

### Labor Earnings Jump in 1951

OTTAWA, Oct. 20.—(CP)—Earnings by Canada's labor force jumped by almost \$1,000,000,000 during the first seven months of 1951.

The Bureau of Statistics reported today that with a record \$832,000,000 earned during July, total income for the seven months increased to a peak of \$5,460,000,000—a 17.2-per-cent gain from \$4,656,000,000 last year.

During that period, however, the cost-of-living index jumped by 13.7 points to 186.9 from 175.2. The index is based on 1935-39 prices equalling 100.

July's earnings of \$832,000,000 rose by \$7,000,000 from \$825,000,000 in June and by more than \$100,000,000 from \$704,000,000 in July, last year.

All industrial groups showed gains. Those in manufacturing trades earned \$281,000,000 in July, compared with \$234,000,000 in July, last year, bringing the seven-month total to \$1,884,000,000 from \$1,570,000,000.

Agriculture, forestry, fishing, trapping and mining earnings were \$67,000,000 for the month and \$436,000,000 for the seven months; construction, \$87,000,000 for July and \$377,000,000 for the January-July period.

#### WOMEN'S LIBERAL CLUB

The October meeting of the Women's Liberal Club was held in the Ladies' Room of the Canadian Legion Home on October 16th.

The president, Mrs. Russell Roper presided. The minutes of the last meeting were read by the recording secretary, Mrs. W. J. Rodd, and approved by the meeting.

The treasurer, Mrs. G. A. MacDonald read the financial report. One new member was welcomed to the club by the president.

On motion of Mrs. L. E. Frowse it was decided to hold meetings every second month in place of monthly meetings.

A tea committee, comprising Mrs. C. Milton Bell, Mrs. C. Gavin Duffy and Mrs. A. B. Cutcliffe served tea at the close of the meeting.

#### BIG INDUSTRY

The rayon textile industry in Venezuela, established in 1939, had an output of 12,720,000 yards of fabric in 1950.

### SLEEP... and awake Refreshed

If you don't sleep well—if nights are interrupted by restlessness—look to your kidneys. If your kidneys "go out of order and failing to cleanse the blood of poisons and excess acids—your rest is likely suffering too. Then is the time to use Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's help your kidneys get rid of trouble-making poisons and acids—help restore them to normal action. See how much better you feel at night—how much brighter you rest in the morning. Get and use Dodd's Kidney Pills today. 145

### Dodd's Kidney Pills

## U. N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie Reviews Record Of World Organization After Six Years

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.—On the twenty-fourth day of this month the United Nations enters its seventh year as a going concern, a world-wide organization dedicated to the never-ending task of helping people everywhere to find security from war, freedom and independence for themselves, and mutual economic and social progress.

"Whether the world is to enter upon a period of easing of tensions, or whether the great conflict that has dominated world affairs since 1945 will continue on its present acutely dangerous course," declares U. N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie in his sixth annual report to the General Assembly, "it is, I believe, both wise and necessary at this time for governments of member states and their peoples to give careful reconsideration to the place of the United Nations in the struggle for peace."

United Nations Day, 24 October, is the sixth anniversary of the coming into force of the Charter of the world organization. On that date, in 1945 the United Nations came into being in a political atmosphere far different from that which exists today. Five great powers had then emerged victorious from the world-wide struggle against Germany, Italy and Japan, and as permanent members of the U. N. Security Council, under the Charter, they appeared united still in a new campaign for peace.

But events of the past six years did not confirm the early optimism that they would continue to co-operate in the peace that followed victory.

The question remains, in the words of the Secretary-General's report: "Is the fundamental concept of the Charter regarding the problem of world peace still valid today or has it been disproved by subsequent events?"

And the further question: "Should the main efforts in the international field made by member states to preserve peace and to protect and promote the interests of their peoples be conducted through and in support of the United Nations, or by other means?"

These are the questions the Secretary-General poses for "careful reconsideration" by the governments and peoples of the U. N. member states.

He believes it "important to recall that the founding of the United Nations was motivated by a far more fundamental and lasting concept concerning the world than a passing wartime alliance of great powers."

