conspicuously in the archives of the Historical Society of Connecticut.

Numerous claimants have arisen since then to contest the right of Professor Morse to the invention of the electric telegraph; but the whole scientific world now recognizes our distinguished countryman as the first to prove the practicability of transmitting intelligence between distant points through the agency of the electric current. The English have at last, after a long and obstinate struggle, given in, and admitted the justice of his claims. The February number of the *North British Review*, for the present year, has the following:—

"The merit of inventing the modern telegraph and applying it on a grand scale for the public use is, beyond all controversy, due to Professor Morse, of the United States."

With what pride must he look back on the past, and how his heart must expand with joyful emotions, as he contemplates the grand results which have been produced by his invention. Yet, withal, Professor Morse is one of the most modest of men, and his countrymen need not fear that any honor which they may bestow upon him will ever change the unaffected simplicity of his character.—*American Paper*.

—o—

How will the War end?—One of the most instructive letters we have read upon French affairs, is that which appeared in Monday's *Leader*, from its senior Editor, now in Paris. He tells us, that Louis Napoleon's civil list was $2,500,000, the elder Bonaparte's $2,000,000 including Italy, but that Louis Bonaparte, who waded to the throne, up to the knees in the blood of his countrymen, exacts $8,000,000, probably preparing for the same tumble down that so many of his predecessors got. Living is twice as dear as it usually has been—it was perhaps never before costly. There is no demand for many kinds of labor. The best 4lb. loaf costs 1s. sterling, and within two years, rent, wine, and butcher's meat have almost doubled in price—beef and mutton in Paris range, according to quality, between 20 and 30 cents per pound. The best authorities declare, (August 8), that the wheat crops will be below an average, and heavy rains fall daily.

Of the loan, he says, the pretended great demand for it was all a sham. The lenders receive interest, as if they had paid in the whole at once, though it is only required in monthly instalments, and the large capitalists get it. Fould, Minister of State, is a Jew, a money dealer, partner in the firm of Fould & Co., bankers, and enables the concern to earn immense sums by imparting early intelligence. Fontoul, Minister of Religion and Education, is a Jesuit; the Foreign office is held by Count Walenski, a natural son of the elder Bonaparte; and Barouche, President of the Council of State, an ultra Republican, like Cartier, Lafontaine, or Chabet, turned to despotism for the sake of gain and title. Barouche's salary is $50,000 a year. The legislature meet for form's sake, receiving $3,600 a year for a session of 11 weeks, their duty being to nod assent to whatever Bonaparte proposes. There is the same liberty of discussion in France, as in Russia.

"If hostile subordinates in the departments; if declining trade and languishing manufactures; if starvation prices and diminished employment, with the prospect of a deficient harvest; if war taxes and small glory; the conscription rendered more offensive than ever by the government taking out of the hands of private companies the power of providing substitutes, which has raised the cost of substitutes to 2,000 francs each; if these form a permanent foundation, then is the government of Louis Napoleon likely to be lasting."

So much for England's partner in the war. Her own statesmen abate not one iota of the profligate extravagance which marked the era of the wars of the French revolution. Taxes are increased, and hundreds of millions borrowed, and much of the proceeds wasted.

As to Russia, the blockade of her ports is terribly effective. She is shut out from the rest of the world; her expenses are doubled; her income is lessened; those of her manufactures which depend upon imported raw materials are standing still; her agricultural produce, (except when carried by land, at a ruinous cost), is without a purchaser; the best workmen are wanted for the army; salt, iron, coal, coffee, sugar, &c., fetch enormous prices; money is remarkably scarce; and the stock of coal for the Russian navy will, it is asserted, scarcely serve through the long winter.

Who will first give in? Who can stand such a purchase longest? Where will the independence of Turkey be at the close of the struggle? What will be its effects upon human rights and liberty? We doubt whether any of the parties who direct these gigantic operations care for the millions, except to make tools of them. Nothing in the career of either the Russian or French despots, or of Lord Palmerston, will show the contrary.—*Toronto Examiner, August* 29.

—o—

Excellent Counsel.—Two things to be kept—your word, and your temper. The former when dealing with a printer, and the latter when disputing with a woman.

HASZARD'S GAZETTE.

Saturday, September 29, 1855.

SEBASTOPOL HAS FALLEN!

