

Among The Farmers

(Federation of Agriculture News)

NEWSLETTER THERE IS A DIFFERENCE

In the minds of a good many people there would appear to be some confusion on the functions and status of the Department of Agriculture, the Federation of Agriculture, the Provincial Marketing Board, the Potato Marketing Board.

In the following paragraph we hope to clear up some of these misconceptions. The Department of Agriculture is a branch of Government, its head, the Minister of Agriculture is the elected representative, of one of the fifteen electoral districts in the province. The chief function of the Department is to administer the various policies enacted by the Government for the assistance of Agriculture. Its employees are paid out of public funds and devote much of their time to assisting the farmer in the use of better production methods, development of better livestock and in particular in a great deal of work with the young people of the province through 4-H activities or junior clubs.

The Federation of Agriculture is not in any sense connected with the Government, it is an organization of farmers supported by their voluntary contributions. It attempts to weld together in one organization all the different organizations which represent the various phases of agriculture. In addition it is also supported by individual farmers with a yearly membership fee.

The Federation does not directly concern itself with production problems, but seeks to have legislation placed on the statute books beneficial to farmers and to act as the voice of agriculture in presenting its problems to the attention of the public.

The Federation's greatest influence has been exerted in the National field and has resulted in such concessions as Government Support Price Policies, Income Tax concessions, and freight rate concessions. Through education, the Federation seeks to promote among all farmers a better understanding of the complicated problems which affect their way of life. The Federation has also led a fight to obtain legislation which would give farmers legal authority in an organized way to control the marketing of farm products.

The Potato Marketing Board was established by the Provincial Government under authority of the

Provincial Marketing Act only after farmers had, in a plebiscite, signified their intention. The Potato Board receives no financial assistance from public taxes. As a matter of fact it contributes a portion of its revenue to carrying on a Government sponsored program for disease control and promotion of the industry. The revenue referred to is derived from licence fees imposed upon the growers, dealers and truckers. The Potato Board is not a Government agency, it operates under a Government Act in much the same manner as any other chartered association.

AMONG THE FARMERS

The pay of its salaried officials comes out of the Potato Board's own revenues.

The Provincial Marketing Board is a Government appointed body which has as its responsibility the over-seeing of Boards which may be set up to control the marketing of any farm product. Its chief concern is that these boards operate within the terms and conditions of their respective schemes and marketing legislation. The members of this Board receive no salaries and give their time as a public service in carrying out their duties.

GATT

Allan B. Kline, President of the American Farm Bureau recently stated his opinion that General Agreements on Tariffs and Trade has done considerable good in reducing and eliminating Trade Barriers.

He spoke at a special Washington Committee hearing concerning the forthcoming GATT conference. "The time has come to review and reorganize GATT so that it can serve more effectively in coping with the difficult and important international trade problems confronting the free nations at this time," Mr. Kline said. Trade barriers in United States and those in other countries must be further reduced, he told the hearing.

"It would be economically and politically dangerous to gear U. S. foreign trade policies to a level of exports of farm products below \$4 billion per year, especially until the enormous accumulation of farm surpluses has been liquidated," Mr. Kline said.

The Farm Bureau leader said competitive agricultural imports amount to three times as much, relatively, as industrial imports.

The United States should increase pressure on other countries, Mr. Kline said, to have them remove their dollar import restrictions as fast as their gold and dollar reserves permit. He called for more stability in tariffs, quotas and customs regulations in United States, saying this "is the prime prerequisite on which importers build a U. S. market."

RUSSIAN ICE CREAM CONES:

The Soviet Union has begun a campaign to have the Russians eat more ice cream. It is part of the Soviet program for the dairy industry. Lord Verulam, British industrialist and dairy farmer, visited Russia on a trade mission and says the Government is concentrating on production and distribution of ice cream. Posters are displayed in Russian cities urging greater consumption of ice cream. State-owned ice cream stores have been set up all over Moscow, and elderly women street vendors are doing a good business selling ice cream cones. The price is the equivalent of 25 cents (U.S.) per ice cream cone, he adds.

