

All other goods by Fortune's hand  
are given; a wife is the peculiar  
gift of heaven.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, AUGUST 11, 1950

12 PAGES

Flame impatient of extremes, de-  
lays not more by envy than excess  
of praise.

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## UNIONS REJECT FINAL TERMS OF CANADA'S RAILWAYS

### Communists Enter Pohang In Surprise Attack

### Severe Electrical Storm In Prince County Area

### Thanksgiving Day October 9

OTTAWA, Aug. 10—(CP)—The second Monday in October—Oct. 9—has been set as the date for Thanksgiving Day this year, it was learned tonight. Thanksgiving Day is one of the statutory holidays which is fixed each year by order-in-council.

### New Glasgow Man Charged With Murder

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., Aug. 10—(CP)—The mother of a crippled (Negro) truck driver charged with murder testified today he told her Tuesday he had killed his wife. Mrs. Lena Mills, mother of 42-year-old Thomas Mills, was one of 13 witnesses called at the inquest into the death of Mrs. Mills, found dead in her bed early Tuesday. Mills, held on a charge of attempted suicide after being rescued from the East River, was charged with the murder yesterday. He was arraigned Aug. 17. Dr. J. W. Abbas, provincial pathologist, said Mrs. Mills' body showed several scratches and bruises and had died of asphyxia. The coroner's jury found she had met death by "natural strangulation."

### Coming Events

- \*\*Mail your Films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*\*Dance in Bristol School, Friday, August 11th.
- \*\*Festival and Dance in Caravoy School on Friday, August 11th
- \*\*Abegweit R. B. P. Kingston August 11th.
- \*\*Dance, New Iona East School, Friday, August 11th.
- \*\*Reserve August 23rd, Tea in Harrington Hall.
- \*\*Ice Cream, Dance, Little Pond Hall, Monday, August 14th.
- \*\*Pie Social and Dance, Choptow School, August 14th.
- \*\*Show "Corsican Brothers" at Hunter River tonight at 8:30.
- \*\*We will be buying live Fowl Tuesday, 9 A. M. to 1 P. M. R. L. Dicklesson.
- \*\*L. O. B. A. Pantry Sale in Wood's Store, Crapaud, Saturday evening, August 12th.
- \*\*Ice Cream Social on Rose Valley Church grounds, Friday, August 11th.
- \*\*Dance Sinnott Road School, Monday, August 14, Good music. Ball game.
- \*\*Notice: Any lumber coming in after this date must positively wait in lumber yard for its turn. Ross' Mill, Bridgetown.
- \*\*Pantry Sale at Ketr Clark's Store, Saturday evening, August 12th, starting at 7:30 o'clock. Spring Valley Women's Institute.
- \*\*Hampton Hall, Friday, August 11th. Lawn Party and Dance. MacNeill's Orchestra. Women's Institute.
- \*\*Ice Cream Social Tryon Community Hall, Friday, August 11th. Grab bag and amusements. Inter Community Choral Club.
- \*\*Hampton Hall, Friday, August 11th. Lawn Party and Dance. MacNeill's Orchestra. Women's Institute.
- \*\*Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars—Shows every Monday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- \*\*Old time fiddling, step-dancing and harmonica contest, Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, August 30rd. Good prize. Competent Judges. Send entries to Mrs. Clarence Curley, Kelly's Cross.

### At Other End Of Front Yanks Drive Ahead

PRINCE COUNTY was visited yesterday afternoon and evening by one of the severest electrical storms for some years. The storm was accompanied by heavy gusts of wind and pelting hail about four-thirty in Summerside and vicinity. Several large trees were damaged in Summerside but there was no report of any building being struck. Telephone communication with Tignish and Alberton was disrupted and no report on the severity of the storm in those districts was available. At Lot 8 a large barn owned by Lowell Clements was struck and burned to the ground along with seven pigs and at Springfield West another barn owned by Mrs. Ina Rieks was reported to be burned but fuller details could not be gathered due to faulty telephone communication. The storm in the O'Leary section was reported to be very severe and returned three times during the afternoon and evening. No report of any damage was received from the Kensington area but there, too, it was said to be unusually severe.—S.