The Steamer Lady Le Marchant arrived yesterday morning with the British Mails. She came up the Harbor decorated with flags and firing guns, which put the whole town on the *qui vive*. The news so cheering to the heart of every Briton was soon announced that Sebastopol had fallen. The pnblic offies were closed for the day by order of His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor. Flags at once became in demand, and the City wore a lively appearance, a salute was fired from the Battery and the Mayor issued a proclamation for a general illumination in the evening, which was cordially and generally responded to, bonfires and fireworks were exhibited on the squares which also added to the enlivenment of the evening, and we are glad to say that all passed off without any serious accident.

QUEEN'S COUNTY CATTLE SHOW.

We have been obliged to postpone the Editorial notice respecting the Exhibition of the Royal Agricultural Society on Wednesday last, to make room for the glorious and absorbing news received by the mail.

The following are the

LIST OF PRIZES.

Entire Blood Colts, foaled in 1853.

1st prize, Thomas Parsons, Charlottetown, £2 0
2d do William Lockerby, Cavendish, 1 10
3d do Ronald Matheson, Brackley Point, 1 0

Blood Fillies, foaled in 1853.

1st prize, Donald McLeod, Douse's Road, £1 10
2d do William Large, sen., Little York, 1 0
3d do James Burns, 0 10

Entire Colt, for Agricultural purposes, foaled in 1853.

1st prize, William Howat, Tryon, £2 0
2d do Noah Whitby, DeSable, 1 0
3d do John Harrington, do., 0 10

Fillies, for Agricultural purposes, foaled in 1853.

1st prize, Cornelius Howat, Tryon, £1 10
2d do G. Smith, Charlottetown Royalty, 1 0
3d do James Cahill, Charlottetown, 0 10

Bulls, dropped since 1st January, 1853.

1st prize, W. Swabey, jr. Esq., Ch. Royalty, £2 0
2d do Hector McLean, North River, 1 10
3d do L. Wright, Ch. T. Royalty, 1 0

[Mr. Swabey's was a beautiful animal, only 14 months old, yet competing with, and taking first prize in a class open to animals two years old. Although a number of this class were exhibited, the Judges were of opinion, that none of the others were entitled to a prize.]

Bulls of any age.

1st prize, Josiah Ayres, £1 10
2d do William Prowse, 1 0
3d do Charles Ellis, 0 10

Cows, giving milk, of any age,

1st prize, Col. Gray, Spring Park, £1 10
2d do H. Haviland, Esq., Charlottetown, 1 0
3d do Hon. Daniel Brenan, do 0 10

Heifers, dropped since 1st Jan., 1853.

1st prize, G. DeBlois, Esq, Charlottetown, £1 10
2d do Hon. George Coles, do 1 0
3d do W. W. Irving, Esq., Bonshaw, 0 10

Pen of 3 Ewe Tegs, of Leicester breed.

1st prize, George Tweedy, £2 0
2d do George Tweedy, 1 0
3d do Charles Haszard, Belle Vue 0 10

Pen of 3 Ewes, of any age.

1st prize, William Longworth, Esq., £1 10
2d do Charles Haszard, Esq., 1 0
3d do Judge Peters, 0 10

Pen of 3 Ewe Lambs.

1st prize, Benjamin Wright, Esq., £1 0
2d do Henry Longworth, Esq.,
3d do George Tweedy, 0 10

Rams, under 3 years, Lambs excluded.

1st prize, G. Smith, Charlottetown Royalty, £2 0
2d do Judge Peters, 1 0
3d do Isaac Thompson, Sydney Mills, 0 10

Ram Lambs.

1st prize, H. Longworth, Esq., £1 10
2d do H. Longworth, Esq., 1 0
3d do Benjamin Wright, Esq., 0 10

Rams of any age, (over 2 years old)

1st prize, John Thorne, £1 0

Pigs.

Sow, having reared a litter this season.

1st prize, Jame Rattray, £1 10
2d do George Lewis, 1 0
3d do Josiah Ayres, 0 10
Best Boar, Col. Gray, Spring Park, £1 10
2d do Richard Ackland, 1 0

A third prize was offered, but no competitors.

Passengers,

In the Lady LeMarchant, from Pictou, Sept. 26.—Capt. Bayfield, R. N., and servant, Benj. Wright, Mrs. Wright and Miss Wright, Mr. Chas. Pope, Miss Hawkins, Messrs. H. G. Pineo, Solomon, Mutch, J. R. McKenzie, and 2 in the steerage.

In the Rosebud from Pictou, Sept. 26—Messrs D. Hockin, W. Gordon, B. O'Neill, H. R. Narraway, David Blackwood, Mrs. Lowe, Miss Ross, Captain Hobbs, and 6 in the steerage.

