

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL OF POLITICS, LITERATURE, AND NEWS.

"This is true Liberty, when Freeborn Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—Euripides.

Vol. XV.

Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Monday, July 10, 1865.

New Series.—No. 32.

NEW STORES!

Dorchester Street.
Liquors, Molasses, Tea, Sugar,
Flour, Tobacco, Sundry
Groceries, &c.

THE SUBSCRIBER has now in his
New Brick Store, Dorchester Street, Charlotte
town, the following
Extensive and Valuable Stock
OF
MERCHANDIZE,
including WINES, BRANDIES, and other LI-
QUORS of the best quality; FRESH GROCERIES
of all kinds: FLOUR, TEA, SUGAR, TOBACCO,
MOLASSES, equal to any article of the kind in
the market, which he offers to wholesale and retail
customers.

At the lowest prices for Cash,
—viz—
70 Puncheons choice Demerara RUM,
70 Hogsheads Hollands GIN,
6 Hds. Irish and Scotch MALT WHISKY,
6 Hds. Pale and Dark BRANDY,
5 Hogsheads PORT WINE,
5 Hogsheads of SHERRY,
100 dozen Guinness ALE,
100 dozen Edinburgh PORTER,
300 chests and half chests of TEA,
10 Hogsheads of SUGAR,
30 puncheons of MOLASSES,
500 barrels of FLOUR,
Boxes of Honey Dew TOBACCO,
100 boxes Liverpool SOAP,
80 boxes of PIPES,
1200 JARS, (assorted sizes.)

Together with a full assortment of all articles in the
GROCERY LINE, to which he invites the
attention of his friends in Town and Country, whose
particulars are respectfully acknowledged.

OWEN CONNOLLY,
Charlottetown, May 29, 1865. 1st

Dawson's Building,
Corner of Great George and
Kent Streets.

NEW GOODS.

W. H. WILSON

HAS completed his SPRING IMPOR-
TATIONS, per *L. C. OWEN* and *Edwin*
and *Lizzie* from LIVERPOOL, and *Cranie* from
LONDON, consisting of:

Grey, White and Striped Cottons,
Grey and White SHEETINGS, Fancy Shirting,
Prints, Striped Shirtings, Jean, Osnaburg, Tick-
ings, Hollands, Grass Cloth, Linen, Fancy Flan-
nels, &c. &c.

Ladies' Dress Material,
in Plain and Fancy Poplins, Barabazs, Moh-
airs, Checks, Lustras, French Merinos, Black
Silks, and Printed Muslins.

Shawls, in Paisley, Black
Indiana, Silk Barazs, Fancy Cashmires, &c. &c.

Mantles, Flowers,
Feathers, Ribbons, Fancy Willow, Straw and
Crimson Bonnets, White and Coloured Hats,
Dress Ornaments, &c. &c. Parasols, Gloves,
Hosiery, Edgings, Veils, Mittens, Corsets, Laces,
and a large selection of Worked Embroidery.

A choice selection
of Scotch Tweeds, White Shirts, Scarfs, Collars,
Braces, Travelling Ties, &c. &c. Ready-made
Clothing, Boots and Shoes in great variety.

Groceries,
TEA, warranted good; Sugar, Molasses, Soap,
Candles, Starch, Rice, Tobacco, Indigo, Blue,
Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, &c. &c.

Hardware,
Nails, Hoes, Shovels, Ploughing, Glass,
Waxen, Reeds, Tea and Table Spoons, Knives
and Forks, &c. &c.

The above Goods have been
well selected in some of the best
English and Scotch Houses, and
will be sold at the lowest possible
prices for Cash.

Ch'town, May 29, 1865. h rw 1st pr

Spring 1865!

LONDON HOUSE.

NEW SPRING GOODS,

CHEAP FOR CASH!

H. HAZARD would respectfully
inform his friends and the public
generally that he HAS JUST RECEIVED a large
and well selected

SPRING STOCK

OF
London, Manchester, Glasgow, Bradford
and Birmingham

GOODS,

comprising all the articles required for a general
STOCK, in

Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, &c. &c.
In the latest styles and newest fabrics of

Dress Materials, Mantles, Shawls,
Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Ready-
made Clothing, Cloths, &c.

