

The evil that men do lives after them.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

There are no tricks in plain and simple faith.

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100,000 - MAN ALLIED OFFENSIVE DENTS RED LINES

5 Canadians Decorated For Korean Bravery

Report King Was Out Of Bed

By R. B. MacLurkin
LONDON, Oct. 4 — (Reuters) — A sick King, with his statement around his bed, tomorrow will sign the document that launches Britain's politicians on an election fight for power. Only 11 days after a surgeon performed a dangerous operation on his lung, the King planned tonight to put his own signature on the proclamation dissolving the present parliament. This entails a meeting of the Privy Council, the body which advises him on constitutional affairs. They are expected to meet in the King's sickroom at Buckingham Palace. Latest medical bulletin on the ailing monarch today said: "The King continues to make good progress". Unofficial reports said he was out of bed today for the first time since the operation.

Coming Events

- **Grinding Wheat, Bedeque Flour Mills.
- **Dance, St. Peter's Lake School tonight. Burns Orchestra.
- **United Church hot turkey dinner at Fredericton tonight.
- **Dance in Glenroy School, Monday, October 8th. Lunches. Good music.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Dancing 9 to 1.
- **Dance, Vernon River Hall, Oct. 8th. Sponsored by Children of Mary.
- **Hot Turkey Dinner, plum pudding and ice cream at Fredericton tonight. 5-9. Adults \$1.00.
- **Masquerade Dance, Belfast Hall, Monday, October 8th. Good music. Door prize, woolen blanket.
- **Por Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and negatives to Garnum Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- **Dance East Royalty Rink Hall, Friday, George Chappell's Orchestra. Buses leaving I. M. T. 9:30 and 10.
- **Rummage Sale, Holy Redeemer Hall, Saturday, October 20th, 2 P. M. Sponsored by the Altar Society.
- **United Church Thanksgiving Supper and Bazaar in Victoria Hall, October 8th. Supper beginning at five o'clock.
- **Dance every Friday night, South Rustico Hall. Canteen Service. Music by the Charlottetownians.
- **Show, Morell, Friday and Saturday. "Red Cameron" in a Scot R. Dunlop Production. "Short Grass." A good show.
- **United Church Chicken Supper and Bazaar, Broadalbane Hall, October 8th, beginning at 4 o'clock. Adults 75c. Children 50c.
- **I will be hauling Cream to Wiltshire Factory once a week, starting Thursday, October 11th. W. T. Scott, Wheatley River.
- **Our Stores will be closed all day Thanksgiving Day, Monday, October 8th. We ask our customers for their kindest co-operation. Parker Canfield, Brent Wood.
- **Contact us by telegram at our expense when you wish to buy bulk or bagged grain in carlots, also feed of all kinds. The Atlas Grain Company, Board of Trade Building, Montreal.
- **St. John's Church, Belfast. Devine Worship will be conducted on Sunday, Oct. 7 by Rev. John Murchison at 11 A.M. Rev. G. Carlyle Webster, Interim Moderator.
- **Afton Hall, Friday, October 5th. See Eastern Five featuring the Bourgeault Family and Joe Wayne. Guitar Artist. Sponsored by Hall Co. Ladies please bring lunches.
- **Hog Producers, Broadalbane, on and after Tuesday, October 9th. George Smith will be collecting hogs every Tuesday morning for Swift Canadian Co. Ltd. For prompt and efficient service contact Mr. Johnston.
- **Poultry Wanted. Loading live fowl and chicken weekly for best Canadian and American markets. We give you a pick up service and weigh and pay on farm. Paying best market prices. Write or phone 2506 day, 1974-32 night. Central Egg and Poultry Station, 230 1/2 Grafton Street, Charlottetown.
- **Farmers Attention: Mr. Nelson Simpson will be collecting hogs in the Cavendish and Mayfield area every Thursday for Canada Packers Ltd. Please avail yourselves of this trucking service direct from the farm to the packing plant.

