

The best reformers are those  
who commence on themselves.

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

He who intends to do an injury  
has already done it.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside \$15.00 per annum. Elsewhere  
in P.E.I. \$9.00. Other Provinces and U.S.A. \$12.00 per annum.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, JULY 7, 1953

14 PAGES

The Guardian, Five Cents  
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

## SCHOOL BD. TO BUILD COMPOSITE JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL

### Heavy Fighting Breaks Out On Korean Front

#### New Commanding Officer Of HMCS Queen Charlotte



Lieutenant Commander J. N. Kenny, R.C.N. (R), of this City has been appointed Commanding Officer of H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte. It was announced here last night.

Lt.-Cdr. Kenny succeeds Lieutenant K. A. MacKenzie, R.C.N. (R), who is now Executive Officer of the local Naval Establishment.

The Naval career of Lt.-Cdr. Kenny began back in the Spring of 1940 when he commenced training at H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte. In December of the same year he received his Commission as a Probationary Sub-Lieutenant, R.C.N.V.R. and the following year spent four months at the Naval College, Royal Roads, Victoria, B.C., taking various Naval courses.

On completion of these courses he joined H.M.C.S. Vencador, which was then operating off the Pacific Coast. From the Vencador he joined D.E.M.S. (Defensively Equipped Merchant Ships). He was promoted to Lieutenant in 1942 and to Lieutenant-Commander in 1945.

#### Coming Events

- \*\*Dance, Orwell Hall, Tuesday, July 7th.
- \*\*Lower Montague Regatta, July 15th.
- \*\*Rollo Bay Tea, Wednesday, July 22nd.
- \*\*St. Teresa's Tea Party, Wednesday, August 5th.
- \*\*Ligon meeting St. Peter's Legion Hall, Tuesday, July 7th.
- \*\*Ice cream social, Long River Hall, Tuesday, July 7th.
- \*\*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night.
- \*\*Regular Tuesday night dance, McNeill's warehouse, Kensington.
- \*\*Dance, Cardross School, Wednesday night, July 8th.
- \*\*Reserve Wednesday, July 15th for grand Carnival at Borden.
- \*\*Barn dance at Cliff Peters, Rollo Bay, Wednesday, July 8, 9:30-1:00.
- \*\*Picnic, Immaculate Conception Church grounds, Wellington, Wednesday, July 8th.
- \*\*The Tryon Baptist Picnic will be held on the church grounds, Wednesday afternoon, July 8th.
- \*\*Fenner's barn dance Tuesday night, Bus leaving I.M.T. 9:30.
- \*\*All taxes due Martindale School not paid by July 15th, will be handed in for collection. By order Trustees.
- \*\*Attention Farmers - Custom hay and straw wire baling. Hillis Cairns, North Tryon.
- \*\*St. Peter's Bay United Church Chicken Supper, Legion Hall, July 8, starting 5 p.m.
- \*\*Luscious chicken, freshly barbecued, Experimental Station, July 9th, at 5:30. Help the Poultry Industry.
- \*\*Home made Ice Cream, Cape Traverse School, Friday evening, July 10th, sponsored by Cape Traverse Women's Institute.
- \*\*Dance, Summerside School every Tuesday, beginning July 7th. Boudreaux's Orchestra. Refreshments.
- \*\*Corran Ban Hall, Wednesday, July 8th, final performance of "Eyes of Love", 3 act comedy drama. Curtain 8:30. Dance. Burns Orchestra.
- \*\*Notice - All arrears of taxes for Grandview School must be paid before July 10th or same will be handed in to an attorney for collection. By order Trustees.
- \*\*We shall be receiving school taxes at Stanhope School, Wednesday, July 8th, from 3 to 5 P. M. Lloyd Shaw, Secretary.
- \*\*See a repeat performance of St. Peter's C. Y. O. Variety Concert, in St. Peter's Holy Name Hall, Tuesday, July 7th, at 8:30 P. M. Dance after.
- \*\*Lobster Supper, St. Margaret's Hall, Wednesday, July 8th. Meals begin 3:30 P. M. Usual picnic and entertainment.

