

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Advice to a wife: If your husband resolve to be an ass take care that he may be your ass.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Speech was given whereby to communicate one's mind, but to wise men whereby to conceal it.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P. E. I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, MARCH 11, 1952 12 PAGES Morning Daily Founded 1857 The Guardian, Five Cents.

BATISTA REGAINS POWER IN CUBA MILITARY REVOLT

Russia Urges Speed-Up In Peace Treaty With Germany Almost Bloodless Coup Led By Former Army Sergeant

Notes Handed To Big Three Western Envoys

LONDON, March 11—(AP)—Russia asked the big three Western Powers last night to speed up a peace treaty with Germany, the Moscow Radio announced early today.

Notes proposing that the peace treaty be accelerated were handed to envoys of Britain, the U. S. and France in Moscow by the Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, Andrei A. Gromyko.

The Russian notes declared that the treaty "must be worked out with the direct participation of the German Government. It follows from this that the U.S.S.R., the United States, Britain, and France which are fulfilling control functions in Germany also discuss conditions conducive for the speediest formation of an all-German government expressing the will of the German people."

Russia proposed that the Big Four Powers begin discussions on the German treaty "without delay" and then, after drafting it, submit it to a conference of all interested states.

"Almost seven years have passed," the identical notes said, "since the end of the war with Germany, and Germany still has no peace treaty. It is in a split state and continues not to enjoy equal rights vis-a-vis other states. It is essential to end such an abnormal situation. This corresponds to the strivings of all peace-loving nations. Without the speediest conclusion of a peace treaty with Germany, one cannot insure a just attitude toward the legitimate national interest of the German people."

The note continued: "The conclusion of a peace treaty with Germany is of great importance for the consolidation of peace in Europe. A peace treaty with Germany would make it possible once and for all to solve problems which have arisen as a result of the Second World War."

"A peace treaty with Germany must insure the removal of the possibility of a revival of German militarism," it added.

Outlines Task Of Italy's Air Force

MONTREAL, March 10—(CP)—The main task of Italy's air force is to build air bases and training centres for aircrews graduating from Canada's Air Navigation School at Summerside, P. E. I., Gen. Aldo Urbani, chief of the Italian Air Force, said in an interview today.

The Summerside school is training aircrew for N.A.T.O.

Gen. Urbani said the main purpose of his visit to Canada was to see R.C.A.F. training facilities, particularly those at Summerside where 25 Italian officers are in training.

Coming Events

- *Come to the Irish Variety Concert in Tracadie Hall, March 17th.
- *Card party in Parkdale Hall tonight 8:30.
- *See "The Bells of Shannon" in Emerald Hall, March 17th.
- *Unloading Acadian Nut oil treated coal at Milton today and Wednesday. Vernon Gillespie.
- *Regular communication St. John's Lodge No. 1 A. F. and A. M. tonight at 8:10.
- *Farmers, ask about the Shur-Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- *For Snapshots that will not fade, mail your Films and Negatives to Garnum Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- *Hockey North River rink Tuesday, March 11, Sandy's Rink. P. Covehead Crescents. Final game Intermediate C. Game time 8:15.
- *Buying until Thursday, young pigs. Paying \$15.00 pair over forty pounds. \$20.00 pair over forty pounds. Willard Prowse, Brackley.
- *Collecting Hogs for Canada Packers Ltd., each Thursday at Kinkora and vicinity. Lower Bedouque and Fernwood. Alder Corr. Phone 7-13.
- *Come to the Variety Concert in Hampton Hall, Friday, March 14th. If stormy, it will be the next night. Admission 50c and 35c. Sale of candy.

Aerial Ice Patrol Makes First Flight Of Season

The aerial ice patrol made its first flight of the season yesterday as the Maritime Central Airways plane covered approximately 650 miles during the 1-2 hour flight. Conditions were about the same as this time last year, Capt. Charles A. Shaw, Dartmouth, N.S., the observer said.

Only light ice was noted on the north side of the Province with most of the packed ice being seen around the shores of New Brunswick. Capt. Shaw noticed heavy ice in the Strait of Northumberland all the way to Cape Breton and George Bay.

Not much ice was seen in the vicinity of the east coast of Cape Breton. It was emphasized that only the one flight did not provide sufficient data to judge conditions as accurately as officials would like. It is expected that the second flight will be made March 15.

