

The Dominion and Centennial Exhibition.

THIRD DAY.

Twenty Thousand on the Grounds
SOME OF THE PRIZES.

AGRICULTURAL HALL.

This was altogether the best day yet. It is estimated that twenty thousand visitors were on the grounds. The chief interest centered in the Horse and Cattle grounds, where the exhibits were being judged. The competition was exceedingly keen. Breeders in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are rapidly improving their studs and herds; and it is evident that our farmers will have to exert themselves if they wish to keep the lead. But the Island is, as one of our farmers remarked this evening, "doing very well considering its size." The following prizes have already been awarded:

Class 1.—Thoroughbreds.

Thoroughbred Stallion, 4 years old and upwards—John Sullivan, Charlottetown, Orphan Boy, 1st prize.

Thoroughbred mare and foal, or evidence of having bred within two years, 4 years old and upwards—Government Stock Farm, Charlottetown, 1st; do 2nd.

Class 2.—Trotting, Carriage or Road purposes.

Stallion, 4 years old and upwards—John T. Rodd, Milton, 3rd. 29 entries.

Stallion, 2 years old—Jabez Lee, Tryon, 3rd.

Stallion, 2 years old—Geo. Enman, Lot 16, 3rd.

Stallion, 1 year old—Alex. Scott, Lot 33, 3rd. 11 entries.

Mare and foal, or evidence of having bred with 2 years, 4 years and upwards—Allen McPhee, North River, 1st. 10 entries.

Mare with her foal at her foot—Charles Deckendorff, North River, 1st.

Carriage gelding or mare to carriage—John W. Stewart, Southport, (gelding), 3rd.

Class 5.—Draft or Agricultural Purposes.

Stallion, 4 years old and upwards—Montague Gardner, Lot 16, 1st; James Pickering, Margate, 2nd. 25 entries.

Stallion 2 years old—John Dewash, Clyde River, 2nd.

Stallion, 1 year old—L. McMillan, Western Cove Head, 1st; Alex. Martin, Brackley Point, 3rd.

Mare and foal, or evidence of having bred within 2 years, 4 years and upwards—Government Stock Farm, 1st; Charles McMillan, Western Cove Head, 2nd. 9 entries.

Mare with foal at her foot—Thomas Glover, Summerside, 1st; Alex. Anderson, Bedeque, 2d; L. McMillan, Western Cove Head, 3d. 10 entries.

Filly, 2 years old—Neil Stewart, East River, 1st.

Filly, 1 year—Wm. Miller, St. Peter's Road, 1st; very extra.

Class 3 1-3

Stallion, draught—J. D. McLeod, Charlottetown, 1st; Peter McRae, Bedeque, 2nd, Heron Carver, Lot 48, 3rd.

Colt—Anthony Essory, Loyalist Road, 1st. A splendid colt.

Class 4—Walking horses for working on farm work.

Walking horse, stallion and mare—John Kennedy, Brackley Point, 1st.

CATTLE.

Shorthorns.

Bull, 1 year old—Henry Longworth, Government Stock Farm, 3rd.

Bull calf, under 1 year—Government Stock Farm, Charlottetown, Golden Plover 2nd.

Cow 4 years old and upwards—Government Stock Farm Charlottetown, Dahlia, 3rd.

Cow, 3 years old—Government Stock Farm, Golden Flowers, 2nd. 13 entries.

Heifer, 2 years old—Government Stock Farm, Charlottetown, Duchess of Falconwood, 2nd; do do, Colleen, 3rd. 10 entries.

Heifer, 1 year old—Government Stock Farm, Centennial, (plump, pretty and promising) 1st; do do, Red Rose, 3rd.

Ayrshires.

Bull, 1 year old—Government Stock Farm, 2nd. 9 entries.

Bull calf, under 1 year—Government Stock Farm, 2nd. 15 entries.

Cow, 4 years old and upwards—Government Stock Farm, 3rd. 35 entries.

Cow, 3 years old—Government Stock Farm, 2nd. 7 entries.

Heifer, 2 years old—Government Stock Farm, 2nd. 13 entries.

SHEEP.

Class 17—Leicester.

Ram, two shears or over—H. Longworth, 1st.

Ram shearing—Albert Boswell, Lot 49, 1st; do do do do, 2nd; Henry Longworth, 3rd.

Ram lamb—Albert Boswell, Los 49, 2nd; Henry Lane, Lot 49, 3rd.

Ewe, 2 shears or over—Henry Longworth, 2nd; Henry Lane, Lot 49, 3rd.

Ewe, shearing—Albert Boswell, Lot 49, 1st; Henry Lane, Lot 49, 2nd.