All of which will be sold at the
Lowest Prices for Cash.

Charlottetown, May 15, 1865.

LONDON HOUSE.

ESTABLISHED 1820.

1865! SPRING! 1865!

By the Ships *Undine*, *L. C. Owen* and
Edwin & *Lizzie*, from Liverpool; *Urania*,
from London; *Helen Dames*, from Barbadoes;
City of Bath and *Commerce*, from Boston; and
China, from Liverpool, the subscribers

Have Completed

THEIR

IMPORTATIONS

FOR THE SEASON,

which having been bought on the BEST TERMS,
they are enabled to offer at

EXTREMELY LOW PRICES,
For Prompt Payment.

Wholesale buyers supplied as usual.

G. S. DAVIES,
Charlottetown, June 5, 1865.

Fishing Tackle.

BY *Barque Undine* I have RECEIVED
FISHING RODS, CASTING LINES, FLIES,
NETS, LANDING NETS, LIMERICK HOOKS, &c. &c.,
of the best quality.
T. DOUGHERTY,
May 8, 1865.

Regular Line of

**Packets between Liverpool,
Glasgow & Charlottetown.**

THE SUBSCRIBERS in returning thanks to
the numerous goods for their patronage
per Ships "THERESA" and "L. C. OWEN,"
beg to give them notice that they purpose having
vessels on the berth loading for Charlottetown as
below—
The Clipper Ship "L. C. OWEN," A 1 at
Lloyd's, coppered and copper fastened, 481 tons
register, R. FRASER, Commander, will sail from
LIVERPOOL about 25th SEPTEMBER.
The Clipper Ship "EVADNE," 200 tons, A 1 at
Lloyd's, J. B. McDONALD, Commander, will sail
from GLASGOW on or about 25th SEPTEMBER.
The subscribers would also inform shippers from
Glasgow that they purpose placing their new
Barge the "ELECTRO," 100 tons register, on
the line between GLASGOW and CHARLOTTE-
TOWN, to follow the "EVADNE" in spring of
1866. For further particulars apply in Liverpool
to Messrs. WILLIAM STEWART & Co., 1 & 2 Traf-
ford Chambers, South John Street, in Glasgow to
JAMES KELSE, Jr. Esq., Union Street, in Char-
lottetown to
L. C. OWEN,
W. M. WELSH.

Ch'town, June 5, 1865. 1st pr rw 2m

Best Island Tobacco!!
THE SUBSCRIBERS in returning thanks to
the numerous goods for their patronage
per Ships "THERESA" and "L. C. OWEN,"
beg to give them notice that they purpose having
vessels on the berth loading for Charlottetown as
below—
The Clipper Ship "L. C. OWEN," A 1 at
Lloyd's, coppered and copper fastened, 481 tons
register, R. FRASER, Commander, will sail from
LIVERPOOL about 25th SEPTEMBER.
The Clipper Ship "EVADNE," 200 tons, A 1 at
Lloyd's, J. B. McDONALD, Commander, will sail
from GLASGOW on or about 25th SEPTEMBER.
The subscribers would also inform shippers from
Glasgow that they purpose placing their new
Barge the "ELECTRO," 100 tons register, on
the line between GLASGOW and CHARLOTTE-
TOWN, to follow the "EVADNE" in spring of
1866. For further particulars apply in Liverpool
to Messrs. WILLIAM STEWART & Co., 1 & 2 Traf-
ford Chambers, South John Street, in Glasgow to
JAMES KELSE, Jr. Esq., Union Street, in Char-
lottetown to
L. C. OWEN,
W. M. WELSH.

Ch'town, June 5, 1865. 1st pr rw 2m

SPECIAL NOTICE!!

