

Maxims of a Mere Man

It is not merely the children who are put off with tales.

16 PAGES

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Founded 1872

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 16, 1954

Covers

Prince Edward Island Like The Dew

PRICE 5c

Wheat-Selling Policies Touch Off Non-confidence Motions In Commons

OTTAWA (CP)—Two non-confidence motions in the government were proposed Tuesday in the Commons as opposition members renewed criticism of government wheat-selling policies.

The Progressive Conservatives said the government has failed to deal effectively with the problem of marketing Canada's surplus wheat. The CCF that the government had "failed" to establish a floor price for wheat.

Douglas Harkness (PC—Calgary North), who moved the PC motion, said Trade Minister Howe pursued an "ostrich" policy in connection with the sale of Canadian wheat. He said Mr. Howe "buries his head and shuts his eyes and attempts to get the rest of the people in the country to shut their eyes to what is the actual situation."

Mr. Harkness estimated Canadian farmers will lose \$250,000,000 as a result of last week's government decision to cut the price of wheat by 10 1/2 cents a bushel.

INITIAL PRICE DEMAND
He and other opposition spokesmen demanded that Mr. Howe announce immediately the initial price for wheat in the crop year starting Aug. 1.

G. H. McCullough (CCF—Moose Mountain), moving an amendment to form a second non-confidence motion, demanded the government protect farmers by granting a wheat floor price of not less than \$1.82 1/2 cents a bushel for No. 1 Northern, so that farmers will not

feel the impact of the price cut. He said the government should allow the western economy to decline, he said, "it is going to affect every last home in Canada."

Prime Minister St. Laurent had indicated to the Chamber that he did not envisage a wheat price war between Canada and the U.S., but this did not quiet CCF fears that the government now is launching on a program "which may spell disaster for agriculture in Canada."

DEBATE RESUMED
The non-confidence motions came as the house resumed a debate which began last Wednesday.

Victor Quelch (SC—Acadia) urged the government accept sterling currency in part payment for Canadian wheat. Mr. Howe, he said had expressed opposition to this suggestion, but the U.S. was accepting local currencies and widening such sales so that Canada would face increasing competition from her southern neighbor.

J. H. Harrison (L—Meadow Lake) said the U.S. policy was at the root of the Canadian wheat problems. It had encouraged production of too much wheat.

G. H. Castleden (CCF—Yorkton) said the floor price proposed by his party would provide help to farmers to keep them in business. Otherwise, there would be no assurance that it will pay farmers to harvest the crop in three months' time.

BUSES TO REPLACE LATE TRAIN SERVICE SACKVILLE TO CH'TOWN

An improved passenger service by bus, replacing the late train service from Sackville to Charlottetown, will go into effect on Monday, June 28. The Guardian was reliably informed yesterday.

The buses will operate on the service, replacing the train which arrives in Charlottetown about 10:30 p.m. The change, which does not affect the earlier train service, is expected to result in greater efficiency and convenience to the travelling public.

Coming Events

**Reserve July 21st, Tignish Parish Picnic.

**Corran Ban Picnic, Wednesday, July 28th.

**Regular Dances Crapaud Rink, Wednesday night.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 14th, for Vernon River Tea Party.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 14th, for West Covehead Church Tea.

**Dance in Emerald Hall, Thursday, June 17th. Good music.

**Dance in Souris Line Road, North School, June 17th, 1954. Good music.

**Don't forget the Supper and Dance at Central Royalty Hall tonight.

**Wheatley River play at Mayfield postponed until Thursday, June 17.

**See Kelly's Cross Players in Mt. Ryan Hall, Friday, June 18th. Dance after.

**Reserve Tuesday, July 13th, Ice Cream Festival, St. Mark's Anglican Church, Rustico.

**See "Feminine Touch" by Montague Players, Fortune Hall, Friday, June 18th. Curtain 8:15.

**There was no rummage sale at 54 Grafton St. on Tuesday, June 15, as advertised.

**Annual W. I. District Convention will be held in Belfast Hall on Friday, June 18th, at 2:30.

**Dance, Morell East School, Wednesday, June 23rd. Good music. Luncheon sold. Dancing 9:30-1.

**Concert in Forest Hill Hall on Friday, June 18th, by Lorne Valley Players. Dance after.

**Dance in St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, every Thursday. Good music. Canteen service.

**All taxes due New Haven School must be paid before June 30th. By order of Trustees.

80 Today



TORONTO (CP)—Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, twice prime minister of Canada and one of the country's most controversial figures during his long public career, today celebrates his 80th birthday, content to be a spectator of a scene in which he played a leading role.

