The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. *This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."*—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1885. VOL. 17.--NO. 88.

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ALMANAC FOR SEPTEMBER, 1885.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter 2nd day, 1h. 2m., a. m.
New Moon 8th day, 4h, 31m., p. m.
First Quarter, 16th day, 2h. 2m., a. m.
Full Moon, 24th day, 3h. 42m., a. m.

D M	DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days len'h.
		h m	h m	aft'n	aft'n	h m
1	Tuesday	5 25	6 36	10 29	2 52	13 9
2	Wednesday	27	32	11 20	4 1	5
3	Thursday	28	30	morn	5 26	2
4	Friday	29	28	0 21	6 58	12 59
5	Saturday	30	26	1 29	8 10	56
6	Sunday	32	24	2 40	9 5	52
7	Monday	33	22	3 55	9 57	49
8	Tuesday	34	20	5 9	10 35	46
9	Wednesday	36	18	6 19	11 13	42
10	Thursday	37	17	7 33	11 51	40
11	Friday	38	15	8 42	morn	37
12	Saturday	39	13	9 48	0 28	34
13	Sunday	41	11	10 51	1 6	30
14	Monday	42	9	11 50	1 47	27
15	Tuesday	43	7	aft 44	2 31	24
16	Wednesday	44	5	1 34	3 25	21
17	Thursday	46	3	2 20	4 32	17
18	Friday	47	1	3 0	5 45	14
19	Saturday	48 5	59	3 36	6 57	11
20	Sunday	50	57	4 10	7 36	7
21	Monday	51	55	4 40	8 42	4
22	Tuesday	52	53	5 9	9 23	0
23	Wednesday	53	51	5 38	10 0	11 59
24	Thursday	54	49	6 6	10 35	55
25	Friday	55	47	6 35	11 9	52
26	Saturday	56	45	7 8	11 44	49
27	Sunday	58	43	7 45	aft 22	45
28	Monday	6 0	41	8 28	1 0	41
29	Tuesday	1	40	9 17	1 46	39
30	Wednesday	6 2	5 38	10 14	2 38	11 36

NOTES.

The great fire of London (1666) on 2nd.
George Whitefield died (1770) on 30th.
In this month the mornings decrease 47 minutes; the afternoons 1 hour and 6 minutes.

THE RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

FOR the convenience of the travelling public, we have carefully arranged the following table of arrival and departure of trains on the P. E. Island Railway, according to local time :—

Going West.		A. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown		6 47	9 12	4 02
Royalty Junction		7 02	9 47	4 29
North Wiltshire		7 37	10 39	5 09
Hunter River		7 47	10 55	5 22
Bradalbane		8 12	11 32	5 57
County Line		8 19	11 43	6 07
Freetown		8 29	11 59	6 22
			P. M.	
Kensington		8 42	12 22	6 42
Summerside,	arrive	9 07	12 57	7 12
	depart	9 27	2 37	
Miscouche		9 42	3 00	
Wellington		10 01	3 29	
Port Hill		10 29	4 20	
O'Leary		11 22	5 42	
Alberton		12 05	6 57	
Tignish		12 42	7 47	
From West.		P. M.	A. M.	
Tignish		2 07	6 47	
Alberton		2 45	7 57	
O'Leary		3 29	9 02	
Port Hill		4 20	10 29	
Wellington		4 49	11 16	
Miscouche		5 07	11 44	
Summerside,	arrive	5 22	12 07	
	depart	5 42	1 12	A. M. 6 57
Kensington		6 07	1 49	7 29
Freetown		6 22	2 12	7 49
County Line		6 32	2 27	8 03
Bradalbane		6 38	2 37	8 12
Hunter River		7 02	3 15	8 47
North Wiltshire		7 12	3 32	9 01
Royalty Junction		7 47	4 32	9 47
Charlottetown		8 02	4 52	10 07
Going East.		A. M.		P. M.
Charlottetown		7 07		4 17
York		7 43		4 44
Bedford		8 04		4 57
Mount Stewart,	arrive	8 37		5 22
	depart	8 57		5 27
Morell		9 42		5 56
St. Peter's		10 15		6 17
Bear River		11 07		6 52
Souris		11 57		7 22
Mount Stewart		9 02		5 32
Cardigan		10 15		6 25
Georgetown		10 37		6 42
From East.		A. M.		P. M.
Souris		6 47		2 12
Bear River		7 17		3 02
St. Peter's		7 52		3 54
Morell		8 14		4 27
Mount Stewart,	arrive	8 42		5 17
	depart	8 47		5 37
Bedford		9 12		6 14
York		9 26		6 35
Charlottetown		9 52		7 12
Georgetown		7 32		3 37
Cardigan		7 49		4 00
Mount Stewart		8 42		5 12

LORNE HOTEL,

Grand Tracadie Beach.