THE undersigned has appointed
Mr. H. J. RICHARDSON, of Summer-
side, their AGENT, where
TOBACCO can be had at the
SAME RATE as in Char-
lottetown.
LOWDEN & RICHARDSON,
May 1, 1865. 1st

300 PAIRS

MEN'S Grained Water-proof Boots,
suitable for Fishermen.

FOR SALE CHEAP at the
P. E. Island Boot & Shoe Factory.

200 Pairs

MEN'S Kip Boots, pegged and sewed,
FOR SALE CHEAP at the
P. E. Island Boot & Shoe Factory.

100 Pairs

MEN'S Kip Boots and Shoes (in first rate article),
FOR SALE CHEAP at the
P. E. Island Boot & Shoe Factory.

1000 Pairs

MEN'S Calf Congress Boots,
FOR SALE CHEAP at the
P. E. Island Boot & Shoe Factory.

A Very Large Assortment

of Women's Calf, Congress and Balmoral Boots, all
sizes, for sale CHEAP at the
P. E. Island Boot & Shoe Factory.

1000 Pairs

**LADIES' and Misses' Congress, Side Lace and Bal-
moral Boots, in Kid, Prunella, Grained and Plain
Kip, for sale CHEAP at the
P. E. Island Boot & Shoe Factory.**

OUR SPRING

Importations

Per **L. C. OWEN** and **UNDINE**,
ARE NOW READY FOR
INSPECTION & SALE.

BEER & SONS.

Ch'town, 15th May, 1865.

TO SHIPBUILDERS.

THE SUBSCRIBER has just received
40 BALS NAVY CANVAS direct from the
Manufacturers in ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND—
Assorted numbers.
1000 lbs. SEAMING and ROPEING TWINE,
20 Gals. HOLT ROPE, assorted sizes,
10 Doz. PAINT LANE,
Lead SCUPPERS,
20 Barrels PIPER,
10 Doz. BRIGHT ABRASH,
2 Doz. MACHINERY OIL,
5 Doz. Dufurum Varnish,
3 Tons Oakum,
Iron, Paints, Linseed Oil, Putty, Flour, Nails, &c.
100 Cords Cordage, assorted sizes.
The whole of which will be sold at a small ad-
vance on the costs.
H. HAZARD,
Charlottetown, June 5, 1865.

Spring Importations.

JUST RECEIVED by Ships "L. C.
OWEN" and "UNDINE," and on sale at
Dodd's Brick Store, Pownal Street.
40 Boxes SUGAR,
40 Boxes SOAP,
6 Casks PAINT OIL,
50 Casks White Lead,
14 Casks PUTTY,
40 Boxes GLASS, (assorted),
120 Hops Nails, (assorted),
20 Barrels SPOKES,
20 Sets Plough Mountings, (Wilke's
& Gray's).

May 22, 1865. 6m
DODD & ROGERS.

Fresh Garden & Field Seeds

AT **APOTHECARIES' HALL.**

JUST ARRIVED per *Barque "Undine"*
from LIVERPOOL, a quantity of "Gouanerie"
from BOSTON, a choice lot of

Really Fresh
GARDEN and FIELD SEEDS,
in every variety.

May 8, 1865. F. DESPERRAS.

NOTICE!

THE Commissioners appointed by the
Heirs of the Estate of the late Honorable
DONALD MACDONALD, of Glenside, Town-
ship No. 35 and 36, to apportion the same, have
accomplished their work. The undersigned re-
quests his Tenants to call and make arrangements
to pay the amounts due him without delay, as no
other application will be made.

The Portage Farm, situated on the Hillsborough
River, about 12 miles from Charlottetown, contain-
ing 200 Acres, a large Marsh, and in good cultiva-
tion, will be sold for Cash. Apply to
JAMES ARCHIBALD MACDONALD,
Charlottetown, June 19th, 1865. 1m

Notice

NOTICE is hereby given that a DIVI-
DEND of Seven and one half per cent, on
the paid up Capital Stock of the Bank, for one
half year ending the 31st of March last, is now
declared payable to the Stockholders, on and after
MONDAY, the 5th instant.

