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The Guardian

Clear with a few cloudy intervals warmer, westerly winds 15. Low high at Charlottetown 50 and 70.

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

KHRUSHCHEV PLAN WEIGHED

West Counter-Bid Seen Facing Reds

Nikita Suggests Summit Session

By VINCENT BUIST
MOSCOW (Reuters) — Premier Khrushchev has asked President Eisenhower and the leaders of Britain, France and India to meet him in Switzerland on Tuesday to take immediate measures to curb threatening military conflict.

Khrushchev proposed the immediate summit meeting in messages sent to the respective capitals and to the United Nations Saturday.

Khrushchev also reminded the West that Russia has the inter-continental ballistic missile.

The Soviet leader told President Eisenhower he was willing to go to Washington for the talks if Geneva was unsuitable.

Khrushchev's proposals were addressed to President Eisenhower, and Prime Ministers Macmillan of Britain.

He also sent a copy to Dag Hammarskjold, United Nations secretary-general.

The meeting is intended, he said, "to take immediate measures to curb the starting military conflict."

PLACE NO OBSTACLES
"The question of the day and place of the meeting cannot serve as an obstacle," the messages said.

He said American and British military intervention in the Middle East have brought the world to "one of the most serious moments in human history."

However, he added: "We consider that in this grave hour it would be wiser not to bring the white hot atmosphere to boiling point."

Khrushchev's references to the Lebanese and Jordanian situations did not at first sight appear to offer good grounds for Western acceptance of the conference proposals, observers in Moscow said.

The early date proposed for the conference presumably was designed to halt the buildup of Western military forces in the Middle East.

However, the Soviet Union, by introducing France, has deliberately cast itself in the minority camp if the five-power conference takes place.

Western observers were struck by the fact that the messages contained no clear indication of an appeal by Egyptian President Nasser for Soviet assistance in the Middle East.

REDS PROPOSE AIR SURVEYS

LONDON. — (AP) — The Soviet Union today published proposals for a treaty with the United States and European nations that would include a nuclear free zone in Europe and aerial surveys to prevent surprise attacks.

It also suggested cutting the strength of foreign troops in Germany by one-third "or by another agreed fraction" in the next one or two years.

The proposals for such a treaty were set forth in notes delivered last Tuesday to ambassadors of the big Western powers in Moscow. At that time the Russians offered to join with all the states of Europe in a treaty of friendship and co-operation.

Terms of the projected treaty were published today in the Soviet Communist party newspaper Pravda and broadcast by Radio Moscow.

U.S. Feels Crisis Is U.N. Problem

WASHINGTON (CP) — The United States was reported drafting a counter-proposal Sunday night, insisting Middle East tensions be discussed within the United Nations instead of at an emergency summit conference proposed by Russia.

This was understood to be the key point of an American reply considered by President Eisenhower and his diplomatic-military advisers at an urgent two-hour, 45-minute White House meeting Sunday.

One prospect was that an extraordinary high level meeting of the United Nations Security Council be called to hear Soviet Premier Khrushchev's claim that British-American military action in Lebanon and Jordan gravely endangers world peace.

Such a meeting could be attended by heads of government or foreign ministers, depending on each country's desire.

A second possibility reported being weighed was to insist that the UN quickly find an acceptable formula for putting international forces into Lebanon to replace American troops. This would be tied to an understanding that broad Middle East problems be put on the agenda of a future summit conference if conditions for such a meeting can be satisfactorily worked out.

MEET WITH ALLIES
The final form of the United States answer will be developed, authorities said, after consultations with Atlantic Pact Allies. These consultations got under way immediately after the White House conference ended at 6:30 p.m. EDT.

The White House gave no clue except to announce a prompt reply would go forward. The answer would be "calm and constructive," the White House said, and will not undercut the present United Nations Security Council deliberations on the Middle East.

This emphasis on the United Nations role in restoring Middle East stability was reported to be the starting point for any counter-proposal to Khrushchev's suggestion.

By insisting on keeping the UN in the picture, officials also hoped to be able to turn aside Khrushchev's proposal for a meeting Tuesday in Geneva.

When the extraordinary Sunday meeting ended, White House press secretary James Hagerty gave no hint of the attitude to the Russian proposal.

Yanks Confering With Allies On Answer To Red's Proposal

WASHINGTON (CP) — The United States will begin immediately consultations with its Allies on a proposed answer to a Soviet bid for a summit conference Tuesday, the White House announced Sunday.

President Eisenhower met Secretary of State Dulles and their advisers for two hours and 45 minutes with the aim of working out "a calm and constructive response" to Russia's bid for an emergency conference on the Middle East.

