

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, AUGUST 25, 1884.

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Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

ALMANAC FOR AUGUST, 1884.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
Full Moon, 6th day, 6h. 54m. p. m.  
Last Quarter 13th day, 10h. 55m. p. m.  
New Moon 20th day, 5h. 41m. p. m.  
First Quarter, 28th day, 11h. 29m. a. m.

DAY OF WEEK	SUN	MOON	HIGH	WATER	DAYS
	ris	sets	water		len
1 Friday	4 47	7 25	3 18	6 3	14 38
2 Saturday	4 23	4 9	7 12	35	
3 Sunday	49	22	4 57	8 9	33
4 Monday	51	21	5 49	8 56	30
5 Tuesday	52	19	6 19	9 38	27
6 Wednesday	53	18	6 54	10 17	24
7 Thursday	54	16	7 27	10 53	22
8 Friday	56	15	7 59	11 28	19
9 Saturday	57	14	8 28	12 0	17
10 Sunday	58	12	8 57	12 40	14
11 Monday	5 0	11	9 29	1 29	11
12 Tuesday	1 2	10	10 4	2 3	9
13 Wednesday	1 2	8	10 43	2 55	6
14 Thursday	3	6	11 39	4 5	3
15 Friday	4	4	morn	5 32	0
16 Saturday	5	2	0 21	7 11	13 57
17 Sunday	7	1	1 21	8 13	54
18 Monday	8	6	59	2 28	9 7
19 Tuesday	9	5	7	3 36	9 54
20 Wednesday	11	5	6	4 45	10 35
21 Thursday	12	5	4	5 55	11 12
22 Friday	13	5	2	7 11	11 48
23 Saturday	14	5	0	8 30	12 24
24 Sunday	15	4	9	12	0 22
25 Monday	17	4	7	10	14
26 Tuesday	18	4	5	11	14
27 Wednesday	19	4	3	12	14
28 Thursday	21	4	2	1	3
29 Friday	22	4	0	4	0
30 Saturday	23	3	2	4	9
31 Sunday	24	3	3	3	13

## THE RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

(Charlottetown Time.)

GOING WEST.	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.
Charlottetown	6 47	9 12	4 27
Hunter River	7 47	10 55	5 47
Kensington	8 42	12 22	7 05
Summerside, { arrive	9 07	12 57	
Summerside, { depart	9 27	2 32	7 37
Port Hill	10 30	4 15	
Alberton	12 05	6 57	
Tignish	12 42	7 47	
FROM WEST.	P. M.	A. M.	A. M.
Tignish	2 02	6 47	
Alberton	2 40	7 57	
Port Hill	4 15	10 25	
Summerside, { arrive	5 17	12 07	
Summerside, { depart	5 42	1 22	6 57
Kensington	6 07	2 09	7 30
Hunter River	7 02	3 25	8 47
Charlottetown	8 02	5 07	10 07
GOING EAST.	P. M.	A. M.	A. M.
Charlottetown	4 17	7 02	
Mount Stewart, { arrive	5 22	8 37	
Mount Stewart, { depart	5 27	9 02	
St. Peter's	6 17	10 02	
Souris	7 22	12 02	
Mount Stewart	5 32	9 07	
Cardigan	6 29	10 22	
Georgetown	6 47	10 47	
FROM EAST.	A. M.	P. M.	
Souris	6 47	2 17	
St. Peter's	7 52	4 00	
Mount Stewart, { arrive	8 42	5 17	
Mount Stewart, { depart	8 47	5 42	
Charlottetown	9 52	7 27	
Georgetown	7 27	3 32	
Cardigan	7 45	3 57	
Mount Stewart	8 42	5 12	

## LOBSTERS

**LUD. WURZBURG,**  
P. O. BOX 543, HALIFAX, N. S.  
(OFFICE—PICKFORD & BLACK'S WHARF)  
Exporter of Lobsters  
Samples and quotations solicited.  
Cash advanced on consignments.  
June 23—tl aug 31 pd

## N. J. CAMPBELL,

(Successor to Campbell & Rayden)  
Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,  
SHIP BROKER,  
AND INSURANCE AGENT,  
COR. OF QUEEN AND WATER STS.,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
Importer and Jobber of Choice  
Groceries and Spices  
General Agent for P. E. Island of the  
British Empire Mutual Life Assurance Com-  
pany, of London, England  
Special attention given to Auction Sales of  
Lumber, Coal, Fish, Apples and other Fruit,  
Real Estate, Household Furniture, Bankrupt  
and other Stocks, and all kinds of Merchan-  
dis.  
Correspondence and Consignments solicited.  
Returns promptly made.  
March 23, 1884.

