

Maxims of a  
Mere Man

Hang not everything on  
one nail.

14 PAGES

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers  
Prince Edward Island  
Like The Dow

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 5, 1964

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## 100th Anniversary Dinner At St. Dunstan's College



Observance of the 100th anniversary of St. Dunstan's College included a dinner last night. Seated at the head table facing: Left to right, Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Chief Justice, P. E. Island; Most Reverend P. J. Skinner, Archbishop of St. John's, Nfld.; Hon. Paul Martin, Minister of National Health and Welfare; His Eminence James Cardinal MacGuigan, Archbishop of Toronto; Most Reverend G. J. MacLellan, P.A., Pro-Chancellor of St. Dunstan's; His Honour Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse, Hon. Patrick Kerwin, Chief Justice of Canada, and Hon. W. Matheson, Premier of P. E. Island.

—Barter's Film Lab.

# Legion Wants Army Shake-up Dropped

## Eisenhower Calls For Less Chest Thumping

WASHINGTON (CP)—President Eisenhower called Wednesday for less "shouting" about U. S. leadership in the world because, he said, the United States is merely "trying to be a good partner".

To stand up and thump your chest and say what a great leader you are, Eisenhower said, is poor psychology. You get farther, he said, by making other countries want to follow your leadership because all of you want the same goals.

(By Alan Donnelly, Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
TORONTO, (CP)—The Canadian Legion Wednesday called on the government to set aside its planned reorganization of the reserve army, scheduled for Sept. 1, and bring in some plan of national selective service for both active and reserve forces.

Shirt-sleeved legion convention delegates unanimously passed a resolution saying the reserve reorganization will weaken, rather than strengthen, the reserve army.

They asked the government to review the whole basis of reserve force training before any final action is taken.

It was the first statement of legion reaction to the plan announced more than two months ago to disband some reserve units and amalgamate others and change the reserve army's name to the militia.

### FORM OF SERVICE ASKED

A second resolution said there should be "a form of national selective service for both active and reserve forces in order that the responsibility for the defence of Canada be equitably distributed amongst all Canadians of service age and to assure that young Canadians shall never again be exposed to hazards of combat without proper and adequate training."

Canada's home forces are "totally inadequate for national defence," the Legion said. Canada was the only NATO member without a satisfactory method of keeping its forces strong enough to meet its international commitments.

Some 1,500 delegates at the annual "veterans' parliament" working in shirt-sleeves in the mid-summer heat, also adopted resolutions on a series of other topics dealing with veterans legislation.

### POW COMPENSATION

They urged that compensation be paid to all Canadians held prisoner

## Queen Mother Observes Birthday

LONDON (Reuters)—The Queen and Princess Margaret Wednesday night took their mother to the theatre to celebrate her 84th birthday.

They saw a popular revue. During the afternoon Prince Charles and Princess Anne were driven 30 miles from Windsor to have a birthday tea with their grandmother at her London residence, Clarence House.

The Queen Mother spent the day quietly, receiving messages of congratulation from all parts of the world.

## P.E.I. Only Prov. Showing Drop In Population

OTTAWA (CP)—Canada's population is more than eight per cent higher than the 1951 census figure and now is well over 15,000,000.

The Bureau of Statistics reported today that at June 1 the population was estimated at 15,195,000. This was a 414,000 gain over the previous year, 1,186,000 over the 1951 census figure and 3,123,000 over June 1, 1945.

Ontario's population passed the 3,000,000 mark for the first time, pacing the nine provinces which showed increases. Prince Edward Island recorded the only decline to 105,000 from 106,000 the previous year.

By provinces the increases were: Ontario up 149,000 to 3,046,000; Quebec up 119,000 to 4,388,000; Alberta up 37,000 to 1,039,000; British Columbia up 36,000 to 2,266,000; Manitoba up 19,000 to 828,000; Saskatchewan up 17,000 to 878,000; Newfoundland up 15,000 to 398,000; New Brunswick up 11,000 to 547,000 and Nova Scotia up 10,000 to 673,000.

## CARDINAL MacGUIGAN VOICES WARM TRIBUTE AT CENTENNIAL FUNCTION

His Eminence James Cardinal MacGuigan looked beyond the darkness of the modern world last night to a time when all mankind would be linked in a happy and universal brotherhood under God.

He uttered this optimistic prophecy in an address to a dinner that brought new tributes to his alma mater, St. Dunstan's College, on its 100th anniversary. None of the tributes matched the warmth and the emotion of his own.

