



ROUTE OF BRITISH EXPLORER

British explorer Vivian Fuchs is heading towards the South Pole with the aim of becoming the first man to cross the frozen Antarctic continent. This map shows his approximate route so far and also that of Sir Edmund Hillary, leader of a New Zealand expedition, which has completed an 850-mile overland dash to the South Pole from McMurdo Sound on the New Zealand side of the continent.

Eight-Point Code In Athletics Stressed In Talk At Rotary

"It isn't whether you win or lose, it's how you play the game," was the oft-repeated slogan of Earle Ross, Sports-caster on Radio and TV from Station CKC-W, Moncton in an address before the Rotary Club at the weekly luncheon meeting held at the Charlottetown Hotel yesterday. Introduced by chairman Bill Reid and thanked by co-chairman George Walters, the speaker stressed the prominent part played in athletics in character building as indicated in the eight point code of sportsmanship, which he described in detail. The eight points are: Keep the rules, keep faith with your fellow players, keep your temper, keep yourself fit, keep a stout heart in defeat, keep your pride under in victory, keep a sound soul, a clean mind and a healthy body, and lastly Play the Game. The discipline started in childhood continues throughout life, and is devised in order to see that the rules are kept, Mr. Ross said. "One of the most vicious and damaging stresses bombarding us in this modern existence is tension. To keep your temper, or is it tension control, is important and difficult," Mr. Ross said as he described the surrounding of the noise and rush of modern living. "We are plagued by fears ranging from financial insecurity to another world war. We all envy the even Stephen chap who has that Happy Warrior mental attitude. The cheerful attitude towards work and recreation can often lead to the difference between success and failure. "Keeping fit enables one to handle the daily work load without stress, discomfort or strain and with energy left for recreation and hobbies a greater capacity for enjoyment and satisfaction out of living." Mr. Ross described the high-

lights in the lives of several renowned athletes which won for them a place in the Hall of Fame, all based on the Eight Points of true sportsmanship.

Guests of Rotary were: J. Andre Lacasse, Gordon Stewart, Gordon Goodspeed, Bill Beav, Damien Leonard, John Evans, Earle Kennedy, and Mark Ladner all of Charlottetown. Dick Evans, Montreal, John B. Hegon, Toronto and F. Kenneth Hare, Montreal.

Takes Over New Job At Moncton

MONCTON—Bliss E. Lockhart formerly locomotive and car foreman with Canadian National Railways at Charlottetown, has been appointed to fill the new position of instructor of supervisory training of the Atlantic Region of the Company, it was announced here today by H.H. Hicks, general superintendent of motive power and car equipment. In his new capacity Mr. Lockhart will direct specialized training of supervisory officers and prospective supervisors in the company's mechanical departments.

A native of Moncton, he first joined the CNR here in 1921 as a Junior clerk, then went to the Mechanical Department, completing an apprenticeship in Electrical Welding in 1928.

From 1930 to 1943 he worked on the Centreville Subdivision between Saint John and Fredericton and at Moncton, and was promoted to Charlottetown as assistant foreman. He has been locomotive and car foreman there since 1954.

ENGAGEMENTS

MRS. WILLIAM HEFFELL, Tra vellers Rest wishes to announce the engagement of her daughter Dorothy Jean to Roy Erland, son of Mr. and Mrs. Erland Ramsay, Summer St. Summerside. Marriage to take place in the near future.

DEATHS

MABON — At Montague on January 13th, Mrs. E. J. Mabon in her 80th year. Funeral a contributory system similar to that of the United States social security plan. Prime Minister Diefenbaker's announcement Monday in the Commons that a university professor had been chosen to make the study hit the capital on the eve of the three-day Liberal leadership convention. The political significance of the statement did not go unnoticed in the Commons, where galleries were crowded with convention delegates. James Sinclair (L—Coast-Capilano) called it "window dressing."