Canada's only living former prime minister, Mr. Meighen, now chairman of the board of Canadian General Securities, says he has had his share of controversy. Although subject to dizzy spells which started about a year ago, mentally he is almost as keen as in the days when he held the floor in Parliament, speaking without notes even when the subject was complex or riddled with statistics.

Two-main Objectives In Churchill-Eden Forthcoming Visit To Washington

LONDON (Reuters)—Britain's doughty old prime minister Churchill, now approaching 80, will go to Washington to see President Eisenhower next week.

The elder statesman demonstrated he was in fit physical condition for the long journey when he trudged a half-mile Monday wearing heavy robes and under a hot June sun—for his installation as a Knight of the Garter.

The urgent problem facing Churchill, Eisenhower and Foreign Secretary Eden, who will accompany Churchill, will be to smooth over differences that developed over the timing of an anti-Communist pact in Southeast Asia.

It was certain no agreement could be reached on Indo-China at the Far East conference at Geneva to bring East and West together on Indo-China.

Churchill was warmly received in the House of Commons Tuesday when he informed the members of his forthcoming visit. Although President Eisenhower extended the invitation some weeks ago, the acceptance apparently came only recently.

Diplomatic sources in London said Tuesday night that Churchill and Eden will have two main objectives in their talks with the president:

1. To map a renewed joint Far Eastern Policy in the light of the Bermuda conference planned by Churchill, Eisenhower and French premier Joseph Laniel.

The explanation: Churchill is tired and his doctors had ordered him

19-Power Geneva Conference On Korean Reunification Collapses

U. N. And Reds Pin Blame On Each Other

GENEVA (CP)—The 19-power Korean conference collapsed Tuesday night, with the United Nations and the Communist side pinning the blame on each other.

The talks on Indo-China also appeared to be headed for an inconclusive breakup by the end of the week.

The Communists said they wanted the seven-week-old talks on Korean reunification to continue.

But the 16 United Nations allies declared in a joint statement that this would serve "no useful purpose" so long as the Communists rejected the fundamental principles of United Nations authority and free all-Korean elections under United Nations supervision.

Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov promptly assailed the break. He said the 16 countries—the United States, Britain, France, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Colombia, Ethiopia, Greece, Luxembourg, New Zealand, Netherlands, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand and Turkey—will have to bear the responsibility.

LAST-MINUTE PROPOSAL
The allied decision followed a last-minute effort by the Communist North Korean delegation to prolong the negotiations by introducing a new proposal. The resolution offered by North Korean Foreign Minister Nam Il called for withdrawal of all foreign troops from Korea, reduction of the North and South Korean armies facing each other to 100,000 each, cancellation of treaties involving military obligations for either part of Korea, and formation of all-Korean commissions to work out arrangements for peaceful development of the divided peninsula.

WINNIPEG (CP)—Manitoba Progressive Conservatives choose a leader Thursday in an election they hope will herald the return of harmony within the party.

Known differences over leadership spilled into open challenge three months ago on promotion of Erick F. Willis, who has led the Conservatives as the official opposition.

As the session closed, Ruffin Roblin and Lt.-Col. J. A. Ross issued statements announcing they would contest the party leadership.

SWIFT CURRENT, Sask. (CP)—Employment officer D. A. Kane says there has been a shortage of farm help for seeding. A farmhand now needs to be a mechanic to handle all the equipment, he said, and farm mechanics are not plentiful.

Manitoba P.C.'s To Pick Leader

OTTAWA (CP)—The flow of foreign capital for direct investment and expansion of Canadian industry declined sharply in the first three months of 1954.

The bureau of statistics tentatively estimated Tuesday the net inflow at \$65,000,000 for the quarter, the smallest "for many quarters."

It compared with a net inflow of \$103,000,000 in the first quarter and \$108,000,000 in the final quarter of 1953.

Youths Sentenced To Life Terms

MONTREAL (CP)—Two youths were sentenced to life imprisonment and a third to a 30-year term Tuesday for the bludgeoning of taxi-driver Robert Taylor.

Andre Trudel, 24, and Eugene Beaulieu, 22, drew the life terms. Jean-Noel Champagne, 17, was sentenced to 30 years. All pleaded guilty to reduced charges of manslaughter.

Taylor was killed in a sparsely settled east end district after he had driven the three youths there. The weapon was a length of lead pipe.

