The Ottawa *Monarchist* says, that at his late visit to that city :—M. De Belveze informed us that "it is the intention of the French Government to encourage the immigration to Canada of large parties of the inhabitants of the Basque valleys. The Basques who inhabit the valleys of the Southern and Northern Slopes of the Pyrenees, being under the Spanish and French Governments, are a brave and hardy race, almost entirely employed in agriculture and being of very frugal and simple habits, would make excellent settlers in Canada. Perhaps the only disadvantage would be their language, which is peculiar to themselves, and very difficult to learn. We fancy, that the ethnologists have decided that the Basques are of Ouralian-Finnish origin, and their language is a dialect of the Finnish ; origin however this be, it is a queer sounding language, not unlike Welch and very difficult.

RAILROAD SPEED.—The editor of the Scientific American, who is first rate authority in matters connected with machanics, says that "railroad trains will yet be running at the rate of one hundred miles per hour: that is our opinion "

The Liverpool papers describe the first gun just finished for the English steamer Horatio, and which will soon be ready to be tested. According to the estimates which have been made of its capabilities, it will throw a shot of half a ton weight a distance of four miles. Two hundred and twenty-five pounds of gunpowder will be required for a single charge!

INTERRESTING TO THOSE SUFFRING FROM THE HEADACHE A CERTAIN REMEDY FOUND IN

DR. M'LANE'S CELEBRATED LIVER PILLS.

☞ The following is a sample of certificates received daily from our own citizens.

NEW YORK, August 1852.

This is to certify that I have been subject at times to a severe headache ; sometimes the pain would be so severe I could rest neither day nor night. Hearing of *Dr. M'Lane's celebrated Liver Pills*, I sent and got a box, of which I took two pills on going to bed, for two nights. *They relieved me entirely.* Some time has now elapsed, and I have had no more trouble from sick head ache. M. JOHNSTON 118 Lewis street.

P. S. The above valuable remedy, also Dr. M'Lane's Celebrated *vermifuge*, can now be had at all respectable Drug Stores in this city.

☞ Purchasers will please be careful to ask for, and take none but *Dr. M'Lane's Liver Pills*, There are other Pills, purporting to be Liver Pills, now before the public. 24

W. R. WATSON, Agent for P. E Island

GILMAN'S HAIR DYE.

The best article ever used, as hundreds can testify in this city and surrounding country. Read: GILMAN'S LIQUID HAIR DYE *instantaneously* changes the hair to a brilliant jet *Black* or glossy *Brown*, which is *permanent*—does not stain or in any way injure the skin. No article ever yet invented which will compare with it. We would advise all who have grey hairs to buy it, for it *never fails*. —*Boston Post*

Z. D. GILMAN, Chemist, Washington city, Inventor and Sole Proprietor.

For sale by Druggists, Hair Dressers, and Dealers in Fancy Articles, throughout the United States.

General Agent for P. E. Island, W. R. WATSON.

Nov. 24.

Latest News!

By Telegraph to New York,

The Steamship Atlantic arrived at New York at 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon.

No event of importance from the seat of war.

Matters at Sebastopol were unchanged. Russian loss at Sweaborg was only 40 killed and 160 wounded. The fortifications were destroyed.

Two British ships had fired on Riga without effect.

The British in the sea of Azoff had blown up some sunken Russian ships of war.

The Russian loss in the battle of Tchernaya was nearly 4000 killed and wounded. The loss of the Allies 1000.

The Russians were not pursued across the river, and held their former position. Markets generally unchanged.

Consols 91 a. 91¼. Breadstuffs slightly advanced; 2s. on Flour, 2d. a. 3d. on Wheat; Corn, 6d.

HASZARD'S GAZETTE

Wednesday, September 12, 1855.