In charge of the plane yesterday was Capt. Garnet Godfrey with First Officer, Robert Clapham and Navigator, E. P. Watson. Capt. Shaw serving his first season here as observer is the Chief Officer of the "Edward Cornwallis" and a relieving captain on other Canadian Government Service ships.

In past years Captain Angus Brown was the observer on the aerial ice patrol, a capacity in which he served for six seasons flying over the Gulf of St. Lawrence and Strait of Northumberland. During his service he covered approximately 125,000 miles and directed countless ships to safe anchorage or to the safety of open water.

Frequently in that time he was asked to attempt to locate small fishing vessels which were overdue. After finding them he was usually able to report to families of the fishermen the exact location of the craft and thus relieve their worries.

Attlee-Bevan Showdown Near

LONDON, March 10—(AP)—Clement Attlee's Labor moderates decided today to give the left-wing rebels in his party a choice—play ball from now on, or face expulsion from the party.

One informant said the ultimatum will be handed to Aneurin Bevan and his left-wing followers tomorrow as an emergency meeting of the 295 Labor members of Parliament. They will have until Friday to decide.

In deciding on the showdown, Attlee makes a bold gamble against the threat of a complete split in the party.

If the Bevanites show signs of coming back into the fold, Attlee hopes, the Labor Party can get back to giving its undivided attention to opposing Prime Minister Churchill's Conservative Government.

If the Bevanites balk at 13123455, Bevan believes Britain is too closely linked to Washington's policy line and has undertaken an arduous effort that will damage her economy and threaten such "social gains" as the national health service.

Bevan and 56 other left-wingers refused to follow Attlee's orders during a vote on defence in the House of Commons last Wednesday.

Unrepentant, told his constituents in Rhymney, Wales, Sunday:

"I shall try to convince my colleagues that they should take vigorous part in the struggle against Toryism so that we can go on together. But if we cannot go on together we shall go on alone."

Woman Held As Brains of Gang

MONTREAL, March 10—(CP)—Police today held a 23-year-old woman as the brains of a young gang which looted at least 35 cars of more than \$15,000 worth of articles in Montreal during the last year.

Aline Bigeau was arrested Saturday in her \$125-a-month apartment after police rounded up three 18-year-old boys and five juveniles.

Police said stolen goods were recovered in Miss Bigeau's apartment.

Britain's Budget Secrets Will Be Disclosed Today

By Alan Harvey
Canadian Press Staff Writer
LONDON, March 10—(CP)—Britain's budget secrets come out of the time-honored dispatch box tomorrow. A lot of people look to the occasion as a turning point in the country's history.

Perhaps more than ever before, the 1952-53 budget is regarded as of decisive significance—partly because it is the first by a peace-time Conservative Government in 13 years, partly because of diminished faith in the pound sterling and partly because this seems a time when almost anything might upset the political apparatus.

Two main lines of opinion are apparent on the eve of the budget which Richard Butler, as Chancellor of the Exchequer, will unfold in a 2 1/2-hour House of Commons speech. One is the clamor by right-wing and independent financial commentators for a severe budget, one that will snatch upwards of £200,000,000 from the collective British pockets.

The second school of thought is that although the financial situation may be critical, nobody should go around chipping at the foundations of the welfare state.

"When the Conservatives came into power last October they found the cupboard nearly bare. Butler warned that unless something was done quickly the country would be bankrupt, idle and hungry."

Two short-term financial operations were imposed, including a total reduction of £500,000,000 in dollar imports. The budget was to be the final last-ditch effort to win the confidence of the world and protect the sterling area's gold and dollar reserves, now unofficially reported below the danger level.

Since then the expectation of a really harsh budget has been tempered by three factors—an outcry against "Tory cuts" at the expense of the working class, the prospect of a larger budget surplus than expected and a report that in the last two or three weeks the drain on sterling in which about half of the world's trade is conducted, has been halted.

Internal Strife Weakens Britain's Labor Party



Although Britain's Labor party leader, Clement Attlee, controls three-fourths of his party's members in the house, the recent obstructive antics of left-winger Aneurin Bevan threaten to split the Labor party wide open. Bevan, who observers say, wants to be prime minister if Britain has another Socialist government, led 56 other Labor members in open defiance of party leader Clement Attlee's voting instructions in the House of Commons recently. The Labor split let Winston Churchill's Conservative government beat down a Labor "no confidence" motion by a 95-vote majority. It marked the first time Bevan and his followers had rebelled openly in a Commons vote against the party's moderate leadership. Attlee now must decide whether to attempt to throw the Bevan faction out or accept the challenge for a finish fight within the party.