21-Year-Old Private Tops The List

OTTAWA, Oct. 4 — (CP) — A one-man army who fought until he could hardly stand topped the names today on a list of five Canadians decorated for gallantry in Korea. He is Pte. Wayne Robert Mitchell of Virton, Man., a 21-year-old former hydro worker whose "extraordinary courage" in helping fight off an overwhelming Chinese attack during their April offensive brought him the coveted Distinguished Conduct Medal. Four other men with 25th brigade units—Mitchell is a member of the 2nd battalion, Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry—were awarded the Military Medal. In addition, 11 officers and men, all but one still alive and in Korea, were given mentions in dispatches. Citation for the five gallantry awards all bespeak unusual bravery under fire but the gallantry of Mitchell was tops. Despite two wounds, he brought down one "overwhelming" Red assault to a halt largely by himself, carried a wounded man to safety despite a wound of his own, rushed a Chinese position firing the Bren from the hip to relieve a group of wounded men who were pinned down, covered his platoon's withdrawal by moving from place to place under fire, and refused to be evacuated after four enemy assaults.

Explains Why Order Issued

WASHINGTON, Oct. 4 — (AP) — President Truman said today he issued his hotly-disputed security order because a survey showed that "the newspapers and slick magazines" had published 95 per cent of the United States' secret information. He said this is what he is trying to stop. He disavowed any effort at censorship, said he hates it, and has no desire to curb freedom of the press. Truman defended the order restricting the release of official information in a lengthy statement read to a press conference. During the question period, Truman said publishers have a responsibility not to print information that might help an enemy even though it has been cleared by a government agency.

Mining Company Will Explore

SAINT JOHN, N.B., Oct. 4 — (CP) — Announcement was made today that a United States mining company (American Metals Company, New York) was setting up drilling equipment at Annandale, Kings County, to explore copper deposits. Traces of gold also have been discovered on the property, worked to some extent many years ago.

Canada Has Atomic Explosion Detectors

OTTAWA, Oct. 4 — (CP) — Canada has in Ottawa and in at least one remote Arctic outpost devices capable of recording distant atomic explosions, officials said today. Both they and External Affairs Minister Pearson indicated it was through other means that Canada first learned that Russia had exploded her second atom bomb a few days ago. Mr. Pearson touched off speculation by a press conference statement that Canada was informed last week of the explosion "as soon as it was reasonably certain from detection devices that an explosion had occurred. He added that Canada has her own scientific detection devices but that they are not nearly as highly developed or extensive as those owned by the United States. "Did Canada's devices pick up reactions from the explosion?" a reporter asked. "I don't want to say," replied Mr. Pearson. Then he added that all western governments knew that an explosion had taken place in Russia before it was announced yesterday in Washington. Of the explosion itself, he said no one here was surprised, that official Ottawa has been awaiting for No. 2 ever since the first Soviet blast more than two years ago. He said in no case either for comfort or alarm among Canadians. He shied away from queries.

New Brunswick Man Killed

BATHURST, N.B., Oct. 4 — (CP) — Clarence Eldon Couture, 36, was killed today when a railway coal car struck a crane on which he was working near the Bathurst Power and Paper Co., Ltd. Couture, an employee of the company's mill, was decapitated.

