

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1882

VOL 12.—NO. 16.

THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING, BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY, FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION: Six Months, \$2 50; Three Months, 1 25; One Month, 0 50. Advertising at most moderate rates. Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertisements, on application.

Prince Edward Island RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 19.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

To take effect on the 20th Nov., 1882.

TRAINS OUTWARD.

(READ DOWN.)

| STATIONS. | MIXED. | MIXED. | MIXED. |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Ch'town | Dep 8 15am | Dep 3 30pm | Dep 3 00pm |
| Royalty Jc | " 8 38 " | " 3 53 " | " 3 23 " |
| N Wiltah'e | " 9 29 " | " 4 45 " | " 4 00 " |
| Hunter R'r | " 9 45 " | " 5 00 " | " 4 15 " |
| Bradaba'e | " 10 23 " | " 5 38 " | " 4 53 " |
| Co'ty Line | " 10 32 " | " 5 48 " | " 5 03 " |
| Freetown | " 10 47 " | " 6 03 " | " 5 18 " |
| Kensing'tn | " 11 10 " | " 6 25 " | " 5 41 " |
| Summ'side | Ar 11 45 " | Ar 7 03 " | |
| Misouche | Dep 1 15pm | | |
| Welling'tn | " 1 37 " | | |
| Port Hill | " 2 05 " | | |
| O'Leary | " 2 45 " | | |
| Roomfield | " 3 30 " | | |
| Alberion | " 4 10 " | | |
| Tignish | Ar 6 05 " | | |
| Royalty Jc | | Dep 3 23pm | |
| Bedford | | " 4 00 " | |
| Mt. Stew't | | " 4 45 " | |
| Cardigan | | " 6 03 " | |
| Georget'n | | Ar 6 30 " | |
| Mt. Stew't | | Dep 4 45pm | |
| Morell | | " 5 27 " | |
| St. Peter's | | " 5 57 " | |
| Bear River | | " 6 46 " | |
| Souris | | Ar 7 30 " | |

TRAINS INWARD.

(READ UP.)

| STATIONS. | MIXED. | MIXED. | MIXED. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Ch'town | Ar 4 15pm | Ar 11 15am | Ar 11 30am |
| Royalty Jc | Dep 3 53 " | Op 10 52 " | |
| N Wiltah'e | " 3 01 " | " 10 01 " | |
| Hunter R'r | " 2 45 " | " 9 45 " | |
| Bradaba'e | " 2 09 " | " 9 08 " | |
| Co'ty Line | " 1 59 " | " 8 58 " | |
| Freetown | " 1 43 " | " 8 43 " | |
| Kensing'tn | " 1 20 " | " 8 20 " | |
| Summ'side | " 12 45 " | " 7 45 " | |
| Misouche | Dep 10 55 " | | |
| Welling'tn | " 10 31 " | | |
| Port Hill | " 9 45 " | | |
| O'Leary | " 8 59 " | | |
| Roomfield | " 8 05 " | | |
| Alberion | " 7 27 " | | |
| Tignish | " 6 30 " | | |
| Royalty Jc | | Dep 11 07am | |
| Bedford | | " 10 50 " | |
| Mt. Stew't | | " 9 55 " | |
| Cardigan | | " 8 25 " | |
| Georget'n | | " 8 00 " | |
| Mt. Stew't | | Dep 9 55am | |
| Morell | | " 9 04 " | |
| St. Peter's | | " 8 33 " | |
| Bear River | | " 7 45 " | |
| Souris | | " 7 00 " | |

On and after Wednesday, 29th November, instant, and until close of navigation, a Special Passenger Train will leave Charlottetown daily (Sundays excepted), at 6.20 a.m., for Summerside, connecting with the Steamer there at 8.45 a.m., and returning to Charlottetown on arrival of Boat each evening.

L. B. ARCHIBALD, Superintendent. Railway Office, Charlottetown, Nov. 25, 1882. dy ex dy put pres her sum jr 6i

NOTICE.

THE Charlottetown Gas Light Company have imported a fresh supply of Bray's Patent Burners, especially made to consume only three feet of Gas per hour with the tap turned full on. These Burners are intended for use in Halls, Bedrooms, Kitchens, and other places where a light from a small consumption of Gas only is required. By regulating the tap, the Gas consumed can be reduced to any desired quantity less than three feet per hour. These Burners are so scientifically made that they will give a light equal to about ten candles at a cost of three quarters of one cent per hour. The price of these Burners to consumers of Gas will be ten cents each. [in 10 cent]

\$500 Reward!