The trio went on trial for murder late in March but the case ended in a mistrial and Judge Wilfrid Lazure ordered a separate trial for Beaulieu. When Beaulieu pleaded guilty to a reduced charge of manslaughter, the others followed suit.

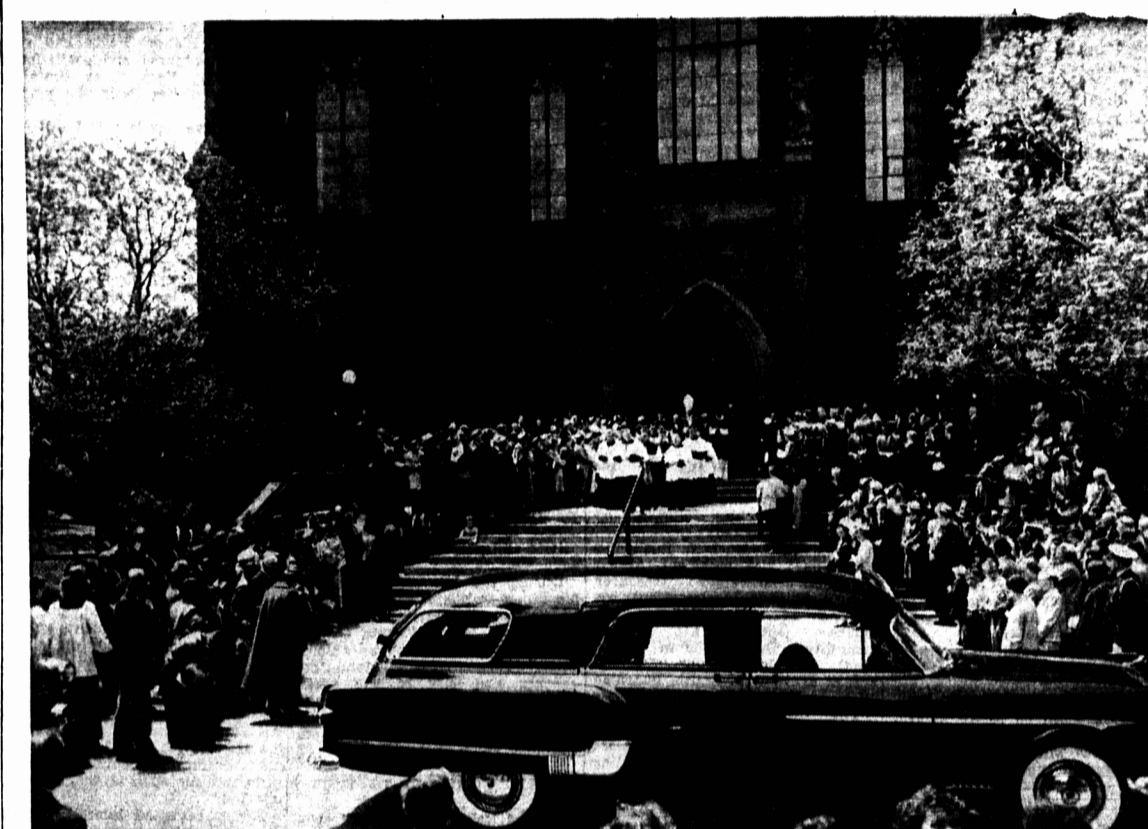
Tell Story Behind Churchill Illness

By JACK SMITH
LONDON (AP)—A great story of personal bravery lies behind Sir Winston Churchill's decision to go to Washington.

It is a story of an old man's fight against the advance of time—against a stroke that temporarily paralyzed part of his body, left him without the power of speech, and caused his wife and doctors to despair.

A friend of Churchill told this correspondent about it Tuesday a few hours before it was announced the 79-year-old prime minister is travelling to Washington next week for talks with President Eisenhower.

Funeral Procession Leaving Basilica



Hundreds of mourners unable to gain entrance to St. Dunstan's Basilica waited outside the church and on the sidewalks yesterday morning until the funeral service for the late Bishop Boyle was ended. Shown above is the start of the procession leaving the Basilica for the cemetery.

Flow Of Foreign Capital Declines

OTTAWA (CP)—The flow of foreign capital for direct investment and expansion of Canadian industry declined sharply in the first three months of 1954.

The bureau of statistics tentatively estimated Tuesday the net inflow at \$65,000,000 for the quarter, the smallest "for many quarters."