Ewe lamb—Henry Lane, Lot 49, 1st; Albert Boswell, do do, 2nd; Harry Lane, do do, 3rd.

Pair of fine ewes, any age—Henry Lane, 1st; Government Stock Farm, 3rd.

Class 18—Cotswold.

Ram, 2 shears or over—Henry Longworth, 1st.

Ram lamb—Albert Boswell, Lot 49, 1st.

Ewe lamb—Albert Boswell, Lot 49, 1st.

Class 34—Fisheries, etc.

Codfish, dried large, 100 lbs.—H. M. Churchill, Rustico, 1st.

Herring, pickled split—C. C. Carleton, Souris, 1st.

Mackerel, No. 1, bbl.—John A. Matheson, Campbellton, 1st; H. M. Churchill, Rustico, 2nd.

Mackerel, No. 2, bbl.—John A. Matheson, 1st; H. M. Churchill, Rustico, 2nd.

Mackerel, No. 3, bbl.—H. M. Churchill, 1st; John A. Matheson, 2nd.

Lobsters, canned, 1 box—George Longworth, 2nd.

Salmon, canned, 1 box—George Longworth, 2nd.

Oysters, canned, 1 box—George Longworth, 1st.

Mackerel, canned, 1 box, G. Longworth, Charlottetown, 1st; A. C. McLeod, New London, 2nd.

Assortment of canned fish—George Longworth, medal.

Apples of the very first quality are grown in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. The latter Province has what they call a representative exhibit of Nova Scotia apples. The writer counted in it 114 different varieties! The individual exhibitors of apples are very numerous, and the competition in the different varieties is keen. It seems a pity that Messrs. Gill and Wright and Deacon, are not among the exhibitors of fruit; for their products would have compared very favorably with those of the Sister Provinces, good as they are. Besides the apples there is a fine exhibit of pears, grapes, plums, crab apples, etc., showing the capability of the Lower Provinces to produce all the fruit in ordinary use that their people require.

Roots, etc. The potatoes make a very large exhibit and are in great variety, though not so large as specimens exhibited in other years. The exhibits from the Island in this department are excellent. Turnips, mangolds, beets, carrots and other roots, make a large show, not only in number, but in size. As to squashes, those from the Island are cast into the shade by a mammoth one from Lunenburg which, they say, "has been drinking milk all summer." But Mr. McNeill, our indefatigable secretary, has not lost heart, and silences every remark unfavorable to the Island with the declaration, "It isn't fit for human food; its only fit for cattle!"

Butter and Cheese. A large part of one of the tables is covered with butter tubs, firkins, jars and bottles. The butter exhibit makes it quite evident—if we didn't know it before—that there are very very many farmers wives who think they make "the very best butter going." It will puzzle the butter judges to come to a right judgment; and while the winners will be lucky, those who lose the prizes will be able to comfort themselves with the thought that they do so in good company. Among those who enter into competition with the Mill View Creamery Company, Mrs. Ferguson and other Island exhibitors, are butter makers so celebrated as Messrs. Carlin, of London, Ontario, Grosvenor, of Nova Scotia, and S. L. Peters, of New Brunswick. While speaking of the butter exhibit, it will be in order to refer to Mr. Henry Coombs' improved patent butter tub. It is decidedly the best butter tub on exhibition; and the comment of Charlottetownians, as they pass by, is "Henry has struck it at last." If the tub doesn't cost too much, there is no doubt of its success in the butter market.

The factories are competing keenly for the cheese prize, those of Sussex, N. B.; London, Ont.; Hampstead, N. B.; St. Eleanor's, P. E. I.; Belfast, P. E. I.; Millview, P. E. I., and Cornwall, P. E. I., being among the number. Among the individual exhibits we are pleased to notice those of Mrs. Robert Jones, Lot 49, and Mrs. Abbott, of Union Road.

Grains. Here again we have a good competition. On the whole the grains seem to be just as good as those of Manitoba; and those from the Island rank very high. We know so much about grain that we can't be taught much in this department,—and so pass on to the

Chemical Fertilizers shown by Messrs. Jack & Bell, of Halifax. As these artificial manures are rapidly growing into favor, and as it is found that their prudent application pays, a few words about them may interest reader of THE EXAMINER. Messrs. Jack & Bell's exhibit consists of cerea, super-phosphate, bone meal, meridian bone, ground bone, and nitro-phosphate, a fertilizer for Strawberries; and they claim to be the only firm in the Maritime Provinces, who themselves prepare and manufacture these high grade manures. The value of bone consists in its bone phosphate and ammonia, both of which are essential in the growth of plants and are combined in the bones of animals in a valuable form; so that bones are, if we only knew it, of very great value to the farmer. The super-phosphates contain, in addition to bone phosphates, certain percentages of ammonia and potash, and it is claimed that they are a "complete fertilizer," because they contain the three most important elements needed in the growth of plants. Messrs. Jack & Bell show a number of certificates—one of them from Mr. Abram Gill, of Little York.

