

Discoverers Of America Went By Like Street Cars

If you can believe the legends, America must have been the most discovered new world on record by the time Christopher Columbus set foot on it.

Obscure and curious histories tell how the men of half a dozen nations found this remarkable land beyond the sea.

There were Norse, Irish, Welsh—even Chinese and Arabs. The country must have been well on its way to the melting pot it later was to become.

Despite what is set down here, of course, there are those who will insist on observing Columbus Day next Saturday. Many will be pretty adamant about it.

EARLIER CLAIMS
Even so, let's take a look at some of the fascinating accounts of what happened before 1492:

"He was blown about by the storm and he saw lands he did not expect to see and he found there self-sown fields of wheat and grapevines . . ."

The writer, a 14th-century scribe, was telling the story of Leif Ericson and how, tossed by storm, he found a new land across the western sea and named it "Vinland" for the grapes that grew there.

The sagas of Iceland and Greenland tell of Norse explorations and attempts to colonize Vinland and how they were felled by the savage native Skrellings—"dark men and ugly, with unkempt hair on their heads."

NORSE WANDERINGS
One fascinating story, heavy in conjecture, about 14th-century Norse wanderings in America has been woven around a strange tower in Newport, R.I., and a message in stone found in Kensington, Minn.

The Newport tower, a glowing stone structure on a hill overlooking the sea, possibly was a colonial grist mill, although what colonist built it and when is not known.

A more glamorous theory is that it was a fortified Norse church, the base for an ambitious expedition that reached the wilds of Minnesota 130 years before Columbus.

Long before the Norse, other peoples were visiting the shores of America, at least they were in the world of fancy. One of the first was a Buddhist priest, Hsueh-Shin.

FIFTH CENTURY
The Chinese yearbooks of the time tell of Hsueh-Shin's voyage in the year 499 to Fusang, a wonderful country 15,000 to 20,000 li east of Taham.

Strained theory has placed Fusang in California or Mexico—strained because of the value of the 5th-century Li in 20th-century miles is uncertain.

There were Irish monks of an obscure Culdee order in Vinland when the Norse came, if you will believe a yarn spun around a collection of cave-like stone structures found in New England.

Even before the Culdees, another Irishman, St. Brendan of Clonfert, was examining "the most wonderful things" on an island across the western sea. The year was 565.

WELSH CLAIM
Not to be outdone by Irishmen, the Welsh of song and story also discovered America.

Legend says that in 1170 Madoc, son of Owen Gwynedd, hero-prince of north Wales, sailed into the setting sun. The fact that Owen never had a son named Madoc has never bothered the tourists.

Anyhow, as the Welsh bards sing, Madoc "came to an unknown country where the natives differed from those he had ever seen (and) all things were strange and new."

SOBERING STRIKE
SYDNEY, Australia (Reuters)—Dockworkers here Wednesday went on strike for two hours as a protest against the suspension of some men said to have been found drinking while at work.

the river or just beyond the next foothill.



BOX OFFICE OPENS
7:15 P. M.
SHOW STARTS AT 7:45 P. M.
Rain or Fine
ADULTS 60c
Children under 12 years
in cars
FREE

TONIGHT and FRIDAY

It's the story of the combat-ready men who feel the pressures most . . . for the women who feel how fleeting kisses really are. It's the story of men who can never relax—and their women who wait, wonder and sometimes weep!



EXTRA! CARTOON—"FATHER'S DAY OFF"

CLEARANCE SALE CONTINUED AT BELLE RIVER

Groceries, Hardware, Dry Goods, Drugs and Footwear
Sale continued to Saturday, October 19th
Prices below wholesale — Rare bargains in all types of merchandise.

ALEX A. BEATON'S STORE

TO LAUNCH U. S. SATELLITE

Project Vanguard a three-stage vehicle, undergoes a firing test at the U.S. Air Force missile testing center at Cape Canaveral, Fla., in preparation for full-scale operation. This firing of the 72-foot rocket is the third in a series of seven prior to actual launching next spring of a U.S. satellite to orbit around the earth. Date of launching may be advanced now that the Russians have launched a satellite.