SEKUTA — At Saint Joseph's Hospital, Brantford, Ontario, on Saturday Jan. 11, 1958 Richard Sekuta in his 28th year. Resting at Thorpe's Brothers Funeral Home 96 West Street, Brantford, Ontario. Funeral Tuesday Jan. 14th, at 8:30 a.m. to St. Basil's Church for Requiem High Mass at 9:00 o'clock. Interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

JOSEPH — Suddenly at her residence, 19 Weymouth St., on January 11, 1958, Sophia Joseph, age 55 years. Her remains were transferred from the Hennessey Funeral Home yesterday afternoon to the residence of her sister, Mrs. Lewis MacDonald, 24 Pownall St., from where the funeral will be held on Wednesday morning at 9:45 to St. Dunstan's Basilica for Requiem High Mass at 9:00 o'clock. Interment in the Catholic Cemetery.

MACDONALD — At Watertown, Mass., on January 9, 1958, Catherine E. MacDonald formerly of Blooming Point in her 82nd year. Her remains arrived in Charlottetown last evening and will be resting at the Hennessey Funeral Home from where the funeral will be held on Tuesday morning leaving for the funeral home at 9:15 for Requiem High Mass at St. Bonaventure Church, Tracadie, at 10:00 a.m. Interment in the Church Cemetery.

MACPHERSON — At the Prince County Hospital, January 13, 1958, Donald Francis, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis MacPherson of Freetown, age 4 months. Remains were forwarded from Davison's Funeral Home to the home of Orville Reeves, Freetown, where funeral will be held today Tuesday at 2 p.m. Interment St. Malachy's Church Cemetery, Kinkora.

BIRTHS

FORD — At the P. E. I. Hospital on Monday, January 13, to Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Ford, Charlottetown, a daughter, Janet Irene, 7 lbs., 15 oz.

MCNEIL — At the Charlottetown Hospital Wednesday, Jan. 8th, 1958 to Mr. and Mrs. Eugene McNeil, a daughter weighing 8 lbs., 2 ozs. Mary Teresa.

REVIEWS CIVIC PROGRESS

Mayor Stewart Announces He Will Not Run Again

In a prepared statement to the City Council at the regular monthly meeting last night, Mayor J. D. Stewart declared that he would not seek re-election as the City's Chief Magistrate in the forthcoming civic election. In the statement his Worship dealt briefly with the improvements that have been made in the field of civic administration and finance, during the twelve years that he has served in various capacities in six City Councils.

Touching on the field of finance he noted that in 1946 the total revenue to the city was \$409,591.22 where as of December 31, 1957, it stood at 1,125,000.00, an increase of about 300 per cent. During that time the tax rate has dropped from 3.25 to 2.75.

A big increase was also shown in the value of Real Estate and Personal Property, this rose from a little less than \$10,000,000 to \$28,000,000, in the same period.

Dealing with the matter of adequate school accommodation, he remarked that with the already completed Queen Charlotte High and the soon to be completed Birchwood High School, the needs of the city will be looked after for many years to come. "This," he said, "has been done with no increase in the tax rate of 2.75.

FEDERAL PROPERTY

Mayor Stewart considered that one of the major achievements made in the financial field was the right given the municipality to tax Federal property. Twelve years ago this property was exempt from taxation, but today through the efforts of the Federation of Mayors and Municipalities it is permitted to tax this property for its full value in excess of 2 per cent.

Speaking of the Centennial Year Celebrations he called it a tremendous success, having far reaching effects. It gave a great impetus to the tourist trade not only of the city but also of the Island. "Charlottetown's birthday party paid off," he said "and still continues to do so."

He pointed out that no capital city in Canada has such an historical field, holding wide appeal to both Canadian and American tourists. This is something we are not capitalizing on, he said.

Mayor Stewart was of the opinion that there were still many things remaining for future City Fathers to do and finalize.

Among these is what he considered to be a just claim of the city for the extension of our airport runways.

He considered that the city was entitled to receive a larger grant from the Canadian National Railways in lieu of taxes.

Another project is the completion of the streets through the city which connect with the Trans Canada Highway. He also felt that the renovations of the old Market Building should continue to eventually include a public auditorium.