#### Reds Swarm To Attack In Ankle-Deep Mud

SEOUL (AP)—Heavy fighting broke out on rain-soaked central and western Korean fronts today as Chinese Reds swarmed to the attack in ankle-deep mud to end a two-day lull in the war.

The UN command said several hundred Chinese attacked Porkchop Hill in the west late last night, and heavy fighting continued at dawn. The Chinese took the left and right flanks of the outposts, and were fighting for the top, the UN communique said.

Both sides threw fresh troops into the battle this morning.

The Reds also lashed at two positions near Arrowhead ridge on the central front.

Rain and black skies made it difficult to estimate the full force, but a full Red battalion of from 800 to 1,000 men were possibly involved.

Two other small attacks were received near Porkchop but in both cases the Reds, estimated at 30 to 60 men, withdrew after midnight.

Elsewhere, both Allied and Red troops were bogged down by the three-day rain.

The tail end of a typhoon swept across the lower half of the country beginning Saturday and an almost steady downpour has drenched the area between the front and Pusan.

The 5th air force said only two of its planes, both on weather reconnaissance flights, took off Monday.

#### Drew Says Gov't Should Use Trade To Boost Employment

By ALLAN DONNELLY  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
PORT WILLIAM, Ont. (CP)—Hon. George Drew says the federal government can and should use its jurisdiction and international transport to increase employment in Canada on processing and manufacture of raw materials.

The Progressive Conservative leader told a press conference Monday that under such a policy, the Lakehead would have a steel industry and a pipeline carrying oil from Western Canada.

He was replying to a question on how the Progressive Conservative election manifesto on development of natural resources would effect northwestern Ontario.

Federal Responsibility

Although provincial governments are responsible for the extraction of natural resources such as minerals and wood products, he said, the federal government is responsible for building dock and rail facilities and issuing various types of permits for natural resources. In doing such things it should insist that its general policies be put into effect.

A steel industry at the lakehead was "most definitely" feasible. This area had every advantage possessed by United States steel-making centres along the Great Lakes.

There was no question of banning all export of iron ore. But U. S. companies asking for Canadian ore should be required to build steel mills in Canada.

Employment Main Concern

The main policy consideration should be the creation of new employment in Canada. "We are ex-

porting not only raw materials we export employment."

The approval of the Interprovincial Pipeline Company's route for an oil line south of the Great Lakes from Superior, Wis., to Sarnia, Ont., was an "utterly improper diversion of Canadian oil from the Lakehead and northern Ontario."

Mr. Drew said he believes another pipeline should be built entirely in Canada, either as a continuation of the Inter-provincial line or as a new line.

The route north of the Great Lakes would cost more. But the capital investment on the line would be spent in Canada and the line would bring an "enormous" development of other industry along its route.

#### Danger South Korea's Attitude Will Spread War

AGRA, India (AP)—Prime Minister Nehru said Monday that South Korea's attitude on an armistice could spread the fighting into a world war.

Nehru addressed an audience of 15,000 at the opening of a two-day policy conference of a 404-member committee of his governing Congress party. Earlier, the conference approved an executive resolution calling for an early meeting of the UN general assembly and a big-power conference on Korea.

Simultaneously in London, Britain served notice it also favors recalling the general assembly into session if South Korean President Syngman Rhee rejects terms of a Korean truce. Richard A. Butler, acting prime minister told the House of Commons it would be "preposterous" to reconvene the assembly while negotiations with Rhee are continuing.

#### Catholic School Proposal Accepted On Rental Basis

The City School Board by resolution at a fully attended meeting yesterday afternoon decided to proceed with the building of a Composite Junior High School to provide educational facilities for the pupils of Grades VII to X, presently enrolled in the existing public schools.

The Board also decided to continue the present system of providing educational facilities to the end of Grade X at Rochford Square School, and to accept on a rental basis a school to be erected by the Roman Catholic Episcopal Corporation for the accommodation of those pupils now enrolled in Grades VII to X in Queen Square, provided the building is subject to School Board approval as to the details of plans and estimated cost and that the basis of rental be subject to agreement.

