

# Three Major Results Seen From Work Of World Council of Churches Assembly

By George W. Cornell  
EVANSTON, Ill. (AP)—Out of the mass of reports and programs shaped by the World Council of Churches assembly in the last two weeks, three things stand among the major results:

1. Despite varying interpretations, representatives of 163 denominations joined in a "main theme" declaration of Christian hope that this world can be made better, and that a perfect one is to come.
2. The huge association of Christians cut through a thicket of differing doctrinal views to sound perhaps the strongest call yet for churches to re-examine their convictions to seek greater unity.
3. By facing up to basic theological questions, the churchmen from 48 countries have got probably a closer, more intimate look at their differences and similarities than they've had for a thousand years.

Here, at Evanston," said Episcopal Bishop Henry Knox Sherill, a

president-elect of the council, "the important thing that has come to light is what our differences are. Now we can go on from there."

**BED-ROCK ISSUES**

For the first time since its founding in Amsterdam six years ago, the world body tackled some of the bedrock issues of the faith, and the outcome showed that many of the old disagreements remain.

But it also revealed broad areas of mutual belief.

"We have come to appreciate the immense range of common practice and intention which we share," the council said.

Dr. Marc Boegner, head of France's Federated Churches and an outgoing council president, said the council "has made real progress in these matters."

As the close of the assembly neared today, one of the big steps taken was a strong declaration that "as the Holy Spirit may guide us we intend to unite."

The council called on its member churches around the world to "bring its convictions under a scrutiny of the word of God" to find means for closing the gaps among Christians.

**SIGNS OF UNITY**

Already, signs of growing unity "are discernible to him who has eyes to see," the council said.

In the upheavals of the present hour, Jesus Christ is gathering his people in a true community of faith and obedience without respect for existing divisions.

These evidences of "our unity in Christ" have emerged more clearly in the council itself, the statement said, and also "in relation to other Christians whose fellowship we do not yet as fully enjoy."

This apparently referred to the Roman Catholic church and the American Southern Baptists, the two major bodies not represented in the council.

The unity appeal, accepted after lengthy discussion and numerous revisions, emphasized that the council itself does not seek to become a "super-church" nor aim to "initiate plans of union."

## Green Tomato Relish

Two weeks after her husband had Mrs. Petrov joined him as a political refugee by accepting an Australian offer of asylum as she was leaving Australia en route back to Moscow.

When Evatt asked: "Did your husband say anything to you about documents he intended to hand over to the Australian government?" she replied:

"He did not say anything about them to me... he cheated me."

The trickery came when she was making out a certificate for the destruction of some 1952 letters at the embassy, "it appeared to burn the letters," she said, "but in actual fact he did not burn them."

Evatt then asked: "What did you say when you heard that you had been put in a position of signing a false certificate and had been cheated by him?"

She answered: "What could I say? I said nothing."

When Evatt commented that her husband had pulled a fast one on her, she retorted:

**ACCUSTOMED TO FRAUD**

I had already become so accustomed to fraud, falsehood and cheating in the embassy that I was not in a position to make any comment."

Did that mean her husband—in tracking her—was only repeating what other people had been doing to her, she was asked. "Yes," she replied, "he hadn't behaved very well."

Earlier she told how her husband went "almost mad," couldn't speak without crying, and took to shouting after the Russian ambassador accused him of being a supporter of Lavrenti P. Beria, former Soviet secret police chief executed last December.

# R.C.A.F. Paper Gives Odds On Dice Shooting

OTTAWA (CP)—The Roundel, official RCAF publication, has calculated the odds of winning at craps and in its latest issue devotes a full page to a scientific report on the subject by one of the air force's top mathematicians.

In its April issue, The Roundel said in a published quiz that the probability of a successful roll in a dice game is 244 out of 495.

In a letter to the editor, one officer disputed this and said: "If the editorial staff of The Roundel really can make successful rolls of dice 244 times out of 495, it might be wise for them to move their quarters to some place more worthy of their skill with the galloping dominoes."

