

Money amassed either commands or obeys each of us.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

It is difficult to keep quiet if you have nothing to do.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JUNE 26, 1953

16 PAGES

The Guardian, Five Cents Morning Daily Founded 1887.

RHEE AND EISENHOWER EMISSARY IN FATEFUL SESSION

Four More Nova Scotia Coal Mines May Close

Discover Abandoned Passenger Plane In Quebec Wilderness

QUEBEC, (CP)—Bush countrymen on the St. Lawrence River north shore have found an "almost intact" passenger plane abandoned by its passengers and crew. It was reported here Thursday night.

A reliable informant, who declined to be identified, said hunters have appeared in Natashquan, a small settlement about 600 miles from Quebec, with "numerous pieces" of wreckage.

It is believed here the aircraft may have been lost over the Atlantic or Labrador as much as a year ago.

The plane, 125 miles north of Natashquan, where the Natashquan and Metakina Rivers meet, was reported "almost intact."

The source said no one has been reported seen at the site.

N. B. Firm Gets Railway Contract

OTTAWA, (CP)—Modern Construction Ltd. of Moncton, N. B. has been awarded the contract for diverting the C.N.R. main line between Linwood Junction and Auld's Cove Porcupine and connection with the Casco causeway project, the transport department announced Thursday.

The tender submitted, \$695,000, was the lowest of 12 received.

Relocation of the track involves a main line diversion of 14 miles. Work is scheduled to start immediately.

Sem Rust Found In Western Grain

WINNIPEG (CP)—Stem rust spores have been located in grain fields in Morden, the earliest rust to make an appearance in Manitoba since records were first kept in 1923. Generally late planting tends to favor rust development, officials said. Dry, warm weather is needed to check its spread.

Coming Events

- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night.
- Dance, Howes Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday night.
- Dance, Waterville School, Monday, June 29th, Hughes Orchestra.
- Dance, Kelly's Cross School, Monday, June 29th.
- Cake sale, Fennell & Chandler's Saturday, June 27 at 2:30.
- Dance in St. Peter's Legion Hall, Friday, June 26th, Chaisson's orchestra.
- Reserve Wednesday, August 5th, Chicken Supper and Bazaar, South Rustico Hall.
- Dance every Friday night, South Rustico Hall, Canteen service, Charlottetonians Orchestra.
- Dance, Orwell Hall, Monday, June 29th, MacDonald-Morrissey Orchestra.
- Dance, Beaver Hall, Montague, Friday, June 26th, Burns' Orchestra.
- Ice Cream Social, North Granville, July 2nd. Sponsored by Y. P. U.
- Indian River Club, winners of the Drama Festival Cup will present their play in Fort Augustus Hall Friday, June 26.
- Mt. Ryan Dramatic Club present "Rose of My Heart", Tracadie Hall, Friday, June 26th. Sponsored by Glenroy W. I.
- Montague Players present their 3-act comedy, "A Ready Made Family" in York Hall, Friday, June 26th at 8:30.
- Come to the Dance at Fortune Bridge Hall, Friday, June 26th. Music by Les Alexander and his band. Dancing 9:30-12:30.
- Loebster Supper and Dance in Stella Maria Hall, North Rustico, July 1st. Supper at 5 P. M. Music by Charlottetonians. Refreshments and games on school grounds.
- South Prince District Convention will be held in Central Bedoune Hall, Monday evening at 2:30 and evening 8:30. Evening speaker, Dr. George C. Fisher.
- In stock—Herbete 2-4—D for Mustard spraying, Purina Lin Dairy Spray for stable flies, Strawberry Boxes, 8 gallon Milk Cans, Dillon & Spillet.
- Showing at Mt. Stewart, Friday and Saturday nights at 8:30.
- "Against All Flags", starring Errol Flynn and Maureen O'Hara. This is an excellent outdoor Drama. Lots of action all through.

Can Be Saved Only By Boost In Production

GLACE BAY, N. S. (CP)—New trouble was reported in the making Thursday for Nova Scotia's ailing coal industry.

Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation, which lost \$4,000,000 on its coal operations last year, was reported watching several pits closely with a view to closing them unless production increases.

The United Mine Workers (C.C.L.) district 26 executive has been notified that the life of several mines is in jeopardy but they have not been named.