In an interview following the meeting, Dr. R. G. Lee, chairman of the Board, who presided, said the Board intends to engage an architect immediately to start on plans for the new Composite High School building. It is hoped that the structure will be far enough advanced before the snow comes to have it covered in so that the interior work may be proceeded with during the winter months.

"Negotiations are under way," Dr. Lee said, "respecting several sites available for the new school and we hope to be able to make a definite announcement in this regard."

(Continued on page 3 col 3)

#### Man Arrested After Holdup

MONTREAL (CP)—A 28-year-old gunman held up by a traffic policeman in the Canadian National Railway Central Station a few blocks away.

Teller Jacqueline Bolvin said the man asked for change, pulled a gun out of his briefcase, and demanded she hand over the money in the briefcase and started for the door.

A policeman directing traffic at Cathcart and University hearing cries of "hold up," pulled his gun and gave chase although wearing heavy rubber boots. The robber stopped after being chased through the station.

The man was not immediately identified.

LONDON (CP)—The Commonwealth relations department has notified newspapers that "Republic of Ireland" is the correct title, not Eire, which was out-dated by the Ireland Act of 1949. The department said the term "Southern Ireland" is permissible for geographical purposes.

#### Preliminary Hearing Opens In Murder Charge At Geo'town

Three witnesses testified yesterday as the preliminary hearing of Ezra Arnold, Bristol, charged with the murder of his father, Harris L. Arnold, also of Bristol, opened at Georgetown Stipendiary Magistrate Joseph W. MacDonald. The alleged murder took place at Bristol on June 1. The hearing will resume today at 9:30.

Deputy Attorney General J. O. C. Campbell of Charlottetown and Mr. S. S. Hession, Q.C. of Montserrat represented the crown and Mr. R. B. Bell, Q.C., Charlottetown acted for the accused.

The first witness was Staff Sgt. William Wallace Sutherland of the R. C. M. P. Laboratories (Firearms Identification), Ottawa.

The witness described his experience and qualifications and then went on to tell how he had received a sawed off rifle, a cartridge case, a bullet, a part box containing 13 rounds of .22 cartridges and another containing 20 rounds of .22 cartridges from Constable Murrant of Bouris. Also a parcel of clothing was given him on July 5, to take back to P. E. I. The parcel also contained a stained pillow slip. A Mr. Phillips in Ottawa had received it from Const. Murrant, at same time that he gave the rifle etc. to Sutherland.

The witness testified the sawed off rifle with 14 of the 20 bullets in one package so as to get the bullet to compare with markings with those of the so-called fatal bullet.

"It is my considered opinion the

Bullet (received from Constable Murrant) was fired from the sawed off rifle," the witness said.

Presented Photographs

He then presented photographs and pointed out similarities in markings on the test bullets and the fatal bullet. He was also of the opinion that the cartridge case he received from Constable Murrant had been in the chamber of the sawed off rifle at some time, and also that it was likely that this rifle was fired from this rifle. The weapon a Coey and had been cut down to the size and form of a pistol, he thought, as he did not believe that the company made them in this form.

He said the rifle was subject to misfire about once in three shots and also that unless the bolt was held down it had a tendency to come back, and the case of the shell would burst.

The witness said he tested the rifle for powder burn pattern.

He was asked, "If you found a pattern about four inches in diameter, could you estimate how far away the rifle was?"

The witness replied, "Only in approximate limits. Through the presence of burned and unburned powder, and smudges, then possibly less than 12 inches."

He pointed out that although the bullets in the two boxes he received were .22's they were not the same type. One was .22 long, the other .22 long rifle.

#### 85,000 See Opening Of Big Stampede

CALGARY (CP)—A crowd estimated at 85,000 Calgaryans and visitors thronged downtown Calgary Monday to watch the opening of the Calgary Exhibition and Stampede.

The 1953 edition of the "great outdoors show on earth" opened in high spirits with one of the most colorful parades in the history of Calgary.

