

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Above all nations is humanity.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
We become wiser by adversity.

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## SINO - JAPANESE SITUATION NEARS CRISIS

### HIGH PACE MAINTAINED BY "QUEEN MARY" Japan Sends 3000 More Troops Into China Garrisons Canton Government Joins Nanking In Vigorously Protesting Troop Increases.

#### 16 Killed In Spanish Clash

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) ALBACETE, Spain, May 29.—At least 15 peasants and one civil guard were killed today near the mountain town of Tete in one of the bloodiest clashes of Spain's political strife of the past few months. Between 14 and 17 Civil Guards and 40 peasants were wounded in the pitched encounter in which, Civil Guards said, about 3,000 peasants armed with pistols, knives and shot hooks used in dragging logs attacked 40 guards. Some reports placed the number of dead as high as 25, but these could not be confirmed because of the strict censorship.

#### COMING EVENTS

- "Show, Malpeque, Tuesday. L-5119-5-30-21
- "Show and Dance, Bradalbane, Wednesday. L-5119-5-30-21
- "Show, French River, Monday. L-5119-5-30-21
- "Rummage Sale at St. James Hall tonight at 7 p. m. L-5128-5-30-11
- "The Pythian Sisters' Cake Sale today at S. A. McDonald's. L-5127-5-30-11
- "Cake Sale Rogers Hardware, Saturday, May 30th. Cornwall Mission Band. L-5841-5-29-21
- "Pantry Sale Moore and McClellan's Saturday, May 30th. Mt. Herbert Ladies Aid. L-5095-5-30
- "A play, "Valley Farm," in Clinton Hall June 9th. If stormy, first time night following. L-5134
- "Clyde River Players present three-act comedy, "That's One On Bull," in Clyde River Hall, June 23rd. L-5122-5-30-11
- "St. Paul's Girl Guide Concert June 5th. Tickets at J.E.H. Worth's Drug Store. 25 cents. L-5821-5-28-31
- "Malpeque Priests will present their play, "Prairie Rose" in Wilshire Hall Monday, June 1st. L-5128-5-30-21
- "Look Who's Here—Three Act Comedy, Tryon Baptist Hall, Tuesday, June 2nd, 8.15. Tickets 25c and 10c. L-5100-5-30-21
- "Out of respect to the late W. H. Patridge our store will be closed Saturday, May 30th. Malcolm MacSwain, Kingston. L-5104-5-30-11
- "Look Who's Here—Three Act Comedy in Baptist School Room, Charlottetown, Monday, June 1st. Tickets 25 cents. L-5099-5-30-21
- "Concert, Basket Ball, Dance orchestra music, C. M. H. A. Hall, Vernon River, June 1st in aid of C. W. L. Admission 25c., concert starting 8 p. m.
- "Cream hauler starting June 1st, Route Blooming Point, Savage Harbour, Cannavoy, Head Hillsboro, Mt. Searat, St. Peters Road, to Duns-laffage Creamery. L-5832-5-29-21
- "Mount Herbert Dramatic Club present their play, "The Irish Millionaire," Protestant Orphanage, June 1. Entire proceeds for the children. Admission 25 cents. L-5835
- "Reserve June 23rd (if fine if not 24th) for North Tryon Presbyterian Church Ladies Aid for Annual Dinner and special feature Bazaar and Sale of Work. L-5840-5-30-11
- "Albany Village players will present "Melvina's Courtship" in Union Hall, Borden, Tuesday evening, June 2nd, 8.30 p.m., under auspices of Borden Girl Guides. Sale of candy. Admission 25c and 15c. L-5133
- "One act play competition finals in Hearts Hall, Charlottetown, Tuesday, June second, 8 p.m. sharp. York, Dundas, Charlottetown and Cornwall Societies (in order named) will compete for final honors. Admission 27c. L-5138
- "Applications from Lodges to take charge of the Orange Tea, will be received up to noon June 3rd. Lodges contributing to M. G. O. entertainment fund, please send to Grand Secretary or Grand Treasurer by June 15th. J. A. Murray, Clyde River, Grand Secretary. L-5837-5-29-21

#### Education Value Stressed At P.W.C. Commencement

Prizes, Medals And Certificates Presented To Successful Students —Report Of Year's Work By The Principal, Dr. S. N. Robertson.