No hint of the American attitude on the proposal was given when Press Secretary James Hagerty met reporters after the extraordinary Sunday meeting ended.

Before that meeting, Foreign Secretary Lloyd left to return to London saying that Britain and the United States were in substantial agreement on how to handle their replies to Khrushchev's suggestion of a meeting in Geneva Tuesday.

Lloyd said, both here and in New York where he stopped to talk with UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold and Sir Pierson Dixon, head of the British UN delegation, that he could not reveal Britain's attitude until he had reported home to Prime Minister Macmillan.

Lloyd spent 14½ hours with Dulles since arriving for emergency talks Thursday. His last meeting with Dulles, at his home this morning, was believed to have been about Khrushchev's letter.

The foreign secretary told reporters before leaving the airport that he hoped some way can be found of dealing with the situation in Jordan and Lebanon within the framework of the United Nations.

Lloyd made no mention of any plans for seeking UN sanction of Britain's action in rousing troops to Jordan in answer to an appeal from King Hussein.

With evident satisfaction, Lloyd announced that his talks with Dulles had brought complete agreement on future Anglo-American moves in the Middle East.

Diplomatic sources said they ruled out any new military action in the area by their governments.

The main goal now, they said, is to bolster American and British military units in Lebanon and Jordan by military, diplomatic and economic moves.

Macmillan Chief Will Open Mod

LANCASTER, N. B. — (CP) — Sir Gordon Macmillan, of Glasgow, chief of the Clan Macmillan Society of North America, will officially open the 1958 Gaelic Mod at St. Anne's, Cape Breton, Aug. 2 and remain there for a Clan Macmillan gathering Aug. 5.

The announcement was made here Sunday by Lt.-Col. Allistair M. Macmillan of Wolfville, N.S., secretary of the clan in Canada. Lt.-Col. Macmillan was en route to a Macmillan gathering in Hamilton.

Sir Gordon will visit Eastern Canada following the Hamilton meeting, in which more than 500 of the clan are expected to take part. It is scheduled for July 25 and 26.

Smith Going Back To N.Y.

OTTAWA (CP) — External Affairs Minister Smith will return to New York today, it was announced by the prime minister's office Sunday.

Mr. Smith will fly to New York in time to attend the afternoon session of the United Nations Security Council.

The prime minister and Mr. Smith conferred Sunday on the fast-developing Middle East situation following Mr. Smith's return Sunday from talks in Washington and New York.

No immediate government reaction was expected to be made public on the call Saturday by Soviet Premier Khrushchev for a big five summit meeting at Geneva.

Middle East At-A-Glance

By THE CANADIAN PRESS
London—Officials worked on a reply to the Soviet Union's call for an immediate five-power conference on the Middle East. Indications mounted that the Western big three would counter the Soviet bid with a demand that talks be held in the United Nations.

Washington — President Eisenhower promised a "calm and constructive" reply to the Soviet proposal and said it would not undercut the work of the UN.

Belgrade — Communist Yugoslavia said the Middle East troubles should be taken up at a special meeting of the UN General Assembly.

Moscow — The Kremlin used Soviet Aviation Day celebrations to declare the Soviet people are ready "to bar the way to the aggressors." The Russians published proposals for a friendship and co-operation treaty with the United States and European nations that would include a nuclear free zone in Europe, reduction of foreign troops in Germany and aerial surveys to prevent surprise attacks.

Paris — Premier de Gaulle hurried back to Paris from his country home for talks on the summit move.

New Delhi — Prime Minister Nehru said India would gladly attend a top-level conference if the major powers agreed.

United Nations — Delegates studied a Japanese resolution aimed at building up UN forces in Lebanon and getting U.S. troops out. Britain said it was supporting the Japanese resolution.

Baghdad — An AP correspondent made a conducted tour of the city and found most Iraqis appeared enthusiastic about the new republic.

Nehru Would Gladly Attend If All Leaders Agree To Meet

LONDON (CP) — Prime Minister Nehru told Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev Sunday India would gladly attend a meeting with leaders of Britain, the U.S., Russia and France at Geneva "if there is agreement about holding such a conference."

Khrushchev made his proposal Saturday to head off war in the Middle East.

Before flying home to London from Washington Sunday, Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd said HE AND John Foster Dulles, U.S. secretary of state, are in substantial agreement on how to deal with Khrushchev's suggestion.

Lloyd would not say what they think about it.

SEE U.K. REJECTION
Reuters news agency in London quoted a usually reliable source as saying Britain would consider discussing the Middle East with the Russians at the foreign ministers' or heads of government level in the United Nations.

