

Half our mistakes in life arise from feeling where we ought to think, and thinking where we ought to feel.

Every man has kindly feelings for some other and he for his neighbor, so that all are bound together.

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U.N. REJECTS HEARING REDS ON GERM WAR CHARGES

U.K. Auto Industry Opens Bid For 1953 Markets

New Ambassador To Japan Will Attempt To Clarify Status Of Troops

(By Douglas How)
OTTAWA, Oct. 21.—(CP)—Canada's first ambassador in Tokyo will make a new attempt to break a deadlock between Japan and the Commonwealth countries that has dragged on for months.

Mr. Robert Mayhew, 72-year-old former cabinet minister who goes to Tokyo next month, is expected informally to make the latest attempt to find agreement in the argument concerning the legal status of 5,000 Commonwealth troops, including about 2,700 Canadians, in Japan.

Big Issue In Japan
In Canada, this situation stirs hardly a ripple but in Japan it is a big issue. Both sides are sticking to their stands on the pivotal point of a complex issue—criminal jurisdiction or who has the right to try Commonwealth troops for various crimes.

Given agreement on that point, it is felt here, the dilemma would evaporate.

Meanwhile, Canadian, British, Australian and New Zealand troops are in Japan—on leave, as reinforcements, in hospitals, attached to administrative units, all in connection with the Korean war.

The Japanese have acquiesced in their being there. But no legal foundation governing their rights has been laid since Japan returned to independence six months ago. While the endless diplomatic wrangling continues, both sides conduct day-to-day relations on the basis of common sense.

With one exception, Japanese authorities have left Commonwealth military courts. The exception is the case of two British sailors imprisoned by the Japanese for assault and robbery, a local case that snowballed into an international issue.

In a nutshell, the argument is this:
1. The Japanese say the Commonwealth should accept in Japan the terms proposed for use among Atlantic Pact planners—that foreign troops are tried for military offences by their own military courts but may be tried for civilian offences by the country in which they are serving. (Generally, host countries don't exercise this privilege but it is there.)
2. The Commonwealth countries say they want the same privileges as those given United States troops who now are immune from Japanese courts and will be until the U. S. Senate ratified the Atlantic Pact agreement on mutual treatment of foreign troops. Once the U. S. accepts this lesser immunity, say the Commonwealth countries, so will they.

Mother Guilty Of Manslaughter

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Oct. 21.—(CP)—A woman charged with the murder of her 11-year-old son was found guilty of manslaughter today but the jury submitted a strong recommendation for mercy.

Navy Training School Opened

QUEBEC, Oct. 21.—(CP)—The Canadian navy's basic training school in Quebec City was commissioned H.M.C.S. Iberville today, anniversary of the Battle of Trafalgar.

The school, up to now operated in conjunction with H.M.C.S. Montcalm, the Quebec naval division, will be commanded by Cmdr. Marcel J. T. Jette of Montreal and Ottawa who has been commanding Montcalm for more than a year.

The navy said the decision to commission the basic training school as a separate establishment, although on the same premises as Montcalm, was made for "administrative reasons."

H.M.C.S. Iberville will train French-speaking recruits of the permanent force while H.M.C.S. Montcalm will train reserve men only.

Record Exports Expected From New Models

LONDON, Oct. 21.—(Reuters)—Britain's automobile industry unfolded its 1953 bid for the world market at an \$8,000,000 motor show today.

The show will be opened officially tomorrow by Defence Minister Earl Alexander. But newspaper men tonight had a look at the new models, which are expected to boost Britain's car exports to a record level.

The designers have concentrated not on producing radical changes, but on achieving greater comfort and running economy. Engines have been designed to give more miles to the gallon.

A spokesman for the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders said that though production of cars in Britain fell during the first nine months of this year, exports for the year were expected to set a record.

Exports from January to September were 80 per cent of production and were valued at \$249,200,000—\$14,000,000 more than the same period last year.

The United States now has become the second largest buyer of British cars with imports valued at just over \$25,200,000 for the first nine months of the year.

Australia again heads the list with \$44,800,000. Exports to Canada show a decrease of \$5,600,000 bringing her down from second to fourth in the list.

Celebrate 60th Wedding Anniversary



Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Matheson of Summerside, who on Monday celebrated their 60th wedding anniversary at the home of their daughter, Mrs. C. E. Corney, Summerside East. During the day and evening a large number of friends called on this esteemed couple and messages of congratulations were received from Her Majesty, Queen Elizabeth and from the Prime Minister of Canada as well as from a host of friends throughout the Province and other parts of Canada.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Matheson are still hale and hearty and enjoy a full measure of good health and the predominant wish of their many friends is that they may be spared to celebrate many more of their anniversaries.

Proposed Changes In Lobster Fishing Seasons Are Discussed

Although no agreement appeared possible on the question of having only one lobster fishing season in this Province, there was a definite uniformity of thought that the Department of Fisheries should leave the present seasons alone. Large-scale discussion on the matter was held yesterday afternoon in the Court House where the Fisheries Development Committee held an open meeting on the subject of lobster regulations.

