

Maxims of a Mere Man
Work goes ahead when
workers sing.

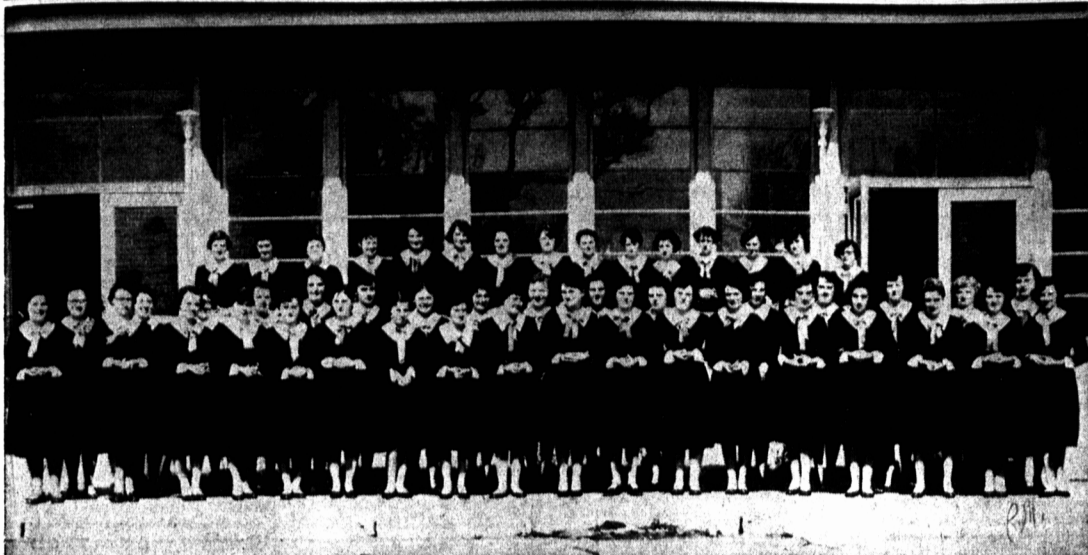
The Guardian

Covers Prince Edward
Island Like the Dew

20 PAGES

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, MAY, 10 1956

PRICE 5c



WINNERS in their Class and graded the high score of 95 marks for their presentation before ad-

judicators Dr. Leslie Bell and Mr. G. H. Mitchell, the young girls pictured above received their greatest thrill when Dr. Bell said: "The best school choir I ever listened to, Magnificent, Superlative." Guardian Photo.

High Praise For Notre Dame High School Choir

Dr. Leslie Bell and Mr. G. H. Mitchell, adjudicators on High School Chorus singing and intermediate choirsters at Queen Charlotte High School yesterday afternoon, "pulled out all the stops" after hearing Notre Dame High School and granting them the highest mark, 95. Dr. Bell said, "Notre Dame High School Choir are the best school choir I have ever listened to. They did all the things Mr. Mitchell and I have been telling the choirs they should do. All were magnificent-Superlative."

Coming Events

- Rummage sale in Kirk Lower Hall on Friday, May 11 at 2:30 p.m.
- See Indian River Festival Play in Emerald Hall, Monday, May 14th, at 8:15.
- Farmers - cleaning time today. MacGuigan and Boyle, Hunter River, P.E.I.
- Dancing at South Rustico every Friday night. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra. Canteen service.
- Borden Legion Hall, Friday night, May 11th, Indian River Drama Festival Play, 8:30 p.m.
- Dance St. Peter's Bay, Holy Name Hall, Friday, Burns orchestra.
- For best results book your clover seeds with us. McGuigan & Boyle, Hunter River.
- Nurses' Cake Sale - Buy a cake for Mother's Day. Holman's, Friday 2 p.m.
- Come and hear Smiling Bill McCormack Show in Rose Valley Hall Friday night, May 11th.
- The play scheduled for Friday at Hampshire Hall has been postponed.
- C. A. Frizzell will start hauling cream to Wiltshire Factory Monday, May 14th, once weekly until further notice.
- See "Aunt Minnie from Minnesota" presented by the Ladies Auxiliary in Legion Hall, Borden, Friday, May 25.
- Grand bingo St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, Monday, May 14th p.m. Two special prizes; jackpot \$50.00. Door prize.
- Garden Seeds. Also mangel turnip and kale. Store open tonight until 9 o'clock. Arthur Vesey, York.
- Don't miss 3 act comedy in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Tuesday, May 15. Good specialities. Curtain 8:15.
- Dance Fortune Hall Friday, May 11, Dancing 9:30-11 p.m. Cliff Peters Orchestra. In aid of Souris Hospital.
- Monthly meeting of Kingston Branch Canadian Legion at 8 p.m.
- Garden Seeds! Also mangel turnip and kale. Store open tonight until 9 o'clock. Arthur Vesey, York.
- Pantry sale, Vernon Noye, Store, Hunter River, Saturday evening, May 12th in aid of Brookfield Women's Institute.
- Eldon W.I. will present two one act plays, etc., in Cherry Valley Hall, 8:15 p.m. Thursday, May 10. Auspices Cherry Valley Choir.
- Dance Cardigan Legion Hall Thursday, May 10. Webster's orchestra, P.A. system and canteen service.
- Notice - All taxes due St. Andrew's School 150. If not paid before the 22 of May will be handed in for collection by Order of Trustees.
- Coming your way Thursday, May 10th South Rustico Hall at 8:30 p.m. Paramount's Best Picture "Going my Way" with Bing Crosby and Barry Fitzgerald. Don't miss it.
- Films will be shown in the Legion Hall, Mt. Albion, Saturday, May 12th, 8:30 sharp. Calgary Stampede, Winter Carnival at Banff, Newfoundland Scenes. In aid of Ferguson Family.
- Showing at Morell, Friday, Bud Abbott and Lou Costello, in "Meet Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde." The laughs are twice as monstrous as ever before! All new! All wild! All fun! 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.
- Coming to Civic Stadium Thursday, May 17th, Dusty Owens in person, direct from Wheeling, West Virginia Radio Station W.V. A. Jamboree with a large cast of radio and television stars, sponsored by Summerside Y's Men's Club.