But, these sources added, Britain would reject the Khrushchev suggestion in its present form.

Much of the Russian premier's letters to the five heads of government was devoted to an attack on the British and American military actions in the Middle East.

Khrushchev also suggested that UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold take part.

In Washington, the state department announced Saturday night that the Russian offer would be given prompt consideration. President Eisenhower returned from his farm in Gettysburg, Pa., to discuss the suggestion with Dulles.

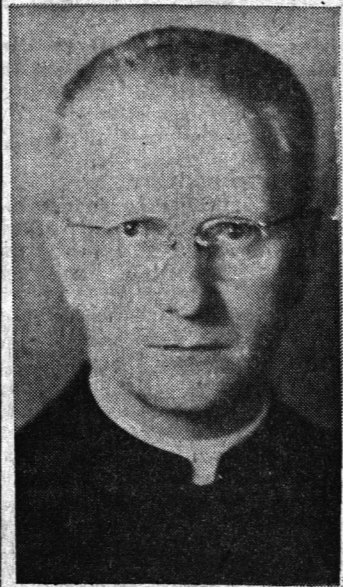
Premier Charles de Gaulle decided to postpone his reply until the security council resumes its Middle East discussions Monday, the French foreign ministry announced.

British Labor and Liberal party leaders urged Macmillan to accept the conference offer.

Labour party chief Hugh Gaitskell said Khrushchev's invitation "is an opportunity that must not be missed to stop the drift to war."

In even stronger language, his right-hand man of economic affairs, Harold Wilson, said the Labour party "demanded immediate, unhesitating acceptance" of the invitation.

"NO NONSENSE" PLEA
Wilson, addressing a political gathering, added: "And do not let us have any state department nonsense about preliminary negotiations and insistence that the other side must agree in advance to Western demands before the talks can take place."



IS MONSIGNOR

The President-Rector of St. Dunstan's University, Very Reverend John A. Sullivan has been honored by Pope Pius XII and has been made a Domestic Prelate. Also made a Monsignor is Rev. J. N. Poirier of Egmont Bay. (See story on page 2).

Rain Stops Forest Fire

BRIDGEWATER, N.S. (CP) — The first real rain in a month ended the forest fire threat to two western Nova Scotia communities during the weekend.

The storm helped about 300 fire fighters check a big blaze that threatened to wipe out the south shore village of Port Medway, about 30 miles southwest of here.

A smaller fire near Italy Cross, 15 miles from here, was reported all but out.

The Port Medway fire burned woods and brush in an area two miles long and a mile wide, fire officials said.

The Italy Cross fire burned about 10 acres of woods. No one was injured and no buildings were burned. Both fires started Friday afternoon.

The rain began Saturday afternoon and spread gradually eastward across the Maritimes.

Despite the rain a ban on Nova Scotia forest travel without special permits remained in effect.

Forest fire control headquarters at Shubenacadie, N.S., said no new outbreaks were reported during the weekend.

Cancer 'Cause' Found In Fags

LONDON (Reuters) — A cancer specialist claimed Saturday to have discovered in cigarette smoke a substance identical to a known cancer-causing agent of "considerable potency."

In a letter to the scientific journal Nature, Dr. M. J. Lyons of the cancer research department of Glasgow's Royal Beatson Memorial Hospital gave details of a series of experiments designed to trace carcinogenic hydrocarbons in cigarette smoke tar.

During the tests, he found evidence of a substance identical with 1, 2, 3, 4-dibenzopyrene, "a carcinogenic agent of considerable potency."

