

THE EXAMINER
Job Printing Rooms,
LONDON HOUSE, QUEEN STREET.
Job Printing of all kinds at short notice.
Billboards, Letterheads, Stationery, Pamphlets, Invitations, Lodgers, etc.

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER Job Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

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"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, are free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1893.

VOL. 30.—NO. 196

Calendar for February, 1893.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day's Length.	High after
1	Wednesday	9 39	11 4
2	Thursday	32	11 41
3	Friday	35	alt 17
4	Saturday	37	0 50
5	Sunday	41	1 21
6	Monday	44	1 54
7	Tuesday	47	2 37
8	Wednesday	49	3 24
9	Thursday	52	4 26
10	Friday	55	5 40
11	Saturday	58	6 58
12	Sunday	10 1	8 2
13	Monday	4	8 55
14	Tuesday	8	9 34
15	Wednesday	11	10 24
16	Thursday	14	11 2
17	Friday	17	11 37
18	Saturday	20	12 36
19	Sunday	23	0 12
20	Monday	26	0 47
21	Tuesday	30	1 26
22	Wednesday	33	2 11
23	Thursday	36	3 5
24	Friday	39	4 20
25	Saturday	42	5 53
26	Sunday	46	7 23
27	Monday	49	8 31
28	Tuesday	10 52	9 23

R. B. NORTON & CO.

BURN'T OUT.

THE RETAIL HARDWARE STORE is now open in the Store formerly occupied by C. E. Robertson, one block below the Burnt Store.

All goods sold at from 20 to 30 per cent. discount. We also require immediate settlement of all debts.

R. B. NORTON & CO.,
CITY HARDWARE STORE, QUEEN STREET.
Charlottetown, January 31, 1893.

Grand Sale

NEW FURNITURE.

Continued daily until the whole of our immense stock is disposed of. Good work, new styles, bottom prices, at our Warerooms, Queen Square. Save money and get the best goods. Come one, come all.

JOHN NEWSON.
Charlottetown, Feb. 25, 1892.

ROBERT BALLOCH & CO.
TEA MERCHANTS,
Mincing Lane, London.

REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY
J. A. MORRISON, HALIFAX

NERVE BEANS are a new discovery that cure the worst cases of Nervous Debility, Loss of Vigor, Headache, Dizziness, or the effects of excessive work, or the effects of excessive study. This Remedy absorbs the acids and restores the vitality of the system. Sold by druggists at 25¢ per package, or six for \$1.50 by mail. Write for pamphlet. Sold in Charlottetown by GEORGE E. HUGHES, SIMON BROS. & CO., Halifax, Wholesale Agents.

A. LEOPOLD
(GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND MCGILL)
Mining Engineer
MAIN OFFICE: QUEBEC
BRANCH: MONTREAL

S. R. FOSTER & SON,
Manufacturers of Wire Nails,
STEEL AND IRON CUT NAILS,
And Spikes, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Hungarian Nails, &c.
ST. JOHN, N.

O. B. WADMAN,
Commission Merchant & Auctioneer,
CHATEAU, P. E. I.

FARMS AND FARM STOCK A SPECIALTY.
5000 CHARS, which I offer to Traders by the lot or in parcels as they can import them.

Offices To Let.

TWO OFFICES on the first floor of the Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island building, adjoining the new office of Davis & Hayward. These offices are heated with hot water, and have attached to them fire proof vault with combination lock. Entrance Great George Street.
ALSO A suit of Offices on second floor.
Apply at Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island.

W. McLEAN, Cashier.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN Mutual Fire Insurance Co.

Prepared to take Risks on Property in the City at very low rates. The people of Charlottetown can save a large amount of money by patronizing the MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. A number of our leading citizens are connected with it, and the security is ample. Full particulars can be obtained by applying to
B. BALDERSTON,
Charlottetown, Dec. 5, 1892—3m 2aw

FOR SALE.

THREE BILLIARD TABLES and two POOL TABLES.
JOHN JOY.

Inland Steam Navigation Company.

THE Annual General Meeting of the Shareholders of the Inland Steam Navigation Company will be held in the room in Queen's Buildings, King Street, (now occupied by the Harbour Light) on WEDNESDAY, the 23rd day of February, instant, at 3 o'clock, p. m.
L. C. OWEN,
Secretary.

Charlottetown, February 6, 1893.

MAIL CONTRACTS.

TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon on FRIDAY, 7th of April next, for the contracts for four years from the first of July next, over each of the following routes, viz:—
Beach Point and Montague Bridge—tri-weekly.
Beach Point and Montague Bridge—daily (Sunday excepted).
Bedouque and Sea Cow Head—semi-weekly.
Cardigan Bridge and Head of Garding—semi-weekly.
Cherry Valley and Gallop Point—tri-weekly.
Clermont and Kensington—tri-weekly.
East Baltic and Red Point—tri-weekly.
Fortune Cove and O'Leary Station—semi-weekly.
Hopfield and Murray River—semi-weekly.
O'Leary Station and Railway Station—daily (Sunday excepted).

Printed notices containing full information as to conditions of proposed contracts may be seen, and blank forms of tender may be obtained, at the Post Office at which the contracts commence and terminate, or at the office of the subscriber.
F. DE ST. C. BRECKEN,
Asst. P. O. Inspector.

Post Office Inspector's Office, Charlottetown, P. E. I., 17th February, 1893—31 dy & wky

FLOUR, BRAN &c.

WE HAVE IN STORE the following grades of FLOUR, for sale at very low prices:—
1 Car Our Country Flour, 70 p. c. Patent,
1 " Stockwell " 80 " "
1 " Phoenix " 90 " "
1 " Bride " straight, grade 1
1 " Ontario BRAN,
1 " SHORTS and CHOPPED FEED.
We can suit you in any grade of Flour at our Flour Depot, Upper Queen Street.
Also—100 barrels and half barrels C. B. FAT HERRING.
A. HORNE & CO.,
Charlottetown.
Jan 14—dy law & wky 4w

GILLETTS
PURE
POWDERED
LYE
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Ready for use in any quantity. For rubbing soap, softening water, bleaching, and all household uses. A can equals 25 pounds of soda.
Sold by All Grocers and Druggists.
J. W. GILBERT, Toronto

I HAVE received the following telegram:—
BRANFORD, Ont., Feb. 2.
F. DE C. DAVIES,
You are now Agent for Charlottetown this season—Not Chappelle.
The GOLD BICYCLE CO.,
F. DE C. DAVIES,
St. George Pharmacy, Victoria Row,
feb 3

Bronchitis
ACUTE or CHRONIC,
Can be cured by the use of
SCOTT'S EMULSION
of pure Cod Liver Oil, with the Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda. A feeble stomach takes kindly to it, and its continued use adds flesh, and makes one feel strong and well.
"CAUTION."—Beware of substitutes. You are now Agent for Scott's Emulsion, Belleville. Sold by all druggists. See and 1/20c.

IMPERIAL BAKING POWDER
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Contains no Alum, Ammonia, Lime, Phosphates, or any injurious.

DR. T. C. ROBINS,
Surgeon Dentist.
Office—Prince Street, opposite St. Paul's Church.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.,
deed 1

PARLIAMENT OF CANADA. The Budget Speech.

An Interesting Summary.

(Special correspondence of The Examiner.)

The loan that was put on the English market last year was at 3 per cent., and although under all the circumstances it realized more than we could have expected, and although, in comparison with all other countries seeking money last year, we stood in the vantage ground with the exception of Great Britain herself, who has, of course, great advantages, we yet sold that loan at a discount and the amount of the discount becomes an addition to the capital account in the shape of adding to our debt. It is, however,
MORE APPARENT THAN REAL.
If the loan had been put in, say at the rate of 3 1/2 per cent interest, there would have been no discount, there would have been no debit to the capital account of the country. We would have paid the same thing in the end, but it would have been paid in the increased yearly interests which would have come out of the consolidated fund, and not have been charged to capital, but the discount of the loan, as the discount of all loans, has been charged to capital account, and so adds \$1,122,541 to the apparent increase of debt and capital account. With these explanations, we must admit there has been an addition of \$3,322,000 to our debt during the past year. It will be remembered that about three or four years ago the Finance Minister made the statement that he thought we had reached the time when we should call a halt to the increase of additional debt to the country, and that he thought he saw from that point of time the possibility of raising our revenues without increased taxation, of meeting the necessary services of the country, without adding to the debt. That prophecy was literally fulfilled up to the past year. It could not be fulfilled then, because we took off millions of dollars of our revenue in remitting taxation to the people, which changed the aspect of things, and consequently we had to draw upon loans for a certain amount of our capital expenditure. If, however, we had kept the duty in our sugar, instead of having had this increase in the capital debt of the country, we would, through the revenue which would have accrued from that, not only have wiped off that accretion, but would actually have diminished the net debt of the country by about two millions of dollars.

THE CURRENT YEAR.