A different conception of education would be taken if "we think of it as the saving salt that will protect us from revolution," Dr. S. N. Robertson, principal of Prince of Wales College, said in his review of the year's work at the 76th annual commencement exercises yesterday. "One hears the criticism, 'what is the use of filling the country with educated people?' The doctrine is a pernicious one," the principal declared. "The struggle now is between reformation and revolution. It can be seen in the world that the countries that have paid attention to education are safest," Dr. Robertson went on to declare. The parting message of His Honour Lt.-Governor George D. DeBlois, who addressed the students, was "try and remember these three essentials. First, hold fast to your faith in God, in your country and in yourself. Secondly make sure you have a real definite aim in life. Thirdly, keep yourself usefully employed." The text of His Honour's address is given below, also a summary of Dr. Robertson's review of the work of the past year. Other speakers were Hon. Mark R. McGuigan, Minister of Education; Mr. H. H. Shaw, Chief Superintendent of Education; His Worship Mayor P. W. Turner and Hon. J. P. McIntyre, acting Premier, who presided at the exercises. A short summary of their addresses is also given.

#### MEDALS AND PRIZES

- ANDERSON GOLD MEDAL** (For highest standing in Fourth Year) Lewis Woolner, North Rustico.
- GOVERNOR GENERAL'S GOLD MEDAL** (Highest standing in Third Year) Millar MacLure, St. Peter's Bay.
- GOVERNOR GENERAL'S BRONZE MEDAL** (Highest standing in Tescher Training) Goodwill MacDougall, Belle River.
- COLLEGE PRIZES** (For highest standing in each year)
  - Fourth Year: Lewis Woolner, North Rustico; Harold Black, Charlottetown; Evelyn Woolner, North Rustico.
  - Third Year: Millar MacLure, St. Peter's Bay; William Martin, Heatherdale; Haldane Scott, North River; Marjorie MacCallum, Summerside.
  - Second Year: Vera Simpson, Hope River; Marion Stewart, West Point; Arthur Wilson, Clyde River.
  - First Year: Evelyn Hessian, Georgetown; Lawrence Toombs, Charlottetown (equal).
- D. A. MACKINNON PRIZE** (Highest in English Third Year) Gwyn Firth, Dundas Centre.
- JOHN CAVEN PRIZE** (Second standing in Second Year)

#### Maritimes Not Included In Federal Road Building Plan

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, May 29.—A program of road-building into metal mining areas of Ontario, Quebec, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and British Columbia will be undertaken in cooperation with the provinces. Mines Minister Crerar told the House of Commons tonight. An appropriation of \$1,500,000 to cover the Dominion cost, was passed. A rough estimate of the expenditure follows: Ontario and Quebec, \$225,000 to \$340,000 each; British Columbia, \$300,000; Manitoba, \$280,000; and Saskatchewan \$80,000 to \$90,000. The minister said a small sum would be spent in Alberta, perhaps at waterways, the end of steel in the north.

#### DEATH OF VETERAN CLERGYMAN

Province Mourns Passing of Rev. Dr. J. W. S. Lowry.