In the Steamer Enterprise, from Richibucto on the 23d.—Messrs McLeod, Cameron, John Campbell, White, Walker, McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Sinnot, 5 children and servant, Mrs. Sutherland, Miss Irving, Mrs. McDermott, and 3 in the steerage.

☞ We publish one-half of our paper this morning, to put our readers in early possession of the news; the other part will be printed at five o'clock, and will contain further extracts from the papers.

Ship News.

Mr. McCraith's new Barque *Montijo*, timber laden, hence for Liverpool, G. B., was abandoned at sea, waterlogged on the Banks of Newfoundland, on the 6th inst.; crew taken off by a ship bcund for Charleston, S. C., but were after transferred on board a vessel for Quebec. The Captain and part of the crew arrived here on Thursday morning, per Packet H. Ingram.

The Great American Hair Tonic.

Bogle's celebrated Hyperion Fluid, for the growth and preservation of the Hair is well known to be without a rival on this continent. Hundreds of imitations have started into an ephemeral existence since the introduction of this unrivalled Hair restorative, and their doom been sealed, whilst Bogles's Hyperion Hair Fluid, with a popularity never attained by any other article, goes on "conquering and to conquer." There is no malady, which can affect the Hair but can be cured by this incomparable preparation. To ladies it is invaluable; and on children's heads it lays the foundation of a good head of Hair. It is now patronized by Her Majesty the Queen of Great Britain, and commands an extensive sale throughout Europe.

Bogle's Electric Hair Dye converts red or grey hair into a beautiful black or brown, the moment it is applied, literally dyeing the hair without staining the skin and leaves the Hair soft and glossy without injuring its texture in the least; a decided superiority over all other Hair dyes.

Bogle's Amole Shaving compound renders that usually unpleasant operation (shaving) a decided luxury.

Bogle's Hebeaiona removes Freckles and tan from the face in the shortest possible time, and is acknowledged to be the very best article for beautifying the complexion.

To be had, wholesale or retail, of W. Bogle, 227 Washington street, Boston, U. S.

And by all Druggists and perfumers throughout the Canadas, United States and Great Britain. W. R WATSON, Agent for P. E. I.

June 19th. 1 yw

GILMAN'S HAIR DYE.

The best article ever used, as hundreds can testify in this city and surrounding country. Read! GILMAN'S LIQUID HAIR DYE *instantaneously* changes the hair to a brilliant jet *Black* or glossy *Brown*, which is *permanent*—does not stain or in any way injure the skin. No article ever yet invented which will compare with it. We would advise all who have grey hairs to buy it, for it *never fails*. —*Boston Post*

Z. D. GILMAN, Chemist, Washington city, Inventor and Sole Proprietor.

For sale by Druggists, Hair Dressers, and Dealers in Fancy Articles, throughout the United States.

General Agent for P. E. Island, W. R. WATSON.

Nov. 24.

Charlottetown Markets, Sept. 26.

Beef, (small) lb.	4d a 6d	Pearl Barley,	3d
Do. by quarter,	3½d a 5d	Oatmeal,	2¼d a 2¾d
Pork,	5d a 5¾d	Turkeys each,	5s a 7s.
Do. (small),	6½d a 8d	Fowls,	1s a 1s 6d
Ham,	8d a 10d	Partridges,	7d a 9d
Mutton,	3½d a 6d	Chickens per pair	16d a 2s
Lamb, per lb.	3d a 6d	Eggs dozen,	7d a 9d
Veal,	3d a 6d	Oats,	2s 6d a 3s 6d
Butter (fresh),	14d a 16d	Potatoes,	1s 6d
do. by tub	1s	Turnips per bunch,	3d
Tallow,	11d a 1s	Carrots, do.	1½d a 2d
Wool,	11d a 1s	Homespun yd.,	3s 6d a 5s
Flour,	4d a 4½d	Hay, ton,	50s a 60d

WANTED.

A MILLER, for a Grist Mill, who thoroughly understands his business, to whom liberal wages will be given.—Apply to

JESSE WRIGHT.

Bedeque Mills, Sept. 26.

N.B.—A single Man preferred.

Reading Room Notice.

THE Subscriber begs to return thanks to his numerous Patrons and Friends, for the liberal support and assistance afforded him since the opening of the Room, and trusts, that for the future, by strict care and attention, to give satisfaction, and solicits a continuance of public patronage.

Terms.—Twenty shillings per annum; one-half in advance.

