

# Charleston's Gazette,

## FARMERS' JOURNAL, AND COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

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Charlottetown, P. E. Island, Wednesday, June 6, 1855.

NEW SERIES, No. 246

**Hazard's Gazette.**  
 GEORGE T. HAZARD, Proprietor and Publisher  
 Published every Tuesday evening and Saturday morning  
 Office, South-west Corner Queen Square, P. E. Island.  
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Incorporated by Act of Parliament in 1848.  
**THIS COMPANY** offers the best guarantee in  
 case of loss, and accepts Risks at a saving of  
 fully 50 per cent. on the usual rates.  
 The present reliable Capital exceeds £1700. Persons  
 having property in Charlottetown, or vicinity,  
 should lose no time in applying to the Secretary of  
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**W. HEARD, President**  
**HERBY PALMER, Secretary and Treasurer.**  
 Secretary's Office, Kent Street,  
 August 6th, 1855.

### Equitable Fire Insurance Company of London.

Incorporated by Act of Parliament.  
**BOARD OF DIRECTORS** for P. E. Island.—  
 Hon. T. H. Haviland, Hon. Charles Hen-  
 ley, Francis Longworth, Esq., Robert Hutchinson,  
 Esq., Thomas Dawson, Esq.  
 Detached Risks taken at low Premiums. No  
 charge for Policies. Forms of Application, and any  
 other information, may be obtained from the Sub-  
 scriber, at the Office of G. W. DeLobbs Esq. Charlot-  
 tetown, P. E. I., H. J. CUNDALL,  
 April 7th, 1855. Agent for P. E. I.

### The National Loan Fund Life Assurance Society of London.

**CAPITAL £500,000 Sterling.** Empowered by Act  
 of Parliament, 24 Victoria. A Saving Bank for  
 the Widow and the Orphan.

**T. HEATH HAVILAND, JR.**  
 Agent for Prince Edward Island.  
 Office, Queen Square, Charlottetown.  
 September 5, 1853. 1st

### ALLIANCE LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.  
 Capital £5,000,000 Sterling.  
**CHARLES YOUNG,**  
 Agent for P. E. Island.

### The Laws of Prince Edward Island.

FROM 1774 to 1851, both years inclusive—2 vol.  
 in 1854, with a complete Index; published  
 under the Act of the Colonial Legislature, and care-  
 fully revised and consolidated, by Commissioners  
 appointed for the purpose, may be had at the Book-  
 store of G. T. HAZARD.

**To be let.**  
 FOR such a term of years as may be agreed upon,  
 The Farm, known as SHERWOOD, situate about  
 seven miles from Charlottetown, at Dog River,  
 Township No. 31, containing 130 acres of excellent  
 LAND, 30 acres of which are in a high state of  
 cultivation; upon which are erected a STONE  
 COTTAGE, suitable for a genteel family, and com-  
 modious Out-houses. Possession can be given im-  
 mediately. Apply to J. HAMILTON LAKE, Esq.,  
 Pleier, or in Charlottetown, to W. F. FORGAN, Esq.  
 February 26th, 1855. 1 new 1st

### NOTICE.

THE Subscriber hereby notifies all persons in-  
 debted to him, either by Note or Book Account,  
 that unless they make immediate payment, their  
 Accounts will be placed in the hands of an Attorney  
 for collection.

C. CROSS.  
 March 15.

**CARD.**  
**STEWART & MACLEAN,**  
 SHIP BROKERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
 For the Sale and Purchase of American & Pro-  
 vincial Produce, and Dealers in Provisions,  
 Fish, Oil, &c.  
**FERRY LANDING, WATER-STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.**  
 REFERENCE  
 Charlottetown, P. E. I., JAS. FURBER, Esq.,  
 St. John, N. B., MORSE, R. RANKIN & Co.  
 April 13, 1855.

**MR. HOWE'S OFFICE**  
 IN MR. BOYER'S BUILDINGS,  
 WATER STREET,  
 Charlottetown, April 20, 1855.

**MONEY TO LEND**  
 ON FREEHOLD ESTATE.  
**T. HEATH HAVILAND,**  
 Barrister at Law,  
 Queen Square, Charlottetown.  
 November 11th, 1854.

**C. & J. BELL,**  
**MERCHANT TAILORS, and Manufac-  
 turers of Ready Made Clothing, Queen Square,  
 opposite the Market, Charlottetown.**  
 THE PATRONS OF  
 Cloths, Whiteness, Dockings, Tweeds, Vestings and  
 Tailors' Trimmings, and keep in their employ-  
 ment the largest number of the best Journeymen  
 Tailors on the Island.  
 All Orders attended to with punctuality and des-  
 patch. Jan. 11.

