THE EXAMINER
Job Printing Rooms,
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THE DAILY EXAMINER.

Reading Room, House Commons

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"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND MONDAY, MAY 8, 1893. VOL. 30.--NO 106

Calendar for May, 1893.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter, 8th day.....10 13 after
New Moon, 15th day..... 6 34 after
First Quarter, 22nd day.....10 39 morn
Full Moon, 30th day .....11 10 morn

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day's Length.	High Water
		h. m.	Morn'g.
1	Monday	14 13	10 4
2	Tuesday	16	11 22
3	Wednesday	18	11 56
4	Thursday	21	aft 32
5	Friday	24	1 12
6	Saturday	27	1 56
7	Sunday	29	2 44
8	Monday	32	3 25
9	Tuesday	34	4 54
10	Wednesday	37	6 9
11	Thursday	39	7 17
12	Friday	41	8 15
13	Saturday	44	9 00
14	Sunday	47	9 44
15	Monday	49	10 29
16	Tuesday	51	11 14
17	Wednesday	54	Morn'g.
18	Thursday	56	0 2
19	Friday	58	0 51
20	Saturday	1	1 44
21	Sunday	2	2 37
22	Monday	4	3 38
23	Tuesday	6	4 46
24	Wednsday	8	5 58
25	Thursday	10	7 0
26	Friday	12	7 53
27	Saturday	13	8 35
28	Sunday	15	9 12
29	Monday	17	0 49
30	Tuesday	18	10 25
31	Wednesday	15 29	11 2

A LEVEL HEAD

Is a great assistance to a man in business. We appeal to that class when we call attention to our

CARPETS,
CLOTHING,
HATS AND
FURNISHINGS.

Any man with a level head ought to buy his Hats from us, for we give value and a perfect fit.

PROWSE BROS.

Charlottetown, April 21, 1893.

Bone Dust For Sale.

A FEW TONS of Pure ¼-inch Bones and Dust (Phosphate of Lime), best known Fertilizers for Gardens and Orchards, Turnips, Carrots, etc. The Fertilizer most required by our soil. Try it.

JOHN NEWSON.

ap8

FOR SALE.

THREE BILLIARD TABLES and two POOL TABLES.

JOHN JOY.

feb3

Silver Dollars!

YOU can get one hundred cents on the dollar for American silver certificates in exchange for goods at the

McKAY WOOLEN MILLS.

ap27

LIME. LIME.

NOW landing, Fresh Burnt St. John Lime in casks and barrels.

POOLE & LEWIS,
Peake's No. 3 Wharf.

dy2w 2aw wky 1m

A. LEOFRED
GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND McGILL,)
Mining Engineer
MAIN OFFICE.....QUEBEC
RANCH " .....MONTREAL

Infinitely Superior to Extract of Beef.

—(x)—

JOHNSTON'S FLUID BEEF

is the concentrated feeding qualities of Beef, deprived of superfluous material, skin, fat or indigestible tissue, and it is the quintessence of the virtues of Beef.

Extracts of Beef, on the other hand, are only the extracted juices of Beef, which, at best, can only stimulate.

ap3—dy & wky

Grand Sale
—OF—
NEW FURNITURE.

Continued daily until the whole of our immense stock is disposed of. Good work, new styles, bottom prices, at our Warerooms, Queen Square. Save money and get the best goods. Come one, come all.

JOHN NEWSON.

Charlottetown, Feb. 25, 1892

Bisquit Dubouché & Co.
COGNAC

THE SECOND LARGEST SHIPPERS OF BRANDY FROM FRANCE.

THEIR BRANDIES ARE UNSURPASSED IN AGE AND QUALITY.

Ask your Wine Merchant for them.

WANTED THIS SEASON.

—(x)—

500,000 Dozen Large Clean Fresh Eggs,

For the English and American Market, for which the outside price will be paid.

ON HAND AND FOR SALE—A large stock of EGG CASES and FILLERS, at greatly reduced rates. Write for prices.

J. A. FARQUHARSON & CO.

ap13—dy 2w wy 3m

CLOVER & TIMOTHY SEED.

—(x)—

BEER & GOFF have just received a supply of Choice Timothy Seed from Ontario, which has been examined by experts and pronounced first-class.

They have also received a quantity of Allsike and Late Red Clover (Mammoth), which they guarantee to be second to none.

Although all Grass Seeds are higher than usual this year, still our prices will be found to be as low as the lowest. Call and see for yourselves.

BEER & GOFF,

QUEEN AND KING SQUARE STORES.

Charlottetown, April 3, 1893.

ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.

W. R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist
Charlottetown mwf jy13

Kill The Cold.

Kill it by feeding it with Scott's Emulsion. It is remarkable how

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Norwegian Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites

will stop a Cough, cure a Cold, and check Consumption in its earlier stages as well as all forms of Wasting Diseases, Scrofua and Bronchitis. *It is almost as palatable as milk.*

Prepared only by Scott & Bowne, Belleville.