We copied a short notice from the Islander, announcing the arrival of Mr. Perley and Mr. Cushman, the Commissioners appointed by the British and American Governments respectively, to settle the boundaries of the free fishery to be enjoyed by the subjects of the United States in common with those of the Colonies. As some of our readers may wish to be better informed of the nature of the duties of these gentlemen, we will endeavour to enlighten them on the subject. By the late treaty between the two nations, commonly called the Reciprocity treaty, the people of the United States are to be allowed to take fish in all parts of the coasts of these colonies, except the rivers. The words of the treaty are as follows :

"The inhabitants of the United States shall have, in common with the subjects of Her Britannic Majesty, liberty to take fish of every kind, except shell fish, on the sea coasts and shores and in the bays, harbours, and creeks of Canada, New Brunswick; Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and of the several Islands thereunto adjacent, without being restricted to any distance from the shore, with permission to land upon the coasts and shores of these colonies and the Islands-thereof, and upon the Magdalen Islands, for the purpose of drying their nets and curing their fish,"—"all fisheries in rivers and mouths of rivers are hereby reserved exclusively for British fishermen."

It has therefore become a matter of consequence to ascertain, what are the mouths of the rivers, in other words, where do the places reserved for the exclusive fishery of the inhabitants of the coasts begin, and where terminate? What extent of coast is the American fisherman to occupy? These questions it is the business of these commissioners to answer. At the first thought, one does not perceive much difficulty in pointing out the boundaries which each should occupy, but the longer the matter is consiederd, the greater the difficulties that occur. Have we any rivers in Prince Edward Island? Is not our whole coast, sea coast? By the way, what has our own local government determined upon in the case of the Fishery reserves? This ought to throw a good deal of light on the question. The five hundred feet from high water mark along the coasts of the Island, does that include all those portions of the shore upon which the tide ebbs and flows, or is it solely confined to those shores laved by the gulf of St. Lawrence and Northumberland Straits? This has a greater bearing on the question than many imagine. We shall during the winter give no small portion of our attention to this and other matters connected with this important question. In the mean time, better men or more fitted for the office, we think, could hardly have been procured, than Mr. Perley and Mr. Cushman.

We understand that the Report of the Committee of Councillors on the Commons, was agreed to without a dissenting voice. We hope that the subject will be speedily brought to an issue, so that there may be neither agitation nor uncertainty to the detriment of the improvement of the property.

☞ TO OUR ADVERTISING FRIENDS.—We have made arrangements for issuing our Paper at 9 o'clock in the morning, in order to give our Patrons from the country, an opportunity of always receiving the paper before they leave Town. Advertisers will please send in their favors by 4 o'clock on the day previous to publication.

Port of Charlottetown.

ARRIVED.

Sept. 9. Orwell, M'Leod, Buctouche; deal. Rival, Mutch, Sidney; coal. Mary Ann, Anderson, Boston; goods.

10th, Pomp, Boston; do. Lady LeMarchant, Shediac; Mails. W. Nelson, Bay Verte; lumber. Lilly, Bedeque. Eliza, Landrieu, Labrador; fish and oil. Petrel, Pugwash, Limestone.

SAILED.

Sept. 9, H. M. Ship, Espiegle, and Brigt. Halifax, for the Westward.

11th, Morning Star, Cascumpec. Rosebud, Pictou, Passengers, &c. Isabella, Turnbull, Boston, lumber, &c.

Married,

At Cape Wolf, Lot 7, on the 31st ult., by the Rev. Allan Frazer, Mr. John Metherall, to Elizabeth, daughter of S. Kinlay, Esq., of the above place.

Rising Sun Division, No. 2, S. of T.

THE MEMBERS of the above body are requested to meet at the Division Room, Friday evening next, 14th inst., to take into consideration matters of importance connected with the well being of their Division.

By order,
JOHN HATCH, R. S.

Division Room, Sept. 7th, 1855.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

THE ROSEBUD,

Captain Matheson,

WILL until further notice leave CHARLOTTETOWN for PICTOU on TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock, a. m., and will leave PICTOU for CHARLOTTETOWN on WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS at 9 a. m., wind and weather permitting.

For freight or passage apply to the Captain on board, or in Charlottetown to the Owner,

WILLIAM HEARD.

Charlottetown Horticultural Society.

