

We Must Improve our Exports.

(CONCLUDED.)

To the Editor of the Patriot.

Hay is always 25 per cent cheaper here than in Ontario, pasturage is better, our Summer season is not so hot and dry; there is no soil or climate under the sun more suitable for the growth of root crops, so essential for fattening cattle, than ours. The same remark will apply to sheep. We ought to raise large sheep for export; no use shipping small and lean sheep that won't pay cost and charges. In my last letter I referred specially to raising 'blood horses,' and merely refer to it again in connection with this subject. I believe that stock raising for export will soon be one of the leading objects of the farmer, just the same on every well organized farm as the rotation of crops. But in order to develop this industry it is essential that money should be used freely in the importation of the best stock for breeding. We have a stock farm. Let us use it to the fullest extent. I know that I shall be told that the country is in debt—the outlay for education is enormous in proportion to our population and resources, large sums required to put our roads and bridges in good order, after the storms of last autumn. I say that the improvement of the land, a better system of farming, and the raising of improved stock for exportation, are primary considerations, because out of these industries and our fisheries, education, roads, bridges, wharves, &c., and the business centres of the province have to be kept up, this proposition is, I think, self-evident. If it be so, it is manifest that our agricultural and fishing resources should receive our first consideration.

I observe that Mr. H. Coombs and others are in favor of the government subsidizing steamers from this Island to England. This I consider would be simply throwing money away. Let us first procure suitable breeding stock, and in the course of a few years we may be able to subsidize steamers to carry it to market. To use a homely illustration, subsidizing steamers before we have suitable stock to ship would be putting the cart before the horse. Situated as we are, so near the sea, I do not think it will be necessary to subsidize steamers at all, private enterprise will supply them. As the season of the year has now come when, if the Government intend importing stock, they should act promptly, I would suggest the propriety of importing a first-class horse, the cost of which would probably be at least \$5,000, as much more might be laid out in improved breeds of cattle and sheep. Though I am not a supporter of the present Government, I am certain that the country would approve of an outlay to the extent of at least \$10,000 for the importation of stock. A good deal of choice stock might be picked up about Charlottetown and Royalty and sent to the Stock Farm to be raised and afterwards distributed in the country. At present, the most of our best calves about Charlottetown go to the butcher. Here is an inexpensive way of preserving fine animals of our raising. I have at present a fine short-horn heifer calf, dropped this year. It would have suited me best, as I require the milk, to have sold the calf, but what price could I have got for it at four weeks old—about \$3. I know many people about town who sell fine calves for a mere trifle, as they want the milk. I shall return to this subject in a concluding letter next week.

Yours truly,
DANIEL DAVIES.

Charlottetown, March 15, 1880.

A Good Thing.

German Syrup is the special prescription of Dr. A. Boschee, a celebrated German Physician, and is acknowledged to be one of the most fortunate discoveries in Medicine. It quickly cures Coughs, Colds and all lung troubles of the severest nature, removing, as it does, the cause of the affection and leaving the parts in a strong and healthy condition. It is not an experimental medicine, but has stood the test of years, giving satisfaction in every case, which its rapidly increasing sale every season confirms. Two million bottles sold annually. Beware of medicines of similar names, lately introduced. Boschee's German Syrup was introduced in the United States in 1868, and is now sold in every town and village in the civilized world. Three doses will relieve any ordinary cough. Price 75 cents. Sample bottle, 10 cents.

Remedy for Hard Times.

Stop spending so much on fine clothes, rich food and style. Buy good, healthy food, cheaper and better clothing; get more real and substantial things of life every way, and especially stop the foolish habit of running after expensive and quack doctors or using so much of the vile humbug medicine that does you only harm, and makes the proprietors rich, but put your trust in the greatest of all simple pure remedies, Hop Bitters that cures always at a trifling cost, and you will see better times and good health. Try it once. Read of it in another column.

The spring is opening threateningly in the freshest line in the valley of the Mississippi and in that of the Danube. Rivers are overflowing their banks, flooding the low lands and doing much damage in both regions.

