

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

SEPTEMBER 10, 1894.

DEATH OF MR. UNSWORTH.

The gleam of hope which followed the return to consciousness on Thursday last proved vain. At about two o'clock on Saturday, Mr. Unsworth relapsed into a comatose state and so expired, painlessly and peacefully, at half-past eleven o'clock this forenoon. His lamented death adds one more to the comparatively large number of prominent citizens who have passed away within the present year. Mr. Unsworth was the worthy son of an old and highly respected English family; and yet he was essentially what is known as "a self-made man." He was born at Liverpool in the year 1840, his father being Mr. James Stanley Unsworth, and his mother Mary Hatton, who was a sister of the celebrated music composer, John L. Hatton, of London. Emigrating to Canada when a boy, he received his education at Montreal and St. Hyacinthe. He entered the employ of the Grand Trunk Railway, as an apprentice, so long ago as the year 1855. In 1872 he was employed in the construction service of the Intercolonial Railway. From 1874 to 1881 he was master mechanic in the Intercolonial Railway at Rivere du Loup. Thence he was, in May, 1887, on the recommendation of Sir Charles Tupper, promoted to be Mechanical Superintendent of the P. E. Island Railway. Upon the death of Mr. Coleman, he was appointed to the office of Railway Superintendent in this Province. Mr. Unsworth's mechanical ability was marked. He was a member of the Canadian Society of Civil Engineers, and was constantly making and suggesting inventions and improvements in respect to railways. He was exceedingly popular as a railway official and a citizen. In company he was a prince of good fellows. His impulses were generous, and his apt stories and witty sayings such as set the table in a roar. His loss will be deeply lamented by large circles of friends in this Province and the Province of Quebec.

In 1866 he was married to Miss Lomas, a daughter of Mr. Adam Lomas, proprietor of one of the large woolen manufacturing concerns in Sherbrooke, Quebec, and he leaves a widow, two sons and two daughters to mourn the irreparable loss of a kind and considerate husband and father. The people of Prince Edward Island will, we are sure, join THE EXAMINER in an expression of heartfelt sympathy with the bereaved ones.

THE FOURTH VENDOR.

The contemplated appointment, by the Local Government, of a fourth vendor for this city, under the Canada Temperance Act, has given rise to a very strong feeling. The Act is now on its trial for a fourth and last time. It will, at the end of the three years, be either accepted for good or rejected forever. The promoters of the Act are also on trial, and they should be given a fair one, and afforded every chance to carry the law out. The Government should, therefore, hesitate even if they can legally appoint a fourth vendor—before acting in defiance of the wishes of the temperance people, as well as in the teeth of the provisions of the Act. But, however much the Government may desire to reward a political supporter at the expense of their temperance friends and the satisfactory carrying out of the Act, to do so Mr. Peters and his Council must violate the law; for it is expressly enacted that there shall be but one vendor for every four thousand inhabitants! As Charlottetown has less than 12,000 inhabitants, and already three vendors, it follows that the law is already satisfied. If, in the face of public opinion, the Government ignore the plain provisions of the law and recommend the Lieutenant-Governor to appoint a fourth vendor, we conceive that it will be the duty of His Honor to refuse to carry out the recommendation. Whatever doubt there may be regarding the duty of a Governor to act on the advice of his Council, there cannot be any question that he is not bound to do an act prohibited by statute. Should Mr. Peters and his Government make the proposed appointment, the temperance people must only look to the Lieutenant-Governor to veto the recommendation.

—We are in receipt of a book of two hundred and fifty-two pages, on the "People and Languages of the World." The author is the Rev. W. McLean Sinclair, of Belfast. We need not say that the work is learned and comprehensive. It is printed and published in a neat style by Messrs. Hazzard & Moore, of this city.

METHODIST CHURCH OF CANADA.

In the course of his opening address before the Meth. Dist. Conference, Rev. Dr. Carnan, said:—"At the ratification conference of 1882 the membership of the church numbered 169,903; now our membership is 260,692, an advance of nearly 100,000, or over 60 per cent. in the ten years, and an average of 9,000 a year increase over all losses for every year of the decade. In 1883 the number of ministers and pro-announcers was 1,633; now the number is 1,996. In 1883 the number of Sabbath schools was 2,707, and the number of teachers 22,434, and the number of scholars 175,952. Now the number of schools is 3,251, the number of teachers 29,807, and the number of scholars 222,546. In 1883 the missionary income was \$193,769, and the bookroom property stood at \$149,502. Now the annual missionary income is \$219,000, an increase of nearly 30 per cent., and the property of our publishing houses is valued at \$321,580, having considerably more than doubled in the ten years under review. At the union the superannuation and super-annuation funds of all the churches amounted to \$238,832; now the sum total is \$279,897. In 1883 our colleges and educational property were valued at \$99,119; now the educational plant is worth \$1,504,993."