**J. S. DEALEY,**  
**SHIP BROKER AND COMMISSION**  
 AND  
**SHIPPING AGENT,**  
**No 7, Coentie's Slip, New York.**

Particular attention given to Freights and  
 Vessels for the British Provinces and West Indies.  
 Also, the sale of Coal, Fish, Lard, and other  
 Colonial Produce.

**S. L. TILLEY,**  
**Wholesale and Retail Druggist**  
 15, KING STREET, SAINT JOHN, N. B.  
 DEALER IN  
**BRITISH AND FOREIGN DRUGS,**  
 CHEMICALS,  
 Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Soaps, Spices, Paints,  
 Oils, Glass, Putty, Varnish, &c., Confections  
 in great variety. 6ms

**WILLIAM C. HOBBS,**  
**Brass Founder and Machinist.**  
 Shop—Corner of Great George and King Street,  
 Charlottetown.  
**KEEPS constantly Manufacturing all kinds of**  
 Brass and Composition Castings, such as, Ships'  
 Rudder Braces, Spikes, Bolts, Hinges, ornamental  
 Fastenings for Ships' Wheels and Capstons and  
 Bells. Composition Mill Bushes and Throwing Machine  
 Brasses, &c. &c. All of which are warranted of the  
 best material.  
 P. S. The highest price will be given for old Cop-  
 per, Brass and Composition.

**PHILIP J. COZANS,**  
**PUBLISHER & WHOLESALE DEALER** in  
 Books, Stationery, Paper, Blank Books, Blank  
 and Playing Cards, Pocket Books and Fancy Goods,  
 107 NASSAU ST., COR. ANN ST. NEW YORK. 6m

**CLOTH MILL.**  
 Fulling, Dyeing and Dressing Establishment,  
 New Perth, Georgetown Road.  
**THOMAS MILLS** are now in full operation, and  
 Cloth will be received by the Subscriber and his  
 Agents; and manufactured in a superior manner.

Charlottetown, Mr. David Stewart, Kent Street;  
 Georgetown, Daniel Gordon, Esq.; Belfast, Capt.  
 Andrew Smith; Ltd 49, Mr. Alex. McNeill, 10 mile  
 House; Murray Harbour, James Dalziel, Esq.  
 The Subscriber has also three sets of Carding  
 Machinery in operation, the cards having been im-  
 ported this spring from the United States.

JAMES MACLAREN.  
 New Perth, Lot 52. 3ms

**THE DEAD OZAR.**  
 LAY him beneath his snow,  
 The great Norse-giant, who in these last days  
 Troubled the nation. Gather decency  
 His Emperor's robes about him. 'Tis but man—  
 This demi-god. Or ratherer was man  
 It is a little dead; that will congeal  
 As fast as any nameless dust that lies  
 'Neath Alma's grass or Balaklava's vines.

No vineyard grave for him! No quiet bones  
 By river-margin laid, where 'er far seas  
 For children's prayers and women's memories come,  
 Like angels, and sit by the sepulchre,  
 Saying, 'All these were men who knew to count,  
 Event-faced, the cost of Honour, nor did shrink  
 From its full payment; knowing how to die  
 They died—as men.

But this man—Ah! for him  
 Pale solemn state, church and calvary grand,  
 The stony-worshipped sarcophagi, and then  
 Oblivion.

No—oblivion were renoun  
 To that fierce wall which rolls the land to land  
 Exulting; 'At this feller, Lucifer,  
 Son of the morning!' Or cendemning: 'Thou  
 Perish the wicked.' Or hissing: 'Here  
 Lies our Belshazzar, our Sennacherib,  
 Our Pharaoh—his whose heart God hardened,  
 So that he would not let the people, Israel.

Self-glorifying sinners! Why, this man  
 Was but as other men; you, Levite small,  
 Who shud our sainted ears and grate of hell,  
 Wm, outside church-dozns, congregations poor  
 Before your great footstep; or you, Isora,  
 Fanatic, and ambitious egotist,  
 Who think God stoops from His great universe  
 To lay His finger on any man here  
 And crown it, that you henceforth hold parado  
 Your magnum opus in the world's ring world,  
 'I am the Lord's anointed!'

Fools and blind!  
 This Ozar—this Emperor—this disintegrated corpse,  
 Lying so strangely in an icy calm  
 Grandeur than sovereignty, was but as you;  
 No better, and no worse—Heaven mend us all;  
 Carry him forth and bury him—Death's peace  
 Be his memory! Mercy by his bier  
 Sit silent; or say some good words;  
 Let him who is without sin 'mongst you all  
 Cast the first stone.'