It compared with a net inflow of \$103,000,000 in the first quarter and \$108,000,000 in the final quarter of 1953.

Thousands Attend Funeral Of The Late Bishop Boyle

Thousands of the faithful packed St. Dunstan's Basilica yesterday morning and lined the streets afterwards for the funeral of His Excellency, the late James Boyle, Bishop of Charlottetown. It was one of the largest funerals ever witnessed here.

His body was laid to rest in the Catholic Cemetery as he had wished.

Pontifical Requiem High Mass was celebrated by His Grace Most Rev. J. G. Berry, D.D., Archbishop of Halifax, with Rev. Monsignor Patrick McMahon, D.D., as High Priest. Deacons of honor were Rev. George A. MacDonald, St. Dunstan's University, and Rev. J. A. McCauley, Montague. Deacons of the Mass were Rev. J. A. Sullivan and Rev. Richard Ellsworth, of St. Dunstan's University.

The chaplains for the different bishops were Rev. Francis Bolger, Rev. John Buote, Rev. Reginald Phalen, Rev. Pius Munnaghan, Rev. Wilfred Keefe, Rev. L. A. Dougan, Rev. Clarence Roche and Rev. Justin MacDonald. Masters of Ceremonies were Rev. P. F. MacDonald, St. Dunstan's Basilica, and Rev. Eric Robin, North Rustico. The cross bearer was Rev. Francis Corcoran, Basilica staff.

Members of the immediate family of the late Bishop were in attendance at the Mass as were the diocesan clergy and those from other parts of Canada, sisters of religious orders, Sir Roderick MacDonald, K.C.S.G., and a number of both Catholic churches of Charlottetown.

Also attending the services and taking part in the procession were His Honor Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse and his aides-de-camp, Premier A. W. Matheson and members of his Government, His Worship Mayor J. D. Stewart and the City Councillors.

Despite its size the Basilica could not accommodate all those wishing to take part and some hundreds were unable to be inside (Continued on page 15, col. 4)

Triple Drowning In New Brunswick

GRAND FALLS, N. B. (CP)—A triple drowning accident took the lives of a prominent Grand Falls citizen, his wife and a Drummond resident Monday night. The victims were Herbert L. Mulherin, 58, Mrs. Mulherin, 60, and John L. Desjardins.

Mrs. Hazel Pfaltz of New York City, Mrs. Mulherin's sister, survived the capsizing of a motor boat in Long Lake, 35 miles from Plaster Rock. The four had been night fishing and the accident first became known about 11 a.m. Tuesday when Mrs. Pfaltz, clinging to a life preserver, was spotted from a low flying plane.

She was recovering in hospital Tuesday night. Mrs. Mulherin's body was found and grappling continued for the others.

Mr. Mulherin was a former mayor of Grand Falls and a prominent potato dealer and shipper.

Specialist Tells Girls With Heart Trouble To Wed

VANCOUVER (CP)—Modern doctors tell girls with heart trouble to marry and to have children, Dr. Harold Segall of Montreal said at a medical forum Monday night.

"Doctors in the past," he said, "were too glib in telling girls with heart trouble not to marry and not to have children."

"We now know that it is very, very rare not to be able to have children. We always encourage marrying. A married woman leads a much more protected life."

When married young, they have their children so that when they reach their early 30s the children are on their own.

"They can look after their mother if necessary," added Dr. Segall, president of the Canadian Heart Association here for the annual meeting of the Canadian Medical Association.

Calls Patience Only Miracle In Medical Advances

VANCOUVER (CP)—Sir Howard Florey told an audience of 2,400 here that the only miracle in medical advances is "the patience of the researchers."

"Get this miracle business out of your minds," said Sir Howard when he spoke at a forum Monday night.

Sir Howard, awarded a knighthood and the Nobel prize for his work on the development of penicillin, is here for the annual meeting of the Canadian Medical Association.

He said the anti-biotics have suffered from "the market for miracles and much rubbish has been published. There is nothing very dramatic about the success of anti-biotics."

MANY VIRUSES

Infectious diseases are caused by micro-organisms of many kinds, he said, and there are many viruses so small they go through filters. These cause such ailments as influenza, the common cold, measles and polio.

He warned that "no drug has yet been found effective against the virus diseases such as flu, colds, and polio." The anti-biotics don't work against cancer.

"We don't know yet what causes cancer. Some day some chemical formula may be found to treat cancer, but there is no sign yet."