THE *AUTUMN EXHIBITION* of Fruits, Vegetables and Flowers, of this Society, will be held on *Wednesday* the 10 October, next at the Temperance Hall.

LIST OF PRIZES.

FRUITS.

	£	s	d
Best bunch of Grapes, white	0	5	0
Best do red	0	5	0
Best 6 Pears	0	7	6
2d do	0	5	0
Best doz. Autumn eating Apples	0	7	6
2d do	0	4	6
do winter keeping do	0	7	6
2d do do	0	4	6
do raised from seed	0	7	6
2d do do	0	4	6
Best 12 Green Gages	0	7	6
2 do do	0	4	6
Best 12 Magnum Bonum Plums,	0	4	6
2d do do	0	3	0
Best sort of Plums not less than 12	0	6	3
2d do	0	4	6
Best quart of Damsons	0	2	6
Best Musk Melon	0	4	6
2d do	0	3	0
Best Water Melon	0	4	6
2d do	0	3	0

VEGETABLES.

Best Cauliflower	0	4	6
2d do	0	3	0
Best Broccli	0	4	6
2d do	0	3	0
Best 3 Savoy Cabbages	0	3	0
Best 3 Early York	0	3	0
Best 3 Drum Head	0	3	0
Best 12 Carrots for table	0	3	0
Best 12 blood-red Beet	0	3	0
Best 12 Parsnips	0	3	0
Best 12 Onions, Globe	0	3	0
Best 12 do Potato	0	3	0
Best 12 garden Turnips	0	3	0
Best 12 Tomatoes	0	3	0
Best 12 Capsicums	0	3	0
Best 12 heads ripe Indian corn	0	3	0
Best 12 dozen Shallots	0	3	0
Best 6 heads Garlic	0	3	0
Best 6 heads Celery	0	6	0
2 do do	0	4	6
Best Pint Nasturtium	0	3	0
Best Pumpkin	0	3	0
Best Squash	0	3	0
Best lot of Sweet herbs	0	3	0

FLOWERS.

Best bouquet of Garden Flowers	0	6	3
2 do do	0	4	6
Finest House-plant in pot	0	6	3
2d best do do	0	3	9
Rarest House-plant in pot	0	6	3
2d best do do	0	3	9
Best Show of Dahlias, not less than 3	0	4	6
2d do do do	0	3	0
Best Show of Pansies	0	4	6
2d do do	0	3	0
Best Balsam	0	4	6
2d do	0	3	0
Best Cockscomb	0	4	6
3d do	0	3	0
Best Double Stock	0	4	6
2d do	0	3	0
Best Single Stock	0	3	0
2d do do	0	2	3
Best Wallflower	0	3	0
2d do	0	2	3
Best monthly Rose in pot, of each variety,	0	3	0
Best Flowering Plant from the garden	0	4	6
2d do do	0	3	0
Best Double Hollyhock	0	3	0
2d do	0	1	6

Best of any other Fruit, Vegetable or Flower not enumerated may be recommended by the Judges.

House Plants that have taken prizes at former Exhibitions, not to be allowed to compete,

Prizes to be paid at the time of declaring them.

Articles for competition to be sent in before 12 o'clock.

Doors to be opened at 2 p. m.

Persons bringing articles for competition are requested to leave them in the ante-room, where they will be taken care of, and removed into the Hall, under the direction of the Committee. It has become necessary to have recourse to this arrangement, in order to avoid confusion.

Tickets to be had at the door.

Tickets of admission to non-subscribers 9d. Subscribers for the current year, to be admitted by their Tickets as received for last show; if any of said Tickets have been given up, the holders to be entitled to receive another in lieu, from the Secretary.

JOHN M. DALGLEISH, Sec'y.

Sept. 10th 1855. all papers

AUCTIONS.

Town Lot for Sale.

TO BE SOLD, BY AUCTION, on SATURDAY, NEXT, the 15th SEPTEMBER, at the hour of 12 o'clock, on the premises, TOWN LOT No. 27, in the 4th Hundred in the City of Charlottetown, with four DWELLING HOUSES thereon, OUT-HOUSES, &c. This property is fronting on Kent Street 84 feet, and is eligibly situated for any public business. It runs back 160 feet, and is known as the property of Mr. JOHN BREEN, Blacksmith. A plan of the property may be seen and further information given, by applying to the Auctioneer.