**THE CANTON RIVER.**  
 Nothing can be more surprising or astound-  
 ing to the European than the appearance  
 of the Canton River; for let him have  
 travelled far and wide; might can give him  
 an idea of the scene but ocular demonstra-  
 tion. Myriads of boats float on the waters;  
 some devoted to handicraftmen of all de-  
 scriptions; others to retailers of edibles,  
 cooked and uncooked; boats laden with  
 chests of tea, or one piled upon the other, tier  
 above tier; until the side of the boat is level  
 with the water's edge; mandarin boats  
 forcing their way autoritatively through  
 the crowd; war junks at anchor; while  
 here and there a European boat, manned by  
 sailors, who give vent to their excited feel-  
 ings by uttering sundry and divers ejacula-  
 tions not particularly complimentary to  
 the good seamanship of the natives, nor ex-  
 pressive of kindly feelings towards them.  
 Flower-boats, and others belonging to arti-  
 santly music, accompanied by the yelling,  
 poultry and sand-pans, are wedged together  
 in one solid mass, apparently impenetra-  
 ble; while the air is filled and the ear is  
 stunned with the deafening sounds of gongs  
 and wind instruments, discouraging most un-  
 earthly music, accompanied by the yelling,  
 screaming, gabbling, and clamour of hun-  
 dreds of thousands of human tongues, pro-  
 ducing a lodge-podge of sounds unrivalled  
 and unequalled since the building of the  
 Tower of Babel. As there is no part of  
 the world so densely populated as China, so

there is no part of China so thickly popu-  
 lated as Canton; the population of the city  
 of Canton and its suburbs being estimated  
 at above one million; and the denizens of  
 the river, who habitually reside in their  
 boats, are said to exceed two hundred  
 thousand.—*Baynard Taylor.*

### THE BEST FIELD PEAS.

The best peas for field culture are the  
 dwarf or 'field' varieties, such as grow  
 from a foot to eighteen inches in height,  
 and will not fall down readily to the ground.  
 A good crop is about twenty bushels per  
 acre, and a bushel of peas is reckoned  
 equal to or better than a bushel of corn.  
 This crop is much cultivated as a field crop  
 in England and in Canada, and to some ex-  
 tent in the northern States of America. It  
 is the custom to sow them broadcast and in  
 drills, sometimes alone, and sometimes with  
 oats, which serve to hold them up. We  
 saw considerable fields of them put in this  
 way, in Canada, last season.  
 Peas having a large seed require to be  
 covered; and perhaps drilling is the very  
 best way of putting them in. They may  
 be ploughed in or covered with a cultivator;  
 but the seed should be covered to the depth  
 of an inch or so.

The land needs to be ploughed as for any  
 other crop, and that should be chosen which  
 is free from weeds, and is esteemed good  
 for wheat. Let it be ploughed, harrowed,  
 and if rolled after the crop is put in all the  
 better.

From two to three bushels of seed are  
 sown per acre; but when mixed with oats,  
 they are used in the ratio of one-third peas  
 to two-thirds oats. As many as forty  
 bushels per acre of this mixture have been  
 grown in New England.

When used in Summer for fattening hogs,  
 the plan would be to carry the porkers  
 along with them about one month or perhaps  
 six weeks, and finish out on Indian corn;

for we take it for granted that no crop we  
 can sow can compete with corn in fattening  
 animals when that crop comes forward.

The best way of 'stacking the crop'  
 would be to feed it out as fast as it ripens  
 and is wanted. If 'kept over,' it ought to  
 be put under cover.

The pea crop is reckoned in England an  
 uncertain one; though Arthur Young tells  
 us, that it is because it is worse cultivated  
 than others. It is certainly an uncertain  
 one in New England, but whether from the  
 same cause we cannot tell, with our pre-  
 sents about it; though we should be glad  
 to hear from correspondents, if any  
 have the helpful experience. We should  
 much prefer to trust to clover, to rye and  
 to corn.

**AGE OF OYSTERS.**—A London oysterman can  
 tell the age of his flock to a nicety. The age  
 of an oyster is not to be found by looking into  
 his mouth. It bears its years upon its back.  
 Every-body who has handled an oyster shell  
 must have observed that it seemed as if com-  
 posed of successive layers or plates overlapping  
 each other. These are technically termed  
 'shells,' and each of them makes a year's  
 growth; so that by counting them, we can de-  
 termine at a glance the year when the creature  
 came into this world. 'Up to the year of im-  
 maturity, the oyster grows regular and success-  
 ive; but after that time they become irregular,  
 and are piled one over the other, so that the shell  
 becomes more and more thickened and bulky.  
 Judging from the great thickness to which  
 some oyster shells have attained, this mollusc is  
 capable, if left to its natural chances unmolested,  
 of attaining a patriarchal longevity.