

Ancient Rome built a road system stretching from northern Scotland to the Euphrates river in Asia Minor.

MONTREAL, (CP) — Air France announced Monday a Montreal-Rome service will be inaugurated Oct. 24.

Many Factors Underline Current Wave Of Strikes

By JOHN LEBLANC
Canadian Press Staff Writer
OTTAWA, (CP)—A diversity of factors underlies the current outburst of strikes-Canada's most widespread in years.

A basic element is growing resistance by employers to the continuing demands of workers for higher pay and other concessions. Behind that attitude lies the evident uncertainty of many employers at how long Canada is going to ride the post-war bonanza.

The feeling of these business men, say experts, is that of hesitation to tie themselves to contract commitments until they get a clearer view of the economic future.

Change This Year

Observers have noticed since early this year that there has been developing difficulty in Canadian employers and employees getting together on wage increases after relative ease in obtaining round after round of increases for the last six years.

Speculation concerning a possible recession, or a slowdown in economic advance, has contributed heavily. The Korean truce has there are no indications of drops in defence spending.

Another argument from the employer's side is that the government cost-of-living index has stayed fairly constant in the first seven months this year, and below the 1951 high. The index for years has been a redoubtable argument for labor's demands.

On the other hand, labor argues that corporation profits are still high and that there is room for another slice for the workers.

The unions say the economy is still expanding and that investment in Canadian enterprise continues to rise.

Against this, employers point the decision of the biggest bargaining group of workers in the country, the 150,000 in the non-running railway trades, to pass up a request for a general wage increase for the first time in 20 years.

Special Factors

In at least two strikes, special factors enter. While higher pay is important in the Ontario-Quebec hard rock strikes, the employers' refusal to grant the checkoff of sending more than 5,000 men off the job. The employers won't talk wages unless the men abandon the dues issue.

A second factor is that the industry turns out a product that sells to the government at a fixed price, \$35 an ounce in United States funds. Several mines receive "emergency" aid from the federal treasury to keep them operating.

The deep-sea shipping strike of around 1,300 men has affected an industry that has been regarded as depressed for a year or more. For months, deep-sea operators have been calling on the government for aid. The majority report of a federal conciliation board turned down the seamen's demand for a general wage increase, though advocating some other concessions.

EDGEWATER, N.J., (AP) — Fire, punctuated with blasts, gutted a big storage warehouse of the Falk Oil Company early Monday and caused damage estimated at \$300,000. Eight fire-fighters were hurt, none seriously.

CANADA PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND IN CHANCERY

Before the Master of the Rolls BETWEEN: WILLIAM E. BENTLEY, Executor and Trustee of the last Will and Testament of Christy McLeod, deceased, Complainant, and SAMUEL TAYLOR and MARY JANE TAYLOR, Defendants. ELIZABETH THE SECOND by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom, Canada, and her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith:

TO—SAMUEL TAYLOR of Millview in Queens County in said Island, and MARY JANE TAYLOR, formerly of Millview aforesaid, and who formerly was the wife of Ernest Disley Taylor, but is now absent from Prince Edward Island, and whose present address is unknown—

GREETING:

WE COMMANd YOU, and each of you that within eight days after the service of this Writ on you, inclusive of the day of such service, laying all other matters and excuses aside, you do cause an appearance to be entered for you in our Court of Chancery at Charlottetown, in Queen's County, to a Bill filed by WILLIAM E. BENTLEY, Executor and Trustee of the last Will and Testament of Christy McLeod, deceased, against you; and that do answer concerning such things as shall then and there be alleged against you, and observe what our said Court shall direct in this behalf, upon pain of an attachment issuing against your person, and such other process of contempt as the Court shall award, and of the Bill herein being taken pro confesso.

WITNESS the Honourable MARK R. MACGUGAN, Master of the Rolls of the Court of Chancery at Charlottetown, the 28th day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and fifty-three.

(Sgd.) GORDON R. HOLMES, L. S., Registrar.

This Writ of Subpoena was issued by William E. Bentley of Charlottetown, in Queen's County, in Prince Edward Island, Complainant in person, whose address for service is office of McLeod & Bentley, 154 Prince Street, Charlottetown, aforesaid.

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Before the Master of the Rolls BETWEEN: WILLIAM E. BENTLEY, Executor and Trustee of the last Will and Testament of Christy McLeod, deceased, Complainant and SAMUEL TAYLOR and MARY ANN TAYLOR, Defendants. UPON READING the Bill of Complaint filed herein on 18th September 1953, and the Affidavit of the Complainant filed on the same day—

I DO ORDER that the Subpoena to appear and answer issued herein on the 28th day of September, 1953 shall be sufficiently served upon the defendant Mary Jane Taylor by publishing a copy of the said Subpoena and a copy of this Order in the Guardian newspaper published in Charlottetown, once a week for four consecutive weeks, and that the time within which an Appearance shall be entered by the said Mary Jane Taylor shall be extended until twenty days from the time of the last of such publications, and that in default of such appearance being entered by the said defendant within the time so specified a decree may be obtained against such defendant, which decree shall in every respect be as binding as if the said defendant had been resident in this Province and had been duly served. Dated this 28th day of September, 1953.