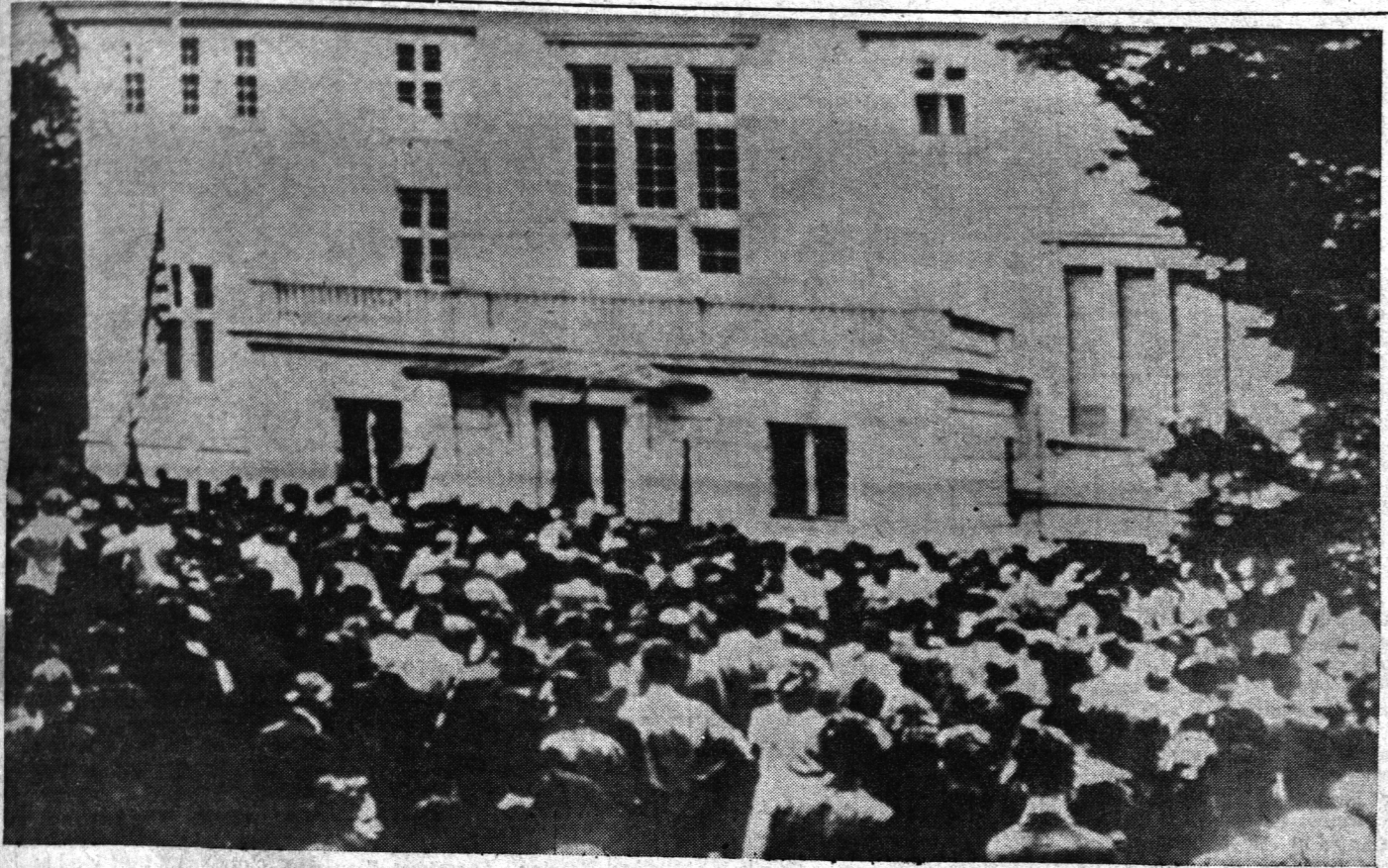
Small quantities of 1, 2, 3, 4-dibenzopyrene also had been detected in gasoline and diesel engine fumes, but not so far in general urban atmospheric soot.

Dr. Lyons added: "Thus, it would appear that the urban-dwelling cigarette smoker has an exposure to 1, 2, 3, 4-dibenzopyrene in a concentration not realized by his non-smoking neighbor."



\$250,000 LUMBER YARD FIRE AT SYDNEY

Damage was estimated at the lumber yard and warehouse Sydney, N. S. Spectators, mostly spread to two boxcars near the \$250,000 when fire raged through of J. W. Stephens Limited in teen-agers watch as flames/warehouse.



CROWDS STORM U.S. MISSION IN POTSDAM

Demonstrators gather in front of United States' military mission building in Potsdam, Communist-held East Germany, as they protest western troops in the Middle East. Flag of U. S. at left was torn down, covered with a sign saying "Americans Go Home," and hoisted up again. This demonstration was one of a series of Red-inspired protests throughout the Communist world.

Prov. Exhibition Grounds Offered To Maritime Fair

The Provincial Exhibition Association would welcome the Maritime Winter Fair here H. J. Kennedy, General Manager and vice-president of the Charlottetown Fair said yesterday he would be glad to see the facilities of the Charlottetown plant used for the Maritime Fair, even if it were on a limited scale compared to those used at Amherst.

Speaking as a breeder, exhibitor, judge and director of Class A. shows, Mr. Kennedy believes in the old tradition, "the show must go on", and felt it would be a severe loss to Maritime Breeders to have it stopped even for one season.

GUARDIAN EDITORIAL

The Exhibition General Manager said he was impressed with a Guardian editorial which appeared last Saturday emphasizing the importance of having the Fair continued without interruption.

