

OUT OF 2,000 CLAIMS

Against an Accident Co. for last year. 500 were for accidents caused to pedestrians walking on the sidewalk

THE OCEAN ACCIDENT

Insures against all kinds of accidents. Its premiums are low, and it gives a good policy

E. R. Brown

General Agent
Charlottetown

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

SEPTEMBER 2, 1897.

PRINCE COUNTY PETITIONS.

PETITIONS were filed to lay against the return of Hackett and Birch in the First District of Prince County; also against McDonald and Arsenault in the Second District, and against A. A. Letourgey in Summerside. A petition was also presented by Gilbert DesFoches against Hon. A. McMillan for a scrutiny, and claiming the seat for Summerside.

THE CONDITIONS OF TRADE.

THE present conditions of our international trade are remarkable. On the part of the United States, a discriminating duty of ten per cent. has been placed upon goods imported in vessels which fly a foreign flag. This duty, if exacted, must greatly hamper the British and Canadian carrying trade. It is held by some authorities that the British Atlantic steamers will not, so long as the law remains unpealed, be able to carry goods of Continental origin to any United States port. The discriminating duties will, if applied, affect Canadian shipping in this way: a Canadian vessel carrying fish or potatoes, say, to the West Indies will not be in a position to bring back a cargo for Boston or New York.

On the other hand, the trade conditions made by the present Parliament and Government of Canada are altogether extraordinary. In the first place the Government came down and carried with a flourish of trumpets a measure which they declared and maintained would afford a preference to British goods. But this contention was speedily upset by the Crown Law officers of Great Britain, and the Government of Canada is now, by order in Council, giving a like "preference" to upwards of twenty countries, including several of the great nations of the world,—Great Britain's strongest competitors. At the same time the discrimination of 12½ per cent. is put into operation against the products of our fellow British colonists. The people of Newfoundland, for instance, are compelled to pay the maximum duty upon their products sent to Canada, while those of Germany, Russia, France, Belgium, Turkey, etc., are enabled to enter their goods at a reduction of 12½ per cent. Then there is another Canadian condition, imposed by order in Council, which is, if possible, more remarkable than any of the others. Under it, goods purchased in Germany or any other foreign country and brought into Canada by way of New York, Boston or Portland are admitted at the lower rate of duty. But if such goods are sent to Liverpool and shipped thence to Canada they are taxed at the higher rate!

These new and extraordinary conditions of trade are, it will readily be seen, altogether and decidedly unfavorable to both Great Britain and Canada. It is possible that, in the "better times" that are to be, they may be overcome or their pressure somewhat mitigated. But this result will not be due in any degree to the Government of either the United States or Canada.

The new hall in connection with the St. Peter's Church is reported approaching completion. It will be formally opened to the public on the evening of Tuesday Sept. 21st. We learn that Miss Gertrude Davies has kindly consented to conduct a dramatic and musical entertainment, the programme of which will appear in a short time.

The Guardian this morning says that it "was regrettably misinformed in regard to the petition alleged to have been laid against the sheriff of Kings County for his official conduct in the late election. No such petition has been filed." If the Guardian had taken the trouble to have gone to the clerk's office, it would have learned that a petition such as THE EXAMINER announced on Tuesday had been duly presented against the Sheriff of Kings County and it would have been unnecessary for it this morning to retract a truthful statement made the day before. A petition is on file against Sheriff McDonald and Mr. Aitken.

Money for Sept. at Carter's Bookstore. Sept Magazines are now about all in.

LEO XIII AND EDUCATION.

IN view of the fact that the Pope's decision on the Manitoba School Question, to which Mr. Laurier and so many of his Catholic supporters have promised to submit, is daily expected, the appended excerpt from Leo XIII's recent encyclical to the Bishops of Austria-Hungary will be of value as indicative of the mind of the Church. Rev. Father Burke in his able address on this subject at St. Dunstan's College Commencement, said: "Those who refuse to recognize it as so defined whether Catholics or non-Catholics are wilfully perverse." With Catholic views, as such, we are not concerned further than to watch what effect they will have on a case with which Sir Wilfrid and many other professed Catholics as well as non-Catholic politicians have trifled in order to snatch a day of power. What is fish in Austria cannot be flesh in Manitoba and vice versa,—even if Sir Wilfrid paid a hundred, half-hour visits, with ten times as many smiles, to the Pope. Here are Leo's latest words on education:

We entreat you, our beloved brethren to watch attentively to maintain your schools in the fullness of the Faith, or even if necessary, to restore the Faith and give all your care as well to the schools founded by past generations as those established more recently, not only children's schools properly speaking, but as well to those of higher grades and academies. As to other Catholics in your country they must, at the greatest cost, if necessary, see to it that in the education of the young the rights of parents, as well as those of the church, are restored and upheld. In such matters the principal rules to observe are as follows: In the first instance, Catholics must not, especially for children, adopt mixed schools, but have schools of their own, and they must select good and tried teachers. It is a dangerous education that in which religion is altered or ignored.