(Sgd.) MARK R. MACGUGAN, Master of the Rolls.

Gives Report On Alcoholism In United States

WASHINGTON, (AP)—A leading authority on alcoholism said Monday 60,000,000 to 70,000,000 Americans, mostly parents, drink alcoholic beverages and 4,000,000 of them are potential or confirmed alcoholics.

Dr. Selden D. Bacon, director of the centre of alcohol studies at Yale University, also said the ratio of alcoholism by sexes is about six men to one woman. It is most common between the age of 35 and 55, he said.

By racial groups, Dr. Bacon said native white Americans, Irish, Scandinavians, Britons and Poles have a high rate, while the Mediterranean people such as the Italians and Greeks tend to have a low rate.

Jews Have Low Rate

"The Jews, almost all of whom use alcoholic beverages, have an extraordinarily low rate, a fact which has been recognized for over three centuries," he said.

Dr. Bacon gave these highlights on his studies in a copyrighted interview in a weekly news magazine published here.

Discussing problems connected with alcoholism, Dr. Bacon criticized the "classical temperance lectures" of persons he described as "very sincere, well-meaning 'drys'."

He chided schools and colleges for failing to educate youngsters about "some very real dangers attached to drinking."

"Telling them nothing, telling them nonsense, or talking down to them with nothing but negative commands—these are all ineffective and rather escapist types of education, especially since the students want education on the matter."

Dr. Bacon said fundamentally he does not believe knowledge about alcoholism is a major need in an educational program.

Dr. Bacon said the pattern of "classical temperance lectures" often take the form of this warning to students:

"The first drink—it's the first drink that's the dangerous one—you're one drink away from a drunk. A little beer here and there, and this horrible social drinking will lead to death, disgrace, disease. The liver will turn purple, the brain shrink, and so on."

He said the students "know this is not true" because "some 60-odd million people, most of them parents, use alcoholic beverages..."

"I will go to the extent of saying that, though it may be unconscious on the part of these very sincere, well-meaning 'drys', they

Fortune Cove First Aid Course

A presentation of Standard First Aid certificates and pins will be a feature event at the October meeting of the Fortune Cove Women's Institute.

Miss Anita Laughlin, Public Health Nurse, conducted this course during the early part of the summer. The class was tested in the practical skills of bandaging, splinting and artificial respiration by ev. Sister, Mary Angela of the Alberton Hospital. The written examination papers were forwarded to the Red Cross Provincial Headquarters.

The following candidates will receive Red Cross First Aid awards: Mrs. Andrew Arsenault; Mrs. Joseph M. Arsenault; Vance Bridges Mrs. Helen Dickson; Mrs. Arthur Hudson; Mrs. Russell Leard and Jerry Peters.

are doing something which is unmoral."

Makes Six Points

Dr. Bacon made these points: 1. Assertions that alcohol causes certain diseases, affects the brain tissue, or causes a shortening of life "has been disproven by objective and empiric evidence that could be repeated in any laboratory."

2. It takes from seven to 15 years for alcoholism to develop from the early symptoms "to the final full-blown appearance."

3. It is not true that a chronic drinker inevitably becomes an alcoholic—"there are millions of regular drinkers who aren't and won't become alcoholics."

4. On the other hand, the alcoholic doesn't have to be a chronic drinker.

5. No alcoholic is ever "cured"—the condition is merely arrested.

6. You cannot inherit a taste for alcohol or drinking, but "alcoholism runs in families" because youngsters "experience hardships of an emotional nature during infancy, childhood and adolescence if the parent is an alcoholic."

Enlarging on the subject of alcoholic parents, Dr. Bacon said: "The father or the mother who is an alcoholic finds it almost impossible to give love and affection and attention and responsibility to anybody, especially to a child. This is, of course, particularly true of the mother."

CAPE TRAVERSE SCHOOL REPORT

Report of Cape Traverse School for September is as follows:

Senior Dept.
Grade 10—1. Jean Murphy; 2. Elaine Noonan; 3. Bob MacWilliams.
Grade 9—1. Elaine Campbell; 2. Jessie MacDonald; 3. Dale MacWilliams.