**SULLIVAN & MACNEILL,**  
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW  
Solicitors in Chancery,  
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.  
OFFICES—O'Halloran's Building, Great  
George Street, Charlottetown.  
Money to Loan.  
W. W. SULLIVAN, Q. C. | CHESTER B. MACNEILL  
JUN. 18, '83.

**WEST & RENDELL,**  
Commission Merchants,  
St. John's, Newfoundland.  
Consignments solicited. Liberal advances  
made.  
July 25, 1884.

**W. WHEATLEY,**  
(OF WHEATLEY & SONS, CHARLOTTETOWN,  
P. E. ISLAND)  
Commission Merchant,  
269 BARRINGTON STREET,  
HALIFAX, N. S.  
Special attention given to the sale of  
P. E. Island produce.  
April 24, 1884.

**Mount Allison College,**  
Sackville, N. B.,  
J. R. INCH, M. A., L.L. D.,  
PRESIDENT.

THE first term of the Collegiate year 1884-5  
will begin on Thursday, Sept. 11th.  
Matriculation examinations begin on Friday,  
Sept. 12th, at 10 o'clock, a. m. Two prizes of  
the value of Thirty and Twenty Dollars  
respectively will be offered for competition at  
these examinations.  
For calendar containing full particulars as to  
courses of study, expenses, etc., address  
the President of the College.  
Sackville, July 28, 1884. aug1-4w mwf

**L. ARTHUR & CO.,**  
GENERAL  
Commission Merchants,  
121 ATLANTIC AVENUE,  
(ROSS MARKET)  
BOSTON, MASS.  
Eggs and Produce a Specialty.  
May 15, 1884 wklly tf

**McLeod, Morson & McQuarrie,**  
BARRISTERS  
—AND—  
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.  
Office in Old Bank,  
(UP STAIRS).  
Ch'town, Feb. 21, 1884.

**CAIRNS' MARBLE WORKS.**  
MR. CHARLES CAIRNS, in returning  
thanks to the public for the liberal  
patronage extended to him, begs leave to in-  
form his old customers and the public generally,  
that he has taken into partnership Mr.  
Malcolm McLean, and that hereafter the  
business will be carried on under the title of

**CAIRNS & CO.,**  
Marble & Stone Cutters.  
They have on hand a fine stock of Monu-  
ments, Tablets and Headstones, in Italian and  
American Marble. They are of the latest de-  
signs, and at prices to suit all.  
C. CAIRNS,  
M. McLEAN.  
Ch'town, June 30, 1884—pres n e pat s j w p

## Prince Edward Island Hospital.

MEDICAL BOARD:  
Dr. Hobkirk, Consulting Physician.  
Dr. Johnson, Dr. Taylor,  
Dr. Beer, Dr. Dawson,  
Dr. Warburton, Dr. MacKay.  
Matron—Mrs. Hannah Robinson.  
Applications for admission may be made to  
the Visiting Physician or Matron, at the  
Hospital, daily (Sundays excepted), between  
ten and eleven, a. m. or by correspondence  
with any member of the medical Board, or the  
Matron.  
The friends of patients will be admitted  
from two to four, p. m. every day (except  
Sunday).  
The general visiting day for persons wish-  
ing to see the institution is Thursday o.  
each week, from two to four o'clock, p. m.  
D. B. MACLENNAN,  
Secretary of Trustees.  
April 24—god wklly

**AUGUST!**  
**L. E. PROWSE**  
IS SELLING THE FOLLOWING LINES OF  
**GOODS, VERY CHEAP:**

Table Linen, Towelling,  
Towels, Sheetings,  
Grey and White Cottons,  
Tickings, Dress Goods,  
Black Cashmeres,  
Hats, Readymade Clothing,  
Teas, etc.  
All those who want the best value for their money should call.  
**L. E. PROWSE,**  
Sign of the Big Hat, 74 Queen Street  
Ch'town, Aug 6, 1884.—god wklly