Dixon has already stated one pit for closure July 31 and another has been shut to permit installation of mechanical miners.

At least four pits are believed under "very close scrutiny" and two are reported near closing. In-

(Continued on page 5 col 5)

To Build New Church Of Scotland In Charlottetown

Members of the Church of Scotland in Charlottetown took the first step yesterday afternoon towards the erection of a suitable place of worship on a plot of land recently acquired by church officials on Birchwood Street, just off Longworth Avenue.

The honour of turning the first sod was accorded to Mrs. Maria Mutlow, who, bordering on the age of 90 years, is the oldest member of the congregation.

The brief but impressive ceremony was conducted by Rev. J. H. Bishop, minister of the Church of Scotland, assisted by Rev. Allard Johnson, representing the Free Church of Scotland, in the presence of a representative number of the members of the congregation.

The singing of the hymn, "All People That On Earth Do Dwell" was followed by a scripture reading by Rev. Mr. Bishop after which prayer was offered by Rev. Mr. Johnston.

The ceremony was concluded with the singing of the psalm, "How Lovely is Thy Dwelling Place," and the benediction by Rev. Mr. Johnston.

The Church building, which was designed by Rev. Mr. Johnston, will be 45 feet long and 30 feet wide and will be erected under the supervision of Mr. S. Martin to whom the contract has been let. Mr. Stirling MacKay will begin excavating immediately to be followed by Larier Brothers in laying the foundation. The church is expected to be completed and ready for dedication in October.

(Continued on page 5 col 4)

Protestant Orphanage Auxiliary

The annual meeting of the Provincial Auxiliary of the Protestant Orphanage was held in the Orphanage yesterday. The president, Mrs. H. S. Henderson presided over the well-attended, representative meeting.

Rev. T. R. Goudge, Pownal, opened the meeting with prayer.

The excellent reports showed a year of great achievement. Financially, it was the most successful in the history of the Auxiliary. Net receipts being \$13,109.87. In addition boxes of useful clothing and valuable gifts were forwarded to the children.

Mr. W. A. Stewart, chairman of the Trustee Board expressed the deep appreciation of the trustees of the magnificent work of the Auxiliary. Rev. J. H. Bishop, Charlottetown, Rev. H. M. Sproule, York, Mrs. A. B. Cosh, Charlottetown and Mrs. Allison MacMillan Fairview, spoke briefly extending congratulations and encouraging ment.

Highlights of the meeting were the fine musical entertainment provided by the children and the presentation of a twenty-five dollar Music Scholarship to Norma Hilcheby by Mr. D. D. MacLaren on her behalf.

(Continued on page 5 col 4)

Unique Burial Marks End Of Huge Atomic Reactor

CHALK RIVER, Ont. (CP)—The story of Calandria's funeral was officially told Thursday, a weird, other-worldly tale of how atomic scientists removed and buried probably the biggest radioactive object man has handled.

In one long piece of delicate and grotesque surgery, the deadly 2 1/2-ton aluminum tank—officially known as the Calandria—which long held the guts of the world's best atomic reactor was lifted from the broken-down reactor and conducted to its grave.

The details were issued weeks after the event by Dr. C. J. MacKenzie, Canada's atomic chief.

Can-shaped Calandria's coffin was a giant canvas bag. Its hearse was a towering trailer. Its grave consisted of a huge hole in the ground covered by heaps of sand. Its final salutes came from recording instruments which agitated wildly as it went by. Its attendants were supervisors who drove ahead in cars and health surveyors who drove along behind to see if Calandria was shedding dangerous radio-active contamination in its progress to the soil.

Everybody else kept out of sight. Even the main gate of this secretive atomic project stood unguarded for the first time in years as the funeral procession went through; this was probably the "hottest" corpse ever buried in Canada.

The radiation field around it was equal in strength to that from half the radium ever produced. Nobody was hurt, however, because the whole thing was handled with care and preparation that rehearsed every action beforehand.

This unique event in the world's atomic experience was one of the latest stages in the dismantling of the insides of the NRX reactor which broke down in December but now will be rebuilt better than ever—an important precedent in atomic science. It was a precedent because the 37-year-old NRX was the first important reactor to reach the point of collapse.