It is with deep regret that The Guardian reports the death of the Prince Edward Island Hospital last evening of the Rev. J. W. S. Lowry, Th.D. in good health until three months ago, Dr. Lowry at that time was kicked by a horse and severely wounded. He was treated first at the Manse, Canoe Cove, and about seven weeks ago was removed to the Hospital. He made good progress until a fortnight ago, when his strength gradually failed, though hopes for recovery were entertained almost to the last. Dr. Lowry was born in Grosegar, County Down, Ireland, some sixty-eight years ago, his father, Mr. William Lowry, being a merchant. His primary and elementary education was received in Belfast. At the age of twenty-one he came to Canada, where he was in business in Toronto for one year. Under the late Rev. James Robertson, D.D., pioneer superintendent of missions of the Presbyterian Church in Canada for the Northwest, he volunteered for active service in the Church, taking his Theology in the Manitoba College, Winnipeg and graduating in 1889. Dr. Lowry's service in the Ministry comprised eight years in Clarinda, Iowa; six years in Fitzroy Harbour, Ottawa Presbytery; eight years in Franktown, Ottawa Presbytery; six years in the Reformed Presbyterian Church, Toronto; eight years in the Church of Scotland, Cambridge, Massachusetts. About one and a half years ago he took over charge of Canoe Cove, Nine Mile Creek, Churchill, and Clyde River in connection with the Presbyterian Church in Canada. Thirty-seven years he served as Minister. Dr. Lowry had ordained twelve years prior to his ordination as a student missionary. During this long period of nearly half a century he laboured faithfully and effectively in the interests of the Kingdom of God. Many who experienced the blessings of his ministry, not

#### Part Settlement Reached In French Labor Dispute

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) PARIS, May 29.—Renault automobile workers—comprising almost half of the estimated 80,000 "folded arms" strikers in French factories—broke the backbone of the impassive labor dispute tonight by deciding to return to work June 2. The Renault employees negotiated an independent agreement with their employers while the government labored to end the deadlock in 44 other plants. Renault operators promised higher wages in the lower brackets and improved working conditions. Efforts of two political leaders—Premier Albert Sarraut and progressive Premier Leon Blum—failed to break the remainder of the deadlock.

#### Novel Solution For Unemployment

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, May 29.—Women should clear out of the jobs and give the men a chance. This solution for the unemployment problem started at the Twentieth Century Club second national convention here today. Women delegates who had been pondering such suggestions as a movement back-to-the-land, promotion of trade, control of industry, and constitutional amendment, sat up and took notice. "If all the women in Ottawa for instance, would give their jobs to the men, the men could marry them," elaborated F. J. Jordan, who came from Cochran, Ont. His suggestion passed off in a burst of laughter.

#### Solloway Freed On \$50,000 Bail

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, May 29.—Free on \$50,000 bail, I. W. C. Solloway tonight prepared for a court appearance June 24 on two charges of theft involving \$1,624,740 from customers and clients of his bankruptcy brokerage firm. He appeared today before Magistrate R. J. Browne to have his case remanded till the June date. Arrested in Montreal, the former millionaire broker came into court practically unnoticed, wearing a blue winter overcoat. Stanley Thompson, chief investigator for the Ontario securities commission, laid the charges against Solloway. They followed an Ontario Supreme Court decision Feb. 8 when assistant master Q. Deb, B. on the basis of C. T. Clark's Lennox in a suit by C. T. Clark, son, liquidator of the brokerage firm, ruled Solloway was accountable to Clarkson for \$2,532,522. Other sums were also involved.

#### Potato Prices Reach Highest Level Since '31

(Associated Press) NEW YORK, May 29.—Prices of potatoes touched the highest levels in five years here today. Old Crops, Maine No. 1 selling at \$3 to \$3.25 per cwt., and the new crop, South Carolina No. 1 cobbles were quoted at \$4 to \$4.25. Potato prices in Seattle were at a ten year peak yesterday. Behind the steady price advance during the past few months is the fact that the old crop—grown last summer and stored during the winter—was short and is currently low, and the new crop—coming up from the Southern States is not sufficiently large to take up the slack.