We see that in so-called mixed schools, if these cases occur. And you must not allow yourself to be persuaded that education and piety can be separated with impunity. If it be true that no portion of life, either private or public, can be exempt from religious duty, there is no age where this duty can be less put aside than in early youth, when the mind is ardent and the heart is exposed to so many attractive causes of corruption. To organize education with a view of removing from it all points of contact with religion is to corrupt in the soul the very germs of the beautiful and honest; it is to prepare, not defenders of the fatherland, but a plague and a curse to humanity. What consideration—God being suppressed—could hold the young men to duty or to recall them if they had wandered from the straight paths of virtue and are going towards the depths of vice?

In the second place, not only must education be taught to children at certain hours, but the whole of the education must be surrounded by a halo of Christian piety. If this is not done, if this sacred aroma does not penetrate into and revive the minds of the teachers and pupils, education, no matter what it may be, will bear but little fruit, but, on the contrary, will have the gravest inconvenience.

Nearly all science bears with it its own dangers, and young people cannot escape from them unless divine links guide their intelligence and their hearts. You must therefore be careful, most careful, to see that the practice of justice and piety are essential and be not relegated to the second rank; that youth is impressed only by what it sees, and not weakened in it the mainsprings of virtue, that while the teacher's laboriously impart to them the word for word of some tedious science, the youths do not conceive any doubt of the true wisdom, of which the beginning is the fear of the Lord and the precepts of which they must confirm all the moments of their lives. Let, therefore, the transmission of the many human sciences remain joined to the culture of the soul. Let all kinds of teaching no matter what it may be, be permeated and dominated by religion and that the latter, by its majesty and its kindness, leave in the hearts of the young beneficial incentives.

Moreover, since it has at all times been the intention of the Church that all kinds of studies serve principally for the religious formation of youth, it is necessary not only that this branch of teaching be the principal one, but that none may exercise such responsible functions without having been declared fit by the judgment of the Church and confirmed in that occupation by religious authority.

ESTEEMED EXCHANGES.

The Hamilton Times suggests that the New York customs detectives acted illegally in compelling Mr. Tupper and his companion to pay duty on goods they were taking to Canada. There seems to be something in the point. The episode may yet develop into the dignity of an international issue.

Montreal Gazette: A Maritime Province paper can hardly be taken upon without the reader's attention being attracted to one or more announcements of the dismissal of Conservatives from public positions and their replacement by followers of the Liberal party. The Government is acting fully up to the spirit of that merry Laurierite catch:—

Give 'em the axe, the axe, the axe,
Where?
Right in the neck, the neck, the neck
There.

St. John Sun: Sir Louis Davies spoke with great confidence the other day when he said that no foreign countries can claim the Canadian tariff preference on the score that their tariff was as low as the Canadian minimum rate. It is no unusual thing for the Minister of Marine to speak with confidence. Only three months ago he declared not even a second class lawyer would hold that the German treaties applied to the tariff resolutions then before the house. Sir Louis has since found that the Canadian lawyers whom he placed in the third class were of the same mind as the law officers of the British crown. He has not found even a lawyer of the third class on either side of the water to support the absurd argument which he himself made in the house of commons. Today he is as far astray in his facts as he was then in his law. There are a dozen and more foreign countries whose tariff is lower than the Canadian minimum tariff. Sir Louis is preparing the way for another humiliation.

The St. John Sun deals ably with the question of the corrupt use of money in politics and says "the beginning of the cure will be found when people of both parties who have no selfish purpose to serve refuse, to have further part or lot with the mer-cenaries."

The Moncton Times learns that there is an effort on the part of Prince Edward Island pork packers to corner domestic pork. It is said that all the pork in the Maritime Provinces has been bought up. Pork is on the rise.

Polishing mitts for cleaning colored boots at R. K. Jost's.
Economy and strength are combined in Hood's Sarsaparilla. Every bottle contains 100 doses, and will average to last a month.

The rumor that amongst the early changes to be made by the Cabinet on re-assembling will be the amalgamation of the two departments of the Privy Council and Secretary of State is revived. It is also rumored that the superannuation of Mr. J. J. McGee, clerk to the Privy Council, may take place, and that Mr. Joseph Pope, Under Secretary of State will fill the new position.

Received today, "Auld Lang Syne," rarer edition, 50c. A second supply of Hall Caine's new work, "The Christian," daily expected.—Carter's Bookstore.

