



A. WALTHER GAUDET, past president of the Charlottetown Board of Trade (RIGHT), is seen presenting Major-General R.H. Keefer with a token of the Board of Trade at the presentation of the annual meeting of the Board of Trade at the Charlottetown yesterday. On Mr. Keefer's left is newly-elected president, Charles Downe.

## R.H. Keefer Addresses Board's Annual Meeting

"When I arrived today, I had the distinct feeling that I was visiting a city with an infectious air of enthusiasm for the future; a city where these pursuits are an integral part of life," said Major-General R.H. Keefer of Montreal, president of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce, who spoke at the annual meeting of the Charlottetown Board of Trade Thursday afternoon.

"There are clear signs that you are moving from a province characterized by many as a place of nostalgia to one of opportunity and growth," said Mr. Keefer.

General Keefer told the meeting that people are not content to stand still. "The remarkable improvements in communication of all forms have removed the privacy of isolation," he said. As more and more countries industrialize, Canada must face the choice of becoming a country known and exploited solely for its raw materials and food stuffs, or one where a healthy balance between primary and secondary manufacture gives us the right to enjoy a high standard of living.

"The world is undergoing a major and irrevocable evolution. Canada's share of total world exports fell during the past five years from 4.7 per cent to 4.3 per cent. Whether this trend has been developing because opportunities for free enterprise have been curtailed by government action or because businessmen have not been sufficiently resourceful and competitive, there is no question that the trend must be reversed. Last year our imports rose by 12 per cent, though our exports rose by only five per cent."

General Keefer suggested that if we divert some of our business to Canadian manufacturers, we will not only reduce the level of our imports but also allow Canadians to reduce their prices through increased business. He noted that the need to improve our productivity "not for domestic and foreign markets is fundamental to our future."

The speaker suggested three ways by which businessmen can improve productivity: Bring about long-term improvements through an increase in the quantity and quality of formal education. "The substantial additions which have been made to St. Dunstan's University, the vocational institute, and schools are clear proof that you recognize the importance of this factor."

"The second way to improve productivity is by training the people who are already working. Everyone, from manual laborer to manager, deserves and needs an opportunity to update his skills and knowledge."

"The third way to increase productivity, he said, is to do a bet-

ter job with the knowledge and tools already available. "Every part of every business, whether it is farming, banking, manufacturing, research or selling, contains routines and processes which we do by habit — and which may no longer be needed. It is all too easy to get so caught up in the day-to-day problems of running a business that there is no time left to question whether we are doing the right thing or if we are doing it in the right way."

General Keefer concluded by saying, "to stay at the peak of productivity and contribute fully to local and national prosperity everyone must constantly examine and update the skills and processes they use and strive to

improve the products and services they provide."

A.W. Gaudet, past president, was chairman for the meeting. The newly-elected slate of officers include the following: Charles F. Downe, president; William Hancock, vice-president; Charles W. Moffatt, general manager.

Members of council for the year are: Walter C. Auld, Edgar C. Wright, Neil R. McCannell, Elmer MacRae, Allison F. Owen, Wallace Rodd; W.R. Jenkins, Frank W. Curtis, Lloyd W. MacLeod, Frank G. O'Neill, D. Ivan Sinclair, Robert Smith, W.R. Brennan, Ex officio — Mayor, Walter J. Cox, Mayor of Charlottetown, and Allan C. MacLeod, president of the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

## Island News Page

2 The Guardian, Charlottetown, Fri., July 15, 1966.

### 105th Reunion Set Saturday

Members of the 105th Battalion C.E.F. will hold their 13th Reunion Dinner Saturday, July 16 at the Royal Canadian Legion, Charlottetown. President of the association is Sgt. Major Norman MacDonald.

Something of the esprit de corps which characterized the First World War unit will be in evidence Saturday when old comrades gather to reminisce.

Guest speaker at the dinner to be held at 8 p.m. will be His Honor J.A. Governor W.J. MacDonald.

At 4 p.m. unit members will parade to the War Memorial, headed by the Band of the Prince Edward Island Regiment, to lay a wreath in memory of fallen comrades.

The business session will convene at 3 o'clock in the afternoon.

Preparations for the event which is one of the highlights in the activities at the Charlottetown branch during the summer months are well advanced and it is expected that a number of members from outside the province — as far as Windsor, Ont., will be on hand.

### Fined In Traffic Court

Florence Cameron, Charlottetown, charged with operating a motor vehicle without a driver's licence, was fined \$10 and costs.

by Justice of the Peace Albert Dennis in traffic court Thursday morning.