This concept, he declares, "is that the peace and well-being of all nations and peoples have become in the present age so intimately interrelated that it is necessary for them, despite all their differences, to join in a world-wide organization."

In his message to the sixth General Assembly, Mr. Lie says: "The founders of our Organization never conceived that its mere establishment would of itself remove or prevent conflicts and differences of national interests, aspirations, cultures and beliefs. Nor would it assure in advance the future good conduct and good faith of governments in all circumstances. On the contrary, they considered that from that time forward a world organization was the one essential and primary instrument, to be available in all circumstances, through which the member nations could over a period of time develop adequate means for controlling unlawful international conduct on the part of any government and for pre-

venting those differences which inevitably arise between nations from leading to further world wars, with the consequent denial or destruction of the political economic and social progress of the peoples.

"It is in the light of the record of the past six years that I propose to review the soundness of this fundamental judgment as well as the concept of the United Nations as the instrument for applying it."

What is the record of the United Nations in six years? Trygve Lie says:

"When we consider the role of the United Nations in relation to attempts to settle peacefully dis-

ence. Following the Council's consideration of the first two cases, the British and French troops were withdrawn from Lebanon and Syria, and the Soviet troops from Iran. Persistent efforts by the United Nations at conciliation in Indonesia were a major factor in the achievement of independence by the Republic of Indonesia through peaceful agreement with the Netherlands.

In Greece, it is generally realized that the unceasing U. N. watch over the northern borders of Greece has contributed largely to the amelioration of a dangerous situation threatening Greece's independence.

The problem of Palestine has

been in the hands of the Organization and the Organization was unable to bring about an agreed peaceful solution of the problem in succeeding two and one-half years. Then, in June 1950, the armed attack was launched from North Korea against the Republic of Korea. When that attack occurred, collective United Nations action to resist the aggression was improvised and succeeded, after a year of hard and destructive fighting, in repelling the aggressor.

United Nations channels were also used successfully in halting the fighting between India and Pakistan over the future of the princely state of Kashmir and in ending the Berlin blockade in 1948.

After the great powers had failed to agree, in the Italian peace treaty, on the future of the former Italian colonies, the General Assembly decided that Libya should be independent after 1 January 1952, that Somaliland should be independent after ten years trusteeship, and that Eritrea should constitute an autonomous unit federated with Ethiopia under the sovereignty of the Ethiopian crown. These decisions are now being carried out.

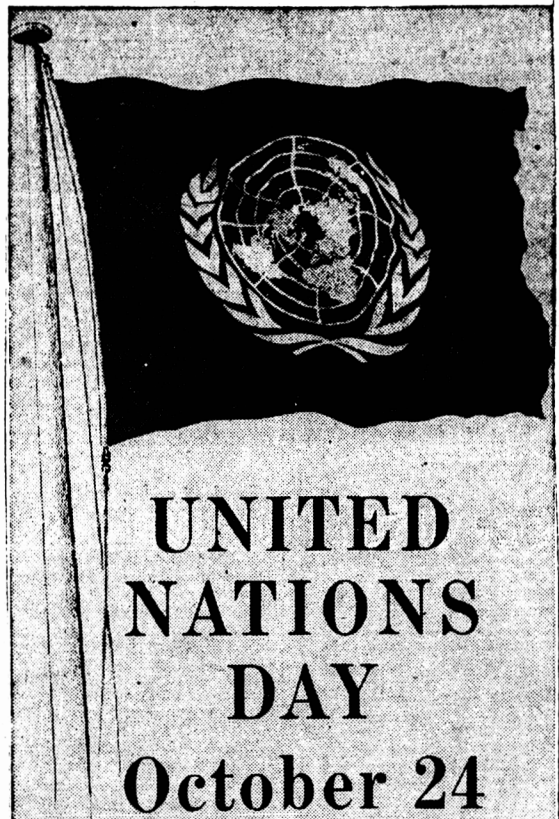
In the fields of economic and social advancement, equal rights and self-determination of peoples, respect for human rights and advancement of dependent peoples towards self-government or independence, the United Nations system on the whole has been steadily developing into the main center for international planning and action of both an emergency and a longer-term character toward these goals.