WE will pay the above reward for any case of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, indigestion, Constipation or Costiveness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly complied with. They are purely Vegetable and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 Pills, 25 cents. For sale by all Druggists. Beware of counterfeits and imitations. The genuine—manufactured only by JOHN C. WEST & CO., "The Pill Maker," Chicago and Toronto. Free trial package sent by mail prepaid on receipt of a 3 cent stamp. Sold by FRASER & BIRDIN, and all Druggists. sig14—dy & wky ly.

NEIL McLEOD,

Barrister & Attorney-at-Law, SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC, ETC.

OFFICES: Reform Club Committee Rooms, Opposite Post Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island, Merchants' Bank of Halifax Building, Summerside, P. E. Island. MONEY TO LOAN, on good security, at moderate interest. Nov. 24, '82—pres her

DR. WARBURTON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. (EDINBURGH.) Office in Old City Hotel, corner of Great George and Dorchester Streets, opposite the Catholic Chapel. Entrance on Great George Street—night bell. Ch'town, Nov. 14, '82—3m

HENRY TERRELL,

SHIPPER'S AGENT. All kinds of Produce bought and shipped on Commission, Sole Agent for the New Sheep Dip. Tracadie Cross & Bedford Station, P. E. I. Oct. 12, '82—wky 2m

L. ARTHUR & CO.,

General Commission Merchants. Particular attention given to the sale of Island produce. 121 Atlantic Avenue & 20 Essex Avenue, BOSTON, MASS. May 27, 1882—wky

INSURANCE OFFICE.

Queen Insurance Company, OF ENGLAND. CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS. Lancashire Insurance Company CAPITAL, FIFTEEN MILLION DOLLARS. Insurance effected on all kinds of property at current rates. Losses settled promptly and equitably. DESBRISAY & ANGUS, General Agents. Office—South Side Queen Square. Ch'town, Sept. 15, 1882.

Bank of Nova Scotia.

ESTABLISHED 1832, Paid Up Capital . . . \$1,000,000 Reserve Fund . . . 325,000

An Agency of this Bank will be opened on Monday next, 12th inst., in the building lately occupied by the Bank of Prince Edward Island, under the management of the undersigned. Deposits will be received on interest, and on current account. Drafts granted on the various Agencies and correspondents of the Bank. Sterling and other Exchange bought and sold, and general banking business transacted. D. C. CHALMERS, Agent. Ch'town, June 17, 1882—tf

W. C. BISHOP,

SHIPPING AND FORWARDING AGENT, Marine Insurance Broker, General Commission Agent, BEDFORD ROW, P. O. BOX 1 . . . HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks thereon. Hulls, Cargoes, and Freights insured in first-class offices at most favorable rates. Consignments of Produce solicited, and prompt returns guaranteed. Correspondence solicited and answered promptly. Nov. 14, 1881.—1yr

INCREASE

YOUR CAPITAL. Those desiring to make money on small and medium investments in grain, provisions and stock speculations can do so by operating on our plan. From May 1st, 1881, to the present date, on investments of \$10 to \$125, cash profits have been realized and paid to investors amounting to several times the original investment. Profits paid first of every month, still leaving the original investment working money or payable on demand. Explanatory circulars and statements of fund W sent free. We want responsible agents, who will report on crops and introduce the plan. Liberal commissions paid. FLEMING & MERRIAM, Commission Merchants, Major Block, Chicago, Ill.

BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

W. & A. BROWN & CO., have now completed their FALL IMPORTATION. Buyers will find it to their advantage to inspect their Stock, as they have a very large and new assortment of British and Foreign Dry Goods, OF EXTRA VALUE. The very latest novelties exist in every Department. A great variety of Mantles, Ulsters, Wool Shawls, Cloaks, Scarfs and Fur Goods. Also Mantle and Ulster Cloths, Brown, Blue and Black Pilots and Beavers, Scotch Tweeds and Coatings and Seal Cloths. A large lot Blankets, Quilts, Horse Rugs, etc. 300 Lambs' Wool Shirts, assorted sizes. 300 pairs Lambs' Wood Drawers. A lot of Grain Bags, etc. All of which will be disposed of at their usual low prices. Ch'town, Oct. 31, 1882.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Engaged in pork-packing in this City are Owen Connelly, Esq., A. L. Bridges & Co., William Rattenbury, J. H. Myrick, and George Wright, Esqrs. Messrs. Bridges is packing very extensively. They have splendid facilities for the business in their establishment on Hillsborough Street, and keep constantly employed ten bands. Their average packing, we are informed, during the present season, has been six hundred hogs per week, most of which have been shipped to fill orders given before the recent decline took place in the price of pork. Last Friday was their busiest day this season, when over four thousand dollars were paid for carcasses. Messrs. Bridges also do a heavy business in lard. They render over fifteen hundred pounds per day, all of which has been contracted for by a firm in Halifax. Mr. William Rattenbury, whose store is next to THE EXAMINER Office on Water street has done quite a thriving business this fall. He has already put up about one thousand hogs, averaging about 250 lbs each. George Wright, Esq., who has a first class establishment on Kent street, has packed a like number, and Mr. Myrick has not yet entered into the business so largely as the above named gentleman, has already packed about five hundred hogs. He intends to keep up his average yearly output of pork, which amounts to over three thousand barrels. The price of pork abroad has been declining of late, but it has now reached the bottom, and a slow advance may be expected. In New York, on the 4th inst., the price quoted for New Mess on the spot was \$19. In Montreal the same brand was quoted at \$22.50 on the 3rd inst. POTATOES. Large quantities of potatoes arrived in Boston during the last week of November. The market was for a day or two glutted, and prices declined five or six cents per bushel. However, prices since advanced and P. E. Island stock is now quoted at from 65 to 70 cents. In Charlottetown large lots are coming in for shipment per steamer "Worcester" to Boston. She will take a full cargo, and the "Carroll" will also take a full freight of potatoes, next week. The prevailing price is 23 cents here. A private advice to the St. John Globe from a former resident of St. John, who now lives in Montana says the potato crop in the States of Ohio and Michigan has been something tremendous. The growers are holding on to their crops till the spring, when they hope to have control of the Boston market. EGGS. The Egg market in Boston is firm. Stock is very scarce. The price quoted is 30 cents for Island stock. FLOUR. The flour market is now quiet in both Chicago and Montreal. Transactions are reported small, and prices in Montreal are as follows:— Superior Extra.....\$4 90 @ \$4 95 Extra Superfine..... 4 80 @ 4 85 Fancy..... 0 00 @ 0 00 Spring Extra..... 4 80 @ 4 85 Superfine..... 4 40 @ 4 50 Canada Strong Bakers..... 5 25 @ 5 75 American Strong Bakers..... 6 50 @ 7 00 Fine..... 4 00 @ 4 10

FIRE INSURANCE.

QUEEN INSURANCE COMPANY Head Office—Liverpool, England.

LANCASHIRE INSURANCE CO., of England.

AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE CO., Head Office—Watertown, New York.

The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the above first-class British and American Fire Insurance Companies, are prepared to insure all classes of insurable property on as good terms and at as low rates as they can be taken by any Company now solvent and intending to remain so. Office—South Side of Queen Square, opposite the Post Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island. DESBRISAY & ANGUS, GENERAL AGENTS. Oct. 5, 1882.

N. B.—No person is authorized to collect monies for any of the above Companies in this Province without producing a receipt signed by us, and any one paying money to any one without getting such receipt, will do so at their own risk. D. & A.

CHEAPEST, SAFEST, SIMPLEST LIFE INSURANCE IN THE WORLD.

The Dominion Safety Fund Life Association OF ST. JOHN, N. B.

\$50,000 Deposit with the Dominion Government. Working under Government License.

An Assessment Company with a Safety Fund. Life Insurance at its actual cost. Good Canvassers Wanted. LEONARD MORRIS, General Agent for P. E. Island. Summerside, Oct. 28, 1882.—1y

UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, PORTLAND, MAINE.

JOHN E. DEWITT, President.

Total Assets January 1st, 1882. \$6 264 215.57 " Payments to Policy Holders, 19 000 000 00 " Dividends 4 032 915.54

STANDING, COMPARED WITH LARGEST CANADIAN COMPANY:

| | Total Assets. | Total Receipts past year. | Deposited with Dominion Gov't. |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Union Mutual | \$6,264,215.57 | \$4,058,779.00 | \$19,000,000 |
| Canada Life | 5,064,906.65 | 1,000,164.31 | \$4,000,000 |

Why you should Insure in the Union Mutual: BECAUSE EVERY POLICY IS AN ENDOWMENT BECAUSE EVERY POLICY IS NON-FORFEITABLE BECAUSE EVERY POLICY IS INCONTESTABLE BECAUSE ALL PROFITS ARE DIVIDED ANNUALLY BECAUSE DEATH LOSSES ARE PAID PROMPTLY. Branch Office—Queen's Building, Halifax. W. R. ANDERSON, Special Agent. JAMES DESBRISAY, Agent, Charlottetown. Nov. 8, '82.