MINIATURE ALMANAC.
SUNDAY..... MARCH 21, 1880.
SUN RISES..... 6.05 HIGH WATER..... 5.58 AM
SUN SETS..... 6.09 FULL MOON 26, 9.10 AM

Weather Bulletin.

Probabilities for the next 24 hours for the Maritime Provinces.

Toronto, March 22.

Westerly to southerly winds; partly cloudy weather, with snow flurries or slight showers in some localities.

J. B. HARTY

HAS the Cheapest and Best FISH in the City. Also, a choice assortment of

Groceries, Flour, Cornmeal, Oatmeal, etc.

His TEA is EXTRA GOOD, and highly recommended by those who buy it.

TOBACCO, CIGARS,

A Choice assortment. Samples of all kinds.

Also coming per Northern Light, an assortment of

West India Fruits, etc., etc.

All of which will be sold Cheap for Cash.

J. B. HARTY.

Store in Newson's, March 4, '80—sit h s u fr

Valuable Property for Sale.

THAT FARM lately owned by John and Peter Meikle, situate on Lot 23, in Queen's County.

For further particulars apply at the office of Messrs. HOGSON & McLEOD, Charlottetown.

Jan. 9, 1880—cod

GOLDEN SYRUP.

Very Choice.

8 CTS. PER POUND.

BEER & GOFF'S.

Jan. 13, 1880.

COOKED CORNED BEEF

Most Economical for Family Use, being More than Twice its Weight of Uncooked Meat.

Sold by the lb. and in Tins.

BEER & GOFF'S.

Jan. 13, 1880.



Canadian Pacific Railway.

TENDERS for a second 100 miles section WEST OF RED RIVER will be received by the undersigned until noon on MONDAY, the 29th of March next.

The section will extend from the end of the 48th Contract—near the western boundary of Manitoba—to a point on the west side of the valley of Bird-tail Creek.

Tenders must be on the printed form, which, with all other information, may be had at the Pacific Railway Engineer's Offices, in Ottawa and Winnipeg, on and after the 1st day of March next.

By Order, F. BRAUN, Secretary.

DEPT. OF RAILWAYS & CANALS, (fe 19, 2w
Ottawa, 11th February, 1880. (till 27 mar.



Canadian Pacific Railway.

Tenders for Rolling Stock.

TENDERS are invited for furnishing the Rolling Stock required to be delivered on the Canadian Pacific Railway, within the next four years, comprising the delivery in each year of about the following, viz:—

- 20 Locomotive Engines.
- 16 First-class Cars (a proportion being sleepers)
- 20 Second-class Cars, do.
- 3 Express and Baggage Cars.
- 3 Postal and Smoking Cars.
- 240 Box Freight Cars.
- 100 Flat Cars.
- 2 Wing Ploughs.
- 2 Snow Ploughs.
- 2 Flangers.
- 40 Hand Cars.

THE WHOLE TO BE MANUFACTURED IN THE DOMINION OF CANADA and delivered on the Canadian Pacific Railway, at Fort William, or in the Province of Manitoba.

Drawings, specifications and other information may be had on application at the office of the Engineer-in-Chief, at Ottawa, on and after the 15th day of MARCH next.

Tenders will be received by the undersigned up to noon of THURSDAY, the 1st day of JULY next.

By Order, F. BRAUN, Secretary.

DEPT. OF RAILWAYS & CANALS, (fe 16, saw
Ottawa, 7th February, 1880. (till June 30

SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EXAMINER, the Cheapest and most Newsy Paper Published in the Province.

83.

MARCH

1880.

OUR STOCK-TAKING SALE

during the month of February has been very successful; we have therefore decided to continue it through this month. The demand for patterns, as everybody knows, is always great, and we regret to say that in this line we have been particularly busy. The desire for "sniffs" has become chronic, but we trust a healthier state of things is in the future.