### Reporters Need Long Legs To Cover Korean Conflict

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA—You don't only have to have long legs to cover this war—you need a pair of wings as well. The distances a correspondent has to cover are staggering. I figure that by the time I get back to Ottawa I will have travelled between 15,000 and 20,000 miles in three weeks by air. It is 5,000 miles from Canada to Tokyo. But when you get here you find that Tokyo is just a start in your perambulations. The front lies another six hours by plane and 1,200 miles further on. You fly to southern Japan to an air base. Then you hop across the Sea of Japan to Pusan or an inland air base. After ten days of this long-range war corresponding, I found myself looking back tenderly on campaigns like that in Normandy during the beachhead days one's travels could never run more than a dozen miles a day, even if you covered the whole area. Lots of headaches. At one point in this first trip to Asia, I found myself on the Korean front taking a hard look around, with the R.C.A.F. airlift planes arriving in Tokyo for the first time and the R.C.N. destroyers arriving at a naval base in southern Japan. All good stories. But how to bracket them all? There was a lot of frenzied planning, a lot of arguments with transportation people and lots of headaches and no sleep. Getting underway in Tokyo at the start of such an assignment is itself a major operation. In the first few weeks of the Korean war the situation for correspondents was mighty perilous, but there was no red tape to cut through. Reporters could go where they wanted with the only limiting factor being during the scrounge rides on airplanes or military transport. But then controls set in. This was inevitable when more than 200 correspondents from practically all over the world rushed to Tokyo, and the war was on. It took me two days to get all the necessary documents needed to move around properly and avoid getting into the bad graces of the authorities who could toss you out of the theatre if they found reason. \$75 To Korea. At one point there was a rule that all reporters had to pay \$75 to fly to Korea. This caused a...

### Butter Production Continues Decline

OTTAWA, Aug. 10—(CP)—Butter production continued to decline in July, while margarine output crept upward. The Bureau of Statistics reported today, totalled 36,420,000 pounds, compared with last year's 38,010,000. Margarine production, however, gained from 5,526,000 pounds in July, 1949, to 5,891,000.

### Leader Of Conservatives Quits Manitoba Cabinet

(By The Canadian Press) WINNIPEG, Aug. 10—Deputy Premier Erick Willis, Works Minister in Manitoba's Coalition Government since it was formed in 1949, resigned today from the Cabinet. The resignation, to take effect Aug. 19, was delivered to Premier Douglas L. Campbell shortly before noon. Mr. Willis' provincial leader of the Progressive Conservative Party, said in a press statement that Mr. Campbell's attitude "is steadily undermining public confidence in our Government." He emphasized that his resignation from the Coalition Cabinet, dominated by the Liberal-Progressive Party which Mr. Campbell heads, is purely personal. He will continue as Progressive Conservative member for the constituency of Turtle Mountain and as leader of the Progressive Conservatives in Manitoba. Future position of the Party in Coalition Government will be determined at a convention in October. There was no comment from the Premier. Mr. Willis' resignation is bound to complicate a Cabinet reshuffle already under study by Mr. Campbell. There now are three Cabinet vacancies. It was learned Mr. Willis has been at odds with the Premier over the appointment of new ministers. Party standing in the 57-seat Manitoba Legislature, with two seats vacant, is Coalition, Liberal-Progressive 28, Progressive Conservative 28, others 5. Total 42. Opposition: C.C.F. 7, others 6. Total 13.