Dept. Of Transport Offices Near Moncton Are Destroyed In Million Dollar Fire

MONCTON, N. B., Oct. 4 — (CP) — Fire tonight destroyed the Maritime district offices of the Department of Transport at near-by Lakeburn, causing damage estimated at close to \$1,500,000. A two-storey 600 by 300-foot wood structure, the building occupied in wartime by Clark Ruse Aircraft, Ltd., was a total loss. Records kept by the department and described by officials as irreplaceable were lost in the flames. The fire broke out a few minutes after the 100 department employees had left for the day. A small working force of airway traffic control employees were almost cut off by the rapidly spreading flames. They escaped by leaping from second storey windows. Officials were particularly concerned over loss of the records and stocks of radio communications equipment stored in the building for airports in the Maritime Provinces. It was estimated that communications equipment lost would run close to \$500,000. Also lost were several automobiles and trucks belonging to the department. The building also housed a partially completed international waiting room for trans-Atlantic air passengers. Equipment and materials to have been used in completing the waiting room also were lost. Radio communications equipment used by Airway Traffic Control to control flying in the Maritime Provinces was lost. Trans-Canada Air Lines, which operates from Moncton airport was able to carry on operations with emergency equipment. Other airlines were without control facilities.

Former Nazi Rebuked By Canadian Official

JAKARTA, Indonesia, Oct. 4 — (CP) — A senior Canadian official of the United Nations rebuked a former Nazi bigwig and refused to shake his hand at a social function Wednesday night because of the German's wartime record. The Canadian, Dr. Hugh L. Keenleyside, former deputy minister of Mines and Resources in the Dominion Government, is said to have told Hjalmar Schacht at a private reception: "I shall have nothing to do with you." An official statement from the administration's office quoted Keenleyside as calling Schacht "a disgrace to the human race." Keenleyside himself said later that he had never met Schacht before but had studied his wartime and pre-war record. He said the fact that Schacht had eventually fallen out with Hitler was no excuse for his active collaboration while concentration camps, torture methods and gas chambers were being used against Germans and other people. The Canadian said he felt no U. N. official could possibly fraternize with a man who represented so completely something the U. N. was organized to oppose. (At U. N. headquarters in New York, officials said there is no established protocol covering a meeting between U. N. officials and former Nazis. They said Keenleyside apparently acted on his own initiative.)

New Plans To Be Submitted For New Wood Islands Ferry

New plans for a new boat for the Wood Islands-Caribou service will be submitted shortly to the Canadian Maritime Commission by Northumberland Ferries Ltd. It was learned yesterday from the president of the company, Mr. R. E. Mutch. Mr. Mutch and other local directors will have a conference with Mr. W. N. MacDonald, of Pictou, at Wood Islands this morning in connection with the new proposals to be submitted to the Commission. Mr. MacDonald is a leading member of the company's directorate. Last year the application for a new boat was turned down by the Commission, but it is hoped that the steadily increasing requirements of the service, as indicated by this year's traffic figures, will have convinced them of the urgent need for reconsideration. In the meantime, Mr. Mutch points out that construction costs have increased considerably. The estimate last year was for a million dollar boat. Present-day costs of steel and other material would boost the figure by about \$70,000.

Church Synod Concludes Meeting

PICTOU, N.S., Oct. 4 — (CP) — The Maritime synod of the Presbyterian Church in Canada today heard a Gaelic church service in the final day of its annual meeting here. Rev. Dr. A. D. MacKinnon, of Little Narrows, Cape Breton, conducted the service and was assisted by Rev. Roderick MacLeod of Boularderie, N.S., and Rev. D. A. MacKinnon of Springhill, N.S. The synod decided to meet next year at nearby New Glasgow. Dr. MacKinnon told the delegates to the two-day meeting there is a great need for ministers in rural areas. He estimated that 20 ordained men could be placed in charges in the Maritimes. Rev. R. Russell Gordon of New Glasgow, chairman of the budget committee, brought in a budget of \$76,663.20 for 1952. The allocations to Presbyteries are: Cape Breton \$12,813; Newfoundland \$6,196; Pictou \$20,993; Saint John \$8,756; Miramichi \$4,097; and Prince Edward Island \$12,827.

