

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, MONDAY, JANUARY 6, 1890.

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## The Daily Examiner

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### ALMANAC FOR JANUARY, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
Full Moon, 6th day, 7h., 49.3m., a. m., W.  
Third Quarter, 14th day, 2h., 20.2m., a. m., E,  
below horizon.  
New Moon, 20th day, 7h., 36.6m., p. m., NW.  
First Quarter, 27th day, 4h., 3.9m., p. m., SE.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Day's length
1 Wednesday	7 49	4 19	1 33	7 9	8 30
2 Thursday	49	20	1 57	8 9	31
3 Friday	49	21	2 32	8 50	32
4 Saturday	49	22	3 11	9 32	33
5 Sunday	49	23	3 59	10 12	34
6 Monday	49	24	4 57	10 49	35
7 Tuesday	48	25	5 53	11 26	37
8 Wednesday	48	26	6 55	12 0	39
9 Thursday	47	27	7 59	0 34	40
10 Friday	47	28	9 4	1 9	41
11 Saturday	47	30	10 9	1 46	43
12 Sunday	46	31	11 14	2 20	45
13 Monday	46	33	morn	3 11	47
14 Tuesday	45	34	0 21	4 11	49
15 Wednesday	44	35	1 32	5 20	51
16 Thursday	44	37	2 46	6 43	53
17 Friday	42	38	4 2	8 0	56
18 Saturday	41	40	5 17	8 40	59
19 Sunday	40	40	6 27	9 51	61
20 Monday	39	43	7 28	10 38	64
21 Tuesday	38	45	8 28	11 28	66
22 Wednesday	37	46	8 58	morn	68
23 Thursday	36	47	9 35	0 12	11
24 Friday	36	49	9 56	0 54	13
25 Saturday	35	51	10 10	1 34	16
26 Sunday	35	52	10 42	2 8	18
27 Monday	33	53	11 6	3 4	20
28 Tuesday	32	54	11 31	4 4	22
29 Wednesday	31	55	11 58	5 11	24
30 Thursday	31	57	aft	6 23	26
31 Friday	7 29	4 58	1 10	7 26	9 29

E. S. BLANCHARD, M. D.,  
Member M. P. A., G. B. and Ireland,  
OFFICE:  
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nov6—dy 3m eod wky pd

JOHN T. MELLISH,  
Barrister, Attorney, Notary  
Public, &c.,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building,  
(Davies' Corner), Queen St.  
All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended to.  
Money to Loan at low interest.  
—dy & wky—

A COOK BOOK  
FREE  
By mail to any lady sending us her post office  
address. Wells, Richardson & Co., Montreal.

MR. H. L. HEARTZ,  
Organist of Methodist Brick Church,  
Will take a Limited Number of  
Pupils on the Pianoforte.  
For terms, etc., apply at the DUNCAN  
HOUSE, corner Water and Prince Streets.  
oct22—3m

**RUPTURE**  
The last 25 years I have adjusted more  
Trusses than any man in America. Valuable  
Patents, my own invention, fit Trusses,  
Spiral and Club Feet Instruments.  
Rupture—I will guarantee to hold largest Rupture  
without touching your hip, no straps whatsoever,  
the great Clute's Spiral Trusses in Stock. Reliable  
system for OPERATING BY MAIL.  
Spiral Instruments of other makes  
and more effective.  
CLUB FEET—the only me-  
chanical system to  
straighten born Club Feet Patented.  
I will prove to anybody that operation  
never did nor can straighten Club  
Feet. Send 6 cent stamps for Book.  
CHAS. CLUTE, 115 King St. W., Toronto.

JAMES A. MORRISON. GEORGE MUSGRAVE  
**MORRISON & MUSGRAVE,**  
BROKERS  
—AND—  
Commission Merchants,  
HALIFAX

Consignments of Island produce will receive  
prompt attention.  
REFERENCES: Thomas Fyfe, Esq., Cashier  
Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax; D. C.  
Chalmers, Manager Bank of Nova Scotia  
Charlottetown.

**WARREN & JONES,**  
TEA MERCHANTS,  
LONDON, ENGLAND.  
Represented in Canada by MORRISON &  
MUSGRAVE, Halifax.  
Oct. 24, 1887.