### U. S. Calls North Korean Regime Russian Zombie

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Aug. 10 (AP)—The United States today called the North Korean regime a Russian "zombie" spearheading a new imperialism organized to wipe out the Republic of South Korea with Russian-made tanks and guns. Warren R. Austin, chief U. S. delegate, told the U. N. Security Council that the Soviet Union could call off the North Koreans today—if they chose—and keep the war from spreading. The Soviet Union replied with charges of "slander," but acknowledged that Russian forces sold war material to the North Koreans in 1948, when Moscow announced withdrawal of its occupation troops. That was the nub of a battle of words in which the Council again got virtually nowhere in the immediate business at hand—discussion of a United States resolution to call on all countries to avoid supporting the North Koreans. Russia's Jakob A. Malik, Council president for August, called Austin's remarks "slandorous contentions, based on nothing." He said the North Koreans had supplies sold to them by the Soviet Union "when it withdrew from North Korea." At 5:15 p.m. EDT the Council adjourned until 3 p.m. tomorrow. Earlier today the nine non-Communist members failed in a concerted attempt to stop what the Americans call "obstruction" of the work of the Council by Malik. The Council bogged down once more in procedure, with no end in sight before Sept. 1, when Britain's Sir Gladwyn Jebb presides. Malik as Council president. In a 3,000-word speech outlining the American stand, Austin made it clear that Washington: 1. Considers the Soviet Union responsible for the "unprovoked" attack of the North Koreans on the south. 2. Knows that the Russians and International Communism could lift the fear of war from the peoples of the world if they wished to do so. Austin took the floor after getting the nod from Washington to open a full-fledged campaign against Russian tactics and speeches in the Council. The Americans are said to feel the time has come to slap back vigorously in the verbal battle, no matter what the state of procedure in the Council. The U. S. delegate accused the Soviet Union of setting up in North Korea and other countries "subversive puppet governments—zombie governments that breathe and speak and act, but have no soul."

### Better Pay And Better Food For Special Brigade

By DOUGLAS HOW OTTAWA, Aug. 10—(CP)—It will be a new army in some important ways for the veterans who join up to serve in Canada's new special force. But in a lot of other ways it will still be the same old army of big pants and sergeant-majors. The pay is better than it was in the Second World War. The army says the food is better, the clothing is better and more varied and there are certain strange features such as privates first class. There are also such radical departures as white sheets on the beds and a drive to get single rooms for each soldier, benevolent gestures which may not be generally distributed because of the...

### News In Brief

HAMILTON, Aug. 10—(CP)—Some 1,000 "outside" city workers, including garbage collectors and grave-diggers, went on strike today, demanding a 40-hour week and wage boosts. WASHINGTON, Aug. 10—(AP)—The House of Representatives, today passing a vote of 382 to 12, today smashed a bill to give President Truman a free hand to clamp on price-wage-rationing controls in the United States if he deems it necessary. The Senate opened debate on a similar bill. TORONTO, Aug. 10—(CP)—The nickel chocolate bar is back up to seven cents here, a survey of leading candy manufacturers disclosed today. HALIFAX, Aug. 10—(CP)—Tourist automobile traffic into Nova Scotia during June and July was on a par with that of last year although a downward trend set in during the latter part of July. Thomas J. Courtney, director of the Nova Scotia Information Bureau, said today that a total of 30,440 "foreign" automobiles from other Canadian Provinces and the United States entered Nova Scotia during the two-month period compared with 30,156 last year. Tourist traffic showed a substantial increase up to July 15, but a falling off during the second half of the month wiped out a large part of the gain. The Bureau's figures indicate that a larger proportion of visitors than ever before are travelling to Cape Breton Island. Tourist automobile crossings at the Strait of Canso were almost 1,000 greater than last year for the corresponding period.

### Two Unscheduled Passengers On Polish Ship

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10—(AP)—A second unscheduled passenger had turned up aboard the European-bound Polish motorship Batory, the United States Government disclosed today. The Justice Department said the Gyndia-American Line identified the man as Howard E. Campbell, of Des Moines, Iowa, and listed him as an American citizen. Campbell evidently boarded the Batory as a stowaway before the ship left the United States. Another man, with a passport bearing the name of William Jesse Newton, was reported by the Batory Wednesday to have landed a rented seaplane alongside the ship 100 miles out in the Atlantic. He was taken aboard. The Justice Department said both men will be detained and questioned by American and British authorities when the Batory docks at Southampton, England, next Tuesday or Wednesday. Files of the Federal Bureau of Investigation show a record of numerous arrests for Howard E. Campbell of the Des Moines ad. records, including one when he was picked up June 14, 1949, in Alberta, on a charge of vagrancy.