A PLEASANT TONIC

Which will strengthen unnerved *tired people* and invalids, and quickly restore their appetites, is

CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE.

Prepared only by K. CAMPBELL & Co.
Beware of Imitations. MONTREAL.

When we assert that

Dodd's Kidney Pills

Cure Backache, Dropsy, Lumbago, Bright's Disease, Rheumatism and all other forms of Kidney Troubles, we are backed by the testimony of all who have used them.

THEY CURE TO STAY CURED.

By all druggists or mail on receipt of price, 50 cents. Dr. L. A. Smith & Co., Toronto.

Complete Manhood
AND HOW TO ATTAIN IT.

A Medical Work that Tells the Causes, Describes the Effects, Points the Remedy.

Scientifically the most valuable, artistically the most beautiful medical book ever published; 96 pages, every page bearing a half-tone illustration in tints. Subjects treated:—

Nervous Debility, Impotency, Sterility, Development, Varicocele, The Husband, Those Intending Marriage, etc.

Every man who would know the Grand Truths, the Plain Facts, the Old Secrets and New Discoveries of Medical Science as applied to Married Life, who would atone for past follies and avoid future pitfalls, should write for this WONDERFUL LITTLE BOOK.

It will be sent free, under seal, while the edition lasts. Address the publishers,

ERIE MEDICAL CO., Buffalo, N.Y.

(Contributed by the W. C. T. U.)

Portion of a Letter From Frances E. Willard.

The white ribbon movement has steadily broadened until now it includes every good thing that women may do with hands united and faces lifted for the imprint of the Spirit. We could not study "temperance" so long without tracing its roots and branches so far that we at last perceive this God-given reform to be the Banyan of the Forest—the tree whose leaves are for the healing of the nations and from a thousand ills that flesh and soul are heir to, ills against which in earlier days temperance reformers had not learned to fight.

We now believe that so closely are the labor, the woman and the purity movements allied with the temperance reform, that we cannot work for one without strongly co-operating with them all. For this reason our literature has broadened in its scope beyond what we could have conceived eighteen years ago, and the faithful little groups of united heads, hands and hearts that represent our local auxiliaries in all countries are studying all these questions and trying to help forward the interests of all. So wide a circle in thought and purpose must inevitably take on one evolution more. These bright spots will magnify, will meet each other, will send their rays out into the realms of government, and the equal and intelligent participation of men and women in all the affairs of that larger home we call the state, will be the necessary and natural culmination of the woman's temperance crusade. This is comformable to reason; this is in the nature of things.

Nothing so stirs my enthusiasm as the thought of these multiplying groups of women speaking no fewer than forty different languages, translating our motto, "For God and Home and Every Land" into the vernacular of the orient, of the occident, of the antartic and well-nigh the artic continents, of the islands in the far south seas and the peninsulas of the slow but steady north. The vision of that "larger home" we speak so much about grows on me with years. The right of every human being to be well born, and being born to find as his natural heritage the assurance that he shall never lack for food, clothing or shelter throughout all his lifetime, but that the work he does shall be held by society as an equivalent for the supply of all his natural needs—this has become with me a cardinal doctrine of Christianity. The conservation of every human being's powers of hand, head and heart, that he may react on his environment in the most direct and helpful way—this principle involves the temperance reform, for the integrity of the intellect is the most precious, is the most sacred and essential single characteristic of the human being.

The giving to every human being of the fullest possible estate, physical, mental, moral and spiritual is his right. Whoever interposes artificial barriers between any human being and this development is, in so far as he does it with intelligent purpose and intention, an evil spirit and not a good one. This is the woman question in a nutshell, and we work to remove from least to greatest every filament and chain that has held any woman from her utmost beneficent reaction on the world round her and the age in which he lives. We believe every reaction beneficent that is natural. We believe that her own nature should determine her relations to the world and that no other human being or class of beings should by the smallest iota hinder her in determinating that development.

The foundation of the home should be the lifelong faithfulness and loyalty of two, each to the other. Whatever interferes with this should be looked upon by society as a disintegrating force, not to be for one instant tolerated. This is the purity question in a nutshell, and we work through the study of heredity, hygiene, total abstinence, prohibition, equal property laws, education for women and their participation in government to reduce to the smallest possible minimum the temptations of women and the opportunities of men to be false to the home.

Believe me, beloved comrades the world around, and you who have so cherished and comforted me in my own dear native land, I am and shall be in all worlds, yours for the coming of the kingdom of our Lord in the customs of all society and the laws of all lands.

FRANCES E. WILLARD.

The Cost of Living.

