

# THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 7.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, JULY 15, 1880.

NO. 46

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

Is Published every Evening.  
OFFICE:

INGS' BUILDING, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

### RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Six Months, - - - \$2 50  
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Advertising at most moderate rates.

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W. L. COTTON, J. W. MITCHELL,  
Manager, Office Sup't

## Great Summer Resort

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

## LORNE HOTEL.

THIS New and Commodious House, situated at North Shore, offers great attraction for Tourists who are wanting recreation, sea bathing, fishing, etc.

It is within easy access of the City, being only thirteen (13) miles by rail or carriage. Charges moderate. For further particulars apply to the Manager, or address

LORNE HOTEL COMPANY,  
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

June 12, 1880.

## PACIFIC

## Mutual Insurance Co.,

NEW YORK

## MARINE.

Assets 31st Dec., 1879, - \$744,149.00

Insurance effected on CARGOES and FREIGHTS, covering \$15,000 and upwards on first-class risks.

Certificates issued payable in London at the office of MORTON ROSE & Co., Bankers, or in New York.

Risks taken and rates fixed without being referred to Head Office.

FENTON T. NEWBURY,  
Agent for P. E. Island.

May 11, 1880.

## Nut Coal. Nut Coal.

FREE from Slate and Fire Clay. Also Round and Slack, at Albion Mines, Pictou, Nova Scotia. For orders apply to G. W. DEBLOIS, Sole Agent for P. E. Island.

## Old Sydney Mines, Cape Breton. Lingan Mines, Cape Breton.

ORDERS for Round Coal can be obtained on application to G. W. DEBLOIS, Sole Agent for P. E. Island. Office, No. 35 Water Street, Charlottetown. June 17, 1880—pat her sj kca tf

## QUEEN INSURANCE COY OF ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, . . . TWO MILLIONS STERLING.

INSURANCE effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks. Special rates for isolated residences. Losses settled promptly.

GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island  
June, 1877—

## C. McLennan,

COMMISSION MERCHANT, GENERAL AGENT,  
AND AUCTIONEER,

46 QUEEN STREET,

Charlottetown, - - P. E. Island.

Consignments solicited. Prompt returns guaranteed.

Auction Sales conducted in any part of the City or Country on reasonable terms.

May 11, 1880—3m eod

## A Fact Worth Knowing!

HOW OFTEN do we hear men say, "I never can get clothes to fit." The reason is obvious. Few Tailors understand how to Cut the Garment to afford the evolutions of the body. Come to the right place and get suited. Mothers, bring your boys; wives, send your husbands.

Cutting promptly executed. Good fits guaranteed.

Equalled by few, excelled by none.

Charges Moderate. Terms Cash.

THOMAS SMITH,  
Upper Gt. George Street.

Ch'town, June 1, 1880.

## SEASIDE HOTEL!

RUSTICO BEACH, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.  
(UNDER VICE-REGAL PATRONAGE.)

THIS Beautiful Watering Place will be open for the reception of Guests from the 24th June till the 15th September.

The above Hotel is situated in one of the most charming spots on the Island, having beautiful scenery, a bracing atmosphere, a beautiful beach, splendid surf-bathing, sea and river fishing, etc., etc. Good Tables. Moderate charges. Special arrangements made for Picnic and Dinner Parties, etc. Also the spacious Pavilion will be let for Picnic Parties, etc., at moderate charges.

Coach will leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m.

Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to meet trains from all points at Hunter River, for passage to Seaside—7 miles.

ADDRESS,

JOHN NEWSON & CO., Proprietors,

June 21, 1880.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

## Encourage Home Manufactories.

For all kinds of Crackers, Biscuits, Navy Bread, &c.,

—GO TO—

## "THE CITY STEAM BAKERY,"

PRINCE STREET.

10, 15, 20 and 30-lb. Boxes of

MIXED CRACKERS,

suitable for Housekeepers; put up and delivered in any part of the City. No charge made for boxes or cartage.

REMEMBER!

All Crackers, &c., manufactured by me must be fresh, as they are made daily, which is a great advantage over the imported article, which is often otherwise.

I HAVE NOW IN STOCK

the following kinds of Ship's Bread:

200 Barrels No. 1 Pilot,

180 Barrels Navy Bread,

50 Barrels Captain's Pilot,

which shall be sold cheaper than ever

GOOD FAMILY FLOUR

Constantly on hand, and Cheap for Cash.

A Liberal Discount to Wholesale Buyers. Special prices offered to Committees of Church Parties, Picnics, &c. Catalogue and Price List mailed free to any address.

JOHN QUIRK,

PROPRIETOR

June 14, 1880.

## NEW OILCLOTHS!

—AT—

## W. A. WEEKS & CO'S.

BEAUTIFUL NEW PATTERNS.