#### HITLER SEES NAZI FLEET IN ACTION

Reborn German Navy Goes Through Manoeuvres in Kiel Bay. (A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) KIEL, Germany, May 29.—Chancellor Hitler reviewed the reborn German navy today in a sea spectacle unrivaled here since manoeuvres preliminary to the battle of Jutland. Attired in the simple brown uniform which he created for his Nazi party, the Fuehrer watched the fleet of more than 100 units from a vantage point 20 miles out in Kiel Bay. Three "vest-pocket" battleships led the parade. Nineteen submarines, the first since the war, followed. Cruisers, destroyers and speedboats came next. The submarines and speedboats were new. They were the first units constructed under the Anglo-German treaty which superseded Versailles treaty limitations which restricted the German navy to 100,000 tons. The navy under the new treaty is to reach 420,595 tons, or about 35 per cent of the British fleet. The new units shown today provide the nucleus. Hitler was aboard the battleship Deutschland as the rattle and roar of the fleet guns concentrated on the battered Zeppelin. The "g-tacker" invaded the bay from the North Sea, operated by wireless. It

#### U. S. To Increase Defense Strength

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) WASHINGTON, May 29.—Congressional action was completed today on a record peace time United States national defence budget of approximately \$1,000,000,000 when the House of Representatives approved a conference report on the \$28,546,332 naval appropriation bill for 1937 and sent it to the White House.

#### Aberhart Seeks Co-operation Of Bondholders

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) EDMONTON, May 29.—The Alberta Government with its 50 per cent reduction of interest rates on its public debt becoming effective Monday, today awaited expression of the attitude of bondholders. Premier Aberhart disclosed leading Canadian investment dealers informed the Social Credit administration they would not challenge the government's right to reduce interest rates. But in view of some opposition developing, said Mr. Aberhart, the government might find it necessary to proclaim the Refunding Act which gives it power to enforce lower rates. While Premier Aberhart said he was anxious to learn the attitude of bondholders, Hon. Charles Cockroft, provincial treasurer, said at Calgary the government was willing to meet bondholders at any time to discuss Alberta's financial position.

#### Veteran Anglican Minister Passes

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, May 29.—Hon. W. Earl Rowe, new leader of the Ontario Conservative party, made plans today for a short rest before tackling the problems of his new job. It was considered unlikely Mr. Rowe would immediately resign his federal seat for Dufferin-Simcoe, although Premier Heppburn said if a Conservative wished to resign the Liberal party would not oppose the new leader in a by-election. "We are not going to pin our faith to religious issues," Mr. Rowe told a meeting. "I appeal to you to keep this party above the petty sniping tactics which have sometimes been used against it. We have never re-

#### AVERAGES 29 KNOTS ON VOYAGE

Officials Claim Liner Will Not Attempt to Break Record On Initial Trip.

(By George Hambleton Canadian Press Staff Writer) ON BOARD R. M. S. QUEEN MARY, ENROUTE TO NEW YORK, May 29.—In the night watches the Queen Mary is given to bursts of speed. How fast she actually travels in these spurts is one of her mysteries. The only information available is the day's run and the average she reels off. Cunard-White Star officials insist there is no intention of attempting to capture the blue ribbon of the Atlantic on this trip. Yet she is running the Normandie close. If the Queen Mary turns on her great reserve power she may yet turn the trick. Through calm seas, the great bulk of the Queen Mary is driving easily, steadily westward at about 29 knots. It is about half a knot above her normal cruising speed of 28 1/2, but probably three knots below what she may finally do on the westward trip when the engines are properly tuned. That, it is estimated, will take a couple of trips to accomplish. The Queen Mary may therefore not be allowed to try her legs on the full Atlantic stretch until the end of June or early July. It was in that season that the old Mauretania captured her records. Behind her normal cruising speed the Queen Mary has enormous reserve power which may take her to a maximum of 33 knots. On short runs she touched 32.4. When the Queen Mary is settled down it is estimated she will pass any passenger ship afloat. The Normandie now holds the Atlantic blue ribbon with an average of 29.9 westward and 30.1 knots eastward. For a minute or so at 10:30 this morning the Queen Mary closed ship. Acting under the impulse of the central control, the watertight doors slid smoothly into place, and as smoothly opened again. At the