Mrs. Dennis Tierney, Mermaid, was fined \$10 and costs for permitting a person without an operator's licence to drive a vehicle.

Cyril Arthur MacLeod, city pleading not guilty to a charge of driving without due care and attention, had his case adjourned to July 15.

### Given 2-Yr. Sentence

Clifford J. A. Gallant, Georgetown, charged with break entry, and theft was sentenced to two years in Dorchester Penitentiary when he appeared before Magistrate A.J. Haslam, QC, in city police court Thursday morning.

A Halifax man and a Bonshaw man were each fined \$20 and costs or 30 days on charges of illegal possession of liquor.

### Classes Held For Swimming

During the past week Red Cross Swimming classes started at seven communities in Western P.E.I. where 225 children and adults were enrolled in the Water Safety program. These communities included Lot 16 whose chairman is Mrs. Kenneth MacLean, Fredericton and Pleasant Valley, Mrs. Milton Weeks, Crapaud, Mrs. Sheldon Ferguson, Victoria, Mrs. Lloyd

Two Summerside men have led the province in first and second year examinations of the Society of Industrial and Cost Accountants. They are Floyd W. Gates and Gabriel St. Amand.

Mr. Gates led a field of seven first year students with the highest aggregate marks. Mr. Gates is employed by Hayes Paving Limited, Summerside.

Mr. St. Amand topped a list of three second-year students in aggregate totals, and was granted a supplement in one subject.

Mr. St. Amand is employed by Canada Packers Limited, Summerside.

Successful candidates announced by the Society were: First Year: Accounting Floyd Gates and Eric MacPhail; Industrial Legislation — R.H. Walmsley George Bagnall, G. K. Campbell, Floyd Gates, Mrs. C. A. Howatt.

Second Year: Accounting — H. Mrs. C. A. Howatt and G. A. St. Amand; Managerial, Statistics G. A. St. Amand.

Third Year: Accounting III — Hubert Miles.

The society reports that Island students fared very well at the annual examinations, with 79 per cent of the candidates successful.

### No Subsidies Yet Paid

OTTAWA — Inspection of fishing vessels in Prince Edward Island for the payment of subsidies under the fishing vessel regulations of 1964 is still under way. Fisheries Minister H. J. Robichaud has revealed.

Replying to a question on the Commons order paper from Kings, MP, Melvin McQuaid, Mr. Robichaud said that no applications have yet been approved or paid.

Inspection of the boats of the 35 to 45 foot class to determine their eligibility is still in process and up to the present there have been no approvals based on the inspection procedure.

**DROUGHT KILLS STOCK** — The Australian drought of 1964-65 killed 15,000,000 sheep and 1,000,000 cattle.

## FACTS FOR FARMERS



# Parasitism In Cattle And Symptoms To Watch

By DR. H. H. KELLY  
Provincial Veterinarian  
P.E.I. Dept. Of Agriculture

Concentration in the number of cattle on farms does lead to an increasing number of cattle affected by various forms of parasites. Intestinal and lungworm infestation is more common than a lot of people realize. Often lungworm infestation is present and simply confused with a so called chronic cough. Poor doing calves with a bad cough that have been out on pasture are more than likely infected with lungworms.

Unfortunately there is no effective treatment for lungworm infestation. Animals that are well fed and do not receive a heavy infestation are able to develop a resistance to the effects of the lungworm. Bowel parasitism is only observed by poor doing animals with chronic loose bowel movements and anemia. We call these bowel parasites.

Gastro-intestinal parasites; these include two or more varieties of stomach worms as well as a number of varieties of intestinal worms and they do respond well to treatment.

These internal parasitic problems this includes both lungworm and gastro-intestinal parasites, are spread during the pasture season. The adult worm lives in the cattle and lays eggs. These eggs pass in the manure and hatch either on the ground or just previous to being passed in the droppings. The larvae crawl on the grass in the pasture. They need warmth and moisture to develop and have to live free for at least five days before they are able to infect animals. Drying will kill them quicker than cold. Dr. Harry Smith and Dr. Mc G. Archibald from the Health of Animals Laboratory in Sackville have proven that our pastures remain heavily infested over winter. Cold does not do an efficient job of killing the larvae and eggs. Other authorities do state that sunshine and drying while the larvae is active does cut down their numbers on pasture greater than any other method.

Animals do build up a resistance or immunity to parasitism. This immunity is reasonably strong in the case of lungworm which is the most aggressive and that treatment is not too effective and it does cause a chronic pneumonia which is difficult to distinguish from other pneumonias.