The weeks since have shown, among other things, that work can be carried out safely in radiation fields once thought too strong for human safety.

American scientists and Canadian army and air force specialists in radiation detection took part in the funeral.

The tank-shaped object 10 feet high and eight feet in diameter and for five years it huddled inside the 35-foot-high reactor, inside the Calandria in turn were the 176 uranium-containing rods which were the core of NRX's phenomenal atom-splitting, energy-releasing activity.

It was the bursting of some of these rods last December which laid NRX low and the rods were first removed by men working in short spurts behind respirators and protective clothing.

(Continued on page 15 col 8)

Civil Servants Demand 40-Hour Work Week

QUEBEC, (CP)—A universal 40-hour work week for civil servants, with no reduction in take-home pay, was demanded of the federal government Thursday at the national convention of the Civil Service Federation of Canada.

Delegates opposed the five-day week if it involved an increase in daily working hours. The work-

Canadian Ships Home From Coronation Date

By JACK BEST
CANADIAN PRESS STAFF WRITER
HALIFAX (CP)—Canada's 3,000 Coronation sailers returned Thursday from their date with the Queen, bragging about having won a place in her Royal affections at the Spithead naval review.

In some of the nicest weather this old seaport has seen in many weeks 14 Canadian warships and the visiting Australian aircraft carrier Sydney, glided into their berths while four military bands played on shore.

First in the line-ahead procession was the cruiser Quebec, flagship of Rear Admiral Roger Bligh, of Ottawa and Halifax, flag officer commanding the squadron. Next came the Sydney, her deck lined with swarthy-looking Australian, New Zealand and Fijian servicemen. Behind the Sydney steamed her sister ship, the Canadian carrier Magnificent. The destroyer Sioux, frigates La Hulloise and Swansea brought up the rear.

The cruiser Ontario, which sailed with the squadron to Britain, is being refitted in Portsmouth and will not return for another six months.

A Smash Hit

The fleet, Canada's largest concentration of naval might, was a smash hit at the June 15 review when Queen Elizabeth inspected 250 ships from many lands as they rode at anchor off Portsmouth.

Queen Elizabeth told Admiral Bidwell the Canadians had put on a "splendid show." The commander-in-chief of the Home Fleet remarked upon their "smart appearance and performance."

Canada's contribution in ships equalled that of all other Commonwealth countries combined. Hers was the second largest squadron at Spithead, after Britain herself.

At a press conference aboard the Quebec, Admiral Bidwell said there was a "singular absence of jealousies or rivalries of any kind among the various nations taking part."

He recalled that Russian sailors, seldom ashore and did not mix with those from other countries. The Canadians invited them to a get-together, but the Russians declined, "with regrets."

May Decide Whether Truce Can Be Achieved

By Sam Summerlin
SEOUL, (AP)—President Eisenhower's special emissary and meting President Syngman Rhee met Friday in a fateful session that could determine whether a truce will be achieved in Korea.

Walter S. Robertson, assistant state secretary for Far Eastern affairs, delivered to the doughty, 78-year-old chief executive an urgent secret message from the U.S. administration.

Also attending was U. S. ambassador Ellis O. Briggs.

Rhee showed little sign of ending his strong opposition to an armistice, telling 500,000 cheering South Koreans at a Seoul rally Thursday that they must be ready to fight to the death if a truce on present terms was signed.

Heavy Red Assault

Chinese Communists, meanwhile, hurled an 11,000-man attack behind a heavy artillery barrage against the Allied line. One of the onslaughts, a heavy attack on the western sector, was thrown back by South Korean troops.

The fury of the assault, opening the fourth year of the war, seemed to punctuate the Reds' angry demand that the Allies check Rhee, who last week defied the United Nations and shattered immediate truce prospects by releasing 27,000 anti-Red Korean war prisoners. Rhee demands unification of Korea or continued warfare.

Blames Americans

The Peiping radio quoted the Peoples Daily, organ of the Chinese Communist Party, blaming Americans "for the grave situation that has arisen" as a consequence of the prisoner of war escapes.

Another Peiping broadcast suggested Rhee be removed from the presidency "so as to insure the implementation of the armistice."