CHARLOTTETOWN TO BOSTON BY SEASHIP.

The Florida left the pier at Charlottetown Tuesday evening in a pour of rain; but as she shot out into the open bay the storm cloud parted overhead, and the scintillating constellation looked down on the tide of the Hill brough, where the gallant steamship was cutting her way through the darkness, and lines of phosphorescent foam. How often have we admired this lovely bay, as it lay calm in the summer sunlight, surrounded by hills of richest velvety greenness! Tonight, by a fitful freak of nature, how changed its aspect. The river strom cloud and the shadows of the neighboring highlands cast more than highly blackness on its waters, while the red blaze of the range lights lit up the bay, and the glare of the light burned their varied flames into the surging darkness, with weird, tumultuous flashings. The vanishing town lights spread a pale, phosphorescent gleam along the northern horizon, and aloft through rifts in the floating clouds shone the unflashing lamps of heaven, like those deep impulses of nature which burn on forever, unmoved by all the vacillations of a storm-tossed world. It was a strange scene in the generally placid features of the bay that made one think of the much more important changes which time has wrought in its character, and that of the Norman bay that great which the Hillsborough Bay forms but a sinus.

In the geological period preceding the Human, and known as the Tertiary, this Strait, now rolling twenty miles of blue water between the provinces of Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, existed as a woodland valley, traversed only by the stream of a forest-shadowed river, whose alluvial drains the sandstone hills of P. E. Island, and all the northern slopes of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, a district twenty thousand square miles in extent. This great river debouched into the Atlantic Ocean through the narrow gorge that now forms the Strait of Canso. A general subsidence of the Maritime Provinces has wrought the transformation which we see, obliterated the ancient river, filled its valley with the salt blue waves of the sea, and made a highway for the maritime commerce of Eastern Canada, where was formerly the nurseries of the woodland stream or the deep silence of the pine-wood shadows.

This subsidence is still going on, and is depressing the lands on the southern shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence at the rate of one foot in fifty years. We see its effects everywhere in Prince Edward Island. Every narrow strait of marsh in Bay of river estuary has its stumps of white pine trees, fifty or a hundred years old, bar of accumulations of salt-marsh mud, but still firmly rooted in the soil where they grew, which was then dry upland, but is now sunk beneath the tide level and bears thick mats of sea-blite and crimson salmonia. At Fort Lawrence, Nova Scotia, these sunken forest trees have been dug out at a depth of eighty feet below the present tide level. And there is evidence in P. E. Island, from the denudation of the river valleys, that the subsidence here has amounted to four hundred feet. It was previous to this subsidence, when the lands bordering the Northumberland Strait stood four hundred feet higher than they do to-day, that the ancient river of Northumberland carried the drainage of the district to the sea, and its passage through the eastern extension of the Colquhoun mountain system, excavated that deep and narrow gorge now in its submerged condition, known to the maritime world as the Gut of Canso. During the existence of this river, which must have extended over many thousand years, its waters wore five billion tons of red sandstone from the hills of P. E. Island and carried them piecemeal to the bed of the Atlantic ocean. Part of this material now forms the inshore submarine banks of the south coast of Nova Scotia.

At sunrise, Wednesday the Florida was at the entrance of the Strait of Canso. What a scene of interest and beauty was before us! The heights of North Canso and Inverness rose out of the water right at the district to the sea, and in its passage through the eastern extension of the Colquhoun mountain system, excavated that deep and narrow gorge now in its submerged condition, known to the maritime world as the Gut of Canso. During the existence of this river, which must have extended over many thousand years, its waters wore five billion tons of red sandstone from the hills of P. E. Island and carried them piecemeal to the bed of the Atlantic ocean. Part of this material now forms the inshore submarine banks of the south coast of Nova Scotia.