JAMES ANDERSON, Cashier.
Union Bank, P. E. I., June 1, 1865.

To Consumers of Gas.

THE Directors of the Charlottetown Gas
Light Company will loan, FREE OF CHARGE,
a few Patent Gas Cooking Stoves. Consumers
desiring of proving these most desirable and eco-
nomical Gas Ranges are requested to make an early
application at the Gas Works, as only a limited
number will be loaned.

By order,
W. M. MURPHY, Manager.
Ch'town, June 19, 1865.

TESTIMONIALS.—REPORT OF COMMITTEE OF
HONORABLE PROPRIETORS, PUBLISHED IN GUYEN'S
FRANCOIS, 1865.
The undersigned, present by invitation, yesterday,
witnessed the operation and working of the new
principle of gas used for cooking purposes, were
present at several experiments, and in our view
fully called out the utility of these Stoves. As
the result of actual experiment the following was
performed—
Beefsteak was cooked in four minutes, its juices
and flavor retained; and, further, the chain of the
inventor abundantly sustained, by this process
being used, a roasted turkey water-broiled.
Quail were, in two instances, broiled in five
minutes, and that to a turn.
Broad cut roast of the new loaf was delicately
broiled in two minutes.

In each case these viands would be pronounced
deliciously and thoroughly cooked. In the case of
the meats, the exterior surfaces were cooked and
rendered firm; the substance of the whole,
when cooked, retaining their juices and flavor.
In neither case was there the faintest
perceptible flavor of gas in or about the
Stoves, or in the food when cooked. We regard
the process as entirely safe and successful.

SAMUEL HENRY, Richmond House.
GEO. H. FRENCH, Briggs House.
W. F. TUCKER, Massicot House.
A. M. STODDARD, Revere House.
JOHN WRIGHT, "Anderson's."

The cost of cooking by this method we append
as made for a number of tables, according to
but not tried: 12 lbs. bread cooked in 15 minutes,
consuming 4 cubic feet of gas, cost 1 cent. 2 lbs.
steak broiled in 5 minutes, consuming 1/2 of a cubic
foot of gas, cost 1/2 cent. 1 quart water broiled
in 2 1/2 minutes, consuming 1 cubic foot of gas, cost
1 cent. 24 breakfast biscuits baked in 12 min-
utes, consuming 1 foot of gas, cost 2 1/2 cents.

Having frequently examined the mode of action
of **SHAW'S STEAK-BROILER**, I have been led to the
conclusion that the steaks, and other meats, which
ought to be roasted and broiled through the
effect of highly heated, even red steam, of which
this gas-broiler is highly composed. At the first
instant this steam penetrates and retains a por-
tion of the water formed, with the juices produced.
The gas, thus, as it passes through the
Shaw, is the purest flame which affords heat, and
there is nothing present, as vapor of gas, which
can give to the food a highly offensive taste.
This apparatus secures the greatest economy of
time in cooking steaks; it renders the toughest
meat most tender in the shortest time, and, in
the cooking, and with the simplifying of time, enables
the cook to produce with certainty any gradation
of effect.

A. A. HATES, M. D., State Assayer.
160 Boylston Street, Boston.

From **WILLIAM M. LORING.**

W. F. SHAW—The Gas Cooking-Range and the
Gas Heating-Stove of your invention, which I
have used the past few months, and am unhesitatingly
satisfied have given me perfect satisfaction; and I can
confidently recommend them, as I have found them
to be the most economical and convenient
cooking and heating apparatus I have ever met
with.

In the Gas Cooking-Range, the quality of the
food is most superior to any other mode of broil-
ing; the roasted meat is all retained, so that they do
not appear to lose any of the weight. In the course
of a season, I save amounts to quite an item in
the economy of this mode of cooking. It is a well
known fact that meats lose much of their weight
when cooked in the ordinary coal range oven.

Respectfully yours,
W. M. LORING.