The Island native who became Canada's first English-speaking Cardinal of the Roman Catholic church in 1946 combined a personal tribute to the College with thoughts on broader themes. He thanked those who in the past two days of centenary celebration have so frequently lauded him as St. Dunstan's most illustrious son, and he went on to laud the College itself for what it has done for him and for all his fellow alumni.

He foresees, he said to those who were apprehensive over the darkness of their times, a gathering trend towards a world more and more united, a world where perhaps even national loyalties would give

way to a supra-national authority of all mankind.

### Beyond Today's Darkness

People associated with institutions like St. Dunstan's would retain their love of their religious faith and of their countries but they would look beyond these frontiers and come to love all mankind in one great, happy and united world. The darkness of today would pass and in its stead would come far finer things, but things still rooted in the tried and imperishable things of religious faith.

Cardinal MacGuigan was one of a number of speakers who addressed a dinner given by the College and presided over by Most Rev. G. J. MacLellan, beloved, 77-year-old Pro-Chancellor and a Reolur long ago. A room well packed with returning S.D.U. graduates and with representatives of other colleges heard some distinguished oratory before the night was out.

The speakers included Premier Matheson, President A. E. Kerr of Dalhousie University, representing the Atlantic Provinces Central Advisory Committee on Education, Dean J. F. Leddy, University of Saskatchewan, representing the National Conference of Canadian Universities, and finally Lieutenant-Governor T. W. L. Prowse.

### Warm Eulogies

From them all came eulogies of what St. Dunstan's has done and has meant, not only to the Island but to all Canada. The Premier expressed pride that the College has won fame all over North America and has become "a very splendid institution of learning. Ahead, he foresaw even bigger and better things.

The Island's other spokesmen. (Continued on page 2, col. 5)

## Poland Demands Return Of Seaman

LONDON, (AP)—Poland Wednesday night handed a strong protest note to Britain demanding the return of a Polish seaman who sought asylum here.

The seaman, Antoni Klimowicz, a 24-year-old stowaway, was removed from the Polish ship Jaroslaw Dabrowski Saturday night by a London police armada acting on a writ of habeas corpus issued by Lord Chief Justice Goddard.

The Polish foreign ministry presented the official protest to the British ambassador in Warsaw, the Polish embassy in London said.

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To stand up and thump your chest and say what a great leader you are, Eisenhower said, is poor psychology. You get farther, he said, by making other countries want to follow your leadership because all of you want the same goals.

The President described cuts the Senate approved Tuesday in the foreign aid program—a vote for a reduction of some \$80,000,000 from the \$3,500,000,000 Eisenhower asked—was very unfortunate. He said they are too deep and will hurt the country badly. Shortly after a joint congressional conference committee moved to restore part of the funds.

AUGUST, Ga. (AP)—Pte. G. Gordon Schindler returned to Camp Gordon Tuesday and immediately was reassigned to his former military police outfit. The wealthy army private, central figure in the recent McCarthy-army dispute, has been with his family in New York.

## Head Of House Of Bruce Welcomed Here



Pictured above are the Earl of Elgin and his Countess as they arrived at the Provincial Building to be welcomed by Government and Civic officials as well as members of the Caledonian Club executive. Lord and Lady Elgin will leave this morning with Mr. and Mrs. George V. Fraser for St. Anne's, Cape Breton, where the Earl will officially open the Gaelic Mod on Friday. Left to right are seen, Mr.

W. Blair MacDonald, Chief of the Caledonian Club; Mayor J. David Stewart; Hon. Paul Martin, Minister National Health and Welfare; Hon. T. W. L. Prowse, Lt. Governor of Prince Edward Island; Earl of Elgin, Lady Elgin, Hon. A. W. Matheson, Premier of the Province; George V. Fraser, President of the Caledonian Club.

Barter's Film Lab.

## ISLAND POTATO PROSPECTS GOOD IF GROWERS SPRAY PERSISTENTLY

"Spray now and often right through to the end of the season," urges Mr. S. G. Peppin, technical advisor to the P. E. I. Marketing Board, in a statement issued yesterday for publication. "With the adverse crop conditions prevailing in other potato producing sections of the United States and Canada, it would be nothing short of folly to neglect what might mean many thousands of dollars to individual growers and perhaps millions to the general economy of the Province."

