

Over 40,000 Readers  
Every Daily Issue  
Guaranteed  
Member A. B. C.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

All The Ads.  
Worth While Printing  
All The News  
Worth Reading

Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.  
Morning Edition, Founded 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1922

By Mail, Canada, \$5.00. U. S. A. \$4.50.  
Annual Subscription, Delivered \$6.00.

## Viscount Lascelles Created An Earl

(Special to The Guardian)  
LONDON, May 31.—The King is expected to announce on Friday that Viscount Lascelles has been created an Earl, when Princess Mary gives her first dinner dance of the summer season.

## ISLANDER IS NEW PRESIDENT

BOSTON, Mass., May 31.—Frederick J. McLeod, lawyer, Boston, was re-elected president of the Canadian Club of Boston, at the recent annual meeting of that body. President McLeod was born at Dunstaffnage, P. E. Island, in 1870, and educated at Dalhousie and Harvard.

HONOLULU, May 3.—John Weismuller, of Chicago, broke the world's record for swimming 100 yards back stroke last night when he defeated Warren Kealoha of Honolulu in one minute 4 4/5 seconds. The former record, 1:06 2/5, was made by Kealoha.

## CONDENSED SPECIALS

RATES.—10c. per line per day. 9c. per line per day for 3 days or over. 8c. a line per day for 6 days or over. Count 6 words to a line. Groups of 5 figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10 per cent. discount for cash. Address forms part of ad and must be paid for. Special Rates. Furnished Room ad, 75c for seven words for one week. Situation Wanted, for seven words, 50c per week.

\*WANTED—A DINING ROOM girl. Apply Victoria Hotel.

LOST—A CAMEO BROOCH. FIND or leave at Guardian. Reward.

TO LET—THREE ROOMS, FURNISHED, with use of bath and phone. Apply Guardian.

\*FINE REPAIRING OF ALL kinds promptly attended to. Jas. White.

WANTED—Working Housekeeper or general servant girl, good wages so right party. Apply to Lois M. Carson, 43 Elm Avenue.

\*BRING YOUR LAWN MOWERS to 36 Kent St. and have them put in perfect running order. Jas. White.

LOST—BETWEEN BENJAMIN Clow's store and W. A. Poole & Co., along Shore Road, black club bag, Pinder leave at W. A. Poole & Co., Lower Montague and be rewarded.

\*HOUSE FOR SALE—AT BRIGHTON, concrete cellar, seven rooms, hot water heating, enamelled bath, \$600 down and \$30.00 per month for a hundred months, without interest. Apply Richard Colton.

\*FOX MEN DESIROUS OF SECURING Peerless Cod Oil Puppy Meal for their young foxes please phone their orders this week as we are now milling. P. E. I. Fox Biscuit Co., Charlottetown.

\*FOR QUICK SALE—2 UPRIGHT pianos suitable for a summer cottage, or for practicing on. Price \$100.00 and \$125.00. Call or write Miller Bros., 145 Gt. George St., Charlottetown.

\*MAN OR WOMAN TO DISTRIBUTE well known household necessities; tremendous demand territory arranged, work pleasant, pay liberal even for spare time experience or capital unnecessary. Bradley Company, Brantford, Ontario.

\*AN ACCOUNTANT WANTED in every large firm to act as Executive, must be trained in the intricacies of the profession. We have troubled many a salary through our instruction. Twenty years unapproached record behind our system. Send for particulars. Apply "B" Box 116.

\*DESIRABLE RESIDENCE FOR SALE—Property of Mrs. George Combs, 44 Water St., having every modern convenience, hot water heating, hardwood floors, grate and good bathroom, all in good repair. Also a large lot of land at back. Apply premises or Benj. Carter & Son, Auctioneer.

## Large Attendance at St. Dunstan's Closing

Inspiring Addresses by Archbishop O'Leary and Other Speakers. A Hard Year's Work Successfully Concluded.

As usual at the Commencement Exercises at St. Dunstan's University, there was a large attendance of visitors at the University Hall yesterday, an excellent programme and brilliant and inspiring addresses.

Following was the program:

Chorus, O Canada, by the Glee Club.

Alumni Essay, by Howard Griffin. Vocal solo, "Chanson de L'Adieu," by Mr. Lucien Gellinas.

Distribution of medals and special prizes, by His Lordship Bishop O'Leary.

Valedictory, by Roland Howatt.

Quartette, "In Absence," Messrs. Steele, Osborne, Johnston and Gallant.

Address to the Graduates, by His Grace Archbishop O'Leary, of Montreal.

Three-part Song, "The Roads will Meet," by the Glee Club.

God Save the King.

## MEDALS AND SPECIAL PRIZES

Gold Medal for Christian Doctrine, presented by His Lordship Bishop O'Leary, awarded to Thos. Murtagh, Newton.

Gold Medal for Best Essay, presented by the Alumni Society, awarded to Howard Griffin, Lot 11.

The Norbert Hughes Gold Medal for Senior Philosophy, awarded to Louis McDonald, Corran Ban.

Gold Coin for Junior Philosophy, presented by Rev. J. C. McLean, equally merited by W. J. O'Leary and Leonard Farmer, drawn by Leonard Farmer.

Gold Medal for History, presented by His Grace Archbishop O'Leary of Edmonton, awarded to Howard Griffin.

Gold Medal for Physics, presented by Rev. J. J. McDonald, awarded to Thos. Murtagh.