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are only seen in the great trade centres of the world. The crowd, crush and roar of the main streets are at first confusing to a rustic but at a little acquaintance with the order of things soon assures us that individual right and security are as well attended to as in the calmest provincial town. A visit to the great commercial houses, of palatial architecture shows one with wondrous interest and promptness the vast mass of trade is conducted. The State Houses, old and new, the first with its trophies, statues and reminiscences of the past, and the second magnificent with pilasters and sculptured arabesque repay a visit. The new Law Courts building is superb with magnificent corridors and galleries of various colored marbles. The Post Office is a magnificent building of granite, surrounded by artistic groups of gigantic statuary, cost \$6,000,000 and many commercial buildings are imposing structures with marbled pillars and halls and galleries. The Mutual Life Insurance and Merchants Exchange are noble edifices, costing \$1,000,000 each. The dry goods houses of R. H. White & Co. and Jordan, Marsh & Co. are well worth a visit.

Boston Common, of 48 acres, right in the heart of the city, overshadowed by noble colonnades of maples, elms and limes, is a delightful breathing-place where the throngs of art-loving people crowded out of the rushing multitude, find a momentary retreat 'neath the whispering shadows. We never saw an instance where Nature offered her gentle ministrations so fitting a resting place as here. Paved walks, fountains, monuments, adorn this noble Common. The lake adds immensely to its charm for juvenile street Boston. The Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument, worth \$75,000, on the highest point of the Common, is an interesting and picturesque feature.

The Art Museum, on Copley Square, is a beautiful building with colonnades, modeled front, in Italian Gothic style. It has fine galleries of paintings and sculpture, ancient and modern. The casts of classic sculptures are full and choice. Many treasures of art shown at the Boston Exhibition are now to be seen here. The Natural History Building, on Boylston Street, is a chaste and appropriate structure, but we were disappointed in the collection, though a number of valuable and instructive specimens are shown in geology. The mineralogical collection is good. Agassiz Museum, Harvard University, is a large and well furnished building. The collection of fishes, ancient and modern, is full and beautifully preserved. The collection of cephalopods is also choice, and that of shells, fossil and recent, very extensive and perfect, but many other departments were disappointing. The best carboniferous plants in either museum came from Nova Scotia.

The public library of half a million volumes is an invaluable institution for the Boston student; annual circulation, a million volumes. The public garden of twenty-four acres of grass, flowers and lake, is a most delightful retreat. Exotic trees, shrubs and flowers, cultivated with the utmost care, give variety to a stroll amid the charms of the floral world. The Venus fountain, Summer monument and other sculptures adorn the place. Of rides in the suburbs that up the North Shore is exceedingly pleasant. You pass through towns, villages, seaside resorts and along fresh, beautiful seaside scenery. As one looks out on the Atlantic wave from the wild sand beach and rocky headland, he cannot help thinking of the time

When a band of exiles moored their bark On the wild New England shores, and reflecting how Anglo-Saxon pluck and genius like a gale rises through the clouds to its destiny in the forefront of civilization. There are infant settlements farther north now, just entering on the career of progress and greatness. They will do well to keep the star of an exalted destiny before them and aim for the highest things in the inheritance of their race.

Rowe, September 7.—A pastoral decree has been issued instituting an apostolic prefecture for Mississauga. This act is regarded in political circles as a mark of rapprochement between the Vatican and Italy. Cardinal Vaughan signified his intention to give approval to certain nominations of bishops from which the royal approval had long been withheld.

The Modern Beauty Thrives on good food and sun-bath, with plenty of exercise in the open air. Her form glows with health and her face blooms with its beauty. If her system needs the cleansing action of a laxative remedy, she uses the gentle and pleasant liquid laxative Syrup of Figs.

Manitoba will have two million bushels more of good wheat to sell this year than last. Thousands of new patrons have taken Hood's Sarsaparilla this season and realize its benefit in blood purified and strength restored.

Crosse & Blackwell's, Lezlen's and Morton's Pickles just received at Sanler's & Co's. 21—sept-10

Still the rush for school books is to the popular bookstore, the Bazaar Co. Gage's Physics, as well as all the French and English texts, now in at the Bazaar Store.