This Favorite Watering Place will

Re-Open on Dominion Day, 1st July,

under experienced Managers from the United States.

Visitors will find this place agreeable during the warm weather. tf—june6

G. H. HASZARD'S

FOR ALL KINDS OF

Blank Books,

—IN—

Ledgers,
Day Books,
Journals, &c.,

SELLING VERY CHEAP.

100,000 100,000

ENVELOPES

of all the leading sizes, by the 100, ¼ or ½ thousand boxes.

FOOLSCAP, LETTER, & NOTE PAPER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Stafford's Jet Black Writing Inks, Stafford's Copying Inks,

(In all size bottles.)

This is now acknowledged to be the best Ink for office and private use.

ALSO IN STORE:

Carter's, Stephens & Toiary's

Writing & Copying Inks,

To be Sold at Great Discounts.

G. H. HASZARD,

BROWN'S BLOCK, Queen Square.

Ch'town, May 18, '85.—wky

HAVE BEEN USING

WOODILL'S GERMAN BAKING POWDER

OVER TWO MONTHS.

IT HAS GIVEN

Very Great Satisfaction.

—CAN—

HIGHLY RECOMMEND IT TO ALL.

GEORGE McSWEENEY,

PROP. HOTEL BRUNSWICK, Moncton, N.B.

Aug. 22, 1885

COAL, COAL.

PERSONS requiring orders for Cargoes of Coals can obtain them, on the usual terms, from the Subscriber, at his Office, NO. 35 WATER STREET, viz.:—

On the Old Sydney Mines,
Lingan and Victoria, C. B.,

—AND ON THE—

Albion Mines, Pictou.

G. W. DEBLOIS.

Ch'town, June 19, '885—tf.

CHARLOTTETOWN WOOLEN MILLS

—:o:—

RUNNING NIGHT AND DAY

—o—

Immense Discounts! Great Reductions! Splendid Bargains!

—o—

AS WE ARE ABOUT CHANGING our Mill from Summer to Winter Tweeds, we will dispose of 10,000 yards of SUMMER TWEEDS, now on hand, at cost of stock and manufacturing same.

Remember, this is No Humbug, but a *bona fide* MARK-DOWN SALE TO CLEAR. Men in want of

A GOOD WEARING SUIT!

and families in want of BOYS' SUITING, should not lose this Grand Opportunity of securing GOOD, HONEST, HOME-MADE GOODS at prices which defy competition.

This Cheap Sale will positively continue for TWO WEEKS ONLY, commencing on SATURDAY, the 22nd inst.

Come Early and get the BEST PATTERNS.

CHARLOTTETOWN WOOLEN CO'Y,

North Side Queen Square.

August 21, 1885.—2wks

—A—

BEAUTIFUL SUMMER RESORT

OPEN JULY 1st.

—:o:—

THE SEASIDE HOTEL, - - - RUSTICO BEACH.

—o:o—

THIS BEAUTIFUL WATERING PLACE will be open for the accommodation of Visitors and Guests from July 1st till September 5th

The Proprietors will spare no pains! More attractive than ever! Every department is being improved so as to even surpass its former reputation.

TERMS:—$1.75 to $2.50 per day; $10.50 per week; $8.50 per week per month. Coaches leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and Saturday, calling for guests; Returning every Thursday and Monday morning, about 9 a. m.

Trains leave Charlottetown for Hunter River at 6 a. m., 8 25 a. m., and 3.15 p. m.
" " Hunter River for Charlottetown at 8.15 a. m., 2.28 and 6.15 p. m.
" " Summerside for Hunter River at 6.10 a. m., 12.25 p. m., and 4 55 p. m.
" " Hunter River for Summerside at 7 a. m., 10 08 a. m., and 4 35 p. m.

Address—JOHN NEWSON, Charlottetown.

JOHN NEWSON & CO.

Ch'town, June 15, 1885.

English and Canadian Fire Insurance Companies.

—:o:—

The Commercial Union Assurance Co., of London, Eng.,

CAPITAL, - - - - $12,500,000

—:o:—

The British America Assurance Co., of Toronto, Canada,

(INCORPORATED IN 1833.)

CASH CAPITAL, - - - - $500,000.

—:o:—

The Citizens Insurance Company of Canada,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1864.)

CAPITAL, - - - - $1,188,000.

—:o:—

I am prepared to accept Insurances in the above well-known Companies at Lowest Current Rates.

A. S. URQUHART,

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,

Brown's Block, Queen Square.

Charlottetown P. E. I., June 20—eod

OUR GRAND DISPLAY

—OF—

SPRING CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS

IS VERY TEMPTING.

—:o:—

The Custom Tailoring Department is full of Neat, Nobby and Reliable Goods.

The Men's Department is loaded with an immense display of New Spring Suits.