TRADE WHEAT FOR OIL

Argentina is trying to make a barter deal to trade 660,000 bushels of wheat for 500,000 barrels of petroleum from Venezuela. Argentina opened negotiations with Venezuela for a trade agreement on this basis.

Officials say Argentina would like to include in the agreement arrangements to include other Argentine products such as hides, fruits and preserved milk, in exchange for coffee, cacao and sisal.

Says Hitler Dead Beyond All Doubt

BERCHTESGADEN, (Reuters) — Hitler is dead beyond all doubt, the district court here announced today.

The court, which is dealing with a request by an Austrian court to issue an official death certificate, said: "According to all investigations carried out so far there can be no doubt that Hitler committed suicide on April 30, 1945, in his Berlin bunker chancellery."

The Austrian court and relatives of Hitler and Eva Braun, his bride of a day, have asked for the certificate to enable settlement of property claims.

Hitler married Eva the day before they died together in a suicide pact.

In spite of his generally presumed death there have been frequent rumors that Hitler is still alive in Argentina, Spain and elsewhere.

CITY AND DISTRICT

ROY'S TAXI Dial 6560-656R.

JIMMY'S TAXI — Dial 737R 1370 or 6262.

"YOUR DOLLAR BUYS MORE— at the HUGHES DRUG STORE."

PERSONAL CARDS at Christmas are distinctive. See our catalogue. The Island Book Room.

DR. A. L. MacISAAC will be absent from his office October 14th, 15th and 16th. Phone 7938 for appointments please.

"WE TREAT THE SICK WELL." Giggy's Pharmacy, open evenings 'till 8 o'clock.

ARRIVING DAILY. — Dresses in Crepes and Wool. Kennedy's Ladies' Wear.

BONSHAW SUNDAY SCHOOL Rally Service, Sunday, October 17th, at 7:30 p. m.

WALNUT END TABLES — beautifully designed. Priced right. Toombs Music Store.

NO MORE RAKING LEAVES.— Fertilize your lawn with a leaf Pulverator, adaptable to all Lawn Bag Rotary Mowers. Only \$3.00 at Douglas Bros. and Jones Ltd.

COVEHEAD CHARGE. — United Church of Canada. Services Sunday, October 17th. West Covehead 11 a. m. Stanhops 3 p. m. Union Road 7:30 p. m. Rev. Norman Green.

BREADALBANE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH. — Services Sunday, October 17th, at 7:30 p. m. Sunday School at 10 a. m. All are welcome. Goodwill MacDougall, Student Minister.

ENGAGEMENT. — Mr. and Mrs. Lorne C. Urquhart of Jemseg, N. B., announce the engagement of their daughter Dorothy Beatrice to Hartley Murray Condon of Saint John, N. B., formerly of Charlottetown. Wedding to take place in the Jemseg United Baptist Church on Saturday, November 27th, at 3:00 p. m.

YORK PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Minister: Rev. J. M. Sproule. Sunday, October 17th, 9:30 a. m. Pleasant Grove (no service). 11:00 a. m. Central (Rally Day Service). 7:30 p. m. York (no service).

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA. — Schedule for Sunday, October 17th. Wood Island 11 a. m. (Sunday School 10 a. m.) Caledonia 3 p. m. Iris 7:30 p. m. Minister: Rev. E. S. Hales.

KINGSTON BAPTIST CHURCH. — Thanksgiving Service Sunday, Oct. 17th, 7:30. Soloists, Mr. Sterling Inman, Mrs. Leigh Warren, Charlottetown. Ladies' Trio Mesdames MacEachern, Molyneux and Warren.