## BEER & GOFF'S

IS THE RIGHT PLACE to buy your CHRISTMAS SUP-  
PLIES, as they always try to secure the best goods and sell  
at the lowest prices. It don't pay to buy second quality and  
adulterated goods at any price. They have a very large and  
well-assorted stock of New Goods, comprising in part:—

6,000 pounds RAISINS (very fine and large),  
2,000 " CURRANTS, clean and not gritty,  
300 " Candied Citron, Lemon and Orange Peel,  
1,200 " NEW DATES,  
Pails Dried Coconut,  
Bags Almonds, Walnuts, Brazils and Filberts,  
Choice Figs (in small boxes and by the pound),  
Mixed Spices (mixed by ourselves and guaranteed pure)  
Flavoring Extracts on draught and in ½ oz. and 1 oz. bottles,  
Coffee, fresh roasted and ground,  
Lager Raisins, from 20c. up to 40c. a pound,  
Cases Oranges and Lemons, and kegs Green Grapes,  
Pickles, Sauces and Relishes.

NOTICE TO RETAILERS.—We have the largest and finest  
stock of XMAS CONFEGTIONERY that we ever carried, and  
we think it will pay you to call and see it as early as possible  
It comprises the latest novelties in 1 cent goods, Barley Sugar  
Toys, Caramels, Mixtures, &c. law & wky—dec10

## SKATES, SKATES.

600 PAIRS  
Genuine Acme Club Skates,  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT LOWEST PRICES.

## DODD & ROGERS.

Charlottetown, Dec. 20, 1889—1m eod

## Christmas Goods.

BUY SOMETHING USEFUL AS WELL AS ORNAMENTAL

Beautiful Fancy Tables,  
Ladies' Writing Desks,  
Rattan and Reed Chairs,  
Smoking and Easy Chairs,  
VERY CHEAP AT

## MARK WRIGHT & CO'S.

Charlottetown, Dec. 9, 1889—dy 2aw wky

## ACME SKATES

RECEIVED PER STEAMER "PRINCESS BEATRICE":  
Three Cases Genuine Acme Skates,  
CHEAP FOR CASE.  
SIMON W. CRABBE,  
WALKER'S CORNER.

Charlottetown, Dec. 9, 1889—2w

## BOOKBINDING

JAS. D. TAYLOR, North Side Queen Square.

BOOKBINDING in all styles. MAGAZINES, such as the "Boys' Own Paper," "Girls'  
Own Paper," Harper's Publications, "Illustrated London News," "Graphic,"  
"Blackwood's," "Chambers' Journal," "Saturday Review," "Scribner's," "Lippincott's,"  
"Modern Machine Shop Practice," etc., etc., bound at reasonable prices, in elegant and  
strong binding.  
BLANK BOOKS neatly ruled and strongly bound. A large stock of Blank Book  
Paper on hand.  
LIBRARY BOOKS tastefully bound in all colors of Cloth and Leather. Old Volumes  
rebund in any desired style.  
As all work is done under my personal supervision, I guarantee satisfaction.  
JAS. D. TAYLOR, Bookbinder,  
NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE.  
nov26—eod

## Beauty

Is desired and admired by all. Among  
the things which may best be done to  
enhance personal  
beauty is the daily  
use of Ayer's Hair  
Vigor. No matter  
what the color of  
the hair, this prepara-  
tion gives it a lus-  
tre and pliancy that  
adds greatly to its  
charm. Should the  
hair be thin, harsh,  
dry, or turning gray,  
Ayer's Hair Vigor  
will restore the  
color, bring out a  
new growth, and  
render the old soft  
and shiny. For  
keeping the scalp  
clean, cool, and  
healthy, there is no  
better preparation  
in the market.

"I am free to confess that a trial of  
Ayer's Hair Vigor has convinced me  
that it is a genuine article. Its use has  
not only caused the hair of my wife and  
daughter to be

Abundant and Glossy,  
but it has given my rather stunted mus-  
tache a respectable length and appear-  
ance."—R. Britton, Oakland, Ohio.

"My hair was coming out (without  
any assistance from my wife, either).  
I tried Ayer's Hair Vigor, using only  
one bottle, and I now have as fine a  
head of hair as any one could wish for."  
—R. T. Schmitt, Dickson, Tenn.