From **D. B. COOK, 111 Lake St., Chicago.**

I regard **W. F. SHAW'S** Patent Gas Smoothing
Iron as one of the greatest inventions of the age.
It is all you claim for it—novel, economical, and
exceedingly convenient. I have used it for some
months, and the much-dreaded "springing day"
is welcomed with pleasure wherever the Gas Iron is used; and
no housekeeper will consent to be without it after
giving it a trial.

Yours, &c.
D. B. COOK.

From **Mrs. W. W. EVERTS, Chicago.**

It is with pleasure that I give my testimony to
the great value of the Gas Stove you are now offer-
ing to the public. The Stove for ironing, and
regard as a desideratum long needed in house-
keeping.

The fatigue and exhaustion occasioned by many
hours spent at the ironing table, in a room heated
to the ordinary temperature, is all spared by using
your stove, which heats the iron quickly, and
leaves a comfortable atmosphere in the room.
This stove is equally successful as a boiler—
Much more could be said in simple justice to this
great invention were it necessary.

Yours respectfully,
Mrs. W. W. EVERTS.

OUR SPRING

Importations

Per **L. C. OWEN** and **UNDINE**,
ARE NOW READY FOR
INSPECTION & SALE.

BEER & SONS.
Ch'town, 15th May, 1865.

TO SHIPBUILDERS.

THE SUBSCRIBER has just received
40 BALS NAVY CANVAS direct from the
Manufacturers in ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND—
Assorted numbers.
1000 lbs. SEAMING and ROPEING TWINE,
20 Gals. HOLT ROPE, assorted sizes,
10 Doz. PAINT LANE,
Lead SCUPPERS,
20 Barrels PIPER,
10 Doz. BRIGHT ABRASH,
2 Doz. MACHINERY OIL,
5 Doz. Dufurum Varnish,
3 Tons Oakum,
Iron, Paints, Linseed Oil, Putty, Flour, Nails, &c.
100 Cords Cordage, assorted sizes.
The whole of which will be sold at a small ad-
vance on the costs.
H. HAZARD,
Charlottetown, June 5, 1865.

Spring Importations.

JUST RECEIVED by Ships "L. C.
OWEN" and "UNDINE," and on sale at
Dodd's Brick Store, Pownal Street.
40 Boxes SUGAR,
40 Boxes SOAP,
6 Casks PAINT OIL,
50 Casks White Lead,
14 Casks PUTTY,
40 Boxes GLASS, (assorted),
120 Hops Nails, (assorted),
20 Barrels SPOKES,
20 Sets Plough Mountings, (Wilke's
& Gray's).

May 22, 1865. 6m
DODD & ROGERS.

Fresh Garden & Field Seeds

AT **APOTHECARIES' HALL.**

JUST ARRIVED per *Barque "Undine"*
from LIVERPOOL, a quantity of "Gouanerie"
from BOSTON, a choice lot of

Really Fresh
GARDEN and FIELD SEEDS,
in every variety.

May 8, 1865. F. DESPERRAS.

NOTICE!

THE Commissioners appointed by the
Heirs of the Estate of the late Honorable
DONALD MACDONALD, of Glenside, Town-
ship No. 35 and 36, to apportion the same, have
accomplished their work. The undersigned re-
quests his Tenants to call and make arrangements
to pay the amounts due him without delay, as no
other application will be made.

The Portage Farm, situated on the Hillsborough
River, about 12 miles from Charlottetown, contain-
ing 200 Acres, a large Marsh, and in good cultiva-
tion, will be sold for Cash. Apply to
JAMES ARCHIBALD MACDONALD,
Charlottetown, June 19th, 1865. 1m

Notice

NOTICE is hereby given that a DIVI-
DEND of Seven and one half per cent, on
the paid up Capital Stock of the Bank, for one
half year ending the 31st of March last, is now
declared payable to the Stockholders, on and after
MONDAY, the 5th instant.

JAMES ANDERSON, Cashier.
Union Bank, P. E. I., June 1, 1865.

COLONIAL LEGISLATURE.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

TUESDAY, March 27.

UNION OF THE COLONIES.

Mr. Howland's speech concluded.