#### New Ontario Conservative Party Leader Makes Plans

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, May 29.—Hon. W. Earl Rowe, new leader of the Ontario Conservative party, made plans today for a short rest before tackling the problems of his new job. It was considered unlikely Mr. Rowe would immediately resign his federal seat for Dufferin-Simcoe, although Premier Heppburn said if a Conservative wished to resign the Liberal party would not oppose the new leader in a by-election. "We are not going to pin our faith to religious issues," Mr. Rowe told a meeting. "I appeal to you to keep this party above the petty sniping tactics which have sometimes been used against it. We have never re-

#### GANGSTER AIDE OF RED RYAN NEAR DEATH

BELLINGHAM, Wash., May 29.—Death came closer tonight for Edward McMullen, gangster aide of Ontario's slain gunman, Norman F. "Red" Ryan.

McMullen, shot in the head with a bullet from his own gun as he tried to shoot himself free of immigration authorities, has virtually no chance to live to face a murder charge. United States federal authorities made McMullen their prisoner last night after he had fatally shot Charles M. Flachs, immigration inspector. When he failed to answer questions satisfactorily, Flachs and others attempted to search him and the shooting followed.

#### TENSION EASES IN PALESTINE

Government Police Tighten Precautions.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) JERUSALEM, May 29.—Government police tightened precautions tonight although no new deaths were reported from sniping and sporadic disorders in Central Palestine. The British High Commissioner, Sir Arthur Waugh, reported the situation had eased and that the dispatch of further troop reinforcements from Egypt is unnecessary. Disturbances, which began April 19 when Arabs launched a strike in protest against Jewish immigration and sale of land to Jews, generally occur at night in unprotected sectors of various cities. Despite the vigilance of troops patrolling with machine guns, arson was reported in several cases. No Arab newspapers are appearing because of the strike. Arabs fired on a military patrol at Ras El Ain and were dispersed after machine-gunning from the patrol.

#### Japan Sends 3000 More Troops Into China Garrisons

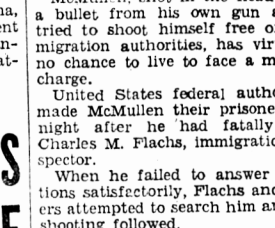
Canton Government Joins Nanking In Vigorously Protesting Troop Increases.

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) TOKYO, May 30.—(Saturday)—Yackichiro Suma, Japanese Consul-General at Nanking, was quoted today as declaring the Sino-Japanese situation as such that "China must choose between dependence on Japan or with Japan." SHANGHAI, May 29.—Chinese expressed fears tonight that the mysterious death of a Japanese officer outside a cabaret in Peiping might be capitalized for an "incident" in the grave North China situation. Some Japanese expressed belief he was injured by soldiers attached to "one of the foreign embassies." On the heels of a strike of Chinese students in Tientsin against Japan's program, 3,000 fresh troops marched into North China garrisons today. Japan, Chinese sources assert, now has 20,000 soldiers in Tientsin and Peiping. Japanese claim there are only 8,000 but admit more are en route.

#### THE CAR FERRY

Dawson	32	70
Aklavik	30	68
Edmonton	65	90
Regina	54	86
Winnipeg	40	62
Toronto	40	60
Ottawa	46	68
Montreal	46	60
Quebec	42	54
Saint John	42	58
Halifax	42	58
Charlottetown	40	52

#### WE COULD BALANCE OUR BUDGET IF WE ONLY KNEW WHERE TO GET THE BALANCE!



#### Maritime Provinces: Moderate to fresh southwest and west winds; partly cloudy with stationary or slightly higher temperatures.

High tide this morning at 5.51 and this evening at 6.33. Sun sets this evening at 7.37 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.18. Full moon Friday, June 5, 1.23 a.m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

#### Leave Borden 9.45 A. M. (Extra)

1 P. M.  
Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M.  
2.55 P. M. Daily except Sunday.