CORNWALL UNITED CHURCH. — Rev. A. S. Weir, D. D., Minister. Services October 17th, 9:30 a. m. Cornwall at 11:00 a. m. Kingston 3:00 p. m. when the Rally Day program will be presented by the Sunday School. New Dominion Service 7:30 p. m. when Mr. W. R. Shaw will be the speaker reporting on the recent meeting of the General Council at which Mr. Shaw was a commissioner.

BREADALBANE PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday, October 17th. Breadalbane 11 a. m. Rose Valley 3 p. m. Miss Elizabeth Neil, soloist. North-Port Granville 7:30 p. m. Mrs. John MacNeil, soloist. Pleasant Valley 7:30 p. m. conducted by Mrs. Hazen Howard. Sacrament of the Lord's Supper at Breadalbane and Rose Valley. Rose Valley Preparatory Service Friday at 8 p. m. Rev. W. B. MacPhail, Minister.

TRYON UNITED CHURCHES.— Sunday, October 17th. Cape Traverse 11 a. m. Crapaud 3 p. m. Tryon 7:30 p. m. Rally Day Program at Cape Traverse. The Charlottetown Octet is unable to take part in the Tryon Service. The film, "Where None Shall Thrive", produced by the United Church, will be shown during the evening service. See what God is doing in India as revealed in the life of Andrew Lallil. Rev. Lloyd Archer, Minister.

HUNTER RIVER PASTORAL CHARGE. The United Church of Canada. Services on Sunday, Oct. 17th, as follows: North Wiltshire 11 a. m. Hunter River 7:30 p. m. Wheatley River 8 p. m. Rev. E. M. B. Whellock of the British and Foreign Bible Society will preach in Hunter River and will show the film "The Bible on the Table" at the close of the service. The W. M. S. at Wheatley River will hold their Thankoffering service at the service in Wheatley River. Rev. C. R. Moase, B. A., B. D., Minister.

Card Of Thanks

We wish to thank at this time our friends for the many expressions of sympathy in our recent bereavement.

Mrs. Wilfred MacLean
William MacLean

Card Of Thanks

The Family of Mrs. Eliza Smith wish to thank the many kind friends, neighbours and relatives who sent floral tributes, letters cards of sympathy; also Dr. Band-ler and all those who helped in any way during their sad bereavement.

Walnut Buttermilk Loaf

Mix and sift twice, then sift into a bowl, 2 1/2 c. once-sifted pastry flour (or 2 1/4 c. once-sifted all-purpose flour), 2 tps. Magic Baking Powder, 1/2 tsp. baking soda, 1 1/2 tps. salt, 1/2 tsp. ground mace. Mix in 1/2 c. lightly-packed brown sugar, 1/2 c. rolled oats and 1 c. broken walnuts. Combine 1 well-beaten egg, 1 c. buttermilk, 2 tps. grated orange rind, 1 tsp. vanilla and 5 tbs. shortening, melted. Make a well in dry ingredients and add liquids; mix lightly. Turn into a loaf pan (4 1/2" x 8 1/2") which has been greased and lined with greased paper. Bake in a rather slow oven, 325°, about 1 hour. Serve cold, thinly sliced and lightly buttered.

Always Dependable

Protestant Orphanage Contributions

Missing from Grafton St. East list:

Mrs. B. Stenford \$2.00

Missing from Richmond St. list:

Armstrong Insurance Claims \$10.00

Kent St.