## TEA. TEA.

Extra, Prime, Cheap, Strong, Nice, Al, Splendid.  
**BEER & GOFF'S FOR EXTRA TEA,**  
WHOLESALE.  
**BEER & GOFF'S FOR PRIME TEA,**  
RETAIL.  
**BEER & GOFF'S FOR CHEAP TEA,**  
WARRANTED.  
**BEER & GOFF'S FOR NICE TEA,**  
5 POUND TINS.  
**BEER & GOFF'S FOR AL TEA,**  
HALF-CHESTS.  
**BEER & GOFF'S FOR SPLENDID TEA,**  
ANY QUANTITY.  
WHOLESALE & RETAIL.  
Ch'town, July 9, 1884—2aw

## BEAUTIFUL SUMMER RESORT THE SEASIDE HOTEL, Rustico Beach, P. E. I.

This well-known WATERING PLACE will open for the  
season on July 1st.  
The Proprietors will spare no pains to make this the most  
desirable summer resort in the Provinces. The House is too  
well known to need any commendation.  
TERMS—\$2.00 to \$2.50 per day; \$10.50 per week; \$8.50  
per week for months.  
Coach will leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and Saturday evening, calling for  
guests; returning every Thursday and Monday morning, at 9 o'clock, a. m., Charlot-  
tewtown time.  
Trains leave Charlottetown for Hunter River at 6 a. m., 8.25 a. m., and 3.40 p. m.  
" " Hunter River for Charlottetown 8 a. m., 2.38 p. m., and 6.15 p. m.  
" " Hunter River for Summerside 7 a. m., 10.08 a. m., and 5 p. m.  
" " Summerside for Hunter River 6.10 a. m., 12.35 p. m., and 4.55 p. m.  
Trains are run on Eastern Standard Time, which is 47 minutes and 20 seconds  
slower than Charlottetown time.  
Mr. Bagnall will meet Trains from all points at Hunter River, to convey passengers  
to Seaside.  
Ch'town, June 18, 1884.—2m

**Attention Ye Who Are In Doubt.**  
Let Experience be Judge,—Comparison and Purse the Jury.  
**MARK WRIGHT & CO.,**  
Because of the excellent facilities they possess, have been able  
to reduce the price of all goods manufactured by them, and by  
buying their raw material in the best markets, for cash, are  
prepared to give the purchasing public  
**THE BEST VALUE IN THE PROVINCE.**  
They are selling from thirty to fifty per cent. below prices  
asked some time ago in the same establishment.  
**Factory, Office and Showroom—King Square, Kent Street.**  
Charlottetown, May 27, 1884—2aw wklly

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

The Prince of Wales College.

"The chief difficulty in this connection  
arises from the fact that we have no Science  
Master in our Provincial College and Normal  
School."—Extract from report of Chief Supt.  
of Education for 1883.

SIR,—The above quotation, taken from  
the report of the Chief Superintendent of  
Education, is *par excellence* what is sorely  
required in the Prince of Wales College.  
It is true Principal Anderson attempts to  
teach the elements of science in the Col-  
lege; but, as may be expected, with no  
great result, for, as Mr. Montgomery has  
shown "it requires the enthusiasm and  
devotion of a specialist" to make the  
students in attendance thoroughly conversant  
with this most important branch of  
practical education. I have no fault to  
find with the way classics and mathematics  
are taught in the College, for I am con-  
vinced that Mr. Anderson and staff are  
eminently qualified to teach those subjects;  
but as to the way Natural Philosophy,  
Agricultural Chemistry, etc., are taught to  
the students (a great many of whom attend  
there under great financial disadvantages),  
I have very little to say in commendation.  
Even if Principal Anderson were, without  
the shadow of a doubt, qualified to teach  
all the subjects coming under this head—  
which I doubt very much—under his pre-  
sent method of teaching he could not  
devote sufficient time to them. In no  
educational institution is Principal Ander-  
son's prescribed method tolerated. Each  
Professor should teach one certain branch  
with which he is thoroughly proficient in,  
and devote his whole time and attention to  
that particular study.

But in the Prince of Wales College, each  
professor has a distinctly separate class of  
his own, and he alone, teaches every  
branch they learn. Principal Anderson  
teaches at once, Latin, Greek, English and  
Mathematics to his advanced class. Mr.  
Lepage teaches the intermediate class  
nearly all they learn, and so on. Now, why  
should this method go on in the Prince of  
Wales College? It is years behind the age,  
and savors strongly of "land o' cakes," in  
the far distant ages of the "pod auger" and  
the "old oaken bucket."