"I have used Ayer's Hair Vigor in my  
family for a number of years, and regard  
it as the best hair preparation I  
know of. It keeps the scalp clean, the  
hair soft and lively, and preserves the  
original color. My wife has used it for  
a long time with most satisfactory re-  
sults."—Benjamin M. Johnson, M. D.,  
Thomas Hill, Mo.

"My hair was becoming harsh and dry,  
but after using half a bottle of Ayer's  
Hair Vigor it grew black and glossy. I  
cannot express the joy and gratitude I  
feel."—Mabel C. Hardy, Delavan, Ill.

**Ayer's Hair Vigor,**  
PREPARED BY  
Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.  
Sold by Druggists and Perfumers.

## MORE VIRTUES

Are Daily Being Discovered in the  
"MAGIC HEALER SALVE."



## TRY A BOX I

ITS character is now thoroughly established  
in this Dominion, as a cleaner and healer  
of all wounds and abrasions of the skin.

HORSEMEN give it their unqualified ap-  
proval for cleansing and healing all cuts and  
sores on the noble horse; also a positive  
remedy for Scratches.

Sold in all Drug and Country Stores. Price  
25 cents per box. Always ask for "Magic  
Healer."

Ross's "Magic Healer" Salve Co.  
jan2—dy 3i wky tf

## WHY IS IT?

PEOPLE WONDER why it is that SAN-  
DERSON & CO. have, in such a short  
time, built up a business and reputation  
second to none in the city.

Ask their Creditors. They will tell you  
that SANDERSON & CO. pay promptly and  
secure the largest discounts, which enables  
them to SELL CHEAP.

Ask their Customers. They will tell you  
that SANDERSON & CO. keep the best Tea  
and Flour, the freshest, best-assorted and  
cheapest stock of Groceries, and give better  
value in return for their Money, Eggs and  
Butter, than any store in the city. Their  
claim to being the cheapest and the best is  
well sustained.

Ask Them, Themselves. They will tell you  
that SANDERSON & CO. have neither time  
or money to get up or pay for flash advertise-  
ments, which only amuse intelligent pur-  
chasers, and usually indicate an unsaleable  
stock, while, on the other hand, the extra  
value that SANDERSON & CO. give, brings  
them back—with a neighbor—every time.

N. B.—You cannot do better than follow  
the prudent ones to SANDERSON & CO'S.  
—dec14

## WANTED.

DURING Months of January, February  
and March, Stock suitable for Canning,  
viz., Beef, Mutton and Poultry, at Robert  
Bridges' Meat Store, Charlottetown.  
jan3—wky 3p

## THE DAILY EXAMINER.

JANUARY 6, 1890.

### Heath Soils and Rust.

What is a heath soil? It is a soil which,  
in a natural state, produces a stunted  
growth of shrubby "heath plants" in place  
of the tall growth of forest trees which  
flourishes on dry, good lands. In our Is-  
land, we call such soils "barrens" and  
"swamps." They are clothed with a thick  
scrubby growth of laurel, Labrador tea,  
andromeda, and blue berries, with willows  
and black spruces. Their most clayey parts  
hold ponds of water, where club rushes and  
sedges flourish. These soils are invariably  
damp, cold and infertile, and it is because  
the better classes of plants refuse to grow  
on them that they are left to produce, in a  
state of nature, a growth of plants which  
would flourish even within the Arctic  
circle. They occupy clay flats whether oc-  
curring on hills or in hollows, and always  
have a clay subsoil. Extensive spreads of  
heath lands occur in Prince County, cover-  
ing the stratified clays of that part of our  
Island. When such lands are plowed up,  
underneath an inch or two of black mould,  
the soil is found to be white or grey. This  
grey color is caused by the iron which it  
contains being in the state of protoxyde,  
which is grey, not red. These soils often  
contain concretions of bog iron ore the size  
of a man's thumb. I have seen these fill  
the ditches by the roadside on the  
western barrens, like accumulations  
of gravel. With this bog iron ore  
is found "blue iron earth," or phos-  
phates of iron. Under cultivation "heath  
soils" may make good grass lands, but they  
are unprofitable for roots or grain in our  
climate. In Europe they are called heaths  
or moors, and are esteemed the poorest  
class of agricultural lands. Shakespeare  
calls such "the blasted heath."