"The main fields of technical assistance activity of the United Nations and the Specialized Agencies," says the U. N. Secretary-General, "are economic development, agriculture and health programs, wide educational and vocational training schemes, social welfare in its limitless variety, and finally the improvement of public administration, without which effective social organization and action are not possible in the modern state."

During the past six years, Mr. Lie writes, "the United Nations has clearly become the main international instrument for the advancement of dependent peoples towards self-government and independence. In addition to the Trusteeship System, which now covers eleven Trust Territories, the principle of international accountability and concern for all dependent territories is being applied."

"It is my deep conviction," the Secretary-General says in conclusion, "that it would be a grave mistake to permit the pressures, great as they are, of immediate political and military problems to distract the United Nations from these longer-range problems upon the settlement of which international stability and good feelings will greatly depend, namely, those concerned with raising the living standards of peoples everywhere, particularly in those nations which have yet to attain a reasonable level of subsistence for the great mass of their populations. The United Nations must never forget that its functions are not peace-keeping but peace-creating, and that the creation of conditions of peace will in a large measure be the result of providing the economic and psychological framework within which the majority of mankind finds life livable and worthwhile."

#### U. N. Is Six Years Old



On this date, six years ago, the Charter of the United Nations came into force. On this date U. N. reaffirms the aims of the organization, recalls its achievements and pledges to continue all efforts to realize its purposes: Collective measures against aggression, promotion of peaceful settlement of disputes, international action for economic and social progress, aid to peoples on the road to independence. These are the main avenues along which U. N. advances into its seventh year of existence. Throughout the world, in every field of human endeavor, U. N. and its affiliated agencies continue action towards the achievement of these goals of the Charter.

putes between nations and to prevent or put an end to armed conflict, we find that virtually all the most serious questions of the past six years, with the exception of the conclusion of the actual peace treaties, have been brought in one form or another to the United Nations?

In the peaceful settlement of disputes, the record is this: The first three cases to come before the Security Council concerned the presence of British and French troops in Lebanon and in Syria and of USSR troops in Iran, and the struggle of the Republic of Indonesia for independ-

ence since 1947. Following decisions of the General Assembly, the state of Israel was established, and mediation by the United Nations succeeded in ending armed conflict between Israel and the Arab states. Real peace in the Middle East has yet to be achieved, but the armistices arranged through U. N. have continued in effect.

The problem of the unification and independence of Korea has also been before U. N. since 1947. Of Korea, Trygve Lie has this to say in his report:

"The future of Korea was involved in the wider world conflict

### Organist School Held

A successful school for organists was held at the Hunter River United Church conducted by the Rev. L. M. Murray of Kensington. Thirty-five organists, assistant organists and choir members attended the afternoon session in which Mr. Murray gave an instructive talk on "The Place of Music in Worship."

Many new hymn tunes were discovered in the hymn book and the beauty of them was brought out by Mr. Murray in his interpretations at the organ.

The evening session began with an hour of music appreciation in which recordings of Stainer's Crucifixion were played and commented on by the leader. Choir members from the surrounding districts gathered for the night singing when new tunes were practiced. Representatives from North Wiltshire, Brookfield, Hampshire, Glasgow Road, Hartsville, Rose Valley, Bradalbane, Cavendish, Stanley Bridge and other places were present.

Plans were made to have Hymn Festivals, one at Brookfield including Wiltshire, Hampshire, Hartsville, Glasgow Road, Wheatley River. A second area, centered at Pleasant Valley includes Bradalbane, North and South Granville, Rose Valley, Stanchell, Fredericton. A third area centered in New Glasgow includes Hunter River, Stanley Bridge, Cavendish, North and South Rustico.

### Discuss Electricity Rates

A meeting was held in the Crapaud Library on the evening of October 16th in regard to the increased rates for electric lights.

Representatives present were from the following districts, Tryon, North Tryon, Victoria, Hampton, Westmoreland and Crapaud. Mr. Eric Lowther was appointed chairman and Mr. William Waddell, secretary.