CHARGE PROTECTION USELESS

Maritime Senators Protest Oil Dumping Convention

OTTAWA (CP) - Maritime senators raised a storm of protest Wednesday over a new international convention to control the dumping of oil by ships at sea, charging that the 50-mile off-shore protection Canada will get is useless.

Senator Gordon Bradley, Newfoundland Liberal and former federal cabinet minister, said the 50-mile prohibition "is about as good as 50 yards."

Ships prohibited from dumping oil within 100 miles of the coast of Britain or Europe would now dump their oil in the western Atlantic where it would wash up on the shores of Newfoundland. That province already had a great oil-pollution problem which he believed resulted from oil dumped by ships in cleaning tanks and bilges.

J. J. Kinley, Liberal from Halifax, said Canada should have held out for a protected area greater

than 50 miles. Britain got 100 miles and Australia 150. He said the Senate could refuse to approve the convention and he wouldn't vote for it until he got more information.

Senator Kinley said it might "never be ratified." The U.S., which had a big interest, had not yet signed and "you can bet the U.S. Senate is going to have something to say" about the 50-mile protection.

Alan Cumyn, chairman of the Canadian Steamship Inspection Board who signed for Canada at the convention conference in London in 1954, explained that Canada and the U.S. did not press for more than a 50-mile offcoast protection area since it was believed sufficient at present and was all that now could be effectively policed. The conference had been called by Britain because her waters were being severely polluted by oil dumped from ships.

The new convention, already signed by Canada and 11 other countries subject to parliamentary ratification, will come into force when it is formally ratified by 10 signatories.

Oil pollution now suffered by Newfoundland was caused by oil-dumping in the gulf stream close to the U.S. coastline. The convention would prevent such dumping in the gulf stream. Nothing would be gained by delay.

Senator Kinley said Canada's fisheries department should look into the matter. Herring and mackerel were surface fish and oil pollution killed them. The important convention countries, such as the United States, had not yet signed the convention and there was no hurry.

J. R. Baldwin, deputy transport minister, said that with respect to the U.S. position it was true Canada had no assurance the U.S. would sign. But it was felt there would be a better chance of U.S. acceptance if Canada showed her good faith by ratifying the treaty. Otherwise the U.S. might use Canadian reluctance as an "excuse" for not signing herself.

Mr. Cumyn said when the conference was called Britain proposed a complete prohibition of oil dumping at sea.

At the time of the convention his delegation was not aware of the oil dump in the western ocean and Newfoundland would "be worse off than ever."

In Newfoundland he said the killing of sea birds by Newfoundlanders is prohibited. But thousands of them were killed every year by oil pollution on the surface of the sea.

Eden Deepens Mystery In Frogman's Death

LONDON (Reuter) - Sir Anthony Eden Wednesday heightened the mystery surrounding the disappearance of British frogman Lionel Crabb by hinting at a mixup between government departments over the underwater mission.

At the same time, he refused because of "the special circumstances of this case" to say how or why Crabb presumably met his death in Portsmouth bay near a Soviet cruiser last month.

Eden's statement in the House of Commons aroused fresh suspicions that the British secret service, directly responsible only to the prime minister, knows the facts about Crabb's disappearance.

PROTEST DEATH SENTENCES

Greek Mobs Battle Police In Anti-British Rioting

ATHENS (AP) - Sympathy for two Greek-Cypriot gunmen condemned to die on a British gallows boiled up here Wednesday in rioting against both Britain and the United States. Four persons were killed and 191 injured before troops and police restored order.