He urged that the final steps be taken to amalgamate Spring



MAYOR STEWART

Charlottetown Hospital for the issue of a building permit to erect a new nurses residence on the land west of the hospital, was dealt with in a resolution which instructed the Building Inspector, H. A. Messervy to issue such a permit as of the 31st January. Its issue to be dependent upon the City Recorder being satisfied that the present hospital legislation will permit the erection of such a building on the site proposed.

In two other resolutions, the salary of the City Clerk and the assistant City Clerk were both substantially increased. Other dealt with the making of Mrs. Catherine MacLeod, Walter Berrigan, Joseph McTague and Fred Carr permanent employees of the City.

A sum of money was also granted to the Banquet Committee of the Dominion Schoolboy Curling Championship for the purpose of entertaining the visiting young curlers in February.

Another resolution appointed Lt.-Col. Frank Storey to represent the city at the forthcoming Atlantic Provinces Urban Renewal Conference in Saint John, N.B. on January 23 and 24. E. Rogers, manager of the Bank of Montreal was nominated as an alternate.

Mr. Charles Ready of Charlottetown was appointed as a probationary constable on the City Police Force.

Replying to a notice served on the City Council by the Charlottetown Civic Employees Union, Local No. 501, which asked for the appointment of an arbitration board, the mayor stated that the city was unable to act at this time for the same reasons as was previously given.

No action could be taken until the case now before the Appeal Court has been settled and a decision handed down.

Coun. Nicholson said the question now before the court will determine whether or not the Provincial Trade Union Act is valid. If it is not then any discussions between the city and the union would be of no avail.

Gov't To Study US Pension Plan

OTTAWA (CP) — The government has ordered a study of the chances of expanding Canada's old age pension program through a contributory system similar to that of the United States social security plan.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker's announcement Monday in the Commons that a university professor had been chosen to make the study hit the capital on the eve of the three-day Liberal leadership convention.

The political significance of the statement did not go unnoticed in the Commons, where galleries were crowded with convention delegates.

James Sinclair (L—Coast-Capilano) called it "window dressing."

Mr. Diefenbaker noted that in his election campaign last spring he had promised a study would be made of the U.S. plan of old age and survivor insurance, and that he had reiterated that intention in a Commons speech last fall.

Now, he said, the government has named Gordon Huson, professor of business administration at the University of Western Ontario at London, to study and report as soon as possible on whether a system similar to the American plan "could be fitted or adapted to our Canadian requirements."

The prime minister emphasized that any expansion would be in addition to the present system of paying pensions — now \$55 a month — to all persons 70 and over.

This system is financed by special two-per-cent taxes on personal and corporation incomes and a special two-per-cent sales tax. The program just about broke even a year ago when the pension was \$40, but that was before the former Liberal government raised it to \$46 monthly and the Progressive Conservatives raised it further last fall to \$55.

Deficits in the pension fund are financed from general government tax revenues.

WIDER BENEFITS Mr. Diefenbaker said the U.S. plan provides larger and wider benefits than the Canadian program, starting at an earlier age. It was all provided by an average contribution from each person insured of \$27.08 a year, compared with the average individual

Says National

(Continued from page 1) concerned, "we must depend on American capital and look to American markets."

"We must drop the dog-in-the-manger attitude. The inescapable fact is that the development of the Canadian North is a joint responsibility (of Canada and the United States)."

RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT Dr. Hare noted that the Russians "for generations" had poured a great deal of their national income into the development of their Northern regions, enabling them to ship much of the produce of Siberia via Arctic routes.

In contrast to the "intensive efforts and constant pushing of the Soviets" in their eagerness to spread northward, Dr. Hare noted that Canadians showed little interest in northern work or research.

Each year McGill University offers 23 fellowships for post-graduate study of the North, he said. Last year only three Canadians applied, and of these two declined to take up the work after their applications had been considered favorably.

In addition many companies working on Northern projects face an annual turnover in labor of about 90 per cent, the speaker said.

Following the conclusion of his address, Dr. Hare was thanked on behalf of the Club by the president, Mr. Justice Tweedy.

Report Death In Brantford

A telegram announcing the death of Richard Sekuta in St. Joseph's Hospital Brantford, Ont. on Saturday Jan. 11, 1958 was received here yesterday.