TERMS.—One third down, and one-half of the purchase money on delivery of the Deed: the remainder may remain secured by Mortgage on the property.

W. H. GARDINER,
August 10th, 1855. Auctioneer.

EXTENSIVE SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, GLASSWARE, HORSES, CARRIAGES, COWS, &c.,

THE Subscriber has been instructed to sell by AUCTION, on *Thursday* and *Friday* 13th and 14th days of SEPTEMBER, next at the residence of JAMES WALKINSHAW, Esq., Falconwood, the whole of his valuable HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, GLASSWARE, CHINA-WARE, CARRIAGES, MILCH COWS, and 1¾ acres of Barley and 4 acres of Potatoes, also by Auction 2 years cropping of 12 acres LAND, to be put up at 11 o'clock precisely, with the privilege of occupying the Mansion, providing a suitable tenant offers. For particulars, *vide* Catalogues, to be had on application to the Auctioneer 10 days previous to the Sale.

JAMES MORRIS, Auctioneer.
Ch. Town, Aug. 16th, 1855.

SALE OF HORSES, Carriages, Sleighs, Harness, Agricultural Implements, &c.,

BY PUBLIC AUCTION,

ON SATURDAY, the TWENTY-NINTH day of SEPTEMBER next, at the hour of Eleven o'clock, at the

Livery Stables of Mr. Jakeman,
GRAFTON STREET, the whole of his STOCK,

—CONSISTING OF—

5 HORSES
5 Single Sleighs
2 Box do } All furred complete
1 Double do
3 Wood Sleighs
4 Light Waggons
3 Gigs } With Steel Springs
1 Double Waggon
1 Covered Buggy
1 Covered Coach, (superior article, new,) with Pole and Lamps, complete
9 Setts Single Harness,
2 Setts Double Harness
12 Setts Sleigh Bells
3 Setts Cart Harness
3 Riding Saddles
2 do Bridles, 2 Head Stalls and Chains
6 pairs Chain Traces, 2 doz. Hay Forks
3 new Ploughs, 6 pairs new Harrows
1 Hay Rake, 1 Cart, iron axle
1 Truck, 2 Cooking Stoves
1 Close Stove
Also about 80 Cords Firewood.

TERMS.—All sums under £10 Cash; over £10 Three months, on approved Notes.

WM. DODD, Auctioneer.
August 24th.

Freehold Estate for Sale.

TO BE SOLD by PUBLIC AUCTION on *Saturday*, the 29th day of SEPTEMBER next, at 12 o'clock, if not previously sold by private sale. The DWELLING HOUSE and PREMISES situate at the corner of Great George Street and Fitz Roy Street, also a Building Lot adjoining, fronting on Great George Street 20 feet and running back that breadth for fifty-four feet; from the pleasant and convenient situation of this property it is well worth the attention of persons wishing to invest in Freehold Property. A plan of the Lots and every information required, can be had at the office of Henry Palmer, Esq., Kent Street, or to the Subscriber.

SAMUEL COLLINGS, Proprietor.
Charlottetown, Aug. 27th, 1855.

TO BE SOLD At Public Auction.

AT the OLD COURT HOUSE, Charlottetown, on Tuesday the 30th October next, at twelve o'clock, if not previously disposed of by private Sale, all that tract of land situate on Township No. 19, known as the Douglas Estate comprising 1630 Acres. This property is freehold and under Lease to various Tenants at an annual rent of one shilling currency per acre. An indisputable title will be given. A plan of the property may be seen and other particulars made known on application to the undersigned.

ROBERT STEWART.
Charlottetown, Aug 28th, 1855.

FOR SALE.

THREE valuable BUILDING LOTS, well calculated for Business Stands, being in the immediate vicinity of Queen's Square. For particulars apply to the Subscriber,

City of Charlottetown. JOHN BALL.
August 21, 1855. 1m