PURE-MILD-SWEET If MASTIFF PLUG CUT was not all that is claimed for it, how else could so great a business and sale have developed in so short a time? A pure, mild, sweet smoke—no wonder it goes. All live stores keep it. J. B. Pace Tobacco Co., Richmond Virginia, and Montreal, Canada. aug29—mwf 11

Don't Wait for the Sick Room. The experience of physicians and the public prove that taking Scott's Emulsion produces an immediate increase in flesh and it is therefore of the highest value in Wasting Diseases and Consumption. BEECHAM'S PILLS. A box of BECHAM'S PILLS constitutes a family medicine. It cures Headache, Sick Headache, Constipation, Indigestion, Loss of Appetite, Weakness, Nervousness, Cold Chills, Flushing of the Face, Stomach Troubles, Biliousness, Headaches, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, and all nervous and tremulous affections. It is a safe and reliable remedy for all the above ailments. Wholesale Agents, J. B. Pace, Montreal, Canada. For sale by all Druggists.

WHEN

From Constitutional Weakness, Impaired or Unavoidable Neglect or Exposure, or Culprable Indiscretion, YOUR HEALTH IS BROKEN DOWN, and you need a Tonic Medicine, you can not afford to experiment on yourself with untried Remedies.

USE Puttner's Emulsion, which for the past twenty years has been endorsed by the leading Physicians of the Maritime Provinces as The Great Health Restorer. Thousands have proved its incomparable excellence, and so may you. For sale by all good Druggists at 50c a bottle. 1w—sept-10

CHALLENGE.

We, the undersigned, do hereby challenge Messrs. Collins and Hughes, or any other two men in Prince Edward Island, to row us a three-mile race with a turn, in don't-scutt lapstreak boats, for \$25.00 a side, race to take place at Pictou on September 15th, inst. To show that we mean business, we have placed \$25.00 in the editor of the Advocate's hands. PETER O. CARROLL, FREDMAN JOHNSTON. sept-10

CANADA ATLANTIC Plant Steamship Line. TO BOSTON. Fast Direct Line, Not Calling at Halifax. CHARLOTTETOWN SERVICE. The S.S. "FLORIDA" will leave Navigation Co's Wharf, Charlottetown, TUESDAY, Sept. 11th and 18th, at 7 p. m.; Hawkesbury, Wednesday, at 10 p. m.; arriving at Boston early Friday morning. Commencing Friday, Sept. 28, will sail every Friday at 7 p. m.; arriving at Boston early Monday morning. Returning from Boston every Tuesday at 10 p. m. HALIFAX SERVICE. The favorite steamships "OLIVETTE" or "HALIFAX" will leave Plant Wharf, Halifax, every Tuesday and Thursday at 8 a. m.; Saturday 10 p. m.; for Boston direct until Sept. 23th, after which date every Wednesday at 8 a. m. Returning, will leave north side Lewis' Wharf, Boston, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at noon, until Sept. 18th, after which date every Saturday at noon. Passengers arriving in Halifax evening trains can go directly on board steamer. RICHARDSON & BARNARD, Agents, North Side Lewis' Wharf, Boston. sept-10

THE SOCIETY OF ARTS of Canada (Limited), MONTREAL. CAPITAL STOCK, - - \$100,000. A Society established with a view to disseminating taste for arts, to encourage and help artists. Incorporated by Letters Patent of the Government of Canada, the 27th February, 1893. GALLERY OF PAINTINGS Nos. 1666 and 1668 Notre Dame St., Montreal. The highest Gallery of Paintings in Canada. Admission Free. All the Paintings are originals, mostly from the French school, the leading modern school. Eminent Artists, such as Francois Rochegrosse, Aublet, Baron, Pezant, Petitjean, Marius Roy, Scherrer, Saunay and a great many others, are members of this Society. 68 members of this Society are exhibitors in the Salon in Paris. Sale of Paintings at easy terms, and distribution by lot every week. Price of tickets, 25cts. Ask for our Catalogues and Circulars. aug29—mwf 11

OUR STANDARD TIME. Try one of our Watches if you wish to keep either Standard or Local time. A reliable Waltham Watch from \$7.50 up. Silver and Gold, either Solid or Filled Cases, very cheap. E. W. TAYLOR, CAMEROV BLOCK. aug31