3 FEET WIDE,

4½ " "

6 " "

9 " "

12 " "

W. A. WEEKS & CO.,

Charlottetown, May 18, 1880—tu th sat

Queen Street

ESTABLISHED 1825.

## CANADA CORDAGE FACTORY.

JOHN A. CONVERSE, MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURER OF CORDAGE of Every Description, including all sizes Manilla Rope, Tarred Manilla Hawsers, Lobster Marlin, Tarred Hemp Rope, Houseline, Hambroline, &c., &c., equal in quality to the best American. Prices on application. Jan. 7, 1880.

## Flour and Meal.

ORDERS will be received for the following Brands of Flour and Meal:—

"Buda" (Patent), "Alabaster," "Golden Age," "Extra Family," "Warcup's Superior," "White Rose," "Florence," "Beaver," "Pastry" and "Amber," and choice K. D. Corn Meal—"Golden Star."

Quotations for the above Brands of Flour and Meal f. o. b. at Mills, or delivered at Charlottetown or Summerside.

J. R. FOSTER,  
Millers and Shippers' Agent,  
Moncton, N. B.  
May 6, 80.

SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EXAMINER, the Cheapest and most Newsy Paper Published in the Provinces.

## WORTH'S

## LIVERY STABLES!

PRINCE STREET,

Between Kent and Grafton Streets,

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

June 17, 1880—3m eod pd

## To Inventors and Mechanics

PATENTS and how to obtain them. Pamphlet of 60 pages free upon receipt of stamps or postage. Address: GILMORE, SMITH & CO., Solicitors of Patents, Washington, D.C.

## Manitoba and the Union.

In an article on "Dominion Day," the *Winnipeg Times* thus writes of the constitutional and other advantages enjoyed by the people of the prairie Province:—

"In no other part of the Dominion are there opportunities equal to those enjoyed in Manitoba and the Northwest for practically carrying out the great principles upon which the Dominion of Canada is established. In no other Province is there so good a foundation for the harmonious co-operation of the several nationalities. In the University of Manitoba provision is made for allowing every section of the population to aim in its own way at the accomplishment of one grand national educational scheme. This is characteristic of our whole economy, which aims at unity of design through variety of method. In our system of Government there is provision for the establishment of any number of Provincial Legislatures, each of which carries out in its own way, its own schemes, while the Dominion Government comprehends and unifies the whole, carrying it forward to the accomplishment of its single destiny as a great nation."

## A New Cure for Drunkenness.

The Chicago correspondent of the *Toronto Globe* writes: "Drunkenness exists despite every effort, moral and religious, and it was something of a sensation that was created a short time since when the Vice-President of the Illinois State Temperance League, Mr. Fred. B. Hargreaves, declared that he had discovered the discoverer of a cure for drunkenness that beat moral suasion out of sight, and that, having once made a man sober, might be confidently relied upon to keep him so, at all times and under all circumstances. The modern Columbus proved to be a Dr. L. E. Keely, who for a long number of years has been a practicing physician of the old school, at a busy inland town in this State, known as Dwight. A large number of railroad men live in the town, and Dr. Keely is the company's surgeon. He has had in consequence a fair opportunity to try his nostrum, and Mr. Hargreaves certifies it has always been attended with success. Keely was an army surgeon during the war, and as such had many opportunities to experiment on the subject of cures for drunkenness. He convinced himself that in a majority of cases excessive alcoholic desire was hereditary, and being so, it occurred to him that there was no reason why drunkenness, considered as a hereditary disease, should not be as susceptible of cure as other like evils. He stumbles over a work by Paracelsus, written in the fifteenth century, in which it was claimed that gold, the king of metals, was a specific for all hereditary taint. The doctor began experimenting with the various salts of gold used in medicine, and at last claims to have discovered a certain cure for drunkenness in what he calls the "double chloride of gold cure." Starting with the premise that drunkenness has a physical basis in a diseased condition of the nervous system, the doctor argues that the action of gold being upon the higher cerebral nerve centres, it is rational to look for a cure, instancing that gold has long been used for that form of insanity known as melancholia, and also in cases of neurasthema, or nerve exhaustion. Perhaps the most peculiar feature of this new cure for drunkenness is that the patient is not required to stop drinking when he places himself under treatment, but is allowed to drink spirituous liquors while taking the medicine. But the doctor claims that by the third day the taste of liquor becomes nauseous, and that after the fourth day the patient will refuse it altogether; and it seems this is the fact. The principle upon which the remedy acts is like unto that of vaccine virus, it eliminating from the system the element which has an affinity for the poison of alcohol. Some astonishing cures have been effected, and the introduction of the remedy before the various temperance bodies has made it the subject of much discussion among their members.

## Commercial Notes.

The value of exports from Kingston to the United States, during the last two months, was \$156,325, being the largest for any corresponding time during the last five years.