The rioting was Athens' worst since the 1944 Greek revolution. A mob shattered windows in the U.S. information service office dedicated to improvement of understanding among the Western allies.

Angry Greeks fought police in an attempt to break into the building, but finally were driven off by counter-attacks in which the police said they fired into the air. The office had closed for the day, and no Americans were injured there.

Nfld. Mother, Two Children Die In Fire

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. (CP) - A young mother and her two small daughters died Wednesday in a fire that destroyed the wooden house where they occupied a second-storey flat.

Mrs. Margaret Foley, 27, had just returned home from a Salk vaccine clinic with Frances Ann, 2 1/2, and Elizabeth Margaret, eight months, who were inoculated against polio. Firemen were unable to save them.

Police said it was not known how the fire started but they were investigating a theory that an oil stove in the lower hall exploded, sending a gust of flame up the stairwell.

Mrs. Foley's husband, 27, is serving a 21-month term in the Newfoundland penitentiary for robbing a restaurant.

Mrs. Alma Short, 46, owner of the house, was taken to hospital suffering shock after she leaped into the arms of bystanders from a second storey window. Her husband is working outside St. John's.

TRINITY CHURCH

- Class 171 - Organ Solo (Junior) "Choral Prelude to Martyrdom", adjudicated by Mr. Mitchell and Mr. Roubakine. Awards: Rep. Mrs. Gilbert Houston - 1st, Kathryn Beck, Central Royalty, 85.
- Class 172 - Organ Solo, "Phere a Notre-Dame", adjudicator Boris Roubakine, 1st, Wilma Wood, Central Royalty, 87.

SECRET SERVICE INVOLVED

Many politicians concluded that the secret service was involved. They pointed out that by tradition the prime minister never gives away its secrets-not even to Parliament.

Crabb, 46, a naval lieutenant-commander hero of the Second World War, vanished in Portsmouth bay April 19, the day after the cruiser Orzhonikidze brought Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin and Communist party secretary Nikita Khrushchev to Britain. Ten days later, the Royal Navy announced that Crabb was "missing, presumed dead."

HOME-GUARD IN ALGERIA

PARIS (Reuters)-The French cabinet decided Wednesday home-guard groups should be mobilized in Algeria to protect crops from rebel attacks. A government spokesman said local authorities would be authorized to form local civil-defense groups to help troops protect the crops.

REJECTED OFFER

The Toronto accountant and management consultant was apparently approached once before about joining the St. Laurent government, but turned down the offer then.

It also is understood that at the moment he has no intentions of taking a cabinet seat, but plans to return to his Toronto job once his report is completed, probably in December.

Commons standing: Liberals 170; Progressive Conservatives 53; CCF 22; Social Credit 15; Independents 4; vacancies, 1; total, 265.

MARTIN MENTIONED

Should he leave for the NATO job, there is growing belief that the external affairs post would fall to Health Minister Martin, 53. Mr. Martin's cabinet shot up following his expert handling of tough United Nations assignments and the Salk polio vaccine program.

A newer cabinet member, perhaps Immigration Minister Pick-

FLAG BURNED

A Union Jack was burned early in the outbreak-an affront of agitation both in Greece and among the Greek majority on the British island colony of Cyprus for union with Greece.

The rioters did not explain why they singled out the information centre, but apparently staged the attack as a protest against the United States' refusal to support Greece's claim to Cyprus.

Hard on the heels of the Athens riot findings available, not one single mob shattered windows in the U.S. information service office dedicated to improvement of understanding among the Western allies.

Cold Weather Records Broken

HALIFAX (CP)-Spring is breaking records for cold in many Maritime centres after the snowiest winter ever. The weather office says Sydney and Moncton had the lowest May 8 temperature ever recorded.

Sydney's Tuesday morning low was a chill 22 degrees, two below the previous record set in 1898. Three and a half inches of snow fell. Moncton's 24 was one degree colder than ever before on the date.

Sydney had a 23-degree reading Wednesday, breaking a record 25 registered in 1886. Moncton shivered at 24, tying the old low for that city.

NO DELTERIOUS EFFECT

DR. DUNN said fluoridation of water supplies reduce the incidence of tooth decay by approximately two thirds.

"We can also state in very emphatic terms that with the most exhaustive and extensive research available, there is no deleterious effect has ever been demonstrated medically and further that this procedure has received the unqualified endorsement of all the major health organizations on this continent."

U.K. Labor Gains In Municipal Elections

LONDON (AP) - The Labor party has gained 29 seats in the first phase of country-wide municipal elections, returns showed Wednesday. Most seats were won at the expense of the Conservatives.

The elections, involving only local county and city council positions and not parliamentary seats, could appear that it is now being generally accepted that we do not have the stocks of potatoes on hand which are normal at this season and the market is reacting accordingly.