### Price Increases On Plumbing Fixtures

TORONTO, Aug. 10—(CP)—Price increases of up to 10 per cent on bathtubs, sinks, toilets and other plumbing fixtures are being put into effect this week, a spokesman for a major manufacturer said tonight. He declined to be quoted directly or to have the company identified for publication.

### Publishing Costs Move Upward

NEW YORK, Aug. 10—(AP)—Price advances on raw materials are increasing the costs of publishing a daily newspaper. Certified Dry Mat Corporation announced a price advance of one cent—effective to 17-1/2 cents a mat—on August 10. A spokesman for the company said all raw materials, such as the pulp and rag stocks, that go into making newspaper mats have increased in cost.

### Less Ice Cream Being Consumed

OTTAWA, Aug. 11—(CP)—Ice cream must be losing its popularity. The Bureau of Statistics today reported production of the frozen sweet in the first seven months of the year fell more than 1,000,000 pounds—from 15,438,000 in 1949 to 14,097,000.

### Roads Prepare For Strike By Employees Aug. 22

MONTREAL, Aug. 10—(CP)—Union leaders today rejected the final proposals of Canada's railways in the wage-hour dispute and the railroads announced they will prepare for a strike by their employees, set for Aug. 22. The announcement was made in a statement authorized by the railway presidents following a late-afternoon meeting. Earlier in the day the railways made their "final offer" to the unions. "We have been informed by leaders of the two union groups involved in the current labor dispute that the final proposal of the railways put before them in this morning's meeting are unacceptable to the negotiating committees. The union representatives gave no indication that they were prepared to recede in any degree from the full demands for a 40-hour week and an additional wage increase of seven and 10 cents per hour. "In these circumstances the railways have no alternative but to prepare for strike action by the employees and appropriate announcements and arrangements will be made at once. The railways earlier presented a table showing that if the unions' original demands were applied equally to all employees of both companies, the estimated cost to the railways would be: Forty-hour week with maintenance of take-home pay, \$80,158,000; same hours with seven per cent increase, \$110,736,000; with 10 per cent increase \$123,837,000. Estimated compensating freight increases to meet respectively, those figures: 24 per cent, 34 per cent and 38 per cent."

### Co-op Issue Undecided By Potato Growers Association

At a meeting yesterday of the P. E. I. Potato Growers' Association, all proceedings at the annual meetings and all business transacted by the directors since 1935 were approved, ratified and confirmed by a vote of those who were members in that year. The passing of the resolution caused differences of opinion as to whether or not it involved endorsement of a resolution passed at the last annual meeting asking that the directors register the Association under the Co-operative Services Act. Some claimed that yesterday's resolution held the directors to the decision of the annual meeting last March. Others argued that the decision reached at that meeting was made by a combined group of members and non-members, and that before the Association could be registered under the Act another meeting of members would have to be held. The matter of membership was cleared up at yesterday's meeting, paving the way for the holding of a meeting at which the vital question of deciding whether the Association will become a Co-operative or remain independent will be decided. A two-thirds majority vote is required before the Association can apply for registration under the Co-operative Services Act. The meeting yesterday decided that all those who were paid up members at the time of the annual meeting in 1950 and all those who patronized the Association since that time, all those holding debentures and the personal representatives of deceased members shall be declared members of the Association. At a meeting of directors last night it was decided to hold another meeting on Sept. 7, 1950, to vote on the issue of joining under the Co-operative Services Act. President's Report "At the present time there is a great deal of uncertainty regarding our membership," Mr. Wright stated. "It is not known exactly who has a right to vote at our meetings or take part in our discussions. This fact was very forcibly impressed upon us, as a result of a resolution passed at our...