A crop reporting service in the United States under date of July 29th reports that only scattered showers had occurred in the so-called "Plain States" but that the drought situation continues severe all the way from Texas to North Dakota. In Minnesota and North Dakota the potato crop is standing still. The same applies in Wisconsin. These three states produce considerable seed and table stock. Drought conditions also continue in Pennsylvania and New York State but Long Island growers are using their irrigation equipment round the clock and are harvesting good crops. New Jersey growers have been hard hit with some fields not irrigated producing only 30 bags to the acre.

On the other hand Maine and New Brunswick have been getting more rain than is needed and blight has been reported.

"In this Province," says Mr. Peppin, "late blight was reported by the Service Laboratory as far back as July 13 and weekly since then as being present in a number of fields although not yet approaching epidemic form. However the weather conditions we have had in recent weeks are ideal for such an epidemic to develop. Every advantage should be taken of any breaks in the weather to apply a double application of spray or dust as the case may be.

"This should be done by applying the spray in opposite directions so as to get complete coverage. If Bordeaux mixture is being used the formula should be 3:4:80, 3 lbs. bluestone, 4 lbs. lime, 80 gallons of water and not less than 80 gallons per acre for each application of 100 gallons for the double dose. A good coverage is essential and particularly the lower leaves of the plants where the blight fungus often thrives best. An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. Spraying is good insurance."

## Coming Events

- \*\*Dance in Millview Hall, every Friday.
- \*\*Dance Pembroke school, Friday, Aug. 6th. Good music.
- \*\*Dance in St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, every Thursday.
- \*\*Regular Thursday night Dance, Emerald Hall.
- \*\*Weekly Dance, Lot 65 Hall tonight. Dolorin's Orchestra. Canteen.
- \*\*Dance, Elliotvale School, Thursday, August 5th. Fraser's Orchestra.
- \*\*Inman Re-union, Augustine Cove Camp, Friday, August 6th. If rainy, Saturday.
- \*\*Seven Mile Bay annual chicken supper and carnival Tuesday, August 17.
- \*\*St. John's Church Picnic, Crapaud, postponed till Thursday, August 5th. If wet, Friday.
- \*\*For Custom Combining Grain list your name now. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.
- \*\*Dance South Rustico Hall every Thursday night, music Rolfe MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- \*\*Dance, West Royalty Hall, Wednesday. Rolfe MacKenzie's Orchestra. Canteen Service 10-1:00 Daylight Saving.
- \*\*Memorial and Decoration Service, St. Catherine's Cemetery, August 15th. Watch for further announcement.
- \*\*Come tonight to North River Rink to the ice cream festival sponsored by the Four H. Rainbow Club.
- \*\*Dancing, MacNeill's Warehouse, Kennington, every Thursday night. Lowell Huestis and his Orchestra. Dancing 9:00-12:30. Canteen Service.

## Need Money For Polio Treatment

TORONTO, (CP)—An emergency campaign for funds was announced Wednesday by David C. Graham, executive director of the Canadian Foundation for Poliomyelitis. Mr. Graham said 44-gallon steel oil drums will be placed on street corners in Toronto and Hamilton for contributions. The Foundation is seeking enough money to care for at least 1,000 Ontario polio victims. The regular spring campaign fell short.

## U. S. Demands Compensation From Red China

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States has demanded anew that Communist China pay compensation for six Americans killed and wounded in an attack on a British airliner by Chinese fighter planes.

In a new note to China Wednesday, the United States also renewed a demand for "appropriate punishment" of the persons responsible for the "criminal attack" on the airliner near Hainan Island July 23.

The Peiping regime also was called upon to "declare the measures that will be taken" to prevent further plane attacks.

The note, following up an earlier protest which the Reds coldly rejected, was delivered today to the Chinese foreign office by the British charge d'affaires and made public here by the State Department.

## Wins Car In Raffle

PICTOU, N.S. (CP)—Della O'Brien won a brand new automobile Tuesday in a raffle.

She also won enough gasoline to drive 5,000 miles.

Trouble is, Della will have to wait eight years before she'll be able to drive the car. She's only eight years old now.

## Seaway Sod-Turning

TORONTO (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent will officiate at the official sod-turning next Tuesday marking the beginning of the St. Lawrence seaway and power project. The ceremony will be held three miles west of Cornwall. A similar sod-turning will be held the same day on the American side near the proposed location of the Long Sault dam, part of the hydro development.