Strong Support For Fluoridation

OTTAWA (CP)-Dr. Wesley J. Dunn, editor of the journal of the Canadian Dental Association, said today fluoridation will ultimately prevent as much dental disease as Canada's 5,300 dentists now are able to treat.

He told the unofficial Commons Senate health committee:

"Dental disease continues to reign as one of our major health problems. I hope the time is not too far distant when communities will be able to adopt this measure (fluoridation) which has proven so conclusively to be in the interests of the public good."

"My personal belief is that I can see no moral difference between inflicting a disease on youngsters and withholding a proven method for, at least, its partial prevention."

Province-Wide Pickup In Employment Is Noted

Hundreds of people are returning to work all over the Province according to figures compiled at the Charlottetown National Employment Office. Many of these have been observed in the fishing industry and there is an increased demand for help with upsurge of employment in construction. However, say officials of the local office, the activity in construction has been delayed by poor weather and only now is beginning to gather momentum.

The catch of lobsters in the Souris area has been very encouraging and the landings of had-dock have been good to date. Practically all of the fish plant workers in and near Souris have been given employment and there may be a shortage of help by early summer.

In keeping with increasing employment opportunities, the number of people drawing unemployment insurance benefits will dip below the thousand mark this week end, to approximately one-third of the peak total reached in March.

Now that the colleges are closing

Now that the colleges are closing quite a number of students are registering for work at the local office, and thus far only a few of them have been placed in employment. It is expected that an increased demand for help will develop soon and that many of these students will obtain summer work at least.

HIGHWAY WORK

It is predicted that highway construction and repairs will be in full swing throughout the Island in the next few weeks, and this work will make further inroads on the lists of those who have been seasonably unemployed throughout the winter.

As an indication of the bright building construction outlook the Employment Office calls attention to the work to be carried out on just one block in Charlottetown, between Queen and Powell streets on the north side of the Queen Street end, the Bank of Commerce is to be enlarged and renovated throughout. Adjoining

the Bank the Island Furriers

have already approved plans for a new building, to start shortly.

On the flank of the proposed new Furrier's building, an old frame structure, presently occupied by a Chinese laundry is due for demolition.

Next door to the laundry is the old fire-gutted Prince Edward Theatre, and nothing is known as yet what plans for the reconstruction of this building have been made. It is known that the Windmill restaurant property, which is separated by an alleyway from the Prince Edward Theatre property, will make way for a new theatre the work to start in early June. The only buildings on the north side of the block not affected by construction activity will be the Canadian Legion Home and the building just west of the Legion, and occupied by an optometrist and a medical doctor. When the work on this block has been completed it will present a completely new face to the public.

Parliament Hill Abuzz With Rumors Of Cabinet Shakeup

OTTAWA (CP) - Parliament Hill was abuzz with rumors and speculation Wednesday that Prime Minister St. Laurent plans a major cabinet shuffle early next year to be followed by a general election June 17, 1957.

The reports were that Walter L. Gordon of Toronto, chairman of the royal commission on Canada's economic future, and Commons speaker Rene Beaudoin would be taken into the cabinet and that External Affairs Minister Pearson would resign.

There has been persistent speculation that Mr. Pearson, 59 and a cabinet minister since 1948, will succeed Lord Ismay of Britain as secretary-general of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization council.

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CARPENTRY CLASS BUSY

The students of the carpentry class at the Charlottetown Vocational School were busy yesterday putting the final touches on the last projects for the year under the watchful eye of their instructors Mr. Charles B. Hamm and Mr. Malcolm L. MacDonald. The students shows above with the instructor are: Lowell Waits, York; Ivan Taylor, Nine Mile Creek; Mr. MacDonald; Leigh Howard, Glenora; William Fisher, Glenora; Louis Dalton, Burton; Mr. Hamm and Francis Roberts, Kelly's Cross. Mr. Edward MacPhail, supervisor

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MONEY TALKS, EVEN MUSH MONEY?

TORONTO (CP)-Temperatures issued by the Toronto public weather office:

	Night	Day
Dawson	25	53
Vancouver	35	66
Quebec	30	54
Fredericton	27	57
Saint John	30	52
Moncton	24	58
Halifax	34	56
Charlottetown	28	53
St. John's	38	42

HALIFAX (CP) - The weather office here says much cooler air, moving southeastward from Hudson Bay, is expected to reach eastern Quebec today and cover Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick by midnight.

Prince Edward Island: Showers with rain in the evening; turning cooler by evening; southwest wind 29 becoming light in afternoon and shifting to north 15 by evening. Low-high at Charlottetown 35 and 58.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 10:01 a.m. and 11:17 p.m.; at Rustico at 5:05 a.m. and 7:10 p.m. Summerside tides thirteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 4:50 a.m. and sets at 7:29 p.m.