In its most recent issue, on Monday, The Roundel publishes an article in which its original odds calculation is supported by P. Lt. H. B. Prendergast, now attached to the air armament evaluation detachment at Cold Lake, Alta. A wartime RCAF pilot, Prendergast spent three years doing graduate work at the University of Chicago, lectured in mathematics at the University of Manitoba for two years and rejoined the air force in 1950.

Prendergast goes about his business in coldly scientific language. He first states the rules: The roller wins if he throws a seven or 11 on his first try or throws a four, five, six, eight, nine or 10 on his first roll and repeats this throw before shooting a seven. The player loses if he throws a two, three or 12 on his first roll or throws a seven before duplicating his initial toss of a four, five, six, eight, nine or 10.

Prendergast says there are 36 ways of throwing a pair of dice. For instance, a four can come up in three ways 3-1, 1-3, 2-2 and a seven in six ways 3-4, 2-5, 1-6, 4-3, 5-2, 6-1.

Since, says Prendergast, there are three ways of throwing a four and six ways of making a seven, the odds are 2 to 1 against making a four—that is, the probability of making a four-point is 1-3.

The probability of throwing a seven on the first roll is 6-36 and of throwing a four on the first try is 3-36. But the probability of winning on a four must be calculated by multiplying the probability of throwing a four on the first roll

# Canada Slashes Controls On Soviet Trade

OTTAWA (CP)—Canada slashes controls on trade with Soviet bloc countries Tuesday, freeing a large group of goods from export permit including such items as synthetic rubber, freight cars, dynamite and low-power diesel engines.

Trade officials said it was the biggest cut in export controls since the Korean war, but they doubted that it would lead to any large expansion of Canadian trade with the Soviet.

The revisions, approved by the cabinet following cuts by other Western powers, go into effect today.

Canadian exporters no longer will require government approval on shipments of synthetic rubber—except the butyl type which is still considered strategic-phenol used in the plastics industry, dynamite, polyethylene, sulphuric acid, carbon black used in the production of auto tires and a group of other chemicals.

Also removed from export controls are: low-power diesel engines, freight cars, some electric motors and transformers, outboard motors, electric furnaces, various industrial equipment such as electrolytic tinning units, water-treating equipment, stainless steel tanks, elementary drilling machines, railway axle lathes and some forging and pipe-threading machines.

The government's export controls were imposed mainly to block the shipment of strategic goods to Soviet countries. Recently Britain, the United States and other Western powers agreed on a reduction in restrictions.

The reductions were mainly to help Britain expand her trade.

Still under strategic export control are ships of all types. The Russians have said they would like to buy some types of ships from Canada, but the government has decided against lifting controls of this group at this time. However, it is known the subject is under constant review.

by the probability of repeating the point before a seven turns up—that is, 3-36 times 1-3 or 1-36.

Probability of winning on the five, six, eight, nine or 10 is calculated similarly. Adding them together gives a total probability of a successful roll as 244-495.

# Scientist Claims Air Turbulence Makes Air Fit To Live In

COLLEGE PARK, Md. (AP)—A University of Maryland scientist has a new theory which explains the origin of the tornado and identifies it—surprisingly—as one of the best friends mankind ever had.

The world would not be fit to live in if it weren't for the type of air turbulence that brings about tornadoes, says Dr. Theodore Theodoresen.

Without them, he says winds would sweep across the face of the earth constantly at the 100-mile-an-hour velocities which prevail in the upper atmosphere; buildings would be blown over, vegetation uprooted and life would scarcely be possible.

The new theory, as propounded by Theodoresen, is that tornadoes are "merely the largest representatives of the element of turbulence and turbulence is absolutely necessary to prevent excessive wind velocities along the earth's surface."

Scientists and weather experts are hailing the theory as a significant contribution to man's understanding of the atmosphere. It appears to solve the mystery of nature's creation of turbulence and the origin of tornadoes.

**HORSESHOE SHAPE**

The theory maintains that whirling air formations, horseshoe in shape, exist in the normal day-to-day main flow of air over the surface of the earth.

"If we could see air," explains Dr. Theodoresen, "we would note that it is saturated with spinning, continuous columns of air bent into the shape of horseshoes. These vortices are all around us, are of all sizes and they grow, live and die, with others constantly cropping up to take their place."