Council Takes Steps To Expedite Work On New Federal Bldg. Project

A resolution suggesting that Mayor J.D. Stewart go to Ottawa in company with Premier J. Walter Jones to discuss with Federal officials the "long-delayed" erection of the new Federal Building here was unanimously passed at the regular monthly meeting of the City Council last night.

Mayor Stewart was absent from the meeting as was Councillor George R. Keefe, both of them being out of the Province. Councillor Arthur Gormley acted as Deputy Mayor.

Dr. Wendall MacDonald, City Health Officer, told the Council in his monthly report that the city was suffering an epidemic of high fever and measles but he did not consider it as serious. He stated there also was some pneumonia prevalent but on the whole the city was a reasonably healthy place.

Coun. M. A. Farmer, Chairman of the Police Committee, stated that the "shako" situation was becoming more serious and the city has asked the Attorney General's department to thoroughly investigate it. Coun. Farmer also paid tribute to Detective Sgt. A. J. Lund for his action in saving the life of a person in a fire here recently.

New Hampshire Primary Today

CONCORD, N. H., March 10—(CP)—New Hampshire tomorrow starts the political chain reaction which will climax next November with the United States Presidential election.

About 100,000 political party members will turn out in the country's first primary to vote the state's delegates to the Republican and Democratic nominating conventions which will be held in Chicago in July.

Tomorrow, party members will indicate who they prefer to see as Presidential candidates.

This preferential poll pits General Eisenhower against Senator Robert Taft of Ohio and former Gov. Harold Stassen of Minnesota on the Republican side; President Truman against crime-busting Senator Estes Kefauver of Tennessee on the Democratic side.

Eisenhower is rated an edge over Taft while Stassen isn't expected to get much support. But the size of Eisenhower's margin will be important. This is a Republican state and the major party leaders have all voiced support of the General so that he will need a sizeable margin over Taft to show that he has the ability to win the votes on popularity basis.

As for the Democrats, it will probably tell Kefauver if he has a chance of getting the Democratic nomination and might affect Truman's decision on whether to run again.

Rousing Welcome Accorded Dominion Debating Champions

Surrounded by some two hundred joyous students from Saint Dunstan's University, victorious debaters Allan MacDonald and Walter Reid, were borne by horse and carriage through the streets of Charlottetown in a rousing victory parade yesterday afternoon.

The young scholars returned from Ottawa where they defeated St. Patrick's College of Ottawa for the Dominion debating crown.

Leading the parade were three gaily dressed clowns on horseback followed by other clowns on foot. A drum and bugle band blared forth triumphant music in tribute to the two champion orators. A large banner bearing a "Well Done Boys" was held aloft by a group of happy students marching in front of the victors' coach. Many other placards proclaiming "We Can Out-talk Anyone," "Dominion Champs" were carried by other students of the University.

While traversing the streets the procession received the plaudits of many citizens until finally after more than an hour of parading, cheers and music, they returned to the University.

Earlier yesterday morning cheering fellow students greeted the two Dominion champions as they stepped off the Maritime Central Airways plane that landed at 7:40 A. M.

Complimentary Dinner

The climax of the day's celebration was a special dinner held in the College dining room last night in honor of the two victors Walter Reid and Allan MacDonald.

Public Aroused Over Slaying Of Tipster In N. Y.

NEW YORK, March 10—(AP)—Salesman Arnold Schuster, wanted slayer after tipping police on the whereabouts of bank robber Willie (The Actor) Sutton, was buried today while this city echoed his mother's wail—"Why did they do this to him?"

A crowd of 2,000 muttered oaths and threats outside a Brooklyn Memorial Chapel. Inside, Schuster's small, gray haired mother took a last look at his bullet-smashed body and sobbed:

"Arnie, Arnie, what have they done to you?"

Then she collapsed.

Rewards for the seizure of the gangster-type slayer mounted, and may reach \$50,000. The city was expected to put up \$25,000.

Every one of the city's 19,000 policemen was thrown into the search, intent on avenging the assassination of a citizen whose whose only mistake was helping police.