Douglas Bros. & Jones \$50.00

T. Eaton Co., Ltd. \$25.00

Island Radio Broadcasting Co. \$25.00

Col. D. A. MacKinnon \$20.00

Simpson-Sears, Ltd. \$20.00

Milton's Old Spain \$10.00

Stewart Bakeries, Ltd. \$10.00

F. A. S. Jones \$10.00

Crockett & Storey \$10.00

Stead's Pharmacy \$7.00

Giggy's Pharmacy \$5.00

W. A. Henry \$5.00

Stens, Ltd. \$5.00

Misses Haslam \$5.00

Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan \$5.00

Rendezvous Restaurant \$5.00

Johnson & Johnson \$5.00

Chieff's & P.O.'s Mess, Queen Charlotte \$5.00

Scarlett & Son \$5.00

Whitlock's Tire Service \$5.00

Jack Cameron \$5.00

S. L. Hardy \$5.00

H. L. Hardy \$5.00

Revere Hotel \$5.00

Checker Cab Co. \$4.00

Mrs. Frank Bell \$3.00

V. N. Hudson \$3.00

\$2.00 each: Keeffe's Hygienic, R. E. Kemp Stationers, Isabel's Beauty Salon, Tanton's Tire Service, Miss Ida Seller, Mrs. Ralph Crockett, Mrs. Edward Flanagan, Doris Hillion, Chas. E. MacArthur, MacFarlane Bros., McDonald & Currie, Cudmore's Dry Cleaners, W. S. Batt, Mrs. B. Large, H. J. A. Brown, J. S. Taylor, J. A. Caruthers, P. E. I. Potato Marketing Board, C. W. MacArthur, Ed. Garnham.

\$1.00 each: Ron & Joe's Barber Shop, MacDonald's Radio Service, King's Cafe, Mrs. Eileen Bradley, M. Block, Turner Farmer Equipment, Lois Shaw, Dorothy Douglas, Norma's Ladies' Wear, A. Friend, Economy Grocery, Mrs. Ira Saunders, Mrs. Russell Perry, Mrs. Leonard MacKay, Mrs. P. W. Barlow, Nu-Mode Beauty Salon, Mrs. Borden Champion, Mrs. Frank Hobbs, Mrs. H. MacCannell, Arthur Munn, Isaac Clarke, Mrs. Clarence Gillis, Mrs. W. Hunter, Vernon A. Fraser, Mrs. J. Wood, Mrs. J. MacEachern, Mrs. Harold White, A. Friend, Mrs. Gordon Worth, Mrs. A. G. Batt, Mrs. J. J. Duffy, Mrs. D. A. MacKinnon, Mrs. Barry Bugden, Doris Gill, Mrs. Gertrude Doyle, Ches. Cooper, H. E. Ford, Mrs. MacRae, Remington-Rand, Ltd., Arthur Haslam, A. E. Wilson, Norma Coffin, Norris Kitson, Nu-Hat Shop, Maud Beales, Mrs. Ted MacArthur, P. J. Keenan, W. M. King, Mrs. T. G. Irlam, Shirley Irlam, Mrs. Ed. Coyne, J. T. Place, John Nelson, Sport Lodge, Maple Leaf Bakery, J. J. Mustard, Amy L. Jones, B. W. MacEwen.

.75c each: H. J. Kennedy, E. Toombs, T. Sentner.

.50c each: Mrs. Connors, Kate MacDonald, W. Phillips, B. Conway, Harry Larter, Myrtle Higgins, Ray's Barber Shop, Mrs. F. Thompson.

.25c each: A. Friend, Mrs. J. Doyle.

.30c Nu-Style.

King Square:

N. D. MacLean \$10.00

Eric MacGregor \$5.00

Mrs. Cyril MacGregor \$2.00

\$1.00 each: Mrs. Ballingall, Mrs. Bustin, Mrs. Harry Smith, Mrs. David MacEachern.

.50c Mrs. J. W. Ballem.

West Kent School

Mary Gamble \$4.50

\$2.00 each: C. F. Hine, Grace Crosby, Mrs. H. L. Beihune, Mrs. A. S. Robertson, Jean Ferguson, Mrs. M. Riley, Mrs. A. Duvar, Minnie MacKay, Alma Yeo, Gladys Taylor.