Our Dress Materials have had a steady sale, and give great satisfaction; their quality and unsurpassed cheapness make them very tempting. Black Cashmeres and Lustras are in great request, in "snips" of 8 to 16 yards.

We have recently received a new lot of Gents' Spring Over coats and Suits, also a lot of Suits for Boys; all at very low prices.

Gents' wear of all kinds we find to go off very rapidly. We call especial attention to our Fine Black Broadcloth, Tweeds, Linders and Drawers, Ties, Paper and Linen Collars, Hosiery, &c.

Carpets, Hemp, Scotch, Felt and Tapestry, a very good assortment, and ridiculously cheap, Hearth Rugs, Door Mats, &c.

Table Damasks, Wool Table Covers, Linen Table Covers, Towels, 40 cents per doz. upwards.

Our Dress Fringes at 5 to 10 cents per yard, and Ladies' Dress Caps at 10 to 20 cents, are selling readily.

New Lot of Prime Teas just come in; our 32-cent is nearly run out, but we have on hand a few chests of 36-cent Tea, which we retail ONLY. Our 40-cent Tea is regarded as the best in the city; but all grades sell rapidly. We sell in caddies of 5, 8, 10, 15 or 20 lbs., neatly done up, so as to retain the flavor.

All kinds of Dry Goods cheap for Cash at

TREMAINE & METCALF'S,

83 QUEEN STREET.

Ch'town, Feb. 28, 1880.

Fire. Marine. Life.

HORACE HASZARD, General Insurance Agent,

REPRESENTING

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, England; Capital £2,500,000 stg.

British-American Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.; Capital (paid up in full), \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life and Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Office, South Side Queen Square. Ch'town, Feb. 17, 1880—lm cod

No. 35 Water St., Charlottetown.

Prince Edward Island Branch

—OF THE—

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE FIRE AND LIFE.

INSURANCE CO.

Subscribed Capital, \$9,733,332.00

Paid up Capital, - 1,216,666.00

CHIEF OFFICES—Edinburgh, 64 Princess Street; London, 61 Threadneedle Street.

Nine-Tenths of the Profits of the Life Assurance Business are divided every Five Years. The Tables of Rates are moderate.

Fire Insurances effected on nearly every description of Property, at the LOWEST RATES of Premium, corresponding to the nature of the risk.

LOSSES settled with promptitude and liberality.

G. W. DEBLOIS, General Agent.

Dec. 14.

QUEEN INSURANCE COY. OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.

Special rates for isolated residences. Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank), Agent for Prince Edward Island

June, 1877—

MACLEAN & MARTIN

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

Newson's Building, Opp. Post Office.

Charlottetown, P. E. I.

A. A. McLEAN. D. C. MARTIN.

June 18, 1879.—ex2aw

Valuable Property for Sale.

TWO BE SOLD, all that part of Town Lot No. 74, in the first hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown; having a front of 67 feet, Dorchester Street, and running back 80 feet, together with the buildings thereon erected.

For further particulars apply to Messrs. HOGSON & McLEOD Charlottetown.

Sept. 18, 1879.

PEA SOUP.

PREPARED with Pea Flour and seasoned and flavored with the finest herbs and seasonings, to which is added Liebig's Extract of Meat, making one of the most nutritious dishes that can be obtained.

A 25 cent Tin will make 3 quarts of thick Soup.

For sale at

BEER & GOFF'S.

Feb. 18, 1880.

ST. MARGARET'S HALL.

HALIFAX, N. S.

SEMINARY FOR YOUNG LADIES.

VISITOR:

The Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia

PRINCIPAL:

The Rev. John Padfield.

THIS SCHOOL offers, at very moderate cost, the advantages of a comfortable and pleasant home together with a thorough and refined education.

The course of Instruction is the same as that of the best Schools in England and is founded upon the University Examinations for Women. Eight young ladies from this School passed the Local Examination of the University of King's College in June last. This is the only School in Canada that has passed pupils at a University Examination.

The number of pupils is limited, rendering the School select, and while it possesses all the educational advantages of a large public school, each pupil is enabled to receive that individual care and oversight which is so important, and which cannot be given in a large establishment.