The Markets.

PORK. A visit to the different packing establishments in this city will convince one that pork is among our most valuable staples. The season which commenced a month or so ago, has been very active, and a large number of hogs have been already packed, and shipped to Montreal, Quebec, St. John, Halifax, and Newfoundland. Packers agree that the quality of the pork brought in this season, though good, is not equal to the article brought to market last season. This, no doubt, is owing to our farmers selling off their produce, when prices were high last spring, and not saving sufficient to feed their stock, and thus bring in a good article this fall. However, as the season advances, the quality improves and packers are at present receiving first class pork, although it is not heavy—the average weight being about 250 lbs. The stock brought to market in March will, it is predicted, be excellent, as farmers have not shipped a great deal of their produce and they will therefore have larger stocks of feed on hand. The price paid by packers this season is from 5 1/2 to 7 1/2 cents per pound—the low figure being for porkers not exceeding 150 lbs. weight, and the high figure for those exceeding 400 lbs. Stock at present is coming in freely, and packers are in receipt of all the hogs they can conveniently handle. Engaged in pork-packing in this City are Owen Connelly, Esq., A. L. Bridges & Co., William Rattenbury, J. H. Myrick, and George Wright, Esqrs. Messrs. Bridges is packing very extensively. They have splendid facilities for the business in their establishment on Hillsborough Street, and keep constantly employed ten bands. Their average packing, we are informed, during the present season, has been six hundred hogs per week, most of which have been shipped to fill orders given before the recent decline took place in the price of pork. Last Friday was their busiest day this season, when over four thousand dollars were paid for carcasses. Messrs. Bridges also do a heavy business in lard. They render over fifteen hundred pounds per day, all of which has been contracted for by a firm in Halifax. Mr. William Rattenbury, whose store is next to THE EXAMINER Office on Water street has done quite a thriving business this fall. He has already put up about one thousand hogs, averaging about 250 lbs each. George Wright, Esq., who has a first class establishment on Kent street, has packed a like number, and Mr. Myrick has not yet entered into the business so largely as the above named gentleman, has already packed about five hundred hogs. He intends to keep up his average yearly output of pork, which amounts to over three thousand barrels. The price of pork abroad has been declining of late, but it has now reached the bottom, and a slow advance may be expected. In New York, on the 4th inst., the price quoted for New Mess on the spot was \$19. In Montreal the same brand was quoted at \$22.50 on the 3rd inst. POTATOES. Large quantities of potatoes arrived in Boston during the last week of November. The market was for a day or two glutted, and prices declined five or six cents per bushel. However, prices since advanced and P. E. Island stock is now quoted at from 65 to 70 cents. In Charlottetown large lots are coming in for shipment per steamer "Worcester" to Boston. She will take a full cargo, and the "Carroll" will also take a full freight of potatoes, next week. The prevailing price is 23 cents here. A private advice to the St. John Globe from a former resident of St. John, who now lives in Montana says the potato crop in the States of Ohio and Michigan has been something tremendous. The growers are holding on to their crops till the spring, when they hope to have control of the Boston market. EGGS. The Egg market in Boston is firm. Stock is very scarce. The price quoted is 30 cents for Island stock. FLOUR. The flour market is now quiet in both Chicago and Montreal. Transactions are reported small, and prices in Montreal are as follows:— Superior Extra.....\$4 90 @ \$4 95 Extra Superfine..... 4 80 @ 4 85 Fancy..... 0 00 @ 0 00 Spring Extra..... 4 80 @ 4 85 Superfine..... 4 40 @ 4 50 Canada Strong Bakers..... 5 25 @ 5 75 American Strong Bakers..... 6 50 @ 7 00 Fine..... 4 00 @ 4 10

CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions or statements of our correspondents.

Plagiarism.