Missionary Is Guest Preacher

Donald Longworth, missionary on furlough from the Latin American Mission at Costa Rica, Central America, was the guest speaker at the morning service in the United Baptist Church, Montague, on October 6th. He chose as the text of his inspiring message John 13:34. A new commandment I give unto you that ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another. For offensive, the choir sang "My Saviour First of All."

Mr. Longworth also spoke at Murray River in the afternoon, and in the evening he addressed a large congregation at Sturgeon where he showed beautiful colored slides. Three of his children, James, Peggy, and David, beautifully rendered, "Heavenly Sunshine" in Spanish, and a trio "O for a Thousand Tongues to Sing," was sung by Messrs. Colby Lewis, J. B. Lewis and Rav Lidstone, of Freetown.

Mr. Longworth returned to Canada following the sudden death of Mrs. Longworth, the former Miss Lewis, last December. He was accompanied by their four young children and spent the past summer at Freetown. They plan to return to Costa Rica early in January.

EASTERN GUARDIAN

ST. MARY'S Parish, Montague, chicken supper Wednesday, November 13th, Beaver Club hall.

SHORT HOP

Cuba, largest island of the West Indies, is only 90 miles from the tip of Florida.

Island Priest Named Domestic Prelate To Pope

Island Priest, native of Earncliffe has been honored by the Holy Father, Pope Pius XII and appointed, Domestic Prelate. Rev. Edwin L. Doyle a native of Earncliffe, P.E.I. was ordained for the Diocese of Calgary in 1919. Until 1938 he was a professor at St. Mary's Boys High School, Calgary.

A graduate in Canon Law of the Gregorian University, Rome, he served as a chancellor of the diocese until 1946.

In 1938 Monsignor Doyle became pastor of St. Anne's parish, Calgary, a position he still holds.

He has been a member of the Episcopal Council since 1946, and is the Vice-official of the Provincial Ecclesiastical Tribunal of Edmonton. He has taken an active part in the diocesan program of Religious Instruction and is the Diocesan Director of the Business and Professional Catholic Women's League and Chaplain of the Calgary Council of the Knights of Columbus.

Projects In Kings Watched By Member

A number of public works projects in Kings County have been under study by John A. Macdonald, M.P. and will be submitted by him to the Minister during the present session.

Current and proposed projects which have been particularly occupying Mr. Macdonald's attention include: a breastwork for control of the channel at Savage Harbor repairs to the east pier and renewal of the top surface of the landing at Red Head; general repairs and control dredging at Naufrage; general repairs and contract dredging at North Lake.

Sand control project at Basin Head; repairs to the plank deck completed at Souris breakwater; general repairs, grading and paving of Souris railway wharf; repairs to walls and facing at Fortune; general repair and grading at Annandale.

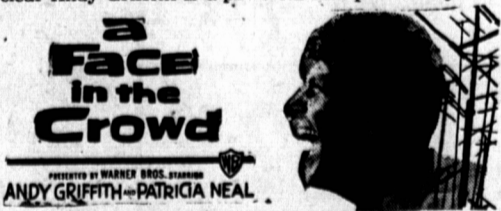
Repairs to retaining wall and dredging at Launching; graveling at North Cardigan; strengthening western wall, graveling and gear repairs at Queen's Wharf; Georgetown; complete reconstruction of the foundation of the railway wharf there which is well along; general repairs and graveling at Montague.

Dredging at Parmure Island; repairs to weakened sections at Graham's Pond; construction of a breakwater and landing facilities nearly completed at Poverty Beach; and general repairs to the wharf and shed at Murray Harbour.

Mr. Macdonald expressed the opinion that the work of promoting necessary projects will be easier next year with the experience he is now gaining.

TODAY ONLY - CAPITOL

LIFE Says: "From the moment he first appears, it is clear Andy Griffith is a powerful film personality!"