I would take upon myself, with your per-  
mission, Mr. Editor, the responsibility of  
suggesting that Principal Anderson occupy  
the chair of Mathematics, which I know by  
personal experience he is pre-eminently  
qualified to fill; and that either Professor's  
Caven or Lepage teach classics; but Pro-  
fessor Lepage, by all means, to teach  
French, while Professor Caven continue to  
discourse music, and the practical industries  
and training required for the Normal  
School candidates.

Respecting Agricultural Chemistry,  
Natural Philosophy, Physics, and subjects  
which properly come under the head of  
"Science," by what I know, therefore, of the  
Prince of Wales College staff, I emphati-  
cally affirm that there is not the necessary  
amount of Scientific knowledge in their  
otherwise mammoth brains "to awaken  
throughout the province, and from the  
Normal School as a centre, a sufficient  
degree of interest in this department of  
school work." It therefore becomes im-  
perative upon the Government, and parties  
interested in education, to see that there be  
a "Science master in our provincial College  
and Normal School," for the coming school  
year.

It would only cost about two thousand  
dollars, including paraphernalia, indispen-  
sable to his capacity, to secure the service of  
a specialist. Then, education, instead of  
costing \$101,193.41, as it did last year,  
would only cost \$10,193.41, and then  
Prince of Wales' College, would be a well-  
equipped institution, comparing favorably  
with any institution of its kind in the  
Maritime Provinces. The all-important  
branch—Agricultural Chemistry, would  
then be taught more frequently than one  
hour a week for half the school term, and  
that, too, before the prescribed hour of  
opening in the morning. Greek and Latin  
are very good in their place, but Greek and  
Latin will not educate the farmer's son—  
who supports the College—to till the  
ground; to cultivate the gentle, unappetizing  
dishes of his own beautiful island, happily  
called the "Gem of the Sea"—the "Garden  
of America." Thanking you, Mr. Editor,  
for your valuable space,  
I am yours,  
Z.  
King's Co., Aug. 12th, 1884.

## Travelling in the Air.

Germany and Russia are both pushing  
forward experiments in flying machines for  
use in war. It appears that the direction  
in which these are working is the only one  
likely to be successful. It ignores the size,  
difficult and costly to fill in war, and floats  
—a gigantic derelict—at the mercy of every  
current of air, a huge mark for the first  
gunner who can hit and bring to the  
ground. They adopt the principle of the  
inclined plane pressed against the air, and  
thus capable of making some attempt, at  
least, to regulate its own course. In the  
kite the force that presses the inclined plane  
is the hand of the boy acting through the  
string. In the sail boat the resistance of  
the water to sidelong motion, keeps the  
sail pressed against the wind. In flying  
machines, the pressure is given by an en-  
gine carried by the machine, and acting by  
means of fans of one sort or the other.  
The difficulty at present, is the weight of  
the engine and fuel, but with the develop-  
ment of electrical practical knowledge, we may  
fairly expect to see accumulators, which  
will supply the maximum of power with the  
minimum of weight. Then the prob-  
lem of flying in still air, will be solved.  
Whether we shall be able to ride the storm  
is another matter.—*Brooklyn Eagle.*  
It is believed that the opportunity will  
soon be made for the Emperor William to  
meet Francis Joseph and the Czar together.

## CURRENT NOTES.

The heat is causing great suffering among  
the troops at Suakim.  
Kansas wheat crop is expected to be the  
largest and finest ever reaped.  
The Canadian Government has establish-  
ed a college creamery at Guelph.  
The drought has again become severe in  
Kentucky, southern Ohio and Indiana.  
The Grand Duke of Saxe Weimar has  
granted Liszt an annuity of 1,600 marks.  
The Bavarian Government has interfered  
to stop the wholesale adulteration of beer.  
The Abyssinian envoys have arrived at  
Tonquin with gifts from King John to the  
Queen, among them being an elephant and  
a monkey.  
John King, Jr., has agreed to accept the  
Presidency of the Erie Railway, provid-  
ing the floating debt of four million is  
paid at once.  
Mexican politicians obnoxious to the gov-  
ernment it is said are arrested and shot on  
the way to prison under pretence that they  
tried to escape.  
There is a man in Brantford charged with  
murder in Wayne County, to bring back to  
the latter place; the authorities say it will  
cost too much money.  
Several places in West Africa have been  
seized by the German commissioner, in one  
instance the British flag being removed and  
replaced by the German.  
Lord Tweedmouth is one of a syndicate  
of Scotch and English speculators who have  
bought a ranch in Mexico, of over 1,600  
square miles, for a million of dollars.  
At Rio Janeiro an attache of one of the  
foreign legations has sued a wealthy lady  
for breach of promise of marriage. The  
demand for damages was made through the  
legation.