He was in his 28th year. Surviving relatives are his wife, Edith Dawson Sekuta of Johnson Road, Brantford, Ont., and one daughter Valerie Anne, Mr. Sekuta was a son-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. George Dawson of Brantford, Ont.

The funeral will take place in Brantford today.

Seismograph Tests Planned West Of City

Seismographic Service who have been testing exploration work for Imperial Oil Limited, in the Province today move their equipment to Charlottetown and for the next week or so will carry out seismographic work of the City. A company official yesterday stated that the work is being done to confirm previous tests made in the same area a year ago.

Three Facing Deportation Can Go To Toronto

OTTAWA (CP) — The immigration department will permit three Toronto car dealers facing deportation to travel to Toronto under escort to turn over any assets they may have to their creditors, a department official said Monday.

However, the official said the department must have proof that Len Jacobs and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Morris have assets in Toronto which could be signed over to their creditors.

The Morris couple and Jacobs disappeared from Toronto last June, leaving behind a \$1,000,000 used car business. They were ordered deported after their recent arrival in Halifax from Israel.

Jacob's real name is David Plesner. He also has identified Mr. and Mrs. Morris as his parents.

The immigration department of ficial said the appeal of the former Toronto residents against deportation is being handled in a normal way by the department.

He said acting immigration minister Davie Fulton's decision on the case will not be affected in any way by any appeal by their creditors that they remain in Canada until their indebtedness is cleared up.

The official said that in the meantime the department is prepared to facilitate any move by the three to turn over any assets they may have in Toronto to their creditors.

P. M. To Send Reply To Moscow Soon

OTTAWA (CP) — Prime Minister Diefenbaker informed the Commons Monday his reply to Soviet Premier Bulganin's Dec. 13 letter will be dispatched to Moscow in a day or so.

He said the reply now is being prepared after careful co-ordination of Canadian views with those of other NATO countries.

Mr. Diefenbaker gave no indication of the contents of the Canadian reply but it is understood he will accede—with qualifications—to Bulganin's proposal for an East-West summit meeting. One qualification would be the necessity of careful advance preparation.

The prime minister said Bulganin's second letter, received Jan. 10, is being studied with care here and will be examined by the NATO council.

The main proposal in it was for a summit meeting in the next two or three months. The agenda proposed by Bulganin was much the same as that put forward in the Soviet premier's December letter.

Actress Sarah Churchill Jailed

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Actress Sarah Churchill, 43, daughter of Sir Winston Churchill, was jailed as a drunk Monday after sheriff's deputies said she used profane language over the telephone.

The deputies arrived at the British actress' home in nearby Malibu in answer to a complaint from the General Telephone Company.

They said Miss Churchill was intoxicated and used language "heard only in barracks and



SETS RECORD

Mr. J. LeRoy Gallant - P.E.I. District Manager for the North American Life Assurance Company has just received official notice from his company that he had the highest production for the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland in 1957—and the highest production ever recorded in company history for P.E.I. During the year Mr. Gallant received recognition on 3 occasions when, in January 1957 he paid for \$159,000.00 of business and was 3rd in Canada—in June of the same year he was 2nd in Canada with the \$160,000.00 and in November he paid for \$125,000.00 to attain 4th place in Canada. Mr. Gallant is an active member of the P.E.I. Life Underwriters Association and held the office of president during 1956. He is presently enrolled under the National Association's Training Program which is being held in Charlottetown for a 25 week period under the supervision of Mr. F. Walter Hyndman, C.L.U. Moderator.

Protets To U. S. Concerning Income Tax

OTTAWA (CP) — The Canadian government has protested to the United States about attempts to assess U.S. income tax against Premium Iron Ores Limited, Revenue Minister George Nowlan said Monday.

He was replying in the Commons to a Social Credit Leader Solon Low.

Mr. Low charged in his question that the U.S. tax department was trying through unilateral action to revise the Canada - U.S. tax agreement by reaching into Canada to tax the company, which he said is purely a Canadian one.

Mr. Nowlan said the action has been protested to Washington with the request that the U.S. state department pass on Canada's objections to the appropriate authorities.