The receipts for the current year, from July of last year up to January 31 of this year, has been \$21,772,600, as compared with an income last year of \$20,716,451—that is, an increase of about a million dollars. We received last year, in the second half of the year, \$16,205,420. If we receive that same sum this year, which is a little doubtful, the whole revenue of our country will come in the current year to about \$37,000,000, and a little more. The expenditure of the present year up to January 31 is \$19,189,993. The expenditure of the same period of last year was \$19,817,325. The expenditure in the last half of last year was \$16,948,562. If the same rate of expenditure is observed during the last half of this year, we shall have expended thirty six and a half millions or thereabouts, but it is not at all certain that the same rate of expenditure can be observed. We are, for instance, to pay additional interest on our loans. We are to pay a good round sum for fitting up the quarantine facilities of the different ports of the country, and these two amounts will swell the expenditure of the current year in its last half by a very considerable amount. Then, again, we are spending more heavily out of capital account for the purpose of finishing our canals. The Sault Ste. Marie canal, which was begun a year and a half ago or thereabouts, is being pushed forward to completion with all possible speed, so that during this year the expenditure will far exceed the expenditure of last year. However, we will, out of the current income of the present year, pay the expenditures from the consolidated fund and have a good balance to apply to capital account.

SAVINGS BANKS.

Referring to the Savings Banks, Mr. Foster stated that the tide of withdrawals which existed for several years, after the reduction in the rate of interest, had turned, and the deposits were now in the excess. As regards the other savings banks, while on the 30th June, 1878, there was in the different savings banks, chartered banks, etc., a total of \$78,000,000 in round numbers, in 1889 that had increased to \$155,000,000, in 1891 to \$193,000,000, in 1892 to \$212,000,000, and for the six months of the current year to \$222,700,000, an increase in the half year of \$10,000,000, which shows that the normal increase of the general savings of the country, as defined in the deposits in these different banks, is going on rapidly.

TRADE.

The commerce of the country during the past year has kept in advance of the preceding year and maintained about the general percentage of increase. Taking our railway returns, which are a fair index, and the returns of shipping and tonnage, which is also a fair index, both of them show considerable increases over the preceding year. The railways, where the statistics are given, show an increase in the miles operated of 578, an increase in freight earnings of \$3,539,751. That shows that freight has been carried in increasing quantities and that, therefore, there must have been increased trade. As regards the water borne freight, we find a small but satisfactory increase.
But it is when we come to the foreign

trade of the country, where our statistics are fairly extensive and good, that we find the largest increases, as are indicated by the following figures. Of exports, which are important in view of controversies going on, in 1878 we had \$79,000,000, in 1891 we had \$98,000,000, and in 1892 there were \$114,000,000. The total imports of the country in 1878 were \$93,000,000, in 1891 they were \$120,000,000 and in 1892 they reached \$127,000,000. The total trade in 1888 was \$172,000,000, in 1891 \$218,000,000, and in 1892 \$341,000,000. The trade with Great Britain, which in 1878 was \$83,000,000, in 1891 was \$91,000,000 and in 1892 \$106,000,000, being an increase of \$15,000,000 in one year. Our trade with the United States, which was \$73,000,000 in 1878, became \$94,000,000 in 1891 and was reduced to \$92,000,000 in 1892, showing a loss of trade of about \$2,000,000 with the United States, which was more than seven times compensated for by the increase of \$15,000,000 in the trade with Great Britain.

WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

It is sometimes stated that our trade is not satisfactory with other countries of the world. To some extent, however, we have increased the area of our commerce. For instance, with France our trade in 1878 was one and three-quarter million dollars, in 1891 two and a half millions, in 1892 two and three-quarter millions. Take, again, Germany, which was one half million dollars in 1878, four and one-third million dollars in 1891, and \$5,526,228 in 1892. Then, again, take Holland. In Holland we had a trade of \$266,764 in 1878, in 1891 it increased to \$406,552, and in 1892 to \$846,167. Our trade with the West Indies in 1878 was \$4,397,996, in 1891 \$6,360,926, and in 1892 \$7,638,846. Then take China and Japan and in 1878 the trade was \$488,244, in 1891 \$2,202,102, and in 1892 \$3,300,108. Take all other countries and our trade in 1878 was just \$1,366,552, in 1891 \$3,685,842, and in 1892 \$5,168,653, showing an increase which shows a very large growth in the trade during the period mentioned. This is a record which is encouraging to the country showing as it does that our commerce is widening and developing with the other great countries of the world. Last year we had to record an increase of our trade with Great Britain of \$15,000,000, with Germany \$2,500,000, Holland about one-half million, West Indies one and a half million dollars, with other countries about \$2,500,000, which shows that our foreign trade is progressing with safety and is not retrograding.

THE FARMER'S SHARE.

Coming to home products and we exported last year, produce of the mine, \$5,906,000, compared with \$5,748,000 for 1891. In fisheries about the same. In animals and other products of agriculture, which the farmer produces, we, in 1892, exported \$50,700,000, against \$29,500,000 in 1891, an increase in the year of \$21,200,000. That is a large increase in one industry, in one year. It is proof that the farmers of this country are producing more and more and are finding remunerative markets, and we cannot expect more. We live in this world in an age when the staples of the country and the prices thereof are fixed by the yield of the world to a large extent. The export of the produce of the farmer, therefore, in the last years was gratifying indeed.