The color of the parade itself with its lines of Indians, floats and cowboys was rivaled only by the crowd of spectators. Thousands were dressed in multi-colored costumes including full western cowboy regalia.

Visitors arrived from as far away as California, the American southwest and eastern states and nearly all 10 Canadian provinces.

#### Keel of Ferry To Be Laid July 30

YARMOUTH, N. S. (CP)—Transport Minister Chevrier has advised T. A. M. Kirk, Liberal candidate for the federal constituency of Shelburne-Yarmouth, that the keel of the Yarmouth-Bar Harbor, Me., ferry will be laid July 30 in Lauzon, Que.

Construction of the ferry, a federal-provincial undertaking, is expected to take about 18 months.

BOGNOR, REGIS, England (CP)—Rev. Sinclair Snow, vicar of St. John's Church here, rejected a congregational request that he shorten his Sunday evening sermons so the members can watch a new television show. "I like the show myself but I won't sacrifice my work for it," said Dr. Snow.

#### Appointments Announced After Cabinet Session

#### Ford Cutting Down In Windsor Plant

WINDSOR, Ont. (CP)—Between 1,400 and 1,500 Ford of Canada employees will be dismissed during August as a result of the shift of passenger car assembly operation to the new plant in Oakville, Ont., the company announced Monday.

A company statement said notices to this effect were sent to the employees Monday.

Virtually all of the men affected, the company said, are temporary employees taken on since last October with the understanding their employment might terminate as a result of the Oakville move.

Notices to the employees said their services will not be required after the company resumes operation following the annual vacation shutdown during the first two weeks of August.

Ford officials said the notices merely confirm the announcement made by president Rhys M. Sale in a letter to all employees May 29 which predicted the August layoff.

#### Use Helicopter To Move Drilling Rig

SAULT STE MARIE, Ont. (CP)—Canadian mining experts are closely following a unique transportation project in Algoma's rugged bushland that may hold the key to further development of rich mineral deposits in the lower Cambrian shield.

A helicopter started air-lifting a complete diamond drilling rig Monday from the end of Highway 17, north 10 miles into the site of a 15-claim uranium group.

The rig was trucked from Algoma Mills to Montreal river Sunday, and joined by the aircraft there Sunday.

The "copter" is lifting a 400-pound load each trip and the drill is expected to be in operation in a few days.

#### Not All Roks Are Pawing Ground For Drive North To Yalu River Boundary

By JOHN RANDOLPH  
SEOUL (AP)—Not all of the South Korean army wants to drive north to the Yalu river boundary of Manchuria—alone.

It is not hard to find Republic of Korea soldiers who know such a course would be national suicide. It is not hard to find others who, worn out by the long and bloody war, are willing to settle for any decent terms.

Most Ready For Battle

But it is only fair to say that the cautious ones are greatly outnumbered by those who are willing to brave everything and either conquer or die with President Syngman Rhee. Rhee has threatened to drive north alone if the United Nations signs an armistice that considers a "death warrant" to his country.

There are very few indeed, although there are some, in the ROK army who say they would resist



TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min	Max
Dawson	—	74
Victoria	57	82
Edmonton	48	72
Calgary	52	70
Regina	47	72
Winnipeg	51	73
Toronto	63	79
Ottawa	68	79
Montreal	62	71
Saint John	55	71
Moncton	51	78
Halifax	51	65
Charlottetown	—	75
Sydney	—	71
Yarmouth	51	74
St. John's	44	56

#### Fredericton Man Has Close Call In Stabbing

FREDERICTON (CP)—Stabbed four times by a man he'd never seen before, a 24-year-old Fredericton man figures he's lucky to be alive. One knife thrust was little more than an inch from his heart.

Gordon Collett, attacked on Fredericton's chief business street as he window-shopped with his 17-year-old fiancée, told Monday night of the surprise assault in which he suffered quadruple wounds from the blade of a spring knife.

Meanwhile, two men were being questioned by police in connection with the stabbing. A department spokesman said no charges had been placed against the pair. Collett was scheduled to look at them in a line-up Tuesday morning.