The Hat Department—well, everybody understands that our Hat Department has advantages over the smaller establishments that place it at the head, and secures for it the bulk of the trade. We are displaying the largest variety of Spring Styles of Hats ever shown, and include all the popular shapes.

The Boys' Department is unquestionaly the best and most attractive in the city.

The Furnishing Goods Department is not only well stocked with all that is solid and staple, but contains much that is choice and novel.

—:o:—

No doubt about it. Ours is the largest and best selected stock ever seen in this city,—not only largest in quantity, but largest in variety of shapes,—largest in variety of materials,—largest in correct styles,—largest in every way. What more could we say, unless it be that OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT,—RELIABLE, HONEST.

ROBERTSON'S ONE-PRICE CLOTHING STORE,

No. 50 Queen Street.

Charlottetown, May 21, 1885.

The Daily Examiner

SEPTEMBER 1, 1885.

The Lepers of N. B.

In the Toronto *Globe* of the 24th inst., we notice a graphic description of the Lepers of Tracadie. It is a reported lecture by Archbishop Lynch, and treats of the past and present condition of the Lazaretto. From the lowest points of misery and aversion the lepers have been surrounded with creature comforts and spiritual consolation, and the ministrations of devoted women. When the appeal was made to the Mother Superioress of the Hotel Dieu for help, she asked for volunteers, seven being required, but every sister came forward. Then seven of the fittest were selected and went to their loathsome work. Since then the number of attendants on the lepers has been increased to sixteen; and we say:

All honor to the good and true;
That rose at mercy's call:
The Sisters of the Hotel Dieu,
The Nuns of Montreal.

His Grace, the Archbishop, enters his earnest plea for more aid, and asks everyone to encourage, (as opportunity occurs) the Federal Government to build an hospital for the poor lepers, worthy of the charity and benevolence of the country, and adequate to the wants of that leprous assembly. This we endorse. Who can describe a leper's misery?

Oh! cry of sorrow, cry of woe,
That wails upon the wind,
When no one comes and no one goes
To cheer the troubled mind.

Let it ascend to God on nigh,
For lo! He waits to bear
The burden of a broken sigh,
Upon His mercy there.

From loathsome lepers come this wailing
Cry of blank despair;
It tells a human-suffering tale
That echoes everywhere.

Leprosy (B. C., 1490) prevailed in ancient times throughout Asia. It is described in the thirteenth chapter of Leviticus. It has almost disappeared from Europe. It chiefly affected the lower classes, yet occasionally proved fatal to the very highest personages. Robert Bruce, of Scotland, died of leprosy in 1329.

An hospital for lepers was founded at Granada by Queen Isabella, of Castile, about 1504, and a large number of leper houses were founded in Britain, but the last case was in 1809, which Dr. Edmondson met with in Edinburgh.

The existence of leprosy to-day in a sister province cannot be ignored—and the only remedy (?) being perfect isolation, it follows, that Government has a duty before it in making ample provision, both for treating and preventing the spread of this loathsome disease.

Stick—y.

THE History of *The Cane* would make a wonderful chapter of instruction, if it were put into print. From childhood to old age it takes its little place among the *sina qua nons* of individual experience. As a stick, imitated in candy, the baby begins to love it; in various forms the boy plays with it; as an ornament, the Dude twirls it; and in old age the bending back looks to it for support. Every section of its history contains matter enough for a good-sized volume, but if every *pro* and *con* were made to offset one the other, just as its uses produce good or harm, it would probably soon become self-evident that a cane was not specially endowed with advantages, nor very prolific in benefits, except to the "lame and halt." The baby, the boy, and the Dude may be indulgentiy let alone with their plaything, but when the infirmities of age are creeping on, there has come a time when a warning voice may be allowed a few utterances. When a man begins to lean on a stick, he begins to be misshapen and crooked. A stick is of no use to a straight back, and to make it work the back has to bend to it, and the gait to become one-sided and lame. The symbol of old age is when a weak, crooked, tottering old masculine is drawn, bending over a cane and curving his spine to please a stick.

Of all "curvatures of the spine," that produced voluntarily by leaning on a cane for support, admits of the least excuse. Perpetually resting on one leg, as so many young people do, from ignorance of its evil effect upon their forms, is a trifle compared with the folly of middle-aged men making guys of themselves by assuming to be prematurely old.

How true it is that God made man *upright* but he hath sought out many inventions that checkmate the purposes of his Creator.

The Prince of Wales's Daughter Engaged.