A notable piece of work was done at the  
Pullman Car Works, Illinois, on Monday.  
One hundred cars were constructed, painted,  
and all complete within the regular  
working hours.  
Physicians say that the best cure for  
insomnia is for the patient to indulge him-  
self in all the absurd fancies of which the  
man or woman who is a light sleeper is  
usually the victim.  
The late exhibition of the Royal Agricul-  
tural Society, at Shrewsbury, England, had  
entries of 407 horses, 565 cattle, 490 sheep,  
and 211 pigs. The premiums for stock  
amounted over \$25,000.  
The corporation have voted \$250 towards  
the reception of the officers coming from  
England and different parts of the Domini-  
on to take part in the competition of shift-  
ing ordnance and gun-firing in Quebec in  
September.

Max Muller says that "man has, and  
always has had, senses which contemplate  
the infinite." An illustration of this is the  
feeling which passes over you when a man  
tells you he will pay back "to-morrow" the  
\$10 which he has just borrowed from you.  
—*Ex.*  
The Department of Fisheries has re-  
ceived a letter from Commander Wake-  
hame, of the Government steamer La  
Canadienne, in which he states that the  
cod fisheries along the south-eastern coast  
of Labrador are likely to prove a failure  
this season.  
A correspondent of the New Orleans  
*Southern Presbyterian* writes that in one  
of the wealthiest, most intelligent, moral,  
and prosperous counties in Texas, not a  
drop of ardent spirits has been sold for six  
years, and the jail is without an enforced  
tenant.  
The Chinese farmhouse is sheltered with  
groves of feathery bamboo and thick spread-  
ing banyans. Its wall of clay or wood, the  
interior consisting of one main room, ex-  
tending from the floor to the tiled roof,  
with closet-looking apartments in the cor-  
ners for sleeping rooms.  
The wheat imports of the various coun-  
tries are as follows: Sweden, 990,000  
bushels; Norway, 725,000; Denmark,  
1,403,000; Germany, 26,599,000; Holland,  
16,300,000; Belgium, 16,000,000; United  
Kingdom, 110,000,000 net; France, 6,750,-  
000; Spain, 8,000,000 net; Italy, 5,000,-  
000 net.  
A copper mine, carbonates and oxids and  
sulphuret of usual purity and dimensions,  
has been discovered in Cause Lake, Cab-  
anos, C. B. Analysis gives 16 1/2 per cent.  
clean metal in sulphuret. The carbonates  
and oxids have not yet been analyzed, but  
there are hundreds of yards of this. The  
lead runs nearly N. E. and S. W. From  
St. Peter's to Louisburg is one continuous  
belt of mineral deposit of extraordinary  
abundance—silver, copper, iron, manga-  
nese, wispickel, limestone, coal, etc.

Hon. A. P. Caron gave a picnic at River  
du Loup, on the 19th instant. About  
twenty deputies were among the guests, at  
which about forty took part. Speeches  
were delivered by almost every deputy in  
favor of the all-Canadian Pacific Railway  
route. Sir John said nothing would be  
done without the assent of the House.  
Most of the guests are returning home this  
evening and all appear to be much  
pleased with their day's enjoyment.—*Quebec  
Chronicle.*  
Vanderbilt sold Mand S. because she  
brought him too much "horsey" notoriety.  
The *New York Tribune* says he believes  
she is being jockeyed, that she can make  
the mile faster than 2.09, and that the  
driver lowers the record by one-quarter  
second instead of letting the mare do her  
best at once. He is disgusted at the num-  
ber of challenges to race, and the fact that  
thousands of people visit his stables to see  
her; he sees her two months of the twelve,  
and he has received several offers of \$100,-  
000 if he will sell, taking care to put her  
in good hands out of the way of jockeys.