The Incubator. The inevitable incubator is also here; and chickens are being hatched every hour in the day. The eggs are placed in riddle-bottomed drawers, and the drawers are enclosed in a not very large box; and a little hot water, kept hot by the heat from a kerosene lamp keeps up the steam and does the business. We don't like to see man or woman either usurp the work of nature; we don't like to see even the clucking hen cheated out of her natural rights and pleasures; and therefore we do not like the incubator.

The Submerged Force-Pump. This is one of the exhibits which should be introduced in the Island. The price is only \$12.00, and pipe to reach to the bottom of the well is supplied at thirty cents per foot. It is claimed that one of them will last a farmer a lifetime. The valve, or whatever it is that forces the water up, is at the bottom of the well; and the moment pumping is stopped all the water in the pipe runs back into the well, and cannot, therefore, be frozen in winter or warmed by the summer sun. The pump is double acting, and while working the flow of water in it is continuous. By applying hose, a steady stream of water may be thrown a distance of fifty feet or more, and in this way it is exceedingly valuable in case of fire. It works easily, is cheap, and seems to be a much better pump than others we have seen which cost a great deal more. It is made and exhibited by Walter A. Ritchie, Wilmot, Spa Springs, Annapolis County, Nova Scotia.

Professor Sheldon's Second Lecture. The Professor in this lecture drew attention particularly to the centrifugal machine for separating the cream from the milk. The centrifugal motion of the machine impels all the heavier particles (or cream) in the milk to the outer circumference of the machine while the lighter (or skim milk) remains in the middle. It can only be used in large dairies for the cost of the machine is \$300; and in this country we must for the most part continue using the pans or the creamers. Deep setting had been tried in the old country, but had to be given up for lack of ice, and then farmers were reduced to the alternative of using the old fashioned milk pan or the centrifugal machine. There is no doubt, whatever, that with skill and attention, as good butter can be made here as in any other country. Butter makers should bear in mind,—

1st, Cleanliness, 2nd, Temperature, 3rd, Cleanliness, 4th, Temperature. He rang the changes in those words.

MEN and women are equally benefited by the use of that great brain and nerve rejuvenator, Mack's Magnetic Medicine, an advertisement of which appears in another column. Sold in Charlottetown at Apothecaries Hall. [Oct 1 w wky]

JAMES COLEMAN, Esq., Superintendent of the Island Railway, left for Montreal yesterday. He will return via Boston. [Oct 1 w wky]

HALL'S HAIR RENEWER turns grey hair dark, removes dandruff, cures scalp humors; an elegant toilet article. [Oct 1 w wky]

DIED. Suddenly, at Royalty Junction, on the 4th inst., Mary, wife of Aaron Diamond, aged 37 years. She left a husband and six children to mourn their loss.

P. E. I. Steam Navigation Company. THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Steam Navigation Company will be held in their office corner of Great George and Lower Water streets, on THURSDAY, the 18th of October, at seven o'clock in the evening, for the election of Directors and other business. By Order F. W. HALES, Secretary. Ch'town, Oct. 2, 1883.

Herring and Codfish 125 BARRELS and Half barrels Choice FAMILY HERRING. 200 Qts. Codfish. Just received at the Fish Market. J. H. MYRICK. Oct. 2, 1883.—3d eod.

P. E. ISLAND Steam Navigation Co'y. STEAMERS ST. LAWRENCE AND PRINCESS OF WALES. SUMMER ARRANGEMENT, Commencing Wednesday, 16th May, 1883.

NOVA SCOTIA. Leave Charlottetown for Pictou Landing every Monday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings, at 7 o'clock, connecting there with the Train for Halifax. Returning to Charlottetown on Monday, Wednesday Friday and Saturday, about 2 p. m., on arrival of Train from Halifax. Leave Pictou Landing for Georgetown on Thursday, on arrival of train at 2 p. m. Leave Georgetown for Pictou Landing every Friday morning, at 5 a. m.

NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. Leave Summerside every day (Sunday excepted) on arrival of Train from Charlottetown, connecting at Shediac with Trains for each of the above-named places; and at St. John, with steamers of the International Company and Railway for Portland and Boston. Also leave Charlottetown for Summerside every Monday morning at 1 o'clock. Returning, leave Shediac every day (Sundays excepted) on arrival of day train from St. John, for Summerside, connecting there with Train for Charlottetown. Also leave Summerside for Charlottetown every Saturday evening, about 5 o'clock. By order, F. W. HALES, Secretary. Charlottetown, May 15, 1883.

BOSTON STEAMERS. STEAMERS: Carroll, 878 tons, Capt. Brown, Worcester, 865 tons, Capt. Blankenship ONE of the above FIRST-CLASS STEAMERS will leave Charlottetown for Boston EVERY THURSDAY AFTERNOON, AT 5 P. M. PASSENGERS will find this the Cheapest and most pleasant trip to Boston. Accommodations on both steamers are splendid. CARVELL BROS., AGENTS. Ch'town, May 17, 1883.—pat her sj

1883. 1884.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

FOR FALL AND WINTER.

OUR USUAL STOCK OF STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Selected by Mr. Sterns in the best English Markets, together with a full range of American and Canadian Manufactures

is now to hand, and makes a complete assortment for this seasons trade. Goods are very cheap this year, and we have some of the cheapest to be found.

PERKINS & STERNS.

CALL AT "CHEAPSIDE" FOR Croceries, Hardware,

Classware, Earthenware, Woodenware, &c.

OUR FLOUR, MEAL, TEA, SUGAR, MOLASSES AND OTHER GOODS Are Giving General Satisfaction.

Goods expressed to Steamers, Railroad Depot and other parts of the City FREE OF CHARGE. HENRY BEER. Charlottetown, July 28, 1883.—law and wky.

NEW FALL GOODS AT J. B. MACDONALD'S. I am now receiving New Goods for Fall and Winter.

Ladies' Dress Goods, in all the newest fabrics. Ladies' Mantle Cloths, in the newest makes. Ladies' Mantles, Shawls, Silk Velvets, Velveteens. Brocaded Silks and Satins. Ladies' Straw, Plush and Silk Hats, Feathers, Flowers, Ribbons. Woolen Squares, Scarfs, in variety.

IN THE GENTLEMEN'S DEPARTMENT: A heavy Stock of Cloths, in Beavers, Worsteds, Tweeds and Fancy Coatings. Readymade Clothing, for Men and Boys. Underclothing, Flannel Shirts. Also Parks' and other makes Cotton Warps, at the lowest cash prices.

J. B. MACDONALD, Queen Street. Ch'town, Sept. 13, 1883.—wky pres he

ALWAYS ON HAND D. A. Bruce's, A LARGE SUPPLY OF CLOTHS

Which you can purchase by the yard, or have made to order At the Lowest Prices consistent with Good Workmanship.

GENTS' FURNISHINGS. Hats and Shirts a Specialty. Ch'town, June 23, 1883.—3m eod wky

TO SHIPPERS OF Starch and Canned Goods.



For Liverpool Direct. The well-known Clipper Barkentine "ETHEL BLANCHE," 400 tons Registered, classed 10 years A1 in English Lloyds.

John Graham, Commander, due here about the 15th October, will, providing a sufficient quantity of freight offers, go on the birth FOR LIVERPOOL, Carrying Lobsters, Canned Meats, Starch,

and other products of the Island. Parties wishing to secure room will please apply at once to the owners, PEAKE BROS. & CO. Ch'town, Oct. 3.—3aw tf

P. E. ISLAND RAILWAY. PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION

RETURN TICKETS at one first class fare will be issued from all Stations on this Railway to Charlottetown, on the 9th, 10th, and 11th of October, inst., good to return up to and including October 13th, to parties attending the Provincial Exhibition.

JAMES COLEMAN, Supt. Railway Office, Ch'town, Oct. 1, 1883. [pat eod tl 10th, her pres ne pio jour 11a.

COAL! COAL! IN STORE, AND WILL BE SOLD CHEAP.

Anthracite Egg and Chestnut Sizes. (BEST QUALITY.) PICTOU ROUND & NUT, ALBION SLACK, (For Blacksmiths' use, good), Sydney Old Mines

GOWRIE MINES ROUND. CAPT. JOHN HUGHES. Ch'town, Aug. 10. Water Street. [mo we fr pat tu th sa 3m. he pres 3

TO LET. THE Store and Dwelling House on Queen Street, now occupied by Alexander McKenzie. Possession given immediately. Apply to E. J. HODGSON, Water Street, or ALEX. McKENZIE, on the premises. Ch'town, Sept. 12, 1883.—eod tf