People that do have a problem with internal parasitism usually have the problem in calves that go to pasture for the first year. In all these cases they either have an orchard or small field for the calves handy the barn which they turn the adult herd into to graze so that pasture stays immature for the calves. The older animals only infect the pasture if it has not remained infested from previous years. Then when the calves are turned out there is a heavy infestation of larvae ready for the calves and in three to six weeks these calves are in trouble. With these facts as knowledge then we should be able to devise a plan to help people live with these problems.

**PREVENTIONS**  
One of these solutions could be to dilute the population of animals over a greater area. This is not profitable under our natural excellent grass growing conditions.

A second solution which makes use of the statement, that is mainly a problem with young animals, mainly calves the first year they are out on pasture. Therefore, the condition can be controlled by keeping the young calves stabled until they are a year or more old. Some people do find that this is the only way they can raise healthy calves.

A third solution is supplying a pasture for the calves that is not infested from the previous year or by older animals that year. This is usually a hayfield handy the barn that is cut early and fenced for the calves. This type of control does work well in this country.

A fourth procedure is where calves and cows would be pastured together in strip grazing.

Have enough strips of pasture so that animals would not be on any one pasture more than five days and not back to the original strip for about 28 to 30 days. Grass clipping and harrowing to spread the droppings should be carried out as well. This system works by killing a great bulk of larvae by drying during the interval that the animals are not on this pasture. Most summers we do get four to seven days of dry weather at a time and this will kill a great number of larvae.

**TREATMENT**  
We have mentioned general conditions and prevention but have said nothing about treatment. Lungworm treatment can be given after the infection is encountered but as stated before this is not too successful. Treatment cannot be given to kill the worms because if they were killed in the lung they would cause a severe foreign body pneumonia and calves would die. The treatment is designed to expell the worms in a stool, and all drugs to do this can be only partially effective. Part of the treatment is good nutrition to assist the body in building up a resistance to these worms and the removal of other internal and external parasites and putting the animals on a clean pasture. This management is the most important part of lungworm treatment.

Gastro intestinal worms are called this to include all the internal worms of the digestive tract. One type of worm treatment will not get all varieties; however, Thiabendazole and Phenothiazine are the two drugs of choice. The Gastro intestinal worms can be eliminated very effectively with one to two treatments and preventing reinfestation by putting the animals on a clean pasture. The nutrition of these animals should be raised as well. These animals are anemic so that an iron tonic is also recommended.

Parasites can be controlled but not eliminated. Good man-

# Alligator Wrestling New Montague Rink

## FRIDAY and SATURDAY NIGHT 8.30 P.M.

Doors Open At 7.30 To View Animals In 30 Cages and 'Gator Pit'



# FRANK WEED

## "Big Everglades Show"

SHOOTING DEMONSTRATION with HANDGUNS, RIFLES and SHOTGUNS

- Poisonous Snake Milking
- Snakes, Birds and Animals
- Rattlesnakes
- Family Entertainment

ADMISSION: Children 50c; Adults 1.00  
PROCEEDS FOR NEW MONTAGUE RINK

agement is necessary to allow you to live with these problems and not know they exist!

**LORDS DON'T LAG**  
LONDON (CP)—Even in high

summer, no-one can accuse the House of Lords of lagging behind the times. Peers were asked in June to submit their orders for official Christmas cards.

## IN MEMORIAM

on the occasion of the 50th ANNIVERSARY of the sailing for overseas 105th BATTALION Saturday, July 16, 1966

1028 men sailed  
208 killed in action or died of wounds  
418 wounded.  
Awarded: 7 Military Crosses  
22 Military Medals  
1 Mentioned in Despatches