Of this character was Liebig's soil No.  
12, to which our attention has been lately  
directed. We know that it was a "heath  
soil" from the following circumstances:  
1st, Liebig classifies it among his "Soils of  
Heaths"; 2nd, the large amount of pro-  
toxyde (grey) of iron which it contained;  
3rd, the very large quantity of phosphate  
of iron which it contained. This being a  
heath soil its natural dampness alone would  
make grain grown on it liable to rust. Being  
well cultivated and drained would only re-  
medy this in part. It would still be a close,  
retentive soil, retaining double the moisture  
held by kindly soils.

Liebig tells us that soils which have bog  
ore in them tend to rust grain. (See No. 7.)  
He then says that soils with phosphate of  
iron rust grain. We may well ask which is  
it? It cannot be the latter, for land dress-  
ed with sufficient lime to neutralize the  
phosphate of iron was still subject to rust.  
(If a dressing of lime would save us from  
rust would not we farmers be happy!) In  
fact it was neither; but it certainly was the  
excessive moisture held by the soil where  
these compounds occur. It is the moisture  
in heath and swamp lands which makes  
them grey, which makes the conditions for  
the deposition of bog ore and blue iron  
earth, which makes them cold and infertile,  
and lastly, moisture, moisture which makes  
them subject to rust.

Very little extra moisture will induce  
rust. A thick growth of grain will rust  
when a thin open growth will not. A  
growth of undergrass will cause rust, where  
none occurs in its absence. A damp spell  
of weather will produce rust. And a damp  
spell most surely helps its baleful develop-  
ment.

F. BAIN.

### Many People Starving

BECAUSE THE NEWFOUNDLAND GOVERNMENT  
NEGLECTED TO FORWARD RELIEF—A HAR-  
ROWING STORY FROM FLOWERS' COVE.

The S. S. Harlaw arrived at midnight  
from the west coast of Newfoundland, via  
Sydney, C. B. While the Harlaw was at  
Bonne Bay, a messenger arrived from  
Flowers' Cove, Straits of Belle Isle, with  
messages, informing the government that  
about one hundred and thirty persons were  
in a starving condition, and unless some  
relief could be sent them, they must in all  
probability die of starvation. The coast  
steamer Conscript was then despatched  
with provisions and proceeded as far north  
as White Bay where she met with heavy  
ice and was unable to proceed further,  
and was compelled to return to St.  
John's. It will be remembered that more  
than two months ago a report was brought  
to Halifax that a number of people in the  
vicinity of Flowers Cove were at that time  
in great need of relief. Mr. Payne (of  
John Silver & Co.) at once took steps to  
have some provisions sent from Halifax, and  
when the facts were known a number of  
our leading men kindly offered to subscribe.  
Just at this time a report also came that  
the Newfoundland Government would send  
the necessary relief. On hearing this our  
people let the matter drop, and it now ap-  
pears nothing further was done by the New-  
foundland Government until the messenger  
arrived at Bonne Bay with urgent requests.  
It is now impossible to reach them by the  
north as the ice has already blocked part  
of the coast. There is yet a possibility of  
reaching them via the west coast but up to  
the time the Harlaw left Channel nothing  
had been done—Halifax Herald.

BOTH MASTS GONE.—The schr. Annie E.,  
from the Island for Demerara with a cargo of  
oats has reached her destination in a disabled  
condition. She encountered a hurricane dur-  
ing the passage which carried away both  
masts. The Annie E. is owned by G. P.  
Mitchell & Sons, Halifax, and is insured.

The harsh, drastic purgatives, once deemed  
so indispensable, have given place to milder  
and more skillfully prepared laxatives; hence  
the great and growing demand for Ayer's  
Pills. Physicians everywhere recommend  
them for costiveness, indigestion, and liver  
complaints.

### "Don't Stop My Paper."

Don't stop my paper, printer;  
Don't strike my name off yet;  
You know the times are stringent,  
And dollars hard to get;  
But tug a little harder,  
Is what I mean to do,  
And scrape the dimes together,  
Enough for me and you.

I can't afford to drop it;  
I find it does not pay  
To do without a paper,  
However others may.  
I hate to ask my neighbors  
To give me theirs on loan;  
They don't just say—but mean it—  
"Why don't you buy your own?"

You can't tell how we miss it,  
If it, by any fate,  
Should happen not to reach us,  
Or come a little late,  
Then all is in a hubbub,  
And things go all awry;  
And, printer, if you're married,  
You know the reason why.

