

"The end justifies the means"
in the opinion of some unscrupulous politicians.

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THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 11, 1951

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To him that hath honourable
ambition shall be given opportunity
of developing it.

REDS PROPOSE BUFFER ZONE ALONG PARALLEL 38

U. S. Proposes Full Sovereignty For Japan

Canada Short On Training Facilities For New Army

OTTAWA, July 10—(CP)—The possibility of a Korean cease-fire points up an army house-keeping problem—Canada hasn't got enough room yet to accommodate all the soldiers she's accumulated under the new expansion program.

There wouldn't be enough barracks room in Canada this winter, for instance, for both the 25th and the 27th Brigades.

If the 25th comes home from Korea—and the army now is giving preliminary consideration to repatriation while keeping a sceptical eye on armistice negotiations—the 27th would definitely have to go to Europe.

Present indications are that this headache will be solved by posting the 27th to Germany this fall whether or not the 25th comes home from Korea. Cabinet, however, has not yet made that decision.

Even if just one of the brigades is home this winter, it still will be a tight squeeze.

Lack of Barracks

The obvious reason is lack of barracks. Barracks are being built but that takes time and for this winter at least space will be tight.

Hundreds of soldiers, for example, now are living under canvas at Wainwright, Alta., the

country's biggest army training area, while carpenters build barracks nearby. Similar expansion is going on at Petawawa, Ont., and at numerous other training camps.

Wainwright and Valcartier, near Quebec, have become the big rallying points of the army's expansion. To Wainwright go all the men who enlist for the 25th Brigade as well as those who want to be paratroopers in the airborne home-defence 23rd Brigade. To Valcartier go the infantrymen for the 27th.

Meanwhile, army headquarters has started to think about the possibility that the 25th may be coming home from Korea within the next few months.

There is a good deal of military scepticism about the chances of a real end to the war, mainly because the Communists have continued to build up their forces.

If, however, peace does come and does stick it is expected Canada would try to get her three warships and her brigade home as soon as possible.

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country's biggest army training area, while carpenters build barracks nearby. Similar expansion is going on at Petawawa, Ont., and at numerous other training camps.

Revised Final Draft Of Treaty Is Released

WASHINGTON, July 10—(AP)—The United States today proposed a "peace of reconciliation" restoring Japan to full sovereignty and giving it the right to rearm.

A revised "final" draft circulated among the other major Pacific Allies rules out reparations to be paid from capital assets such as were imposed on Germany after the First World War.

It opens the way nevertheless for the Philippines and other occupied countries to collect partial indemnity in the form of technical and industrial services.

Officials expect most of the other principal Allies—aside from Russia—to accept the draft without major changes.

The Terms

Under its terms, which put no restriction on Japanese political or economic development:

1. Japan is stripped permanently of its pre-Second World War overseas possessions. Included are Formosa, Korea, and the former mandated Pacific Islands which the U. S. will continue to administer under a United Nations Trusteeship.

2. Japan likewise is required to surrender any claim to the Kurile Islands and the southern part of Sakhalin Island which were handed over to Russia by the Yalta Agreement. In contrast with a previous draft, however, Russia's title to those areas is not recognized. Recognition is expected to be withheld unless the Soviets sign the treaty, and Moscow has made plain that Russia has no intention of doing so.

3. Also expressly authorized as a separate Japanese-American pact by which U. S. forces are to be kept indefinitely in Japan, filling a "power vacuum" which otherwise might tempt Communist aggression from the Asiatic mainland. The U. S. also will retain its big base on Okinawa, in the Ryukus, under the U. N. trusteeship.

There is no provision for China—either Communist or Nationalist—to sign. However, Japan is authorized later to make separate treaties with other wartime foes and thus might make a separate settlement with Russia or China, provided they were not granted better terms than the other Allies.

A peace treaty is scheduled to be signed in San Francisco at an international conference Sept. 4-8.

OTTAWA, July 10—(CP)—The Canadian Medical Council late today announced the names of 638 successful candidates in its annual examinations. Those passing may apply for licences to practise medicine in any province without writing further examinations.

Here is a partial pass list, grouped by places at which the candidates took the examinations:

Halifax—B. D. Howatt, Bedeque, P. E. I.; D. A. C. MacDonald, Charlottetown; F. J. O'Keefe, Gowan Brae, P. E. I.; W. R. Stewart, Charlottetown; J. A. Wilson, New Dominion, P. E. I.

St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, July 13th. Dancing from 9:30-1 P. M. Chaisson's Orchestra.

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Miss P. E. I. Crowned

OTTAWA, July 10—(CP)—Canada formally ended her state of war with Germany today, nearly 12 years after the fateful war declaration was proclaimed Sept. 10, 1939.

The ending of the state of war, with publication of a special proclamation in the official Canada Gazette.

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The Senate Chamber is a floor above the spot where the fire started.

When constructed some 30 years ago, after fire destroyed the old buildings in 1916 with a loss of several lives, the Parliament Buildings were considered fire proof.

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Other Details Of Truce Proposals Revealed By Pyongyang And Peiping

TOKYO, July 11—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The North Korean-Chinese Reds disclosed today as the Kaesong peace talks moved into the second day that they have proposed a buffer zone on both sides of parallel 38 and quick withdrawal of all foreign troops as the basis of an end of the Korean war.

The Reds also came out for "civil administration" of the 38th parallel area just as it was when the war started. That would mean continuance of a divided Korea, the Communists governing the north, the Republic the south.