Premium Iron Ores is a Canadian company controlled by Canadian - born industrialist Cyrus Easton and his associate, William R. Daley, both of Cleveland, Ohio.

The U.S. case against them involves about \$2,000,000. Under the Canada-U.S. tax treaty, designed to eliminate double taxation of individuals and companies operating on both sides of the border, tax responsibility of a corporation in one country is determined on whether a corporation has a "permanent establishment" in the other country.

The U.S. tax - collecting attempt is based on the assertion that Premium Iron Ores has a permanent establishment in the U.S.

Plane Carrying A-Bomb Burns; No Explosion

WASHINGTON (AP) — The defence department said Monday a plane carrying an atomic bomb has been destroyed by fire without causing a nuclear explosion.

The statement was in response to inquiries about published reports that such information was given the British and possibly other allies to ease fears of what might happen if an atomic bomber should crash.

"The plane was destroyed by fire," the defence department said. "No nuclear explosion was possible, and of course, none occurred."

The department declined to say when or where the accident occurred. The impression was left that it was within the continental United States.

In announcing the deployment of atomic weapons for air de-

WEATHER

TORONTO (CP) — Observed temperatures issued by the Dominion public weather office:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	41b	37b
Vancouver	33	44
Victoria	41	45
Edmonton	2	7
Calgary	10	15
Regina	9	10
Winnipeg	5	9
Toronto	23	40
Ottawa	9	25
Montreal	8	29
Quebec	2	31
Fredericton	2	33
Saint John	2	21
Moncton	6	32
Halifax	12	37
Charlottetown	6	25
Sydney	—	21
Yarmouth	13	42
St. John's	23	26

HALIFAX (CP) — The weather office says a high pressure area will move across the district, giving fine weather most of today. However, a disturbance developed over the southeastern United States is expected to push close into the southwestern regions late today, followed by rain and snow by tonight or Wednesday.

Forecasts: Northern Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick: Clear with a few cloudy intervals; not much change in temperature; light winds. Low-high at New Glasgow and Saint John 10 and 20, Charlottetown, Moncton and Fredericton 10 and 15, Edmundston and Campbellton 10 and 10.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 5.39 a.m. and 5.29 p.m. At Rustico 1:00 Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 7.47 a.m. and sets at 4.38 p.m.

Jimenez Fires Defence Minister

CARACAS, Venezuela (AP)—President Marcos Perez Jimenez fired his newly-appointed defence minister Monday and took over that key post himself in an attempt to ride out a recurring crisis.

The ousted minister, Gen. Romulo Fernandez, was reported to have been plotting to overthrow the Perez Jimenez regime. Fernandez was named defence minister only last Friday.

Following the announcement that Fernandez had been removed, the national radio said he has gone abroad on what it described as an official mission. It did not say where.

The cabinet change apparently meant Perez Jimenez had summoned another crisis—his third since an abortive New Year's revolt by units of the air force and army.

STILL IN TROUBLE

But Venezuela's troubles appeared far from settled. The appeal was heavily guarded by troops and police. Tension was high. Leaflets scattered throughout the city called for demonstrations against the government.

ence within the United States last Feb. 20, former defence secretary Charles E. Wilson said that the possibility of any nuclear explosion occurring as a result of an accident involving either its impact or fire is virtually non-existent.

The reasoning was that it takes more than fire or shock to set off an A-bomb.

The report that the plane carrying an A-bomb had crashed got wide play in newspapers in Britain where many persons—particularly the leaders of the Labour party — have expressed concern because U.S. military planes flying from British bases carry nuclear weapons.

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CITY AND CENTRAL

WATCH CLEARANCE — 25 per cent off at Taylors Jewellers.

DR. EARL ROBINS, 111 Kent Street, has resumed practice.

WE TREAT the stc well. Giggey's Pharmacy, open 8:30 a.m. to 8 p.m.

WE TRADE HOCKEY, figure and pleasure boots and skates. Firestone Fome and Auto.

SAVE UP TO \$100.00 on your new Admiral Television. We take any make TV in trade. Firestone Home and Auto.