THE FARMERS AND THE TARIFF.

Every one knows that about two or three years ago the duties upon farm products, such as bacon, hams, shoulders of beef, mutton, pork and lard were arranged. At that time these articles were being largely imported from the United States, and the Government, therefore, came to the help of the farmers and at their request raised the duties upon these articles, so that, whereas in 1890 the bacon, beef, mutton, pork and lard brought into Canada from the United States and distributed in this country was \$3,000,000 pounds, it fell in 1891 to 17,000,000 pounds. It fell again in 1892 to 13,000,000 pounds. The decrease in the imports of these articles made an additional market to that extent for the farmers of the country. So much for the protection to our farmers.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

A Refutation.

SIR,—At a meeting of the directors of the New Perth Dairying Company, held on the 18th inst., the following resolution was adopted, a copy of which was kindly handed to me by the secretary. By publishing the same in the first issue of THE EXAMINER you will oblige
CYRUS SHAW.
New Perth, Feb. 20, 1893.

Whereas, in the issue of the Patriot newspaper of the 9th inst., appeared a communication under the heading "New Perth Notes," containing strictures on Mr. Shaw's address at the annual meeting of the "New Perth Dairying Co.," and
Whereas, said communication is utterly devoid of truth regarding the course pursued by Mr. Cyrus Shaw in connection with the dairying industry in this locality; and
Whereas, no better evidence can be adduced of the confidence and esteem in which Mr. Shaw is held by the Company than in his being unanimously re-elected President for the ensuing year.

Therefore Resolved, That we deem it our duty as Directors to refute the malicious charges preferred against Mr. Shaw in said issue of the Patriot as being entirely without foundation, and calculated to create discord among the members and injuriously affect the best interests of the said Company; and
Further Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to the Patriot and EXAMINER newspapers for publication.
(Sgd) John Hamilton, Secy., James Gordon, Alex. Hamilton, Stewart McLaren, Peter J. Edmonds, Wm. Cain, Directors.

GENTLEMEN.—We have a splendid variety of new felt hats. We will be pleased to show you our stock and quote our prices if you will call.—James Falcon & Co. 190 St.



JOHN KILLOCH, Montreal, Me.

THEY SAID I MUST DIE : : :
— I BUT I —
: : : I AM WELL AND HAPPY.

MR. KILLOCH SAYS:—
"I am 55 years old, and for the last 15 years, have had the worst Blood Disease known to man. To add to my misery, my Bowels became constipated, appetite ceased, and I was so reduced in flesh and strength, I could only walk by the aid of canes. An English Sore started on my side, and in spite of physicians and medicines, increased, until it measured 2 by 2 1/2 inches, laying sections of my Ribs bare. Dr. Killoch, advised SKODA'S REMEDIES. One course, 6 bottles of the DISCOVERY, with the LITTLE TABLETS, using the OINTMENT and SOAP externally, perfectly healed the sore. I am now 25 lbs. in flesh, and I am a WELL MAN."

I certify to truth of above statement. I knew Killoch's condition before treatment, saw him during treatment, and have seen him since cured.
VOLNEY B. THOMPSON,
Montville, Me. Chm. Selectmen.
SKODA DISCOVERY CO., WOLFVILLE, N. S.

W G B POWDER is compounded with PURE and WHOLESOME MATERIALS.

Complete Manhood

AND HOW TO ATTAIN IT.

A Medical Work that Tells the Causes, Describes the Effects, Points the Remedy.

Scientifically the most valuable, artistically the most beautiful medical book ever published. 26 pages, every page bearing a half-tone illustration. 10 cents. Subject treated:—
Nervous Debility, Impotency, Sterility, Development, Varicocele, The Husband, Those Intending Marriage, etc.
Every man who would know the Grand Truths of the Plain Facts, the Old Secrets and New Discoveries of Medical Science as applied to Married Life, who would atone for past failures and avoid future pitfalls, should write for this WONDERFUL LITTLE BOOK.
It will be sent free, under seal, while the edition lasts. Address the publishers,
ERRIE MEDICAL CO., Buffalo, N. Y.

Ask for **Scotch Andrew Usher's Whiskies**

The Y. M. C. A. Concert HAS BEEN POSTPONED From 2nd of March to Thursday, March 9th.

MR. VINNICOMBE'S ORCHESTRA have kindly consented to give several choice selections. The best talent in the city is being engaged. Remember the date—March 9th. 1893.