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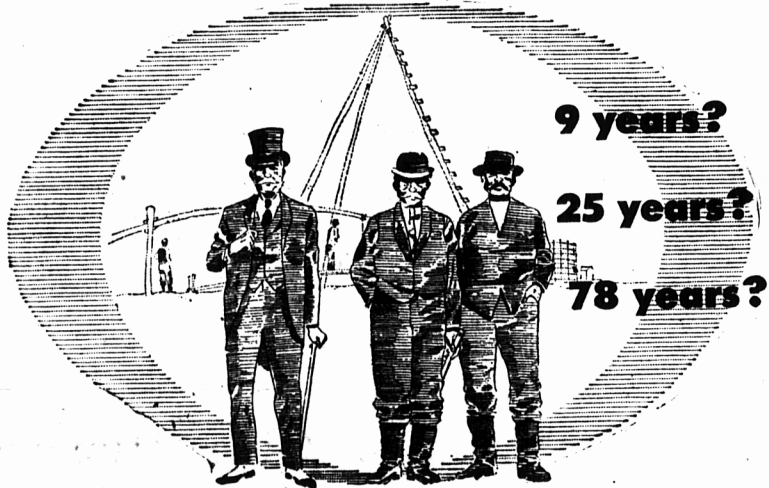
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Grade 8—1. Beryl Murphy; 2. Patricia Patterson; 3. Gloria Myers.
Grade 7—1. Wayne Howatt; 2. Violet Neil; 3. Joan Waddell.
Grade 6—1. Douglas Muttart; 2. Violet Neil; 3. Joan Waddell.
Principal: Doris G. MacWilliams.
Primary Dept.
Grade 5—1. Heien O'Holloran; 2. Parker Irving; 3. Hazel MacDonald and Jackie Waddell (eq).
Grade 4—1. Ruth O'Holloran; 2. Joan Jeffrey; 3. Roy Irving.
Grade 3 Jr.—1. Billy MacDonald; 2. Patrick McEllan; 3. Gerald Cutcliffe.
Grade 2 Sr.—1. James Jeffrey; 2. Elizabeth Cutcliffe.
Grade 2 Jr.—1. Paul MacDougall; 2. Barry Norring; 3. Dagnie MacWilliams and Lynda Cutcliffe (eq).
Grade 1—No exams.
Assistant: Orvelene McCarville.



How long does an oil well last?

The average well goes dry in 20 to 30 years. To keep your car rolling and your home warm, a new well must be found to take its place. That's why the search for oil never ends; why Imperial, for instance, spent almost \$50 millions to find and develop new oil in western Canada last year.

Oil has become one of Canada's important industries. How many of these questions about it can you answer?

Which of the following contain petroleum?
lipstick?
printing ink?

Under twine?
insect spray?

Oil is a part of all the products named and of hundreds of others which contribute to our everyday living.

In 1946 Canada produced less than 10% of the oil she used. How much of her needs does she produce now?
18%? 40%? 55%?

About 40%—and we use twice as much as in 1946. Today's production would meet 80% of the demand at that time.

How many service stations would you say Imperial operates across Canada?
19,500? 10,000 0?

None. Approximately 10,000 stations carry the Imperial Esso sign, but they are operated by independent dealers, each in business for himself.

In oil field language, a "roughneck" is one of the crew of a drilling rig. What is a "toolpusher"?
tool salesman? drilling foreman? motor mechanic?

Drilling foreman. Oil field slang is colorful. A "Christmas tree," for instance, is a combination of pipes and valves to regulate the flow of oil from a well.

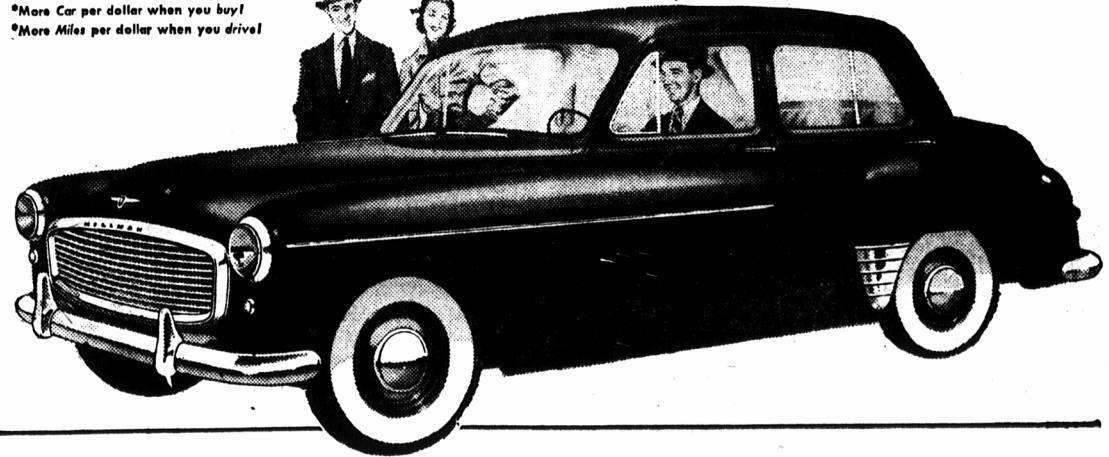
Opinion surveys show that most Canadians believe a business is entitled to a profit of 15% on a dollar of revenue. Last year Imperial earned?
7 1/2%? 11%? 19%?

In 1952 Imperial earned a profit of 7 1/2% of each dollar received. Of this, 4% was paid to shareholders; the remaining 3 1/2% was used to replace worn-out equipment and to make sure we can supply your future oil needs.

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