I may be simply allowed to ask if it is safe
to entrust the financial affairs of the United
Colonies to such men. The charges of the
Report numbered 60, 61 and 62, call for a
passing notice. The 60th says that "the
General Government shall assume all the
debts and liabilities of each Province." And
the next two state the amount of debt to
be assumed for Canada, Nova Scotia and
New Brunswick. The arrangement does
not give satisfaction to the people of Nova
Scotia, for they say the debt of Canada is
large, her railroad does not pay, and her
debentures rate very low in the money mar-
ket. New Brunswick has not so much
reason to complain, for she presented her
claim for compensation, and obtained \$63,-
000 for ten years. But when poor Prince
Edward Island asked for a few thousand
pounds to buy up her proprietary lands, it
would not be granted. A proposition to
this effect was made by one of our delegates,
and I believe none of them can tell who
seconded the motion. There was certainly
something wrong here. I am of opinion
that had our delegates advocated the inter-
ests of this Island as well as Mr. Tilley did
those of New Brunswick, we would have re-
ceived a grant for the purchase of our
lands. They would have some show of ar-
gument in favor of this Colony entering the
Union, could they come down to this House
and tell us that the long vexed Land
Question was to be at last set at rest. In-
stead of procuring a sum for this purpose
they have not obtained a single farthing. As
the settlement of our land question not as
important to us as the railway to Picton
for Nova Scotia, western extension for
New Brunswick, or \$150,000 a year to
Newfoundland? We have the best of
authority for supposing that had the ap-
plication for a grant to buy up the prop-
rietors' lands of this Island been unani-
mously supported by our delegates, it would
have been acceded to. That authority is the
Hon. George Brown, who, in an extract
which I have already quoted, said respect-
ing the allowance to New Brunswick. "It
was absurd to oppose the adoption of a
scheme such as this for a paltry sum." I
now come to what we are to receive under
Confederation, as laid down in the 63rd and
64th clauses of the Report. I, however,
can scarcely call it receiving, for in this
case we are to pay the difference to boot.
The Hon. Colonial Secretary says this
Report is just and liberal to Prince Edward
Island. It is justice to require us to pay
some £20,000 more than we receive? If
this be justice, it is such as I will never
accede to. We are to give up a large and
increasing revenue to the politicians of
Canada, who have never been able to gov-
ern their own country, and what are we to
receive in return? We are to get 80 cents
per head of our present population, and the
interest of £632,812, being the proportion
of debt in our favor, in all amounting to
about £50,000. We have been told that a
part of this £632,812 may be taken to buy
up proprietary lands; but the Report says
nothing of the kind; it only states that we
shall be entitled to receive the interest at 5
per cent. Besides, if the principle was
taken to purchase lands, the amount of in-
terest which would then be received would
be less, and our local revenue diminished to
that extent, consequently there would be no
gain. With respect to the allowance of 80
cents per head for the benefit of the local
governments, it would be insufficient for the
Canada Provinces, but it would be a gain to
Canada, as will be seen by the following
statement:—

Receipts. Payments.
1857. \$6,981,062. \$11,846,590
1858. 8,072,536. 11,165,639
1859. 8,157,340. 9,630,592
1860. 9,014,831. 12,585,652
1861. 9,738,258. 11,962,662
1862. 10,629,204. 11,395,923

In 1863 an attempt was made to reduce
the expenditure, which was accomplished to
the extent of \$228,887, and still the result,
as officially stated, was—
Expenditure, less redemption of
debt \$10,742,807
Receipts, less sale of Debentures
and sinking Fund 9,700,316

Deficiency \$1,042,491

These annual deficiencies amounting in the
aggregate to \$16,994,000 have passed
into the funded debt of Canada, and now
form part of the debt of \$92,500,000 which
that Province asks the Confederation to as-
sume. Here in a few short years we see that
her debt has increased over 16 millions, and
for the great privilege of contributing towards
paying the interest of this debt, we are to re-
ceive 80 cents per head. But that says the
last year, Canada would have a balance of
revenue in her favor, and talks