"Every member of the force has been assigned to it," said Police Commissioner George P. Monaghan. Less than three weeks ago he was shaking the 24-year-old Schuster hand in tribute to the youth's part in capturing Sutton.

Saturday night, the good-looking pants salesman was shot down in Brooklyn, near his home.

He had received a number of threats but apparently did not take them too seriously. Monaghan said he declined a police guard.

One of 11 threatening notes was slipped under the door of his father's clothing shop—where he worked—a few hours before his murder. Printed in pencil, it read:

"This is your last day."

Police were not sure the underworld was to blame. They faced the possibility that the tough but gun-wary Sutton unwittingly became a hero to some crackpot, who took it on himself to kill Schuster.

At the same time, a search continued for Frederick (The Angel) Tenuto, a flat-nosed, trigger-happy murderer who broke jail with Sutton in 1947 in Pennsylvania.

The escape ended in part Feb. 11 when Schuster trailed Sutton off a subway train in Brooklyn and pointed him out to police. He recognized Sutton from an F.B.I. poster that hung in his father's shop.

At the time, there were unconfirmed reports that Willie put a \$70,000 price on his head. But these proved false.

Sudden Tragedy In Nova Scotia Home

FREDERICKVILLE, N. S., March 10—(CP)—Mrs. Elmer West was fearful never to leave her children alone. Newspapers so often tell a story of tragedy in such cases.

Walking to the grocer's today, she left her boy, Douglas Allen, with his grandmother next door. Another child, 19-months-old Virginia, was placed with her aunt, two doors away.

Douglas rushed out to meet her and help carry the parcels when she returned. She stroked the little one and left him at home while she picked up Virginia from her sister's house, 100 feet away.

When she came back the kitchen was aflame and Douglas, 3, was dead. They found his charred body near a window the frantic mother broke open in her rescue attempt.

Three Hospitalized After Accident

BUCTOUCHE, N. B., March 10—(CP)—Three men were taken to hospital here tonight after a panel truck driven by Fred Cormier, St. Anthony, N. B., and a car driven by Leonard Hire, commercial traveller from Amherst, N. S., collided head-on in a narrow snow cut near Buctouche.

Cormier and a companion, Oliver Cormier, also of St. Anthony, suffered broken kneecaps. Hire had rib and kneecap fractures.

High snowbanks apparently blocked the vision of both drivers until seconds before the accident.

New Barriers Thrown Around Infected Areas

REGINA, March 10—(CP)—The Federal Government today threw out a new barrier around the Saskatchewan area affected by foot-and-mouth disease.

Agriculture Minister Gardiner announced that no livestock or fresh meat may be brought into the quarantine area around Regina which already had been barred from shipping out livestock and meat.

The Minister's announcement came as federal and provincial officials struggled to hold in check an outbreak that was pointing a threat at Canada's livestock industry. Precautions, he said, are being tightened sharply.

Main purpose of the ban against incoming livestock and meats, Mr. Gardiner said, is to keep the disease from moving out of the area through a grower bringing a herd in and perhaps taking out with him the foot-and-mouth virus.

Outcome of the new barriers is that this provincial capital of about 76,000 people will have to become self-sufficient for meats. However, Mr. Gardiner said there is plenty of newly-killed and frozen meat on hand to take care of requirements.

He said he does not know how long the ban on incoming meat will last. It will be, he said, as long as the quarantine stays on the municipalities outside the city. These have been banned from shipping out livestock and meats.

The minister intimated, too, that the quarantine zone and a larger buffer aimed at holding the outbreak in check might be enlarged.

He said the buffer zone will be extended in whatever way may be needed to meet the wishes of the Manitoba Government, which has an embargo on the passage of animals through the province.

Mr. Gardiner said that tomorrow he is going to see Manitoba provincial officials about getting the embargo lifted. To meet their views, he said, he will agree to any reasonable extension of the barriers in Saskatchewan.

The Minister also said police precautions around the quarantine area are being stiffened. It will be tougher to get onto or off a farm from now on.

Immigrant Cleared In Laboratory Tests Of Carrying Disease

OTTAWA, March 10—(CP)—Willi Bruentjen will fly back to Vancouver tomorrow night with \$50 in his pocket and the happy feeling that he is not the carrier of the foot-and-mouth disease virus.

But he'll leave behind him a mystery—the source and origin of the scourge which has struck at South Saskatchewan livestock and brought turmoil to Canada's livestock and meat-marketing industry.