☞ The privileges of the Reading Room are freely afforded to the Clergy of the several denominations.

F. W. HUGHES.

Great George Street.

Opposite Messrs. Thomas & Dawson.

Septembes 22.

Harness and Coach Hardware.

EDWARD DANA,

MANUFACTURER & IMPORTER

29 Kilby Street. (near State), Boston.

OFFERS for Cash at low prices, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Spokes, Rims, Shafts, Enameled Cloth, Patent and Enameled Leather; *all of first quality*. Superior malleable Iron on hand, and furnished to order and pattern. Full assortment American Harness, Hardware. Particular attention given to orders.

SALE OF HORSES,

Carriages, Sleighs, Harness, Agricultural Implements, &c.,

BY PUBLIC AUCTION,

ON SATURDAY, the TWENTY-NINTH day of SEPTEMBER next, at the hour of Eleven o'clock, at the

Livery Stables of Mr. Jakeman,

GRAFTON STREET, the whole of his STOCK,

—consisting of—

5 HORSES
5 Single Sleighs } All furred complete
2 Box do
1 Double do
3 Wood Sleighs
4 Light Waggons } With Steel Springs
3 Gigs
1 Double Waggon
1 Covered Buggy
1 Covered Coach, (superior article, new,) with Pole and Lamps, complete
9 Setts Single Harness
2 Setts Double Harness
12 Setts Sleigh Bells
3 Setts Cart Harness
3 Riding Saddles
3 do Bridles, 7 Head Stalls and Chains
6 pairs Chain Traces, 2 doz. Hay Forks
3 new Ploughs, 6 pairs new Harrows
1 Hay Rake, 1 Cart, iron axle
1 Truck, 2 Cooking Stoves
1 Close Stove
Also about 80 Cords Firewood.

Terms—All sums uuder £10 Cash; over £10 Three months, on approved Notes.

WM. DODD, Auctioneer.

August 24th.

Freehold Estate for Sale.

TO BE SOLD by PUBLIC AUCTION on *Saturday*, the 29th day of SEPTEMBER next, at 12 o'clock, if not previously sold by private sale. The DWELLING HOUSE and PREMISES situate at the corner of Great George Street and Fitz Roy Street, also a Building Lot adjoining, fronting on Great George Street 20 feet and running back that breadth for fifty-four feet; from the pleasant and convenient situation of this property it is well worth the attention of persons wishing to invest in Freehold Property. A plan of the Lots and every information required, can be had at the office of Henry Palmer, Esq., Kent Street. or to the Subscriber.

SAMUEL COLLINGS, Proprietor.

Charlottetown, Aug. 27th, 1855.

Great and Extensive sale of

Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, SHIP CHANDLERY, &c.

BY JAMES MORRIS.

TO be sold by AUCTION, at the Store of Dennis Reddin, Esq., on *Monday*, 1st of October, at 11 o'clock—the whole of his extensive assortment of *Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, Ironmongery, Crockeryware, Glassware, &c., &c.*

☞ For particulars *vide* Handbills. ☜

The Sale will be continued from day to day until the whole are disposed of. Country Merchants and Dealers would do well to attend this sale, as the Stock is one of the largest ever offered at auction in this City.

Terms of Sale.—£10 and up to £20, three months; £20 and up to £50, six months; £50 and upwards, nine months—credit will be given on good and approved joint notes of hand; all sums under £10 cash on delivery.

September 13.

TO BE SOLD At Public Auction.

AT the OLD COURT HOUSE, Charlottetown, on Tuesday the 30th October next, at twelve o'clock, if not previously disposed of by private Sale, all that tract of land situate on Township No. 19, known as the Douglas Estate comprising 1630 Acres. This property is freehold and under Lease to various Tenants at an annual rent of one shilling currency per acre. An indisputable title will be given. A plan of the property may be seen and other particulars made known on application to the undersigned.

ROBERT STEWART.

Charlottetown, Aug 28th, 1855.

FAIRBANKS'

CELEBRATED

SCALES,

OF ALL VARIETIES,

Warehouse, 34 Kilby Street.

BOSTON.

GREENLEAF & BROWN,

Agents.

☞ Railroad, Hay, Coal, and Farmers' SCALES set in any part of the Provinces by experienced workmen. 6m

Sep. 8th, 1855.

Boot and Shoe Making.

THE Subscriber has on hand, English calf skin very superior, French calf skin boot fronts, English and American sole leather, and can furnish first rate articles in the above line.

GEORGE BRACE.

Sydney Street, July 23d.