Not Satisfactory

"In view of the fact that requirements for handling the traffic are sometimes up to 30 tons gross weight, the proposal to recondition the ramp for a maximum of 15 tons capacity gross weight is altogether inadequate," Mr. Mutch stated last evening. He explained that the ramp, which has been in use for the past eleven years without repair, has been steadily deteriorating. In response to repeated complaints by the company, the ramp was inspected by Department officials this spring and a notice was posted during the latter part of July, limiting the permissible capacity to 15 tons. During the season heavier trucks have had to be unloaded at Wood Islands and taken over in two smaller trucks, and it was hoped that this difficulty would be met by the provision of a new and larger ramp which would meet every requirement. "Repairing the old one leaves us just where we were," Mr. Mutch stated. "It will mean further delay and inconvenience in handling truck traffic, which is one of the most important facilities the service provides for the farmers and shippers of this Province."

Encounter Some Of Bitterest Fighting In Korean War

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Oct. 5 — (UPI) — (AP) — A mighty, 100,000-man Allied offensive spearheaded by Commonwealth and United States 3rd Division troops, blasted two deep dents in Chinese defenses in western Korea Thursday. Canadian troops advanced four miles. Stubborn Communist counterattacks elsewhere along the 40-mile-wide active front either stopped the United Nations forces cold or limited the advance to scanty yards. At the two places where the Allies penetrated, the advance totalled four miles in two days. The Reds fought fiercely from eight-foot-thick log bunkers and deep foxholes on wooded slopes. Three U. S. Divisions, the 25,000-man Commonwealth Division and Turkish, Greek and Filipino Brigades made up the attacking force. A North Korean army communique, broadcast Thursday night, said the Reds were "still fighting a severe battle" and had stopped the U. N. offensive on the central and eastern fronts. There was no mention of the blazing action along the western front. Heavily-censored field dispatches gave no indications of casualties on either side. Captured Communists, however, appeared dazed.

British Autos To Be Returned

MONTREAL, Oct. 4 — (CP) — Some 3,500 British-built automobiles, representing a sale value of over \$3,000,000 are being shipped back to England because of the tight government credit controls on the purchase of new cars. Under the existing Federal Government credit restrictions we cannot find a market for the British-built cars," a large dealer said. "There is a market for them in other parts of the world so we have decided to send them back." The new car slump is not confined strictly to British cars and also applies to cars built in Canada and the United States, he said. Under credit restrictions, a buyer must pay 50 per cent down and the balance in 12 months. Another dealer said that "people who want to buy cars just haven't got that kind of money these days."

Ramp Capacity Notice Changed At Ferry Landing

Northumberland Ferries Ltd., which has been seeking for the past three years to have the ship-shore ramp at its Wood Islands ferry terminal reconditioned, has now received notice that the bearing capacity of the ramp in its present condition is only 7.5 tons gross weight. Orders have been issued to change the notices at Wood Islands from a permissible load up to 15 tons gross weight to 7.5 tons gross weight. In the meantime arrangements with Bruce Stewart and Company have been made to strengthen the ramp and that it is expected this work will be completed by Saturday next, after which the ramp may, be posted as having a capacity of 15 tons gross weight. Word to this effect has been received by Mr. R. E. Mutch, president of the ferry company, from Mr. E. K. MacNutt, District Marine Agent, Department of Transport.

Cost-of-Living Index Increases

OTTAWA, Oct. 4 — (CP) — Food prices were generally lower in August, but other price jumps pushed the cost-of-living index up 0.9 points to a peak of 199.8 from 198.9. The Bureau of Statistics reported today. All groups in the index, which has gone steadily upward during the last two years, registered gains, with the exception of the food sub-group. The index is based on 1935-39 prices equalling 100. Mainly because of seasonal trends, the food sub-group declined 0.3 points to 251.1 from the record 251.4. Prices were lower for fresh vegetables, pork shoulders, vegetable shortening. These offset increases for beef, butter, cheese, cocoa oranges and canned vegetables.