Endorsed by the English Navy

British sailors are sometimes called "Lime Juicers," from the fact that the law requires that they be supplied with a weekly allowance of Lime Juice as a medicine. Its virtues as a blood cooler, and preventative of rheumatism, have long been recognized by the medical professions. If you want the best and strongest, ask for the

SOVEREIGN LIME JUICE

Refined and bottled by
Simson Bros. & Co.
Manufacturers

This Space IS SMALL.....

But it belongs to the biggest furniture business in P. E. Island, and if you visit our store you'll find only one other small thing here, and that is the price.

Mark Wright & Co., Ltd

HOME MAKERS.

New Fall Goods

First Shipment Opened to-day at Paton & Co's

The Right goods at the right prices. Our stock of new importations is increasing daily.
New Jackets. New Millinery, New Dress Goods.

Paton & Co. for Ladies' Jackets,
Paton and Co. for Newest Jackets.
Paton & Co. for Value in Jackets.

James Paton & Co'y

Labor Day.

Monday, the 6th day of September being LABOR DAY, I declare the same to be

A CIVIC HOLIDAY.

W. E. DAWSON, Mayor.

2nd Sept.

Klondyke Gold Fields

A limited number of shares at 10c per share, will be sold in the above mines. Stock certificates furnished by the best Mining Company in Canada. Apply personally at the office of A. A. McLean Esq, or address O. H. Post Office Box 355 Ch' Town.

PLUMS and GREEN GAGES

We expect fifty 12-quart baskets Plums and Green Gages, direct from the orchard, on Friday evening, the 3rd inst. Any one wishing any of those will please leave their order at our stores on Friday, and we will deliver them on Saturday morning. The price will be VERY LOW by the basket.

Beer & Coff

REMOVED

We have removed our Shoemaking and Harness Business from Kent Street

TO GREAT GEORGE STREET, opposite Stanley's Livery Stable, where we are prepared to do all kinds of work in both lines.

Repairing promptly attended to. Your patronage respectfully solicited.

W. W. RODD, Shoemaker.
C. E. RODD, Saddler.

P. S.—A first class Livery Stable in connection.

CHARLES E. RODD, Proprietor.

sept 2—d&w1m

P.E.I. RAILWAY

LABOR DAY.

Excursion Return Tickets.

Will be issued at one first class fare to and from all Stations on this Railway on the 4th and 6th September, 1897, good for return up to and on the 8th of September, 1897.

Tickets are not good after date of issue, and are good only for continuous journey in either direction.

G. A. SHARP Supt. D. POTTINGER General Manager Gov't Railway

Railway Office, Ch' Town, aug 26—
cod d&w—al 1rs

TWO CONTINENTS

Brilliant and Charming Entertainment

Exhibited with unqualified success in all the principal cities of the United States and Canada, and in many of the chief European countries.

The World's Wonders in Nature and in Art.

.....To be given in.....

St. - Dunstan's - Cathedral,
MONDAY, SEPT. 6th.

Admission, 25c; reserved 35c.
Doors open at 7 30; Illustration begins at 8 00.
sept 1 - wed sat mon.

NOTICE

has just been received of a considerable advance in the prices of Waltham and Elgin watch movements. We have a large stock on hand bought before the rise, which we will sell at old prices while they last.

G. H. TAYLOR

Jeweler and Optician.

North Side Queen Square.

NEWS FROM THE

...Klondyke

EXPEDITION OF THE

Montreal-London Gold and Silver Development Company, Limited

PRESIDENT, WM. STRACHAN, Esq.
VICE-PRESIDENT, HON. A. A. THIBAUDEAU.

The following telegram has just been received from the Company's representative at Victoria, B. C.:

"I have received a letter from MacIntosh. Arrived all well Friday evening, 20th day of August, 'Skagua. Horses discharged in first-rate condition. Weather very fine. Trail reported fair."

The subscription price of stock will be raised on or before September 15th, to 30 cents.

JAMES J. JOHNSTON,

AGENT, CHARLOTTETOWN.

The Leading Topic



1st Farmer—Where will I get my fall boots? I want them good, cheap and strong.

2nd Farmer—I have tried all round and find that Goff Bros. solid leather homemade boots are the very best. I advise you to give them a trial this fall and you will do as I do. Now, buy all your footwear from them.

1st Farmer—Goff Bros. have a good honest name and I will deal with them.

GOFF BROS.

He Knew What He

Was Talking About

A gentlemen from Chicago, for whom we made some clothes, said he never got any better work or fit in his own city than we gave him.

NEW FALL GOODS

Opening up every day—call and see us. We sell cheaper than any tailor in the city, if you take quality into consideration.

McKay Woolen Co.,

High Grade Tailors.