Lightning Accidents are covered by the Insurance Policies issued by E. R. BROW BROWN'S BLOCK, CH'TOWN. Insurance Agent. TELEGRAPHIC. SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXAMINER Corbett and Jackson. New York, Sept. 10. Brady, Corbett's manager, and O'Rourke, who represents Jackson, met a representative of the Sioux City Athletic Club, on Saturday. The latter presented articles of agreement for a fight between Jackson and Corbett, under the Club auspices, on some date between May 15 and June 15, 1895, \$25,000 to be paid the winner. Details as to place, etc., to be fixed by the Club. Brady declared the articles satisfactory, and signed for Corbett, but O'Rourke, while of opinion that Jackson would be satisfied, and he had no authority to sign for him. He would present the agreement to Jackson in Chicago. If the fight were arranged, it would probably take place in the open air or on a large on the Missis River. Chicago, Sept. 10. Jackson is not satisfied with the articles of agreement. He objects to fighting on a large, and wants the locality fixed before a reputable club. St. John, Sept. 10. Young Hetherington, son of Thomas Hetherington, M. P. P. for Queen's County, has been arrested, charged with bigamy. International Race. GENEVA, Sept. 10. Arthur Zimmerman won the international five kilometre race here on Saturday. Time 8 min. 35 1/5 sec. Woolen Mill Destroyed. ANTIGONISH, Sept. 10. The woolen mill of McKay & Brine was totally destroyed by fire on Saturday. Loss \$29,000. Lacrosse in Toronto. TORONTO, Sept. 10. In the lacrosse match in Toronto, the Shamrocks beat the Torontos 8 to 1. "An honest tale speeds best being plainly told."—King Richard III, Act IV.

CARTER'S BOOKSTORE, 187 QUEEN SQUARE. IS THE PLACE TO GET ALL KINDS OF School and College BOOKS AND School Requisites, AT THE LOWEST PRICES. sept-10 SECOND-HAND FURNITURE BY AUCTION. I will sell by Auction, at the Philharmonic Hall, corner Prince and Grafton Streets, on THURSDAY, the 13th day of September, instant, at 2 o'clock, p. m.: A large quantity of Second-hand Furniture, comprising Parlor Suits, Walnut, Sofa, Lounges, Bedsteads, Washstands, Tables, Chairs, Stretchers, Mattresses, Feather Beds, Feather Pillows, Chamber Sets, Sideboard, Lamps, Looking Glasses, Pictures, Clocks, Crockery, Glassware, stoves, etc. Terms cash. No reserve. R. BEALISTO, Auctioneer. sept-10

J. M. McLEOD & CO. Cash Only! TREMENDOUS REDUCTIONS—FOR—Shoes AND Boots. Having lately made a heavy purchase of Footwear at prices far below value, we have decided to give our customers the usual advantage for a few days. Don't miss this chance, for at no other place can goods be bought at prices we offer. J. M. McLEOD & CO. Charlottetown, August 31, 1894.

OUR NEW GOODS HAVE ARRIVED From the European Markets. Inspection Invited. See Our Fair Goods. JAS. PATON & CO. Cash Only! TREMENDOUS REDUCTIONS—FOR—Shoes AND Boots. Having lately made a heavy purchase of Footwear at prices far below value, we have decided to give our customers the usual advantage for a few days. Don't miss this chance, for at no other place can goods be bought at prices we offer. J. M. McLEOD & CO. Charlottetown, August 31, 1894.

25 PER CENT. DISCOUNT, FROM SEPT. 3rd TO SEPT. 20th. Off all our Misses' and Ladies' Kid Button and Lace Boots. Now is your chance. Big Stock. GOFF BROTHERS. Charlottetown, September 4, 1894—m w f

Much has been written and more said about Mantles and Furs in this town than would fill a whole library. Our say for this season's business is: 1st, we can show you a very large assortment; 2nd, our selections have been made with great care as to Quality, Styles and Value, from the output of the best manufacturers in the world; 3rd, Fit, Finish and Workmanship have been carefully considered, and our collection is placed on the market with great confidence. The Goods are right, the Styles are right, the values are right. All are in except 100 Capes and Jackets, which are expected every day. STANLEY BROTHERS.

SHOW DAY, TO-MORROW, OF Mantles, Jackets, Millinery.



OUR NEW GOODS HAVE ARRIVED From the European Markets. Inspection Invited. See Our Fair Goods. JAS. PATON & CO. Cash Only! TREMENDOUS REDUCTIONS—FOR—Shoes AND Boots. Having lately made a heavy purchase of Footwear at prices far below value, we have decided to give our customers the usual advantage for a few days. Don't miss this chance, for at no other place can goods be bought at prices we offer. J. M. McLEOD & CO. Charlottetown, August 31, 1894.

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