These formations, Dr. Theodoresen says, sap the strength of the main flow of air, diverting it from its course, causing it to become involved in the turbulence nearly always found on the surface of the earth.

However, from these horseshoes, tornadoes may grow. Normally, mountains, buildings, forests and other obstacles on the surface of the earth prevent the columns of air from building up to tornado size.

# REDS HOUSECLEANING

TOKYO (AP)—The Japanese Communist party has expelled 500 members this year on grounds of "espionage and deviation," the English-language Japan News said Saturday. The newspaper, quoting the public security investigation agency, said the Reds started housecleaning in January.

# Special Conditions

The tornado is actually horseshoe-shaped, although the complete tornado vortex is seldom seen.

Special weather conditions permit the production of big horseshoe shoes of turbulence which easily may become tornadoes. One ex-

# NATIVE HOUSING

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (CP)—The Benoni town council of the Rand province has launched a scheme to build more than 12,000 houses for 70,000 Bantu natives at a cost of about £7,500,000. The plan in which the South African government is co-operating is expected to provide for the next 10 years.

# Mrs. Petrov Tells How Husband Pulled Fast One

SYDNEY, Australia (Reuters)—Mrs. Evdokia Petrov Tuesday told how her husband pulled a fast one on her while they both were working for the Russian embassy in Canberra.

But the attractive, 40-year-old housewife said she didn't complain because she had become accustomed to "fraud, falsehood and cheating" while working at the embassy.

Mrs. Petrov was questioned by Australian Labor party leader Herbert Evatt at Australia's espionage commission hearings.

Evatt is appearing before the commission in defence of two of his aides named in Soviet spy papers turned over to Australian security officials in April by Mrs. Petrov's husband, Vladimir, when he bolted the embassy and sought political asylum in Australia.

# Green Tomato Relish

6 qts (about 36 to 40 medium-sized) chopped green tomatoes  
1 1/2 quarts chopped onion  
3 cups chopped green pepper  
2 tablepoons whole mixed pickle spices  
1 1/2 cups chopped red sweet pepper  
1 cup salt  
3 cups sugar  
1 1/2 quarts vinegar  
Mix thoroughly tomatoes, chopped onion, green and red pepper, and salt. Let stand overnight; drain. Combine with sugar and vinegar. Put spices loosely in a thin, white cloth; tie top tightly, and add to tomato mixture. Bring mixture to boil; boil gently with spices for 1 1/2 hours, or until thickened, stirring frequently. Remove spice bag.

Pour relish into hot, clean jars, fill jars to top and seal. Store in a cool, dry dark place. Makes about six pints.

**HELP THEMSELVES**

LONDON (CP)—Thirty-six shaving mirrors have been purchased for patients at Middlesex Central Hospital, where officials say self-shaving aids recovery.

# WARNING!



# INTERRUPTION NOTICE

There will be an interruption of electric power on our Montague line east of Charlottetown on Friday morning, September 3rd, weather permitting, between the hours of 8 and 10 a.m. (Standard Time), for the purpose of replacing broken insulators.

These insulators have been wilfully damaged and we would solicit the co-operation of the residents of this area in order to prevent a recurrence of this damage and the necessary interruption which must follow.

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Graves Thrifty Pack  
**PEAS, 5 tins \$1.00**

Graves Thrifty Pack (Sweet Mixed)  
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Peter Pan — 20 oz.  
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Graves Thrifty Pack — 20 oz.  
**BEANS & PORK, 5 tins \$1.00**

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<b>Onions Per Lb.</b>	05c
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<b>HEINZ VINEGAR, gal.</b>	98c
<b>BULK (Bring Bottle) VINEGAR, gal.</b>	69c
<b>SILVER SKIN ONIONS, lb.</b>	25c
<b>MUSTARD SEED and CELERY SEED, etc.</b>	On Hand
<b>IVORY Personal Size 4 Bars</b>	29¢
<b>CHEER, large</b>	32c
<b>12 OZ. JAR JAMS &amp; JELLY</b>	23c
<b>15 OZ. CAN DOG FOOD PARD, 2 for</b>	25c

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