It was the feeling of those present that the new rates for church, hall and libraries were entirely too high.

A committee was appointed to arrange a meeting with the Maritime Electric Co. and the Public Utility Board with a view to having the rates reduced.

The secretary was empowered to arrange an interview.

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Springhill, N. S. Oct. 18th, 1951.

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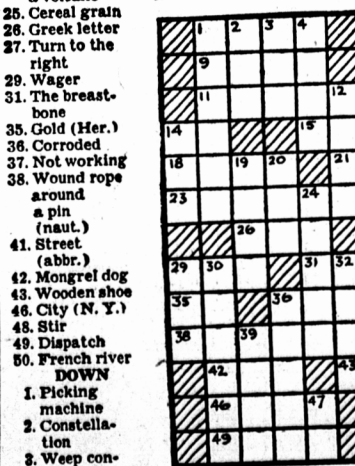
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Sincerely yours,

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### DAILY CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1. Mountain denie
- 8. Milkmaid (pl.)
- 10. Soil
- 11. Conspiracy
- 13. Pastry
- 14. All correct (abbr.)
- 15. Fitted with panels
- 18. Mexican dollar
- 21. Wet earth
- 22. Behold!
- 23. Burst, as a volcano
- 25. Cereal grain
- 28. Greek letter
- 27. Turn to the right
- 29. Wager
- 31. The breast-bone
- 35. Gold (Her.)
- 36. Corroded
- 37. Not working
- 38. Wound rope around a pin (naut.)
- 41. Street (abbr.)
- 42. Mongrel dog
- 43. Wooden shoes
- 46. City (N. Y.)
- 48. Silt
- 49. French river
- DOWN
- 1. Picking machine
- 2. Constellation
- 3. Weep convulsively
- 4. Thin, brittle cookie
- 5. Public notice
- 6. Removed, by rubbing
- 7. External seed coating
- 8. Resembling steel
- 12. Cripple
- 14. Open (post.)
- 16. Poke
- 17. Female deer
- 19. Hard beef fat
- 20. Make choice
- 24. Savory
- 25. Split
- 28. Assam silkworm
- 29. Style of haircut
- 30. Builds in golf
- 32. Elevations
- 33. Loose overcoat
- 34. Encountered
- 36. Man's name
- 39. Entice
- 40. Water barriers
- 44. Snake
- 45. Eggs (biol.)
- 47. Yard (abbr.)



### DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE—Here's how to work it:

AXYDLBAKX  
LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this example A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

#### A Cryptogram Quotation

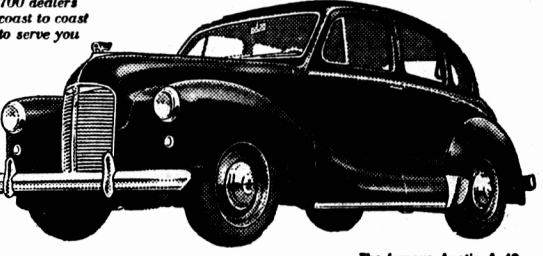
M EYMYT BKVET ATFFHVOE BLWV  
YKHVOAK TMHYK LE RTMWY-BVHRE-  
BVHYK.

Saturday's Cryptogram—YOU ARE SKILLED IN KNOWING WHAT TO SAY AND WHAT NOT TO SAY—PERSUAS.

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**more**  
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TO TRADE  
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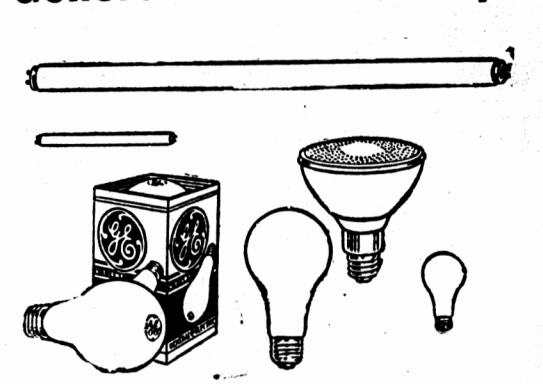
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