A report has been prepared by the British Foreign Office and submitted to the Royal Commission on Labor appointed by the Government. It treats of the industrial conditions in the United States, comparing the cost of living in that country with the cost in Great Britain and Belgium. For that purpose a particular class of workingmen—those engaged in the iron and steel industries—is selected, and what is spent by them for necessary expenses contrasted. The results brought out are often quite contrary to prevailing notions. The figures given relate only to the iron and steel industries and are averages.

In the United States the annual income of a man engaged in the iron and steel industries is $513 52, but in the case of a married man that is added to by the income of the wife or one of the children, bringing the income of the family up to $591.61. The family income in Britain at the same trade is $456.86, and in Belgium $374 53. In the United States that class of workingmen in the State of Illinois pay $87.94 a year for house rent, but taking the whole union the average is $65.02, while in Britain $38 35 a year is paid, and in Belgium only $31.72. Then, workingmen in the United States are more heavily taxed than in either Great Britain or Belgium. The taxes on a family in the former vary from $12 26 in Ohio to $1 43 in Georgia, but the average over all is $5 59, while in Britain it is only $1.77 and in Belgium only 56 cents. In the United States each family spends $243 65 annually on food, and in Britain $222 52, including $30.57 and $29.47, respectively, on beef.

About the same amount is spent in the United States as in Britain, on books and newspapers. In the former each family spends in that $5 70 annually, and in Britain $5 10, but the subscriptions to labor organization form a much heavier burden than in Britain; for in the United States each family pays in that way $7 26 a year, as against $3 72 in Britain, and $3 67 in Belgium. On "amusements and vacation expenses" each family spends $11 28, against $19.05 in Britain, and no less than $38 54 in Belgium. Each family in Britain spends $21.85 on intoxicating liquors, and in Belgium only $9.66. The amount spent in that way by each family varies greatly in the different States. For instance, the average in Virginia is $3.08; in Georgia, $8.05; in New York, $35.14, and in Illinois, $51.73. In the United States 511 families returned an average excess of income over expenditure of $99.23, while 249 families returned an average deficit of $54 75, while 39 families in Britain returned an average surplus of $47.02, and 6 families in Belgium had an average surplus of $22.23.

Feed Your Land.

BY J. E RICHARDSON, ONTARIO.

Every farmer should be very careful to see that his land is improving in quality. As there are so many ways of enriching the soil, there is no reason why our farm lands should fail in raising good crops. Clover should be sown more than it is. A good crop of clover plowed under in June, the land worked thoroughly on top till the end of August, then let it be gang-plowed, and it will be in first-class order for wheat, and on light land especially it will raise just as good a sample, and as much, if not more, grain to the acre than on a bare summer fallow with a good coating of barnyard manure.

For oats, a second crop of clover can be plower under to advantage. Cut the first crop of clover as soon as possible, so as to let the second crop get a good start. Some farmers sow land plaster after the first crop has been taken off, so as to make the second crop as heavy as possible, which is a good plan. Even if clover is not plowed under it leaves the land richer, as it draws so much nitrogen into the soil. As clover is a high price now, no doubt many farmers will not sow much, if any; but even if it costs ten dollars a bushel and you sow say twelve pounds to the acre and plow it under, it is really very cheap for manure, as the twelve pounds you sow to the acre only cost two dollars, and then there is so very little work connected with it.

Then there are wood ashes. Ashes should be kept under cover, and will be found very beneficial to wheat, peas, grasses, potatoes, etc., especially on light land, as they contain potash.

Then, again, there are fertilizers, such as bone and potash, nitrate of soda (which comes from South America), Peruvian guano (which is the excrementitious deposit of certain sea fowl, which is found on the coast of Peru and islands off the coast). No doubt soluble fertilizers, if properly applied, are a great help to the crop; but, as the prices are so high, great care must be taken, for although more grain may be raised where the fertilizer has been applied, yet it is quite possible that there will not be a sufficient increase in the yield of the crop to pay for the outlay on the fertilizer. I would advise farmers most certainly to try some fertilizer, but on a small scale at first, and then if they are found to be a paying investment continue to apply them in larger quantities. I have used nitrate of soda on light land to advantage. One thing is very important, and that is, do not sow a fertilizer unless your land is clean. It would be well also if land was well worked and free from foul weeds before manure of any kind was applied.

In conclusion, I would recommend all who go in for mixed farming to feed all their course grain, and not sell hay, straw or turnips. The old adage is very true: "Feed your land, and it will feed you."

For the World's Fair.

HISTORY OF THE WORLD SINCE COLUMBUS LANDED.

Prof. Egleston of the forestry division, agricultural department, Washington, has prepared for exhibition at the World's Fair a section of a tree 401 years old, and a chart showing within the ten-year lines of growth the history of the world since Columbus' discovery. The forestry division of the agricultural department received a bronze medal awarded by the Spanish exposition of 1892 for its exhibit.