The *Montreal Gazette* publishes a comparative statement of the market values of the capital stock of twelve Canadian banks and five public companies of Montreal, in which there is an aggregate increase in value of \$3,655,388 in the brief six months, since 1st January last.

FOR THE GREAT NORTHWEST.—Mr. Fred Phillips Robinson, son of Colonel Beverley Robinson, of the Nashwaaksis, near Fredericton, has left New Brunswick for Fort Macleod, N. W. Territory. He intends going into the cattle raising. Having been three years in the Mounted Police Force, in the Far West, he has had a good opportunity of judging the capabilities of that country, and is quite convinced that underneath the Rocky Mountains cattle can keep in good condition all winter. The climate, owing to the proximity of the Pacific, being unusually mild in that region and well adapted for grazing purposes.—*St. John Telegraph.*

## Agricultural News.

Rust on wheat is reported from the Ottawa Valley, and in Addington and Lennox.

Mr. Miller Lawson writes from Parry Sound as follows:—"We have pretty hard times in this country yet, as this is the first crop for our new settlement; what crops we have got in look well, but we have had very wet weather for some time, which has been a serious hindrance to our getting new fallows burnt up."

An insect has attacked the spring wheat in Lanark county, and is doing great damage to it. There is scarcely a farm where the grain is unmolested. It is said that the insect came with the seed wheat, which was nearly all imported from the West.

The *Gazette* announces that from the 1st July animals from British North America arriving at Liverpool may be transhipped in the Mersey to vessels specially licensed by Privy Council for conveyance to any dock, quay, or other landing place within the port of Liverpool.

When one element is in excess in the soil the effect is just the same as though the other elements were deficient. For instance an excess of nitrogen will cause wheat to rust; and so will a deficiency of phosphoric acid. In fact the excess of nitrogen puts the soil in just such a condition, as regards liability to rust, as will be reached by the taking of several grain crops in succession. An illustration of this may be found in the common occurrence of wheat making a very rank growth and rusting in some spots where there has been an excess of barnyard, that is nitrogenous, manure put on.

## Latest News Notes.

A writer to the *London Times* shows that New Zealand is now in a deplorable state, thousands being on the brink of starvation, while her indebtedness amounts to the enormous sum of \$175,000,000. The writer fears that she, like Ireland, may be obliged to make an appeal to the world for aid in her straits, to which, he says, she has been reduced by over-sanguine and ambitious statesmen.

FATAL DROWNING ACCIDENT.—Lieut. Bulley, of the 97th regiment, a great favorite at Halifax, lost his life under the following circumstances: On Sunday he rowed out to the Island, intending to take a bath and cure a badly sunburnt face. The empty boat was found yesterday, ten feet from the shore, anchored to a sandbank. On search being made the body was found near the boat, completely doubled with cramps, which were the cause of his death. The deceased was 20 years of age and it was reported that he was shortly to be married to Miss Vail, daughter of Hon. W. B. Vail.

The *New York Nation* has not a word to say against General Hancock, whom it calls a gallant soldier and an honest gentleman. It wishes there were ten times as many men of the same stamp to run for President. But (it adds) the example which the exhibit of simple and loyal devotion to duty, of toil and sacrifice for other things than gain, precious and fruitful as we believe it to be, retains its force only so long as they follow the calling to which they were bred and which they understand. They could not be as good soldiers as they are if they were fit candidates for the Presidency. Not one of them ever enters the political arena without losing much if not most of what makes him really valuable to his country.

An excellent instance of the way in which the children in the average public school learn without learning is related by "Barnes Educational Monthly." A teacher in one of our public schools has been accustomed to require her pupils to say: "The equator is an imaginary line passing around the earth," &c. It never occurred to her that the boys and girls of her school had no idea what an imaginary line meant, until one day a visitor asked them how wide they thought the equator is. Some thought it was 5,000 miles wide, others 2,000, and others said they could jump over it. One pupil said he thought they got out and drew them over, and another said he had read that a canal had been dug through it! "What is the name of this canal?" was asked. "The Suez Canal!" was the answer.

One of the most genial drummers on the road entered his name on the call-slate of the Benson House the other night to be called for an early train. Well knowing what his first want in the morning would be, he added after his name the letters "b. & s.," which being interpreted means brandy and soda. He was astonished next morning to find a porter standing with a bath tub and another porter in the rear with two pails. He had frequently been asked by bar tenders if he was going to take a bath, but he had never before had anything of the kind forced upon him. "What's that for?" he inquired. "Didn't you put yourself down for a bath?" was the mild answer of the half-awake porter; "b. s. I thought stood for 'bath sure.'" "Great heavens! what ignorance," ejaculated the c. t.; "b. & s. stands for boots and shoes." Well, I thought so, too, until I saw that you only had shoes outside your door," was the somewhat mixed answer of the porter. This flattened out the traveller completely, and after good natured parley and explanations he got his brandy and soda. The porter considers abbreviations bothersome.—*Lindsay Post.*