Mr. Eugene Gorman, Provincial Director of Fisheries and member of the committee, presided in the absence of Chief Justice Thane A. Campbell, chairman, who is ill.

The difference of opinion among the approximately 100 fishermen who attended came because there appears to be a real difference in the presence of lobsters on the North and South Shores during the spring season on the one side and the fall season on the other. One speaker from Mont Carmel definitely opposed a spring season for the fishermen in the Northumberland Strait. He said there were no lobsters at all there in the early part of the year as they only arrived in August. He cited instances of fishermen putting out traps in the spring and not even seeing one lobster in a week of fishing.

Gromyko Calls U. S. Opposition "Cowardly"

By Norman Allard
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Oct. 21.—(CP)—Russian demands that the Chinese Communists and North Koreans be invited to the United Nations Assembly for discussion of Communist germ-war charges were turned down twice today.

Russian delegate Andrei Gromyko said it was "cowardly" for the United States to oppose the invitation. But Selwyn Lloyd, Britain's Minister of State, said the Chinese and North Koreans could not help in any assembly discussion of setting up an impartial investigation group.

The assembly vote against the Russian invitation proposal was 46 to 5 (Soviet bloc) with seven abstentions. Those abstaining were Argentina, Burma, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Iran and Yemen.

The assembly then voted 53 to 5 (Soviet bloc) with two countries absent to accept for discussion the U. S. proposal that the assembly set up a commission to investigate the Communist charges that the U. S. has used germ warfare in Korea.

Russia has previously vetoed a U. S. proposal for investigation of the germ-war charges but that was in the Security Council. There is no veto in the assembly.

Meanwhile, the U. S. delegation was putting finishing touches on a resolution which would ask the assembly to approve U. S. conduct of the Korean truce talks and appeal to the Communists to accept a cease-fire on the basis of the latest U. N. proposals.

U.K. Colonial Secretary Plans Visit To Kenya To Plan Long-Range Policy

(By Walter Davis)
LONDON, Oct. 21.—(Reuters)—Colonial Secretary Oliver Lyttelton, announcing today in Parliament that he will fly to Kenya next week, faced a barrage of questions from members who wanted to know more about the fanatic Mau Mau anti-white society there.

Lyttelton said he will travel to the East Africa colony "to see for myself what is happening." He said he would plan long-range policy to deal with the Mau Mau whose arson and murder tactics are aimed at driving the white minority from Kenya.

Lyttelton's proposed visit recalled his fact-finding tour of Malaya in December 1950. A month after his return from the guerrilla-torn peninsula, though Gen. Sir Gerald Templer was appointed high commissioner and commander of military forces there.

His harsh but efficient policy seems to have swung the long-running fight in favor of the British and Malayan forces against the Communist terrorists.

During the question period following his announcement, the Colonial Secretary made these points:
1. The "get tough" drive in Kenya is not aimed at the bulk of the African people, who have had nothing to do with Mau Mau and have remained loyal.

The Kenya African Union is not proscribed, although President Jomo (Burning Spear) Kenyatta and other officers have been arrested. Former Colonial Secretary James Griffiths had said the Union was the largest African organization in Kenya and that general native support against Mau Mau must not be discouraged.

The scores of Africans arrested last night and today are not necessarily official members of Mau Mau, but a number of them are ringleaders or lieutenants.

The situation in Kenya has been deteriorating in the last month. Where crimes were once committed by stealth, "now law and order are challenged in broad daylight."
5. The government's measures—flying in of new troops, declaration of a state of emergency, mass arrests—have his full support.

To Consider Living Costs
In the course of the questioning, Labor member Sydney Silverman asked the secretary, while he is in Kenya, to investigate charges that wages were so low in the colony that natives had to steal to keep from starving.

Silverman said he favored a one-third raise in all African wages. Lyttelton said all economic facts would be examined.

The Kenya Legislative Council decided this month to investigate living costs in the colony. Colonial office officials and both African and European members of the Legislative Council are reported that the high cost of living was the cause of much crime.

Both belly hunger and hunger for land have been cited as causes of the Mau Mau outbreak. Natives are angry over the fact that the white population has taken over the fertile plateau—the "white highlands"—for themselves while the native reserves are crowded.

Lord Lovat To Check On Prospects Of Growing Heather In P. E. Island

Lord Lovat, famed chieftain of the Clan Fraser, who attended the Scottish gathering at Montague last July, has given his assurance that he will obtain all information relative to the possibility of growing heather in this Province.

An owner of 50,000 acres of land in Scotland, Lord Lovat gave this assurance in reply to an inquiry from Mr. George V. Fraser, Director of the Travel Bureau here.

His letter read in part as follows: "I myself am not a botanist, but I will make a visit to the necessary experts, and find out just what can be done either from cuttings, live plants, or seed itself. I am afraid, however, that this idea has often been thought of by Scots in exile in various parts of the world, but without any very great success. I will keep you fully posted with the necessary information."

In conclusion, Lord Lovat wrote: "I need hardly say that my visit to Prince Edward Island was the highlight of my tour in Canada. It was a real joy to meet so many kindly people."