COMING - FRI. and SAT.



PACKED WITH POWER AND PUNCH! ON OUR MIDNIGHT SHOW JAMBOREE FRIDAY NIGHT—11:15 P.M. CAPITOL



COME, SEE, COMPARE, BUY AND SAVE

You Buy For Less At

ELLIS BROS.

CENTRAL ROYALTY & HUNTER RIVER

STORE HOURS AT CENTRAL ROYALTY
THUR 8 a.m.—8:30 p.m.
Fri 8 a.m.—9:30 p.m.
Sat. 8 a.m.—9:30 p.m.

Fruits and Vegetables

RED-ISLAND-CELLO

Apples	5 lbs. 39c
Oranges	2 doz. 69c
Onions	2 lbs. 17c
Carrots	2 1/2 lbs. 22c

ROUND STEAK LB. 49c

RIB & RUMP Roasts lb. 45c

SUNSET SLICED Bacon lb. 69c

BONED & ROLLED Veal Fronts lb. 39c

LEAN, FRESH Hambrg 2 lbs. 57c

RIB & PLATE Stew Meat lb. 25c

FRESH, LEAN Pork Chops lb. 59c

COMMERCIAL Sausages lb. 39c

BROKEN PEKOE TEA LB. 69c

OGILVIE
Chocolate, Coconut
MACAROON MIX Pkg. 31c

MORSE'S INSTANT COFFEE, 2 oz. 43c
OAK LEAF TOMATO JUICE, 48 oz. 29c

MARTELLO GROUND COFFEE lb. 71c
CRISPYFLAKE SHORTENING 2 lbs. 57c

OGILVIE CHOCOLATE, BUTTERSCOTCH and VANILLA
PUDDING MIXES PKG. 19c

Colgate beauty soap
KEEPS YOUR SKIN FRESH, CLEAR, ALIVE
4 for 29c

18 Ins. x 36 Ins.—GOOD QUALITY

TOWELS each 39c

SHORT KNEE LENGTH RUBBER BOOTS
Good quality. Black sole with red band. An excellent buy at a low price!

MEN'S pair 3.60
BOYS' pair 3.10
CHILD'S pair 2.15

BARBED WIRE Light 7.40 Heavy 10.90

BALER TWINE CLEARING AT
No. 1 7.00
No. 2 6.00

QUALITY MEATS

FORD'S GROCERY SPECIALS

SHOULDER ROAST BEEF, lb.	33c
RIB ROASTS, lb.	45c
STEAKS, your choice, lb.	49c
CORN BEEF, lb.	23c
BRISKET BEEF, lb.	23c
LIVER, lb.	21c
HAMBURG, 2 lbs.	55c
BUTTER, 2 lbs.	1.39
CARROTS, 3 lbs.	19c
TABLE ONIONS, 3 lbs.	19c
ISLAND CABBAGE, head	15c
ISLAND TOMATOES, 2 lbs.	19c
COTTAGE TOILET TISSUE, 3 rolls	25c
BROKEN PEKOE TEA, special	75c
SUGAR, 10 lbs.	\$1.05

38 FORD'S GROCERY Dial
Elm EMERSON R. FORD, PROP. 6588
WE DELIVER C.O.D. 6584

WEEK-END SPECIALS

SUGAR	5 lb. bag 57c
Bulk DATES	2 lbs. 29c
Bulk Raisins, Seedless	2 lbs. 39c
Hard Mixed CANDY	lb. 25c
Tasty Pak PEAS	2 tins 33c
Broken Pekoe TEA	lb. 73c
Island CRANBERRIES	2 lbs. 29c
Eastfirst SHORTENING	2 lbs. 59c
ROLLED OATS	5 lb. bag 53c
Shinola WAX	tin 38c
TOMATO JUICE	2 tins 33c
ONE USED GAS ENGINE WASHER	\$59.50

STEWART and BECK
MONTAGUE