Prof. Goode, of the Smithsonian institution, conceived the idea of an unique pigeon exhibit for the World's Fair, and there has been prepared for that purpose stuffed specimens of all the fancy pigeons known at the present day which have been obtained by breeding from the single original type represented by the wild blue rock. From the appearance of the different types representing the different strains of these to-day it is almost impossible to realize that all of them could have been produced by the simple process of artificial selection from so plain a fowl as the ancestor referred to. But left to mate as they like, fancy pigeons quickly lose their distinctive points and rapidly degenerate, until within a few generations they revert to the prototype the blue rock. A series of models is also to be shown illustrating the growth of the chicken in the egg. One of the specimens of pigeons to be exhibited is the stuffed homer, which, when alive, was a famous bird, and had a record of a 400 mile flight.

M. P. P.—The advt. of Malto Peptonized Porter will be found on the third page of to-day's EXAMINER. This preparation has been recommended and used by a large number of doctors as a nutritious tonic for invalids, dyspeptics and for those whose systems are run down by work and worry.

THIS WONDERFUL STORY

Was Told Mr. Frank H. Colley,

Local Editor of Age, Belfast, Me.

"For 15 years I have been a sufferer from Salt Rheum of head, with its attendant itching and burning. Crusts 1-8 inch thick would form over my whole scalp, crack and bleed. I also had a general Salt Rheum on my body from which I suffered torture. My food distressed me badly and a severe palpitation of the heart added to my suffering, and unfitted me for labor.

LUCIUS H. DUNCAN,
Chairman of the Board of Selectmen of the town of Northport, Me.; member of Maine Legislature for 1885-86.

Physicians said I had CHRONIC ECZEMA, a BAD HEART TROUBLE, and DYSPEPSIA in a severe form. I used many remedies, but received no permanent relief. After taking 6 bottles of SKODA'S DISCOVERY, with LITTLE TABLETS, and using SKODA'S SOAP and OINTMENT, I find myself perfectly cured. Skilled physicians have examined my heart and pronounce it normal in all its functions."

SKODA DISCOVERY CO., WOLFVILLE, N. S.

For sale by all Druggists. Trade supplied by W. R. Watson, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

VALUABLE BUSINESS STAND

For Sale or To Let for a Term of Years at Crapaud Corner.

THE subscriber offers for sale or to let for a term of years, his Business Stand at Crapaud Corner. Store 50 feet long by 24 feet wide, all finished complete; Dwelling House attached, containing 7 large rooms and kitchen; Warehouse adjoining, 32x24, strong and substantial for storing produce; also, Coach House, Stable and Coal House.

The above property is one of the best business stands on the Island, and will be sold or let on reasonable terms. Possession given October 15, 1893. Apply on the premises to the undersigned, or to George E. Hughes, Apothecaries' Hall, Charlottetown.

O. B. WADMAN.

Crapaud, April 10, 1893—dy 6i wy 1m

"You'll Feel Better"

If you're all run down and out of sorts if you take a few bottles of

MALTO PEPTONIZED PORTER.

It is a food. Beneficial alike to young and old. It strengthens the body, creates an appetite, aids digestion, invigorates the system. Ask your doctor about it. It's good for every one. TRY IT.

THE MALTO PEPTONIZED PORTER CO. LTD.
TRURO, NOVA SCOTIA, CANADA.
Druggists sell it.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT

UNLIKE ANY OTHER.

As much For INTERNAL as EXTERNAL use.

In 1810

Originated by an Old Family Physician.

Think Of It. In use for more than Eighty Years, and still leads. Generation after Generation have used and blessed it. Every Traveler should have a bottle in his satchel.

Every Sufferer From Rheumatism, Sciatica, Neuralgia, Nervous Headache, Diphtheria, Coughs, Catarrh, Bronchitis, Asthma, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, Lameness, Soreness in Body or Limbs, Stiff Joints or Strains, will find in this old Anodyne relief and speedy cure.

Every Mother Should have Johnson's Anodyne Liniment in the house for Croup, Colds, Sore Throat, Tonsilitis, Colic, Cuts, Bruises, Cramps and Pains liable to occur in any family without notice. Delays may cost a life. Relieves all Summer Complaints like magic. Price, 35 cts. post-paid; 6 bottles, $2. Express paid. I. S. Johnson & Co., Boston, Mass.

NERVE BEANS

NERVE BEANS are a new discovery that cure the worst cases of Nervous Debility, Lost Vigor and Failing Manhood; restores the weakness of body or mind caused by over-work, or the errors or excesses of youth. This Remedy absolutely cures the most obstinate cases when all other TREATMENTS have failed even to relieve. Sold by druggists at $1 per package, or six for $5, or sent by mail on receipt of price by addressing THE JAMES MEDICINE CO., Toronto, Ont. Write for pamphlet. Sold by—