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Aylward, John Joseph, Charlottetown.         | Morrison, Harry, Bideford.                                      |
| Anderson, Daniel Henry, Arichat, C.B.        | Murchison, John Malcolm, Pisette.                               |
| Arsenault, Benjamin, St. Raphael.            | Murphy, Percy, Freeland.  |
| Arsenault, Frank Arthur, St. Raphael.        | Murray, Alexander, Clyde River.                                 |
| Arsenault, Fred, Summerside.                 | Muttart, Ernest, Charlottetown.                                 |
| Arsenault, Hercule, Abram's Village.         | MacAssey, George, Mount Stewart.                                |
| Arsenault, Jerome, Summerside.               | MacAulay, Peter Adolphus, Beverly, Mass.                        |
| Arsenault, Joseph, Egmont Bay.               | MacAulay, Pius James, Baitie.                                   |
| Arsenault, Moses, St. Louis.                 | MacCormack, J. Franklin, St. Eleanors.                          |
| Arsenault, Patrick Raymond, Bedeque.         | McCormack, Joseph, Michael.                                     |
| Arsenault, Paul Alfred, St. Chrysostome.     | MacCormack, Michael John, Launcheon.                            |
| Arsenault, Theore, Francis, Abram's Village. | MacCoubrey, Theophilus, Alex. New Glasgow.                      |
| Atkins, Charles, Stanley Bridge.             | MacDonald, Ewen, Glen Martin.                                   |
| Bernard, Alfred, Summerside.                 | MacDonald, Gordon, Charlottetown.                               |
| Bertram, Hedley W., Fredericton.             | MacDonald, Harry, Archibald, Canoe Cove.                        |
| Bishop, Orrin, Wellington.                   | MacDonald, Lewis James, South Lake.                             |
| Blaciere, James Neil, Charlottetown.         | MacDonald, Michael Augustine, Kensington.                       |
| Boyle, Ambrose Edward, Miminigash.           | MacDonald, Ronald Joseph, Trenton, N.S.                         |
| Bradley, Allan James, Charlottetown.         | MacDonald, Victor, Cornwall.                                    |
| Buchanan, Alexander, Hazel Grove.            | MacDonald, William Symes, Milo.                                 |
| Burdett, Iver, Fairview.                     | MacErmann, Andrew Joseph, Phareville.                           |
| Brooks, Victor Fred, White Sands.            | McEwen, Edward, Charlottetown.                                  |
| Brown, John Harold, Alberton.                | Poirier, Belonie, Mount Carmel.                                 |
| Bryanton, Harry, Coleman.                    | MacIntosh, John Campbell, Bradabane.                            |
| Cahill, Maurice E., East Bideford.           | MacKay, Alex Stirling, Clifton.                                 |
| Cameron, Frank, Charlottetown.               | MacKay, Elmer, Springfield.                                     |
| Campbell, Douglas, Alberton.                 | MacKay, George, Stanley Bridge.                                 |
| Caswell, Norman Stanley, Charlottetown.      | MacKenzie, George Clifton, Bradabane.                           |
| Chalson, William, Rollo Bay.                 | MacKenzie, Sinclair Alex, Flat River.                           |
| Cobb, Chester, Fortune Bridge.               | MacKinnon, Allan Joseph, Grand Tracade.                         |
| Cobb, Frederick Arthur, Millburn.            | MacKinnon, Alex, Daniel, New Annan.                             |
| Crane, James Edwin, Riverton.                | MacKinnon, Daniel Newton, Milltown Cross.                       |
| Crockett, Arthur Raymond, Little York.       | MacKinnon, John, Heatherdale.                                   |
| Crawford, Michael Daniel, DeGros Marsh.      | MacLellan, James, Grand River.                                  |
| Crocker, Joseph Arnold, Emerald.             | MacLellan, Joseph Ambrose, Murray River.                        |
| Dalton, John, Pendergast, Georgetown.        | MacLellan, Nicholas O.C., Peter's Road.                         |
| DesRoches, Arthur, Fernwood.                 | MacLeod, Alexander, North Bedeque.                              |
| DesRoches, Joseph Giden, Miscouche.          | MacLeod, John Cameron, Kinross.                                 |
| Doirin, Charles Wilfred, Mayfield.           | MacLeod, Leslie William, Long River.                            |
| Dorin, Cornelius, Bloomfield.                | MacLeod, Wallace Chris, Kinross.                                |
| Doucette, Ernest, Summerside.                | MacPhee, Daniel, Clyde River.                                   |
| Doucette, Medie, St. Edward.                 | MacPhee, Harold I, Earncliffe.                                  |
| Dowling, Aeneas, Nine Mile Creek.            | MacPherson, John Robert, Wood Islands.                          |
| Doyle, Lorne, Charlottetown.                 | MacRae, Alexander R, Point Prim.                                |
| Duke, Walter, Montague.                      | MacRae, Frederick, Mount Vernon.                                |