To the Editor of the Examiner. DEAR SIR.—On reading Mr. Cummiskey's "Lessons of History" in the New Era, I was led to the conclusion that it was near time for such historians as Freeman, Froude and Justin McCarthy to look to their laurels. I am pleased to find that so formidable a rival in the field of historical literature has arisen in the person of Thomas J. Cummiskey, of Fort Augustus. As a brilliant chronicler of contemporary events, he throws all our Island writers into shade. The ground traversed by his "Lessons" shows clearly that our gifted author from Fort Augustus is a scholar of extensive reading. The pages of Grote or Gibbon may be more learned, but in pictorial power he approaches very closely to McAnlay. But I must not pass to an unqualified panegyric on Mr. Cummiskey. He has his faults like other great writers. He appears to have a chronic aversion to acknowledging his obligations to the writers from whom he fishes wholesale. As an instance of his base ingratitude in this respect, I might just refer to a speech of Shiel's and the barbarous treatment it receives at his hands in his attempt to palm it off on an unsuspecting public as his own. In order to disguise the fraud which our ingenious author is perpetrating, he mangles the speech referred to in a horrible manner, and makes Shiel speak nearly as bad English as himself whenever he ventures on an original expression. This foul attempt to sink Shiel the orator in Cummiskey the historian, is the most clumsy piece of literary workmanship that has ever come under my notice. In corroboration of what I here state, I ask the reader to compare the peroration of Mr. Shiel's speech on the trial of O'Connell in 1844, with the concluding part of Mr. Cummiskey's historical disquisition, I believe, and I think all lovers of English literature will agree with me, that some effort should be made to prevent those masterpieces of our language from falling a prey to the Goths and Vandals of the day. Mr. Cummiskey's literary efforts remind me of what McAnlay said of a purloiner who had made similar havoc with the writings of one of the greatest writers in the English language. McAnlay said that the work of this literary pilferer "very closely resembled the architectural workmanship of those ancient barbarians, who used the Coliseum and Theatre of Pompey as a quarry, but hewed with Roman friezes, and propped cow-houses on pillars of lazzerite."

Yours, etc., DONEGAN.

Ensilage.

To a dairying or stock-raising country the question whether or not the silo system is a successful method of preserving timothy or clover, is of great importance. Mr. Tilson, of Ontario, whose silo was built summer before last, says it is a perfect success—and in his case is no longer an experiment. Fodder corn, which is grown very extensively throughout Oxford, is stacked in the field, and becomes bleached and dry before being fed in the winter, and it is said loses very much of its original value. It is claimed that the silo system, by excluding in large measure the air, preserves the corn in a green and wholesome state, and is so much more nutritious that cattle fed on ensilage (ensilage) receive more nutriment from one hundred weight of the stuff than from two or three hundred weight of the stacked fodder. Mr. Tilson's silo is built in the basement of his barn. The walls are of stone to a height of fourteen feet, and beyond that they are double-boarded for four feet and filled in with sawdust. The area enclosed is 24 x 30 feet, divided into three compartments, two of them opening through doorways into the third, which opens by a thick door into a sloping, cement-floored passage, up which the ensilage may be wheeled to the cattle. The silo contains about 240 tons. The corn to be siloed is cut green about the 1st of September, cut up by a forage cutting machine and dumped into the top of the silo, where half a dozen men and a couple of horses trample it down firmly as it is thrown in. When the silo is filled above the level of the stone wall, a number of board frames, closely fitting to each other, and to the smooth wall of the silo, are laid on top and covered three feet with earth. The weight of the earth further compresses the ensilage, so that it sinks four feet before December, when the silo is opened, and becomes so compact that it will cut off clean and solid. When the ensilage is to be used the frame nearest the doorway is lifted, and the ensilage is taken out at the top until a sufficient quantity is removed to allow of clean cutting inside the doorway. Sixty pounds per day is fed to each cow. The beasts are said to like it, at any rate they appear to thrive upon it. The ensilage is a little sour, and a visitor to the silo says that last winter he noticed the cows pawing the stuff and smelling it for some time before they would eat it. Mr. Tilson, however, says that only a little of the most exposed ensilage becomes sufficiently fermented to prove at all objectionable to the cows, and that the animals really relish the food and devour it eagerly. The floor of the silo is covered with cement, as all silos should be, but the general character of the structure is much more expensive than Mr. Tilson considers necessary. This one cost \$800; he says half this sum should construct a good silo of equal dimensions.

MIDDLE aged men often lack vigor, this can be restored by that great brain and nerve food, known as Mack's Magnetic Medicine. Read the advertisement in another column of to-day's paper. Sold in Charlottetown by Apothecaries Hall Co. [no 30 2wks sod wky]

According to the Canada Gazette the exports for the quarter ended 30th September were \$20,131,174, and the imports for same period \$34,922,039.