DIAMOND Clearance — 25 per cent off at Taylors Jewellers.

WE ARE SPECIALISTS on Automatic washers and dryers. Storey Electric.

VISIT HI-STYLE Millinery. Great George Street where every style is Hi-Style.

JANUARY Clearance of Jewellery, China etc., at Taylors Jewellers Ltd.

ROLLAWAY CLUB — Dance on Tuesday, Jan. 14 from 9:30 - 12:00 o'clock. Music by Art Cantwell Quintette Admission 50 cents.

WINDMILL SPECIAL noon today. Hot roast beef dinner. 80 cents. For orders to go out call 7131.

ERASE EVERYDAY. PROBLEMS with Classified ads! To sell, rent, hire, buy, swap — dial 8506.

PARK ROYAL United Church Congregational meeting Jan. 16, 8 p.m. Hertz Hall Trinity Church.

JUNIOR RED CROSS Members be sure to listen to a report on High School Red Cross Activities on CFY Radio program, (Saturday Merry-Go-Round) Jan. 18th at 1 o'clock.

ATTENTION Carpenters: Regular monthly meeting of Local 1338 will be held at the Labor Hall on Queen St. on Wednesday Jan. 15 at 8 p.m. All members please attend.

MAIL YOUR FILMS and negatives to George Wotton Photography, Box 1312, Summerside, for enlarged, dated prints, in your choice of glossy or silk surfaces.

CHAIN SAW OPERATORS — Have your old bars regrooved and jointed and made like new on the New Bar Machine at Doug's Bros. and Jones Ltd. Also expert repairs made to all Oregon chains.

THE HON. J. Angus MacLean, Minister of Fisheries, will be at Conservative Headquarters Jan. 15 to 18 inclusive.

ICE SPORTS — Provincial Vocational School Annual Ice Sports Friday, January 17, 7:00 p.m., Sports Arena. Also Hockey Game with Queen Charlotte High School followed by general skating. Admission 25 cents.

ATTENTION GARAGEMEN — First Aid Course Especially Designed for garage workers begins Wednesday, January 15th, 8:00 p.m. Red Cross Headquarters, 62 Prince St. All garage workers welcome. No charge.

YOUNG MEN between ages of 18 and 35 living in Charlottetown and vicinity are invited to attend a joint dinner and business meeting to be held at Queen Hotel, Charlottetown Wed. Jan. 15, at 6:30 p.m. Sponsored by Young Progressive Conservative Ass'n Prince Edward Island. Please phone Conservative Headquarters 6816 before 4 p.m. Wednesday for Reservations.

ISLAND FRIENDS of Mr. Carmon Thompson now in the employ of Trans Canada Airlines at Calgary, Alberta, will be glad to know that he is now making a good recovery from his recent illness. Mr. Thompson has been hospitalized for the past two weeks, but is now on the road to recovery and hopes to return to his home in Calgary within a few days.

PRIZE WINNERS — The winners of the Pius X Card Party held last evening were: Ladies' first, Mrs. Frank Burke; second, Mrs. Mary O'Brien; consolation, Mrs. G. Livingstone; Men's first, Ambrose MacMillan; second, Emmet Doucette; consolation, Henry Perry. Door prize Louis MacAulay, Freeze-out, Philip Creed and Mrs. Joseph Dowling.

FUNERAL MONDAY — The funeral of the late Mrs. L.B. Hughes was held on Monday morning from her late residence, Peakes Station to St. Cuthbert's church, Saint Theresa's where Solemn Requiem High Mass was celebrated by Rev. Basil Croken, P.P., assisted by Rev. Reginald Phelan, Deacon, and Rev. George McCormac, Sub-Deacon. The pall bearers were Borden Mooney, Reginald MacDonald, Earl MacDonald, Merlin Devine, Albert Mooney, John Hughes. The interment took place in the church cemetery, where the service was conducted by Rev. Basil Croken, assisted by Rev. Father Phelan and Rev. Father McCormac. The funeral was very largely attended.

UNDERTAKER EMBALMER

Charlottetown and North Wiltshire DIAL 5549