So, printer, don't you stop it,  
Unless you want my frown;  
So here's the year's subscription,  
And credit it right down;  
And send the paper promptly  
And regularly on,  
And let it bring us weekly  
Its welcome benison.

### Scott Act.

At the annual meeting of the Y. M. C.  
A., held on Monday evening, Dec. 30, the  
following question came up: As the object  
for which the Y. M. C. A. was formed, viz:  
the cultivating of a more friendly feeling  
between the different denominations has  
been accomplished, as well as providing  
Christian work for young men, and a home  
where they can gather and be kept from  
questionable places of resort, what steps  
can, or should we take to make the in-  
stitution still more useful to the com-  
munity?

Many suggestions were made. My ob-  
ject in writing this article is to make an-  
other suggestion to the adjourned meet-  
ing, to be held on the 13th January.

Believing that the question of enforcing  
our Scott Act, and of saving our young men  
from becoming drunkards, rests in a large  
measure with the churches, I suggest that  
the Y. M. C. A. be made the medium  
through which it can be accomplished. We  
have influential and representative men in  
all our churches, whom, if formed into an  
executive committee, could take this work  
in hand, aided by the temperance societies,  
and stamp this monstrous evil from our  
midst.

The Y. M. C. A. could be used as the  
common platform upon which we could  
meet. I have no doubt the ministers of  
the city would heartily co-operate. If the  
same energy were put forth by us as was  
manifested when the smallpox epidemic  
broke out in our midst some years ago, we  
would soon be rid of the evil of intemper-  
ance,—an evil much worse than smallpox;  
for while the latter can only destroy the  
body, the former destroys body and soul.  
A rum shop ought to be flagged just as  
much as a house in which smallpox is  
known to be; and when we, as Christians  
and citizens take up the matter as we ought,  
those who are defying the law and dealing  
out death and damnation to our rising gen-  
eration will see that we mean business,  
and close up.

There is another matter that ought to be  
dealt with, viz., the prosecuting of those  
drug stores who on every Sabbath day sell  
cigars and tobacco. Let any person make  
an observation some Lord's Day, and they  
will be surprised at the number among  
whom are a great many young men who,  
on Sabbath evenings particularly, supply them-  
selves with cigars at our drug stores. It is  
right and profitable for us to have weeks of  
prayer, &c., and ask God to pour out His  
holy spirit and save the people from sin,  
and the devil, but at the same time we have  
our part to do, and when we honour part God  
will do His.

I, for one, feel convinced that unless we,  
as Christians, do our duty in the matter,  
God will hold us accountable for it. All it  
wants is for the right parties to take the  
lead, and many will be found to help.

ONE WHO WILL.

[Patriot and Island Guardian please copy.]

### Personal.

Rev. J. C. Berrie was gladdened by the gift  
of a first-class overcoat and a sum of money  
from his Milltown congregation, of which he  
made a suitable acknowledgment at the ser-  
vice on Christmas morning.—St. John Star.

A young named Sarah Tenzee, living on  
the Richibucto River, is said to be almost 104  
years old.

SHE WANTS DAMAGES.—An exchange re-  
ports that a Mrs. McCurdy, of Baddeck, is  
making a claim on the government for \$70,000  
or \$80,000 damages for gypsum lands expro-  
riated for the Cape Breton Railway.

ONE of the reasons why Scott's Emulsion  
has such a large sale is because it is the best.  
Dr. W. H. Cameron, Halifax, N. S., says: "I  
have prescribed Scott's Emulsion of Cod  
Liver Oil, with Hypophosphites, for the past  
two years, and found it more agreeable to the  
stomach and have better results from its use  
than and other preparation of the kind I have  
ever used." Sold by all druggists, 50 cents  
and \$1.

HE'S THINKING IT OVER.—The head school-  
master at Donald, British Columbia, played  
in great luck lately. Somebody wrote in his  
name to a lady advertising for "correspon-  
dence, and what it may come to." The con-  
sequence was that he received a letter and a  
check for \$250 on the National Bank of  
Minneapolis, and an invitation to come at  
once and get married and receive \$10,000 on  
his wedding day. The teacher is thinking the  
matter over.

Keep your feet warm.—Ladies' and  
gents' felt boots and overshoes selling  
cheap at Goff's.