| Duncan, Robert, Glen Forest.                 | Nicholson, John Samuel, Montague.                               |
| Enman, William, Dutcher.                     | Noonan, Patrick Bennett, Summerside.                            |
| Grandview.                                   | Norman, James Percy, Cape Wolfe.                                |
| Farrar, Percy Earle, Tryon.                  | Peters, Adrien Redulf, Oyster Bed Bridge.                       |
| Fitzgibbon, John Philip, Peakes Station.     | Pineault, Paul, Bloomfield.                                     |
| Gallant, Anthony Prosper, Abram's Village.   | Poole, Percy Garfield, Souris Falls.                            |
| Gallant, Archibald, Fifteen Point.           | Praught, Basil Leo, Richmond.                                   |
| Gallant, Arthur, Howland.                    | Praught, Dennis Patrick, Earncliffe.                            |
| Gallant, Emmanuel Joseph, Maximville.        | Reilly, Wm Hudson L, Gaspereaux.                                |
| Gallant, Hector, Miscouche.                  | Richard, Daniel, Mount Carmel.                                  |
| Gallant, Joseph, St. Gilberts.               | Richard, Emile J, Tignish.                                      |
| Gallant, Joseph, Fortune Cove.               | Rockwell, Ernest, John, Ocean View.                             |
| Gallant, Sylvine J.A., Fifteen Point.        | Rogerson, Richard, Garfield, Canoe Cove.                        |
| Gallant, Timislaus, Summerside.              | Ross, John Murdoch, Valleyfield.                                |
| Gardner, Alfred, Launcheon.                  | Ross, Neil, Pinette.  |
| Gardiner, Horace, Cornwall.                  | Sanderson, John, Waits, North River.                            |
| Gaudet, Ray, Charlottetown.                  | Stanley, George Henry, Charlottetown.                           |
| Gay, Edward Nelson, O'Leary.                 | Stewart, Scott, Charlottetown.                                  |
| Gillis, Gabriel, Richmond.                   | Sutherland, Douglas Adamson, Charlottetown.                     |
| Goodwin, Basil, Emerald.                     | Taylor, George Melvin, Grandville.                              |
| Gotell, Thomas, O'Leary.                     | Taylor, Horace Robert, Free-town.                               |
| Graham, William Henry, Murray Harbour North. | Thomas, William Henry, Summerside.                              |
| Gunn, Daniel, Granville.                     | Thomas, Cecil Henry, Brighton, Mass.                            |
| Hall, Frederick, Bradabane.                  | Thomas, Arthur Edwin, North St. Eleanors.                       |
| Harris, Edward, Charlottetown.               | Waite, Sanford, O'Leary.  |
| Holland, Thomas V., East Baitie.             | Walker, Michael Felix, Launcheon.                               |
| Hooper, Ellis, Central Bedeque.              | Warren, Robert Walter, Elliott Station.                         |
| Howatt, John Goodwin, Augustine Cove.        | Warren, Wellington, Pope, Milltown.                             |
| Irvine, James, Oak Valley.                   | Weatherbie, Charles Francis, Charlottetown.                     |
| Jay, Thomas, Fidells, Peakes Station.        | Welsh, Claude, Charlottetown.                                   |
| Jewers, Ira Wallace, Charlottetown.          | Whelan, John Edwin, Co.vehead, Road.                            |
| Keough, Edwin A, Tignish.                    | White, Dean, Summerside.  |
| Knockwood, Peter, Lennox Island.             | White, Ethen Claude, Cornwall.                                  |
| Lane, James Edgar, Charlottetown.            | Wiggins, Charles K, Charlottetown.                              |
| Ling, Roy, Wheatley River.                   | Wignora, Joseph Anderson, Emerald.                              |
| Livingstone, Gordon, Charlottetown.          | Wilkinson, George Robert G, Miminigash.                         |
| Lovell, William, Prince Albert, Sask.        | Wilson, Temple, Cardigan.                                       |
| Lowrie, Lester, St. Catherine's.             | Translated from the Warfare of the World Into the Peace of God. |
| Lowther, Charles, North Carleton Place.      |   |
| Lynds, Frenois Vernon, Kensington.           |   |
| Martin, Fred, Eldon.                         |   |
| Martin, John Campbell, Kinross.              |   |
| Matheson, Angus, Samue, Bradabane.           |   |
| Matheson, Edward Arch, Dundas.               |   |
| Matheson, Frederick, Oyster Bed Bridge.      |   |
| Matheson, Gordon John, Cardigan.             |   |
| Matheson, John Alexander, Mount Hope.        |   |
| Mezzison, Albert Richard, O'Leary.           |   |
| Metherall, George Tennyson, Fortune Cove.    |   |
| Milligan, Claude, Travellers Rest.           |   |
| Morrison, Edward Roy, East Baitie.           |   |

Inserted by 105th Battalion Association.

## APPEARING NIGHTLY THIS WEEK

### at the Horse and Sulky Club Granada Steak Room

151 Kent St. Charlottetown  
Open from 12 noon to midnight

## 'KEN & EDDY'

The Island's top folk singers

STEAK SPECIAL

Filet Mignon, T-Bone or Sirloin \$1.95

MEMBERS, GUESTS, TOURISTS WELCOME  
Sorry no Minors