Mr. and Mrs. Padfield are assisted by a staff of four resident governesses, besides visiting masters.

Parisienne French is taught conversationally. There are two resident French Governesses.

References given to parents of pupils.

For further particulars address the Principal.

Sept. 19, 1878.

J. R. FOSTER,

Moncton, N. B.,

REPRESENTING IN THE MARITIME PROVINCES

Ontario, Chicago and Western

Millers and Shippers,

FLOUR, MEAL, GRAIN, Seeds and Provisions.

The following are some of the leading brands of Flour for sale wholesale, in car-loads only, viz:—"Buda," "Alabaster," "White Rose," "Warcup's Superior," "Pastry," "Beaver Mills," "Red XXX," "Amber," &c., &c.

The above choice brands of flour, with many others, can be obtained at all the leading Flour Houses in the Maritime Provinces. Samples of all kinds of Seed Grains, and other goods will be sent to any address on application free of charge.

Ask for quotations by telegraph in "Cipher," which will be supplied to all correspondents on application.

Nov. 25, 1879—ly

FOR THE HOLIDAYS

—OR—

ANY OTHER TIME

W. R. BOREHAM

Has on hand, and coming, per steamer Northern Light, large stock of Men's, Women's and Children's Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Over-shoes and Slippers, all styles and prices to suit all ages and pockets. Come along to

W. R. BOREHAM,

South Side Queen Square.

Dec. 23, 1879.—3mostaw

TRUTHS.

HOP BITTERS,

(A Medicine, not a Drink.)

CONTAINS

HOPS, BUCHU, MANDRAKE, DANDELION.

AND THE PUREST AND BEST MEDICAL QUALITIES OF ALL OTHER BITTERS.

THEY CURE

All Diseases of the Stomach, Bowels, Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Urinary Organs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Female Complaints and Drunkenness.

SIOCC IN GOLD

Will be paid for a case they will not cure, or help, or for anything impure or injurious found in them.

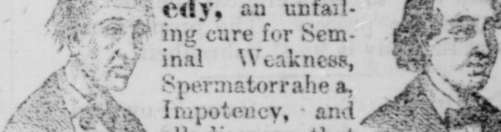
Ask your Druggists for Hop Bitters and free books, and try the Bitters before you sleep. Take no other.

The Hop Cough Cure and Pain Relief is the Cheapest, Surest and Best.

FOR SALE BY W. R. WATSON AND APOTHECARIES HALL. [mar 5, '80

GRAY'S SPECIFIC MEDICINE

TRADE MARK The Great English Remedy, an unfailing cure for Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, Impotency, and all diseases that



Before Taking follow as a se-After Taking, quence of self-abuse; as loss of Memory, Universal Lassitude, Pain in the Back, Dimness of Vision, Premature Old Age, and many other Diseases that lead to Inanity or Consumption. For full particulars in our pamphlet, which we desire to send free by mail to every one. The Specific Medicine is sold by all druggists at \$1 per package, or six packages for \$5, or will be sent free, by mail, on receipt of the money, by addressing

The Gray Medicine Co.,

Toronto, Ont., Canada.

N. B.—The demands of our business have necessitated our removing to Toronto, to which place please address all future communications.

Sold in Charlottetown by all Druggists, and by all wholesale and retail Druggists the United States and Canada.

January 24, 1879

LAME AND SICK HORSES!

Cured Free of Cost.



BEFORE USING AFTER USING

TRADE MARK

Giles' Liniment Iodine Ammonia.

Spavins, Splints and Ringbones cured without bleeding. Send for pamphlet containing full information, to Dr. Wm. Giles, 120 West Broadway, N.Y. Use only for horses the liniment in yellow wrappers. Sold by all druggists, and in quarts at \$2.50 in which there is great saving. Charlottetown, 25 cts.

Agent at Charlottetown: W. R. WATSON, Druggist.

Nov. 28, 1879—cod wly 4m