## ACADEMIC ASSEMBLY ADDRESSED ON URGENT NEED FOR CHRISTIAN UNITY

Hon. Paul Martin, Canada's Minister of Health, today urged all the nation's Christian religious faiths to "draw more closely together in tolerance and friendly collaboration" to meet the Godless drive of Communism.

Speaking before a distinguished

academic assembly which showered congratulations upon St. Dunstan's College on its 100th anniversary, this brilliant son of a humble French-Canadian family from Ontario said the stark facts of international life now imperil any nation which dwells on the differences of race, class and creed.

His voice, rising as he departed from his prepared text, Mr. Martin said that as one who has considerable to do with shaping Canadian foreign policy he knows the time is close at hand when the Canadian people must abandon "petty controversies," must cease to brand a man primarily with his race or creed, and face far larger problems in unison.

"In these days when Communism is our common enemy," he said, "those of us who share a belief in the existence of a Supreme Being can ill afford to have our forces weakened by jealousies and petty controversies. . . . Perpetual atheism is repugnant to anyone who believes there is some spiritual pattern and purpose in life."

ACADEMIC PEAK  
Mr. Martin spoke at the traditional . . . (Continued on page 2, col. 2)

## Canada Encouraged By Truce Talks

OTTAWA (CP)—Officials say they are encouraged by the progress an earlier or preliminary discussions by the Indo-China truce supervisory commission.

"So far, there has not been the slightest suggestion of conflict among the three powers (Canada, India and Poland)," one authority in close touch with the situation said Wednesday.

"We are quite encouraged by that and India has been very helpful as chairman," he added.

Before taking on the armistice commission job, Canada asked and obtained some assurance that the commission could work effectively and not be hamstrung by Communist Poland.

Preliminary talks in New Delhi on make-up and procedure of the commission have been going on for about two weeks. Canada's chief representative there is Escott Reid high commissioner to India.

### CIVILIAN DELEGATES LEAD

Officials here said Canada's top delegates on the three truce commissions—one each for Viet Nam, Laos and Cambodia—will in all likelihood be civilians. They will have senior military advisers.

About 90 per cent of the Canadian personnel on the three commissions will be military, at least in the early stages. The supervisory task will last at least two

years, if the armistice can be maintained.

The external affairs department and the army are finding some difficulty in obtaining the personnel required for the commissions. About 150 will be needed, though this number includes clerks and secretaries.

### SOME FROM KOREA

"We're trying to field a team if we can but it isn't too easy trying to get the people," one informant said.

The chief problem is that neither the external affairs department nor the army has many persons to spare for commission jobs. "We're

stretched tight," said an official in the external affairs department.

The army may call upon senior officers serving with the Canadian Brigade in Korea to fill some of the posts. They already have the necessary qualifications for Far East service and could move quickly to Indo-China.

Retired generals may fill the top posts for Canada, if any are available and can be persuaded to serve. In any event, names of Canada's chief officials on the commissions won't be known for several days because many are still being sounded out. The government is particularly interested in obtaining French-speaking Canadians for the commission.

Distinguished Guests  
The opening ceremonies saw many distinguished guests on the platform, including His Honor, Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse with his aide, Lt. Col. A. W. Rogers, E.D.; Premier A. W. Matheson, Mayor J. D. Stewart, Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Chief Justice. (Continued on page 5, col. 4)

TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min	Max
Dawson	54	70
Vancouver	55	67
Victoria	51	64
Edmonton	52	57
Calgary	46	64
Saskatoon	50	67
Regina	52	71
Winnipeg	52	74
Toronto	59	74
Ottawa	57	76
Montreal	64	69
Quebec City	58	63
Saint John	56	63
Moncton	58	66
Halifax	59	67
Fredericton	57	67
Charlottetown	59	64
Sydney	61	63
Yarmouth	58	63
St. John's Nfld.	52	55

HALIFAX (CP)—The weather office here says there will be rain in the northern Maritimes Thursday and variable cloudiness in the south, with scattered showers in the central regions.

Regional forecasts:  
Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties, lower St. John river valley: Widely scattered showers; warmer; southwest winds 15. Low-high at Charlottetown, Moncton and Fredericton 58 and 75, Saint John 55 and 75.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 2:26 a. m. and 3:02 p. m.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

High tide today at the North Shore at 10:00 a. m. and 10:32 p. m.  
Sun rises today at 5:03 a. m. and sets at 7:55 p. m.  
(The time is Atlantic Standard)