Collett was stabbed Sunday night. Cut three times, his left arm bore the brunt of the attack. The fourth wound was just below his heart.

With his fiancée, whose name he preferred not to disclose, Collett was looking in a Queen street store window. The thoroughfare was comparatively deserted. Two men came along and after a few remarks one showed a knife "and kept stabbing away." Then both ran.

Collett received medical treatment but was not considered hurt seriously enough to warrant admission to hospital.

#### Toronto Merchant Tried For Attempted Blackmail

TORONTO (CP)—Benjamin Wuls, 41-year-old Toronto merchant, was committed for trial by jury Monday on a charge of attempted blackmail.

A Vancouver antique shop operator, who gave his name only as "Joan Friday," testified that Wuls had written her letters demanding some \$3,000 as a sequel to a hotel business party here.

She said she met Wuls at the party she gave in a hotel here last June and that Wuls was an uninvited guest. In two days following the party Wuls accosted her in the lobby of the hotel. She brushed off his attentions and even asked a house detective to "throw him out of the hotel."

In July a series of romantic letters began, written on hotel stationery and starting: "My dearest darling Brenda... my soul is yours forever..."

Police said Saturday that the Vancouver woman, on her way overseas, dropped into police headquarters and gave them the letters.

It is a later communication, she said, Wuls wrote: "You didn't answer my letters. I now wish a loan of \$3,000. If I do not get this money I will send a personal letter to your husband and daughter."

#### 12,000 Flee Soviet Zone Of Germany Since June 11

By TOM REEDY  
BERLIN (AP)—Twelve thousand East Germans have fled from the Russian zone to the West since the Communist regime promised June 11 to mend its ways and improve life for the worker.

The West Berlin refugees headquarters added up the total Monday and said it is clear evidence that nothing the Red regime pledges is likely to be believed by the tired and overworked East Germans.

East German Premier Otto Grotewohl's government made its about-face from all-out communism three weeks ago, promising to restore land to dispossessed farmers, to give credits to private industry, lower prices, cut back rationing and build up consumer goods market.

Before any steps actually could be taken, the Russian zone workers rebelled June 17 in a bloody uprising that might have unseated the civil government if the Soviet army had not intervened with tough martial law backed by tanks and guns.

The martial law, virtually sealing off the east-west sector border in Berlin, failed to prevent daring escapes by refugees. For the first few days after the revolt, the flow ebbed to a trickle. Then the Soviets relaxed controls for Germans in Berlin somewhat, and the refugee stream is growing again.

The refugee centre recorded 536 arrivals from the east Monday and a total of 2,000 since July 1. The refugees' stories contain the same thread. They do not believe the Communist regime will change its ways.

#### Bennett Gov't Has Clear Majority

VANCOUVER (CP)—The Social Credit government, headed by Premier W. A. C. Bennett, elected a majority government when three more members were returned Monday under the alternative voting system.

Soc Credit now has elected 27 members to the 48-seat House. It needed 25 for an over-all majority.

The CCF, with its new leader Arnold Webster, will form the official opposition, a position it has held in B. C. for 20 years. The CCF has elected 13 members.

#### Bennett Gov't Has Clear Majority

VANCOUVER (CP)—The Social Credit government, headed by Premier W. A. C. Bennett, elected a majority government when three more members were returned Monday under the alternative voting system.

Soc Credit now has elected 27 members to the 48-seat House. It needed 25 for an over-all majority.

The CCF, with its new leader Arnold Webster, will form the official opposition, a position it has held in B. C. for 20 years. The CCF has elected 13 members.

#### Big Fine For Driving Overweight Truck

MONCTON (CP)—Magistrate W. F. Lane Monday fined Gunter Herman Galle of Glace Bay, N. S., a total of \$744.50 for driving an overweight truck.

Galle, a driver for Woodcock's transfer of Glace Bay, pleaded guilty. Highway officials said that when they checked the tractor-trailer near Steeves Mountain July 1 it was 32,410 pounds overweight.