MARITIME SHOW WINDOW
Turning the Maritime Winter Fair as the "show window of the Maritimes", Mr. Kennedy recalls that in Royal Winter Fair competition there have been more champions, reserve champions and grand champions



named from the Maritimes than from any other area comparable in size throughout the Dominion of Canada.

Some idea of the value of such shows to individual breeders was shown by Mr. Kennedy when he said that an Ontario

exhibitor, Dr. I. Astengo recently held a dispersal sale of 100 cattle in which he realized an average of \$2,200 for his animals.

"This man's record as a showman made this very successful sale possible and many of our Maritime Breeders have benefited to a lesser degree through this same medium. It would be a serious loss for them to be deprived of these benefits", said Mr. Kennedy.

NOT A STEAL
Mr. Kennedy said the offer to hold the show in Charlottetown was not being made with the idea of taking it away from its original centre at Amherst, but it would certainly be better to hold it on a smaller scale for one year than to do away with it altogether, he said.

"Some people seem to be under the impression that the show has to be held in heated quarters", said Mr. Kennedy. "I feel certain that the large number of livestock that would be quartered in the buildings would build up enough warmth to overcome this problem."

He pointed out that the new coliseum provides the finest indoor show ring in the Maritimes and accommodation for an additional 100 livestock can be made available in the racing stables, a large proportion of which are vacated at the time of the Winter Fair on the last week of October or the first week of November.

BIG CONTRIBUTION
"I am sure that our Island breeders who each year make a strong contribution to the Maritime Winter Fair, will be keenly disappointed if the show does not take place this year", Mr. Kennedy added.

"The Charlottetown exhibition has been going for 70 years and we missed only one year during World War II. This was because the buildings were occupied by the militia," he observed.

KEEP SHOW GOING
He said the Charlottetown Directors would be happy to discuss with the Maritime Fair directors ways and means of keeping the show going at any time.

In the meantime Mr. Kennedy, a dynamic showman of three score years and ten, is reaching the final planning stages of his own Provincial Exhibition to be held (Continued on page 2 Col. 3)

Knife Brawl Victim Is Sent To Hospital

Five knife wounds in the face, neck, back and chest, as the result of a brawl on First Street, Summerside, Saturday night at the rear of Andy's Restaurant, sent Andrew Gallant, Egmont Bay to Prince County Hospital and his assailant Adolph Maddox, Wellington to Prince County Jail.

Gallant left the hospital on Sunday.

The argument between the two men started in the restaurant and after a heated exchange, the pair went outside to settle the affair. Although there were several bystanders to the savage assault, it is reported that no one attempted to stop the knife-wielding Maddox who was arrested by Summerside police as he was leaving the scene of the attack. Although the weapon could not be found after an intensive search of the area, a pint bottle containing moonshine was found on Maddox.

Some of the onlookers assisted Gallant, who was bleeding profusely, to a car nearby and he was taken to hospital by police on their arrival.

Constables Berry, Champion and MacKinnon investigated the incident.

Government Cannot Solve Unemployment Problems

By JOHN E. BIRD
Canadian Press Staff Writer
OTTAWA (CP) — A two-day conference here last week on winter unemployment showed that the federal government alone cannot solve the perennial problem.

Conference delegates representing industry, business, labor and all levels of government concluded that the segments of the economy they represent must do as much or more than federal authorities.

They also concluded that care has to be taken not to create winter employment at the expense of summer employment.

About 100 delegates attended the winter unemployment conference, called by the government to canvass steps which might be taken to create more winter jobs.

NO GAIN BY SHIFT
They agreed that nothing would be gained by shifting summer

work over to the winter period. The aim should be to create more winter work without reducing job opportunities during other periods of the year — no easy job.

It would require careful planning supported by the federal, provincial and municipal governments, industry and labor.

However, lead in providing incentives to create winter work. The two main suggestions were accelerated depreciation to encourage more winter-time construction and increased publicity and advertising to stimulate more construction and repair during this period of the year.

At present, most construction in Canada takes place in the spring, summer and fall.

The federal government also was urged to extend greater assistance to the provinces for winter road building and other types of public works. More fed-

eral funds should be earmarked for winter home building. However, the conference said industry and labor also have a role to play.

ACTION BY EACH
Industry could create winter jobs if it spread its orders for supplies throughout the year. Builders and suppliers should cut costs in the winter to encourage Canadians to buy more and build more in the cold months. Labor should also agree to reduce costs through a wage differential.

Another proposal was that overtime in high employment periods be discouraged in an effort to level out employment over the year. Abolition of "moonlighting" — the practice of holding two jobs at once — also was proposed.

Steps were suggested under which more Canadians would take their vacations in the winter.