It is stated in Swedish circles that the visit of their Royal Highnesses to Sweden is connected with the marriage between Princess Louise of Wales and Oscar, Duke of Sundermania, second son of the King of Sweden and Norway, the "Sailor from a cruise around the world in the corvette Vanadia." The Prince is an officer in the navy, and twenty-four years of age. Since returning, His Royal Highness has suffered greatly from a protracted cold and headaches; but, having consulted Dr. Meyer, of Copenhagen, this eminent physician has declared there is no cause for anxiety. Having been recommended highland air, the Prince has gone off to spend a few weeks among the mountains of Jemtland, and there is every hope of his being able to be present at the reception of our royal family in Sweden. The marriage has been received with great enthusiasm in the Scandinavian countries, where the English and Danish royal families are greatly respected. —*London World.*

Canada and Australia.

Lord Elphinstone, who has lately returned from an Australian voyage, and who is well acquainted with our Canadian Northwest, gave his views as to the relative merits of Australia and Canada. They are very complimentary to the latter country and are well worth producing for the perusal of our readers. He says:—

"Neither the Australian colonies nor New Zealand possess large areas of cultivatable land which can be given to the immigrant without money and without price, and which he can at once with very little capital proceed to cultivate and maintain himself and his family comfortably. There is not in the whole southern hemisphere such a region as lies between Winnipeg and the Rocky Mountains, an area of cultivatable wheat-growing land one thousand miles long and between two and three hundred miles wide. When it is known that the immigrant can get 160 acres of this land, by merely asking for it, it is difficult to understand why it is that more of the land-hungry people of the Old World do not take advantage of so liberal an offer. There is a prejudice against Canada on account of its climate. Many people in Europe imagine that the climate is too cold for Europeans to live in with comfort. But they have not seen the men and women that are raised in this cold country. Judging by the physique of Canadians, both east and west, the conclusion is unavoidable that the climate of Canada is well suited to men of European origin. The country is adapted not only to raising wheat, but is most favorable to the development of the human race. No European parent need fear to see his children degenerate either physically or intellectually in Canada. As a country for men of small means who intend to work themselves and to bring up their children to work, Canada has a decided advantage over the Australian colonies. And the hope of the future of Canada lies mainly in this, that so very large a proportion of its surface is composed of good land capable of yielding under moderately good cultivation nearly everything required for the support of man, it is capable of supporting in proportion to its extent a large and vigorous population.

Miscellaneous Inventions.

A reversible plough has been patented by Mr. William C. Haulbrook, of Homer, Ga. The construction is such that the ploughman can, by pressing a lever release a handle block, so the ploughs can be reversed by swinging the beam to one side, and quickly fixed firmly in place, so that there can be no shaking of the parts when in use.

A strainer for funnels, etc., has been patented by Mr. Francis O. Butterfield, of Lynn, Mass. It is preferably made of wire cloth rolled into tubular form, and made slightly tapering to fit tightly in a tube at its lower end, to strain any liquid poured through funnels and obviate the clogging of the funnels.

A wheel has been patented by Mr. Geo. W. Mecham, of Columbia, Texas. This invention covers novel features in that class of expanding wheels in which the hub has an inclined abutment on which the inclined ends of spokes rest, the spokes being clamped in position and adjusted on the abutment by clamping collars.

A butter worker has been patented by Mr. James H. Taylor, of Westfield, Mass. This invention covers an improvement in that class of butter workers in which a roller works over the bottom of a box or tray containing the butter, the worker being operated by a rack and pinion and a crank, and so the brine and milk pressed out can flow away.

A hub for vehicle wheels has been patented by Mr. Alfred Bradley, of Dayton, Ohio. This invention covers a special construction intended to so form the tenon that compression will not affect its fibers, and that the expansive force of compressed tenons will operate on the interior of the hub while the periphery will be free of strain.

A spring seat has been patented by Mr. George W. Murray, of Bluffton, Ohio. This invention covers a special arrangement of high and low springs in the same seat, with their action so controlled as to form a level seat or cushion on their united tops, and so their action shall be proportioned to the weight to be supported.

A cant hook has been patented by Mr. Aaron Brown, of South Barton, Vt. Combined with the handle or lever and the hook, with its retaining collar, is a plate opposite the inner end of the hook, let into recess in the lever, and having studs at its ends to limit the movement of the hook, the device being cheap, and presenting a considerable range of adjustment.

A road grader and leveler has been patented by Mr. John Skinner, of Newman, Ill. The machine combines a main frame with harrow and scraper, a shoe pivoted at one end to the framing, and adjustable thereon in position to engage the ground with pivoted levers, and other novel features, for loosening and scraping soil and earth to a grade, and filling ruts and depressions.

A tobacco box has been patented by Mr. Albert M. Guyton, of Broad Top, Pa. It has two compartments, one for holding the plug and another for a knife to cut it, with slides, push knobs, and a hinged cover, and so arranged that the end of the plug may be projected sufficiently to allow the desired portion to be cut off without handling the whole, the plug being thus kept moist and clean.

A London journal, quoting statistics to back it up, presents as a moral paradox the statement that the most poorly paid working girls in the metropolis are those engaged in the work of sewing and binding Bibles.