Robertson also brought a secret note for Rhee from State Secretary John Foster Dulles.

P. E. I. Protestant Orphanage Meeting

The annual meeting of the Protestant Orphanage was held last evening with Mr. W. A. Stewart, President, in the chair. The following trustees were re-elected for a period of three years: Mr. E. S. Burleigh, Ellerslie; Mr. P. G. Clark, Summerside; Mrs. H. S. Henderson, and Mrs. W. G. Bruce, Summerside, Chairman.

Mrs. H. S. Henderson, Chairman of Finance, presenting her 26th annual statement, reported receipts reached an all time high, viz. \$33,362.78. Of this amount, \$10,584.94 was received from Estates and places in the Endowment Fund. The grand total in bonds and estates in the endowment fund is now \$156,500.00. Mrs. Henderson stressed the fact that due to repairs needed, replacements and the high cost of all necessities the surplus for the year was comparatively small.

At a meeting of the Trustee Board held immediately after the annual meeting, Mr. W. A. Stewart was reappointed Chairman, Mrs. H. S. Henderson Vice Chairman and Mrs. Anna D. Stewart, Secretary Treasurer.

Review of the Year

The following is a review of the work of the Orphanage for the year 1952 by the Chairman of Trustee Board, Mr. W. A. Stewart.

In reviewing the work of the orphanage for the year 1952 the chairman of trustees, Mr. Stewart said:

"The Finance Committee completed successfully a most strenuous year. The money received from all the sources was the highest in our long history. Mrs. H. S. Henderson, who for twenty-six years has headed this important Committee now has her 26th consecutive year of service."

(Continued on page 15 col 2)

Declares Federal Taxation Can Be Reduced

MONTREAL, (CP)—Leon Balcer, Progressive Conservative member of the last Commons for the Quebec constituency of Trois-Rivieres, said Tuesday night that federal taxes can be reduced by a "saue government."

The statement was contained in a half-hour speech prepared for broadcast over the CBC's French network on time allotted for political speeches.

Mr. Balcer, president of the Young Progressive Conservatives of Canada, criticized the attitude of Liberal members from Quebec during the last parliament.

Existing federal taxes, said Mr. Balcer, are neither necessary or justified. The government was taking an estimated 1,000,000 a day from the taxpayers that it did not need. This had led to unrestrained extravagance.

He reiterated his party's charges that the Liberal government was guilty of extravagance, inefficiency and scandals, large and small. He mentioned particularly purchases by the Defence Department and the Currie report on irregularities in the Works Services branch of the armed forces.

Christie Found Guilty, Sentenced To Hang

LONDON (CP)—John Christie, who wasn't sure how many women he strangled in a 10-year orgy of death and sexual hysteria in his grimy Notting Hill apartment, was convicted of murder Thursday and sentenced to die on the gallows.

A jury of nine men and three women took only one hour and 21 minutes to find the 55-year-old, mild-mannered clerk guilty. They rejected a plea that Christie was "mad as a March hare" when he committed his ghoulish slayings. Christie admitted at least seven victims.

The lean-jawed former reserve policeman, who killed because he was "fascinated by dead bodies,"

Queen Cool In Unruly Crowds; Dozens Injured

By DOON CAMPBELL
GLASGOW, (Reuters)—Scottish police had a bad time Thursday from both the fanatical enemies and wildly enthusiastic supporters of the Queen.

Hours before the Queen's notorious arrival here, police found two well-oiled machine-guns and 25 rifles wrapped in a dirty blanket on a ferny hillside 20 miles outside Glasgow.

They said the arms, stolen three weeks ago from an army hut, had been prepared by young fanatics of the Scottish Republican Army for a possible attack on the Royal procession.

The extremists, who have recently blown up mail boxes bearing the royal cipher, demand a completely independent, Scotland. Other Scottish nationalists seek self-government within the United Kingdom. They completely disown the extremists.

As fanatics of police hunted for the scores, their brother officers in Glasgow fought a losing battle against wildly cheering crowds that upon the Queen's arrival at the city hall.

Crash Police Lines

Some 20,000 Scots crashed through police lines, swept scarlet-uniformed guardsmen aside and rushed within six yards of Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh.

There they stopped and gaped while the Queen calmly went on with a glistening ceremony from local officials.