THOUSANDS ATTEND FUNERAL OF THE LATE BISHOP BOYLE

Thousands of the faithful packed St. Dunstan's Basilica yesterday morning and lined the streets afterwards for the funeral of His Excellency, the late James Boyle, Bishop of Charlottetown. It was one of the largest funerals ever witnessed here.

His body was laid to rest in the Catholic Cemetery as he had wished.

Pontifical Requiem High Mass was celebrated by His Grace Most Rev. J. G. Berry, D.D., Archbishop of Halifax, with Rev. Monsignor Patrick McMahon, D.D., as High Priest. Deacons of honor were Rev. George A. MacDonald, St. Dunstan's University, and Rev. J. A. McCauley, Montague. Deacons of the Mass were Rev. J. A. Sullivan and Rev. Richard Ellsworth, of St. Dunstan's University.

The chaplains for the different bishops were Rev. Francis Bolger, Rev. John Buote, Rev. Reginald Phalen, Rev. Pius Munnaghan, Rev. Wilfred Keefe, Rev. L. A. Dougan, Rev. Clarence Roche and Rev. Justin MacDonald. Masters of Ceremonies were Rev. P. F. MacDonald, St. Dunstan's Basilica, and Rev. Eric Robin, North Rustico. The cross bearer was Rev. Francis Corcoran, Basilica staff.

Members of the immediate family of the late Bishop were in attendance at the Mass as were the diocesan clergy and those from other parts of Canada, sisters of religious orders, Sir Roderick MacDonald, K.C.S.G., and a number of both Catholic churches of Charlottetown.

Also attending the services and taking part in the procession were His Honor Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse and his aides-de-camp, Premier A. W. Matheson and members of his Government, His Worship Mayor J. D. Stewart and the City Councillors.

Despite its size the Basilica could not accommodate all those wishing to take part and some hundreds were unable to be inside (Continued on page 15, col. 4)

May Lengthen Canadian Stay In Far East

OTTAWA (CP)—Break-off of the Korean talks in Geneva may mean an even longer stay for Canadian troops in Korea, officials said Tuesday.

When the conference opened, it was thought here that if some agreement could be reached with the Communists, it would speed return home of Canadian forces in Korea, or at least some of them.

External Affairs Minister Pearson has said the government wants to withdraw the 25th Infantry Brigade and three destroyers from Korea as soon as possible.

Failure of the Korean talks does not rule out entirely withdrawal of Canadian forces but it probably makes the withdrawal date more distant. That date now will depend more on how quickly the South Korean Army can be trained to take over more of the truce patrol duties now performed by United Nations forces.

DON'T SEE FIGHT

Mr. Pearson said in the Commons Friday failure of the Geneva conference should not mean a resumption of fighting in Korea. Neither would failure impose on Canada any obligation, direct or indirect, to participate in any action to unify Korea by force.

Baptists Plan Nfld. Expansion

OTTAWA (CP)—The 66th annual Baptist convention, in a move to assist the church in Newfoundland, Tuesday voted in favor of a \$50,000 allocation to establish the first Baptist church in that province.

The Ontario-Quebec Baptist church will allocate \$20,000 of this amount with the remainder being met by the western and Maritime churches.

80 Today

TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	35	55
Vancouver	53	62
Victoria	50	60
Edmonton	52	71
Calgary	42	66
Saskatoon	43	72
Regina	44	74
Winnipeg	43	71
Toronto	63	76
Ottawa	67	72
Montreal	58	71
Quebec	48	74
Saint John	45	66
Moncton	40	67
Halifax	44	65
Fredericton	46	72
Charlottetown	37	62
Sydney	42	57
Yarmouth	46	65
St. John's, Nfld.	36	38

IF THE FASHION EDITORS AREN'T LYING, WE'RE GONNA SEE A LOT THIS SUMMER

HALIFAX (CP)—The weather office said Tuesday night that pressure will remain high over the district Wednesday and there will be little change. Frost is indicated for many localities in eastern Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island during the early morning.

Regional forecasts:
New Brunswick: Clear with few cloudy intervals, becoming cloudy in the afternoon; change in temperature; winds. Low-high at Moncton 70, Fredericton 50 and 70.

Prince Edward Island: with a few cloudy intervals; change in temperature; Low-high at Charlottetown 65.

Bay of Fundy: Light with a few cloudy intervals; change in temperature; little temperature change.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 9:44 a.m. and 11:47 p.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

High tide today at the Shore at 5:02 a.m. Sun rises today at 4:26 a.m. and sets at 7:02 p.m.