Prices Discussed By Chamber Of Commerce

By Forbes Rhude
TORONTO, Oct. 21.—(CP)—The Canadian Chamber of Commerce today discussed prices at its annual meeting—particularly what puts a brake on them.

The discussion centred around "the new competition," a recent phrase which is taken to cover later-day developments in the business and industrial world.

The discussion also directed some conjecture at the course which may be followed under recent amendments to the Combines Investigation Act, and got some answers from T. D. MacDonald, federal director of combines in the province.

Typhoon Strikes Island of Luzon

MANILA, Oct. 22.—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The most violent typhoon of the season struck in full fury against the southern coast of the Philippines' main island of Luzon.

Floods poured over highways and through small towns in Southern Luzon. Wind wrecked communications systems and blacked out several towns.

The storm, with 110-mile-an-hour centre winds, was expected to pass within 30 miles of Manila this afternoon.

This capital's population of more than 1,000,000 braced for the punch.

U.S. Editors And Writers Give Views On Election

(This is the first of a series of five stories on the political outlook as newspaper editors and political writers see it at present in all 48 states.)
NEW YORK, Oct. 21.—(AP)—Four of the five pivotal middle Atlantic states—Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland and Delaware—are regarded by editors and political writers as edging a bit more towards the Republican Party than they were six weeks ago.

In the fifth—New York, with 45 electoral votes—the consensus of newspaper men participating in an Associated Press survey is that the race has tightened since Labor Day. Their combined opinion is that Democratic presidential nominee Adlai Stevenson has closed some of the gap but that Republican Dwight D. Eisenhower still has a fairly comfortable margin.

Acquitted Of Murder Because Of Insanity

WINNIPEG, Oct. 21.—(CP)—Mrs. Lillian McCullough, 53-year-old Winnipeg housewife, today was acquitted of murder in the prayer-session slaying of her foster child because of insanity at the time of the crime.

Justice Ralph Maybank ordered her held in jail "to await the pleasure of the Lieutenant-Governor." Her husband, Gavin McCullough, 53, previously was acquitted on the same grounds and ordered held at Headingley Jail.

The child, Martha Louise, 7, was bludgeoned and strangled in her suburban Elmwood home last January.

Coming Events

- *Barn Dance, Morell, tonight, Burns Orchestra.
- *Hope River bazaar and chicken supper, Oct. 22nd and 23rd.
- *Dance How's Hall, Brackley Beach every Friday.
- *Hot chicken dinner, Wheatley River, Wednesday, October 22nd, 5:30 p.m.
- *Try our Purina Finance Plan for feeding your hogs and poultry Dillon and Spillet.
- *Dance, St. Charles Hall, every Thursday, 9:30 to 1. Chaslon's Orchestra.
- *Hot Chicken Supper, plum pudding, games, etc., North Rustico, Wednesday, October 29th.
- *Recital by pupils of Mrs. Lou Macdonald, Long River Hall, Friday, October 24th, at 8:30 P. M.
- *Dance, Emerald Hall, Thursday, October 23rd. Music by Russell Warren and his Blue Haven Ramblers, Canteen service.
- *Come to the old time fiddling, step-dancing, and singing contest in Kinkora Hall, Monday, October 27th.
- *The Annual Meeting of Vernon River Credit Union Limited, will be held in Vernon River Hall, on Thursday, October 23rd, at 8 P. M.
- *Finance on Quaker Full-o-Pep feed, without charge for three months. See Poole & Thompson, Ltd., Montague.
- *Bazaar and Pantry Sale, Spring Brook Hall, Thursday evening, October 23rd. Sponsored by St. Thomas W. A.
- *See the Magic perform wonders in North Granville Hall, Wednesday, October 22nd, at 8 P. M. Tap dancing and other specialties. Weather permitting.
- *Will be leading hogs at the following points each Thursday, Summerside until 1:30 p.m. and Kensington until 3:00 p.m. MacEwen and Caseley.
- *Buying Pigs Thursday evening after 5 P. M. at Fredericton, paying \$12.00 a pair for good pigs over 40 lbs. No pigs under 40 lbs. wanted. Knud Jorgenson.
- *Exclusive Fight Picture at Morell Hall, on Thursday, October 23rd. Official Heavyweight Championship Films. Jersey Joe Walcott vs. Rocky Marciano. Round by Round Highlight Climax action in slow-motion! This is a real Championship Picture. Be sure you see it. 8 P. M.

Tidal Wave

SAIGNON, Indo-China, Oct. 20.—(Wednesday)—(AP)—A tidal wave swept over the Indo-Chinese port of Phamjet, 100 miles west of Saigon, Monday night and first reports said several hundred persons were dead or injured.

Radio reports received here today said the town of 20,000 was cut in two by the sea and half of it was covered by more than six feet of water and mud. Several thousand huts were reported destroyed.



HALIFAX, Oct. 21.—(CP)—Official weather forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Wednesday.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 1:24 P. M.
High tide on the North Shore at 7:56 A. M. and 7:20 P. M.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
Sun rises today at 6:37 A. M. and sets at 5:17 P. M.