### Former Comrades Would Serve With Rockingham

OTTAWA, Aug. 10—(CP)—The big, rugged leader of Canada's new army brigade flew into the capital today to report for duty, with phones still ringing in his ears. Brig. John M. (Rocky) Rockingham, just off a T. C. A. plane from Vancouver, told reporters the first hours after his appointment was announced yesterday were flooded with an incessant stream of calls and wires from all across the country. They started at 7 a.m. and went on for hours. Men he had fought and soldiered with in the Second World War called to congratulate him and to say they were available. "There must have been 300 of them," he said with a grin. "It was a swell way to start off." Added to that, said the man in Highland uniform, was the reaction of his own regiment, the Canadian Scottish of Victoria and Esplanade Scottish of Vancouver and Vancouver's Seaforth Highlanders. "They just got in touch with me and said, 'what are you going to do with us?'" he said. Brig. Rockingham, the 37-year-

### Quota Almost Filled For Special Brigade

OTTAWA, Aug. 10—(CP)—The swelling tide of volunteers for Canada's new fighting brigade was believed nearing the required 5,000-man mark tonight, and Army Headquarters reported applicants for officer posts already had gone over the top. A total of 301 officers, most of them veterans of the Second World War, already have applied for attachment to the new force to be trained for Korean or other action, an army spokesman said. And they were still coming in. Headquarters had no new figures on the number of volunteers for the ranks, but individual reports from across Canada indicated the flow was almost as heavy as yesterday when it reached 2,300 up to noon. Places such as Toronto, Montreal and cities in the Maritimes and the West reported continued heavy recruiting activity. The army spokesman was cautious about predicting how long it might take to enlist the required manpower. He pointed out that figures being quoted were those for applicants which would be scaled down by rejections for health and other reasons. Brig. John M. (Rocky) Rockingham, 38-year-old Australian-born brigade commander of the Second World War, who has been named to lead the new force wherever it fights under the United Nations banner, arrived today in Ottawa. He will confer with headquarters chiefs on plans for training, expected to take six to eight months, and on selection of officers. A number of recruits who have been accepted are already on their way to the training camps where they will go into immediate training within the ranks of Canadian permanent active army. Later they will be given a special shoulder patch—now being designed at Defence Headquarters—to distinguish them as special force personnel. An army spokesman here said even when the quota has been filled for the new force, recruiting won't stop. There is no ceiling on the number of men who will be taken for the permanent active force or for the reserve army.

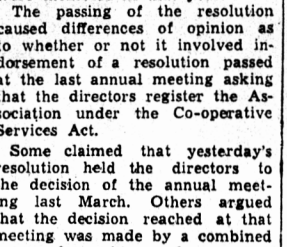
### Quota Almost Filled For Special Brigade

TRURO, N.S., Aug. 10—(CP)—H.P. Hiscock, of Grand Falls, Nfld., was installed as Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of Oddfellows as the 92nd annual session concluded here today. A.C. Siarratt, Grand Secretary of the Province of Ontario, carried out the impressive installation ceremony, assisted by Past Grand Master Victor Taylor, Glace Bay. Also installed were the following elective and appointive officers: Deputy Grand Master, Barry Chapman, Port Elgin, N.B.; Grand Warden, D.J. Chisholm, New Glasgow; Grand Secretary, E.H. Munro, Windsor; Grand Treasurer, W.F. Publicover, Halifax; Grand Representative, Ellis F. Boyd; Grand Guardian, M.T. MacInnes, Truro; Grand Conductor, H. Carr, Fredericton; Grand Chaplain, Rev. J.A. Fraser, Imperoyal; Grand Herald, Charles Brown, Saint John; Grand Guardian, James Dunn; Assistant Grand Secretary, Aubrey McCann, Windsor.

### I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge To Meet Here Next Year

An invitation from the lodges of Charlottetown to hold the 1951 session of Grand Lodge in that city was accepted. Special awards presented at today's session included regalia colorists to Armistice Lodge, Mosers River, N.S., for the largest per-

### NOT ALL THE PEACHES ARE IN CANS!



### Regional Forecasts Valid Until Midnight Friday

Regional forecasts valid until midnight Friday: Prince Edward Island: Friday sunny and cooler. Friday north-west winds 15. Low early Friday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown, 58 and 75. High tide today at 7:40 A.M. and 10:16 P.M. Sun rises at 5:09 A.M. and sets at 7:27 P.M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

### BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	9:10 A.M.
10:35 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	1:00 P.M.
2:40 P.M.	2:40 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	4:30 P.M.
7:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
9:00 P.M.	9:00 P.M.
10:30 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

### WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	Arrive Caribou
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.	7:30 A.M. 9:30 A.M. 11:30 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.