Queen Sq. Buildings

Judge J. G. Tweedy \$15.00

Gordon White \$10.00

Judge C. St. Clair Trainor \$5.00

Reg. MacLean \$5.00

H. R. Carruthers \$5.00

Judge H. L. Palmer \$5.00

Mrs. A. T. Vinnicombe \$3.00

A. J. Gill \$3.00

\$2.00 each: Ray Hennessey, Alma Mason, William Hughes, Kitty MacFarlane, John L. Beaton, J. R. Leard, Blanche Howatt, A. F. Brown, Harold Buell, J. J. Connolly, Fred Watton, J. M. Roop, Rae Donald \$1.50.

\$1.00 each: Burnadette Trainor, Fred S. Jenkins, J. P. Smith, Lillian Kays, Robert P. Acon, Isab. Donald, Priscilla Griffiths, Phyllis Ford, Mrs. Dennis Webster, Keith Dalziel, Kay MacPherson, J. J. Connolly, Everett MacNeill, P. E. Blanchard, V. L. Shaw, C. E. Johnson, G. B. Beers, Thelma Teed, L. W. Goodwin, Wilma Deacon, Wallace Higgins, J. G. MacLean, Ross Down, J. C. Cook, Ethel Brown, W. J. Miller, Earl Kennedy, Dorothy Saunders, Doris Campbell, Ernestine Hughes, J. M. Bell, Mrs. A. Longaphie, Rex. Kiely, Rae Donald.

50c each: A. Friend, M. A. Peters.

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NORTH CARLETON SCHOOL

September report:

Grade X-1. Reta Cormier; 2. Francis Hammil; 3. Garnet Lowther.

Grade VIII-1. Jean Parker; 2. Gilbert Wedge; 3. Marion Wright.

Grade VII-1. Marjory Wedge; 2. Edward Wedge; 3. George Murray.

Grade VI-1. Shirley Parker; 2. Howard Perry; 3. Ralph Murray;

4. Catherine Hammil.

Grade IV-1. Harley Harper; 2. Vernon Muttart.

Grade V-1. Willard Wedge; 2. James Hammil; 3. Reginald Hammil.

Grade III-1. Edith Perry; 2. Charles Lowther; 3. Joseph MacDonald.

Grade II-1. Lloyd MacDonald; 2. Carmelita MacDonald; 3. Mar. MacDonald.

Grade I-1. Loretta Wedge; 2. Geraldine Murphy; 3. Royetta Townshend.

Geraldine Murphy; 3. Royetta Townshend.

A. G. MATHESON Teacher.

BELGIAN UNIVERSITY

The University of Louvain in Belgium was founded in 1426.

BACKACHE May be Warning

Backache is often caused by lazy kidney action. When kidneys get out of order, excess acids and wastes remain in the system. Then backache, disturbed rest or that tired-out and heavy-headed feeling may soon follow. That's the time to take Dodd's Kidney Pills. Dodd's stimulates the kidneys to normal action. Then you feel better—sleep better—work better. Get Dodd's Kidney Pills now. 51

HARRINGTON PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

SUNDAY, OCT. 17th — 7:30 P.M.

Dedication of Communion Set and Communion Table

Guest Preacher: REV. LAWRENCE BLAIKIE

Special Music

BIBLE SUNDAY OCTOBER 17

BIBLE WEEK STARTS OCTOBER 18

SHARED TREASURE



The Bible has proved itself in history to be "the most valuable thing the world affords." The authorized version played a creative part in the development of our language and the formation of our character. For a hundred and fifty years, through the British and Foreign Bible Society, this national treasure has been shared with an increasing number of other peoples in the world. Often it has been the first literature of any kind to appear in the language, while the reading of the Bible has gone hand in hand with the development of literacy. Today some part of the Bible is available in over 1,100 translations of which the Bible Society has published 825 while other similar societies have added some 300.

Since the formation of the Society in 1804 six hundred million books have been distributed and in 1953 more than a thousand tons of books were sent out from London headquarters.