After 11 days of laboratory tests, the big, blond, 27-year-old German immigrant was cleared today of any suspicion that he might be an innocent carrier of the virus.

Robert McCubbin, parliamentary assistant to Agriculture Minister Gardiner, gave the report to the Commons. He said no evidence of the virus has been found on Bruentjen's person or effects.

Almost Bloodless Coup Led By Former Army Sergeant

By Ben F. Meyer
HAVANA, March 10—(AP)—Fulgencio Batista, former army sergeant who ruled Cuba for 10 troubled years, vaulted back to power today on the crest of a military-backed revolt. The coup was staged three days ahead of Cuba's Presidential elections in which Batista was an announced candidate.

The revolt forced President Carlos Prío Socarrás to flee his palace where two men were slain in the only reported bloodshed. Later Prío was reported under guard at his country estate outside Havana.

Machine-guns backed by two army tanks took over the palace—where three flags were seen flying—shortly after Prío departed.

The revolt lasted only 77 minutes.

The lightning coup was sprung at Camp Columbia, chief Army base which followers of the 51-year-old Batista had seized before dawn today. Within a few hours they had taken over police headquarters and seized control of communications.

Batista said the revolt was staged because "I had news from the most reliable source that President Prío, faced with the defeat of his candidate in the June 1 elections, was planning a phoney revolution for April 15."

In a radio address to the Cuban people tonight, Batista said he was "not impelled by ambitions for power but to restore public peace which in recent times has been a matter of grave concern for all Cuba. It has been impossible to suffer any longer a government of thievery and crimes... the acts of the Prío Government have demonstrated we were heading toward a savage dictatorship."

Batista, an unknown but strategically-placed army sergeant, managed to climb to power the first time after the ousting of iron-willed President Gerardo Machado. Machado, whose repressive measures in the 1920's had made him unpopular, was forced to flee after a general strike in August, 1933.

A combination of parties made Dr. Carlos Manuel de Cespedes provisional president, but after a revolution a revolutionary Junta was set up headed by Dr. Grau San Martín. Further strikes undermined Grau's power, and he turned authority over to Col. Carlos Mendieta and his Chief of Staff, Batista, in Jan. 1934.

Batista, as head of the army, ran the country through a series of presidents until the former servant himself was elected president in 1940.

The political veteran said, after he had control of every military (Continued on Page 5 Col. 5)

Minimum Temperatures Observed Between 7:30 p.m. and 7:30 a.m. EST; maximum temperatures between 7:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.

- Edmonton 5, 15; Calgary 11, 22
 - Regina 5b, 24; Winnipeg 16, 30
 - Toronto 30, 42; Ottawa 15, 34
 - Montreal 28, 41; Quebec 28, 37
 - Saint John 24, 36; Moncton 21, 34
 - Halifax 27, 36; Charlottetown 23, 29; Sydney 21, 31; Yarmouth 23, 34; St. John's, Nfld. 24, 30.
- HALIFAX, March 10—(CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Tuesday.
- Synopsis: Mostly clear skies during the night and early Tuesday morning will mark the passing of a high pressure area over the district.
- South winds will bring in milder air, and skies will become overcast in advance of disturbances approaching from the west. Rain is expected to begin over southwestern regions late Tuesday or early Wednesday.
- Forecasts:
- Prince Edward Island: Becoming cloudy in afternoon. Light winds increasing to south 15 in afternoon. Low and high Tuesday at Charlottetown 18 and 40.
- High tide today at Charlottetown at 11:09 A. M. and 11:01 P. M. High tide on the North Shore at 5:57 A. M. and 5:53 P. M.
- Sunrise today at 5:18 minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 6:34 A. M. and sets at 6:13 P. M.

MCA AIR SERVICE DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY

- Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M.
 - Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:35 P.M.; 6:55 P.M.
 - Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow 1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow 4:35 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.
- MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY ONLY
- 9:10 A.M. Arrive Sydney from New Glasgow
 - 10:25 A.M. Arrive New Glasgow from Sydney.
- SUNDAY ONLY
- Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20 A.M.
 - Arrive Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.
- BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE Daily (Including Sunday)
- Leave Borden Leave C. T. 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M.
 - 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M.
 - 4:30 P.M. 6:00 P.M.
 - 7:30 P.M. 9:00 P.M.