The Pyongyang and Peiping radios, heard in Tokyo, said Gen. Nam Il of North Korea proposed these points to the United Nations cease-fire delegation when the full-scale peace talks opened yesterday in Red-held Kaesong, three miles south of the parallel.

A buffer zone 10 kilometers wide (6.2 miles)

north and south of the parallel. The former boundary between Communist North and Republican South Korea was crossed by North Korean Reds in opening the war June 25, 1950.

2. An immediate cease-fire by all ground, air and naval forces.

3. Withdrawal of all foreign forces from Korea within the shortest possible time and an early exchange of prisoners.

Vice-Admiral C. Turner Joy chief Allied delegate, told the delegates Tuesday at Kaesong in his opening statement:

1. Hostilities could cease only when an armistice commission was functioning under conditions guaranteeing a resumption of warfare.

2. His delegation sought in good faith to bring this about but would not talk about

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 1)

New Strawberry Plant At Mt. Stewart A Busy Centre

The newly constructed plant of the Strawberry Growers Exchange at Mount Stewart is a beehive of activity these days with the shipping and processing of the strawberry crop that is in the peak of its production this week.

The Exchange shipped its first berries off the Island Monday when they sent a refrigerated truckload to Truro, N.S. They will ship a plane-load to Montreal Thursday morning, leaving Charlottetown about 2:30 and arriving in the Quebec centre around six.

In addition to shipping to Montreal the Exchange may ship berries to Boston by plane. It has been learned from the president, Mr. Pius MacDonald. Berries in

Boston bring around 50 cents a quart in comparison to about 35 cents in Montreal. However there is a fairly heavy duty on berries being transported into the U.S.A. Five refrigerated trucks were be-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 8)

New Freight Rates Become Effective July 26

OTTAWA, July 10—(CP)—The railways today gave notice of higher freight rates to go into effect July 26.

The new rates are in line with a July 4 award of the Board of Transport Commissioners authorizing the carriers to boost many of their charges by 12 per cent.

A large number of the thousands of new rates were filed today with the board, and others will be filed tomorrow—deadline for putting them into effect July 26 under a 15-day notice clause in the board award.

The railways have not yet served notice of an intended increase in their special "transcontinental" rates, but it was expected this would be given the board later this week.

The 12 per cent authorization did not include these sub-normal rates between Eastern Canada and the West coast, but the railways are permitted to hoist them on 30 days' notice. It was learned yesterday they intend to boost transcontinental tolls by 12 per cent under this procedure.

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Coming Events

Rollo Bay Picnic, Wednesday, July 18th.

Dance, Whim Road Hall, Thursday, July 12th.

King William Lodge meets July 12, 8 A.M.

Long Creek Hall, ice cream festival, Monday, July 16th.

Dance, Iona Hall, Wednesday, July 11th.

Dance, Morell East School, Thursday, July 12th.

Dance, Elliotville School, Thursday, July 12th.

Dance Fort Augustus School, Monday, July 16th. Burke's Orchestra.

Tantion L.O.L. opens July 12 at 8 a.m. and remains open until 9:30 a.m.

Members of Barton L.O.L. will meet in the lodge room on July 12th at 7:30 a.m.

Meeting of Hamilton L. O. L. Clyde River, Thursday, July 12th at 9 a.m.

Don't miss the dance at York Point School, July 13. Good music. Canteen service.

Lot 65 Picnic, Wednesday, July 11th. Chicken Dinner. Dance in Hall same night.

For Snapshots that will not fade mail your Films and Negatives to Garnum Photo Studios, Charlottetown.

Monthly meeting Kingston Branch Canadian Legion, will be held in Legion room, Thursday, July 12th, 8:30.

All taxes due Bonshaw School inpaid by July 21st will be handled in for collection. Mrs. Neil Salmon, Secretary.

Come, in. and talk over our Furina Finance Plan for feeding your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.

New Fighter Base Being Opened

OTTAWA, July 10—(CP)—A new R. C. A. F. fighter base, one of a chain guarding vital targets of Canada and the United States, is being opened at Bagotville, Que., about 100 miles north of Quebec. The R. C. A. F. announced today.

This means Bagotville will join with such bases as St. Hubert and Dorval at Montreal, Uplands at Ottawa, North Bay, and others in a network of fighter stations prepared to take on any attackers heading for targets in either country.

The new station, commanded by a Battle of Britain veteran, Wing Cmdr. Beverley E. Christmas, 32, a native of St. Hilaire, Que., is being visited this week by Defence Minister Claxton during a tour of defence projects in Quebec.

Bagotville served as an operational fighter base and advanced flying training centre during the war.

SYDNEY, Australia, July 10—(AP)—The H. J. Heinz Company today announced it will erect a plant at Dandenong, 20 miles southeast of Melbourne. Estimated cost is \$2,000,000. Australia (about \$4,400,000). Production is scheduled to begin late in 1953.

Hazelbrook W. I. Ice Cream Festival in the school, July 13.

St. Brigid's Picnic, Lot 11, Wednesday, July 25th.

Picnic, North Tryon Presbyterian Church grounds; also Bazaar and Swing, Wednesday July 11th.

Dance, Cove Head Road School, Wednesday, July 11th. Good music and canteen service.

Come to Cherry Valley W. I. Ice Cream Social and Bazaar, July 12th.

Dance, Mt. Stewart Legion Hall every Thursday. George Ch