It is a principle of the Society that no man should be debarred from possessing a copy of the scriptures merely for lack of money and all overseas editions are therefore heavily subsidized. In this 150th year of its life greater opportunities than ever confront the Society, but to take advantage of them needs the support—in prayer and money—of the Christian public.

The Society therefore appeals to you to make a Thank-Offering for all that the Bible has meant to us by making it available to others in their own tongues. Help give the Bible to the world in the world's languages.

WE CAN ASSIST BY GIVING GENEROUSLY

STARTING MONDAY, OCTOBER 18, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BIBLE SOCIETY WILL SOLICIT YOUR CONTRIBUTIONS TO HELP SPREAD THE "WORD OF LIFE".

RECEIVE THEM KINDLY AND GENEROUSLY

NOTE—A very fitting tribute to a parent, friend or Church officer may be made through a LIFE MEMBERSHIP CERTIFICATE in the Society.

HELP IN THE TRANSLATION, PRINTING, PACKING AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE BIBLE.

Simpsons-Sears

Outstanding Value in Charlottetown

7 Pc. Living Room Suite

Suite includes Chesterfield, Chair, Cocktail Table, 2 End Tables, 2 Lamps.

Chesterfield and Chair are covered in heavy figured velours... spring filled construction throughout. 2 end tables and cocktail table are made of choice cabinet woods with walnut veneer tops... medium walnut finish matches legs on Chesterfield and Chair. In wine or green. 2 Table lamps of modern design.

Chesterfield opens easily to full size double bed.

Satisfaction or money refunded!

\$209.00
CASH
\$21.00 Down, \$13.00 Monthly

Simpsons-Sears 129 Kent St. — Dial 3188

Strange But True

By F. H. MacArthur

Believe it or not, but Eskimos living in remote parts of the Arctic still make fire by friction.

A stout wife was highly prized by primitive man. It showed others that he was a good provider and a hunter par excellence.

The old hitching post used by our forefathers has been replaced by the parking meter.

In those good old days the father was the protector and provider; the mother the homemaker and advisor. There were no ideas in the family life for wife was too busy to struggle to support lazy ironies. Every member of the family who was old enough was obliged to stand on his own feet. Even small children were assigned to some light task as soon as they could toddle about and learned their jobs by imitating their elders.

Gill Turren, Cuban ball player, hit a foul line drive in a game in Havana which killed a small boy his own.

The Chinese believe that it is bad luck to move a coffin through the doorway of the deceased home. To avoid the taboo they pass the shell out through a window.

Cave people, like moderns, had a passion for wearing frills and decorations about their necks and arms. Theirs however, were fashioned from colored shells and carved bones. Both men and women wore these ornaments.

Fifty three years ago a strange prehistoric arrowhead was found near Folsom, New Mexico, deeply imbedded in the skeleton of an extinct species of bison twice as large as the bison of today. This bone find proved that man had lived in this continent at least fifteen thousand years ago.

It is an established fact that exposure to different climatic conditions changes the pigments of the skin. What we drink and eat also effects our height, appearance and general physical makeup. Such things can bring about notable changes in a century or less. One thousand years from now there will be as many or even more divisions of the human race than in the past.

Mrs. Rose Tracy, 68, of Burlington, Vt., has at long last been reunited with her 45-year-old son, Robert, who was kidnapped in 1912.

Robert grew to manhood believing that his name was "Bob". Later he learned his true identity and began to search for his mother, which led to their reunion a short while ago.

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SPECIAL SALE OF CHOICE QUALITY PLATE & BRISKET CORNERED BEEF

CURED JUST RIGHT ONLY 30c lb.

At J. M.'s MEAT MARKET BUILDING Phone 5535

Magic Baking Powder

Mix and sift twice, then sift into a bowl, 2 1/2 c. once-sifted pastry flour (or 2 1/4 c. once-sifted all-purpose flour), 2 tps. Magic Baking Powder, 1/2 tsp