Chinese Force Blunders Into Canadian Battalion

WESTERN FRONT, Korea, Oct. 4 — (CP) — A Chinese force that blundered into a Canadian battalion touched off the battle now raging along Korea's western front. Eighth Army headquarters reported that the Chinese sent a probing force toward the Allied lines early Wednesday. They ran smack into the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry who tore the enemy apart with artillery and small-arms fire. The fighting broke out at 1:10 a.m. An hour later Allied artillery was roaring along the 40-mile western front. Eighth Army headquarters said the Patricia's at the time were forming up for an attack with the Commonwealth Division of which the Canadian 25th Brigade is a part. Later reports credited Canadian troops with making the longest gains during the two days of battle. They said Canadian troops gained two miles Wednesday and two more Thursday.

Province Enjoying Bountiful Season Despite Potato Blight

The spirit of thankfulness for the bounty of the land which gave rise to Thanksgiving Day should be much in evidence in Prince Edward Island this year. Many crops show increased yields and prices generally are above those of past seasons. One outstanding feature has been the excellent pasturage available in 1951. Department of Agriculture officials state it was never better, with a splendid crop of clover. Adding to its value is the fact that it has remained in excellent condition so late in the year and is almost as good in October as it would have been in June of other years. Hon. C. C. Baker, Minister of Agriculture, said yesterday that considerable areas of grassland have been cut and saved this summer for grass silage — either in tower or pit silos. He said that previous experiments along this line have been most satisfactory and he believes the practice will increase from year to year. It has been proven, he stated, that dairy cattle fed on grass silage will produce an average year on about 25 per cent lower grain ration. Therefore it would appear that curing of grass silage would materially cut the cost of production to the farmer-producer. The silage crop acreage is about average this year, but the yield is excellent and the ears well filled. It is now being harvested and will provide splendid roughage for winter feeding.

Tremendous Hay Crop

There was a tremendous crop of hay this year, but as yet figures showing the tonnage are not available. The weather was poor in the haying season and there was a considerable quantity not harvested, due in part to this condition and in part to lack of adequate storage space. The weather presented an unfavorable condition for saving and stacking. However, it is roughly estimated at 40 percent higher than in 1950. Grain is reported as being up 5 percent in quantity over last year with the quality and yield good though not on a par with 1950. The color of the grain is not so good this year because of the showery weather experienced and

Threshing Rigs Still Silent

EDMONTON, Oct. 4 — (CP) — Nearly two weeks after an early snowstorm and freezing cold brought harvesting to a virtual halt, combines and threshing rigs across the prairies still are silent. Saskatchewan, Canada's premier producer of wheat, never before has had so much grain uncut and unthreshed — at this time of year. Agriculture Minister I. C. Nolle said in Regina today. The situation is similar in Alberta, where less than one-tenth of the grain has been threshed. Manitoba was said to be in an "infinitely better position" than her two sister provinces. But there, too, harvesting is at a standstill. In Saskatchewan about half of the largest crop in the history of the province — half a billion bushels of wheat, oats and barley — is still standing. Show has disappeared from grain fields in Alberta and Saskatchewan, but the ground still is sodden. Both stooked and swathed grain is damp right through.

High tide today at 12:40 A. M. and 2:09 P. M.

Sun rises today at 6:14 A. M. and sets at 5:47 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. M.C.A. AIR SERVICE Leave Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.; 11:20 A.M.; 4:50 P.M. Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.; 1:25 P.M.; 6:55 P.M. Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow & Sydney 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow & Sydney 1:50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax. Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow & Sydney. 1:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax. Charlottetown — Sydney flights daily except Sunday. SUNDAY ONLY Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 11:20 Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 5:55 P.M.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Daily Standard Time Leave Borden Leave C. T. 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. SUNDAYS ONLY 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE (Standard Time) Leave Wood Islands— Prince Nova— 8 A. M., 1 P. M., 4 P. M. Chas. A. Dunning — 11 A. M., 4 P. M. Leave Caribou— Chas. A. Dunning — 8 A. M., 1 P. M. Prince Nova — 11 A. M., 4 P. M.