Six persons were taken to hospital and about 50, including a bruised Guardsman, were treated on the spot. Several women fainted from the crush and unusually warm weather.

Troops Called

Troops were called out and restored order.

The Queen and the Duke travelled by train from Edinburgh where their reception earlier this week had been far more sedate. They stepped off their train at Paisley, a textile centre and drove along the crowded seven-mile route into Glasgow.

New York Police Use Helicopters

NEW YORK (AP)—Police took to the air Thursday to patrol New York city in helicopters, inaugurating what was described as the first regular protection by flying policemen in any city in the world. The "prowl cars" of the air will make daily flights over all five boroughs of the city. They will concentrate mostly on the waterfront, primarily to watch for small craft in distress.

Grand Lodge Of L.O.B.A. Elects Officers As Annual Session Is Concluded

The first meeting of the Grand Lodge L. O. B. A. to be held here in 17 years came to a close last night. Mrs. Ethel Eskine, verdun, Quebec was elected Most Worshipful Grand Mistress as the Grand Lodge of British America held its annual voting.

Other officers elected included M. W. G. D. M. Mrs. Meida Sutherland, Halifax; M. W. G. J. D. M. Mrs. Ruth Dav, London, Ont.; M. W. G. Secretary, Miss Anna Burditt's Rapids, Ont.; M. W. G. Treasurer, Mrs. Mary Stewart, Hamilton, Ont.; M. W. G. Chaplain, Mrs. Ethel Williams, Lakeville, N. B.; M. W. G. D. Secretary, Mrs. Lillian Staples, Fredericton, N. B.; M. W. G. D. Treasurer, Mrs. Mary Walker, Montreal; M. W. G. D. of C. Mrs. Ann Newell, Saskatoon; M. W. G. L. Mrs. Jessie Larier, Charlottetown; M. W. G. D. L. Secretary, P. W. D. St. John's; M. W. G. D. Representatives were P. M. MacCaull, Ellerslie, P. E. I., and R. E. Jones, Red Deer, Alta.

Will Fight For Preference In Civil Service

TORONTO, (CP)—Leslie Varley, national secretary of the Dominion Civil Service War Veterans' Association, said Thursday his group will fight any attempt to lower veterans' preferences in the hiring of personnel for civil service posts.

He was referring to a motion brought forward at the annual convention of the Civil Service Federation of Canada at Quebec. The motion was in favor of dropping veterans' preferences in the civil service association.

Mr. Varley said "It must be remembered Canadians are still fighting in Korea. These men deserve all the consideration that can be given to them."

He said his association represented nearly 90,000 veterans while the federation spoke for only a small minority of civil servants.

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TORONTO, (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	48	58
Victoria	50	57
Edmonton	44	51
Calgary	45	68
Winnipeg	46	66
Winnipeg	48	62
Toronto	58	77
Ottawa	54	79
Montreal City	58	78
Quebec	52	81
Saint John	44	77
Moncton	55	73
Halifax	48	73
Charlottetown	47	72
Sydney	48	72
Yarmouth	51	66
St. John's	46	63

HALIFAX, (CP)—The Dominion Public Weather Office here said Thursday that a band of thunderstorms and showers in Ontario and the Midwestern states is moving eastward and has reached Montreal. Showers and thunderstorms are likely to reach the western regions Friday afternoon and move across the district Friday night.

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties: Clear, clouding over Friday noon; showers and thunderstorms beginning in evening; warm with south winds 15 Low-high at Charlottetown 41 and 75, Moncton 47 and 77.

St. John river valley, Bay of Chaleur: Cloudy, showers and thunderstorms in the afternoon and evening; cooler with south winds 15. Low-high at Fredericton 50 and 75, Saint John 50 and 68, Edmundston and Campbellton 50 and 73.

Bay of Fundy: South winds 15; clouding over in morning, showers and thunderstorms in the evening. Visibility 15 miles lowering in mist to two miles in afternoon and occasionally one-quarter mile in fog patches in the evening. Warmer.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 8:57 A. M. and 11:10 P. M.

High tide on the North Shore at 5:59 A. M. and 5:08 P. M.

Summer tide sixteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 4:27 A. M. and sets at 8:04 P. M.