Gold Medal for Economics, presented by Mr. Chas. Chandler, equally merited by Urban Gillis and Roland Howatt, (drawn by Urban Gillis).

Gold Medal for Senior English, presented by Rev. K. C. McPherson, awarded to Francis L. Campbell.

Gold Medal for Rhetoric, presented by Dr. J. Blanchard, awarded to George McInerney.

Special Prize for French, presented by Mr. D. A. McKinnon, M. P., awarded to Camille Gallant.

Gold Coin for Latin, presented by Rev. A. P. McLellan, awarded to Howard Griffin.

Gold Coin for Greek, presented by Dr. J. D. McGuigan, awarded to Richard O'Neill.

Gold Coin for Chemistry, presented by Mr. D. O'M. Reddin, awarded to Jos. E. Campbell.

Gold Coin for Mathematics, presented by Rev. Dr. Smith, awarded to J. A. Sullivan.

Gold Coin for Highest Aggregate in Commercial Department, presented by Mr. Simon Paoli, awarded to Albert Cote.

Gold Coin for Spelling in Commercial Department, presented by Mr. Geo. D. DeBois, awarded to Alban Chlaeson.

Gold Coin presented by Mr. Geo. D. DeBois to the student making the highest aggregate in third year, awarded to J. A. Sullivan.

Gold Coin presented by Dr. W. J. P. McMillan, to the student making the highest aggregate in second year, awarded to J. H. Sullivan.

Gold Coin presented by the Blake family to the student making the highest aggregate in first year, awarded to J. C. McLellan.

The Archbishop's address was a feature of the programme which was looked forward to with much interest both by the graduates and the audience. It was most inspiring and eloquent and dealt with the very practical subject of the influence of education upon citizenship.

"I am not going to give you any advice," His Grace remarked pleasantly to the graduates in opening his address. "During the last five years you have received so much advice that if you are faithful to

## Debate on Budget To End on Tuesday

(Special to The Guardian)  
OTTAWA, May 31.—The budget debate is expected to continue throughout the present week and to conclude probably on Tuesday night next. The remainder of next week will in all probability be devoted to consideration of the budget resolutions in committee. A number of amendments will, it is expected, then be submitted. Effort is now being made to prorogue Parliament by June 29. Little supply remains to be voted in the main estimates.

ment will over be called upon to combat the trinity of ignorance, indifference and dishonesty, which will lead him to insist upon the good, the true and the right, of the mind and the moral sentiment of the people will be unrepresented in legislation and the quality of government is bound to fall even below the mental and moral level of the people. But the third and greatest enemy is dishonesty. Any theory of patriotism which implies that it is possible to be patriotic without being a good and a true man is sophistical and hollow. Honesty and morality are the very essence of citizenship. It marks the era of the establishment of universities, the world owes a great deal. There is scarcely a right or a development that we have at the present time that has not its embryo or germ at least, and frequently its complete evolution, in that remarkable period of human history and the students of St. Dunstan's may look upon their Alma Mater as a real living monument of these old-time universities. The students have in their opportunities for education, stewardship handed to them, not for themselves alone, but for the benefit of the community in which they live.

The speaker saw in the condition of the world today a crying need for men—

"Never, since the twelfth century, I believe, has there been a period which requires more than our own age the service of intelligent, public-spirited and noble-hearted citizens. We are living in an age of dissolution of ideals. At the present moment, we look out upon a world strewn with debris of much which was once held precious and priceless in the past. The world of today, may be likened, in its ideals, to one of those shattered cathedrals in Flanders. The great walls scarred and feeble still remain, but most of the ancient beauties are gone, and it is surrounded with much of the melancholy majesty of ruin. In the midst of this intellectual confusion, there have arisen those who would cast aside the old strong principles of human liberty and human dignity. They would build up the modern state on theories that would enervate and destroy the sacred personality of the individual, reducing men until they become mere chattels of the state. Just as the rocky hillside offers better protection to the grapevine than the damp moist valley, so will the sterling old principles of human dignity and human liberty offer better protection to society and produce more fruit than the fever-breeding valleys of socialism and false philosophy."

"His Grace concluded his address with the following words to the graduates:—

"May you settle down as Israel of old, a chosen people, in a promised and providential land, true to your God and true to your country, Canadians heart and soul, with a Canadianism that is deep and broad and tolerant, men who will labour for others and not for self."

Rev. Dr. McLellan, rector of St. Dunstan's, opened in his address to the strenuous work accomplished during the year. The enrollment for the year was two hundred and thirty, which meant that the University was filled to capacity. The staff of last year remained this year with the exception of Mr. Godkin, the English professor who is now teaching nearer his home. He has been replaced by Mr. Drummond, an honors graduate of Harvard and a brilliant and capable teacher who, the speaker believed, made his way in the domain of letters. To all the teachers, assistants and friends of the University, Dr. Mc-

## No Irish Republic Shall be Granted

Colonial Secretary Declares Admission into Irish Government of Republican Members Would be Violation of Treaty Armed Forces Facing Each Other on Uster Border. Many Clashes Have Occurred.

(Special to The Guardian)  
LONDON, May 31.—Great Britain will tolerate no Republican Ireland, and if the terms of the Anglo-Irish treaty are not carried out by the Irish British Government will resume her liberty to act in taking back the power conferred on the Provisional Government and in re-occupying the territory evacuated. It was declared in the House of Commons today by Winston Churchill, the Colonial Secretary. Mr. Churchill made this declaration in his promised statement to the House of Commons on the Irish situation. He drew a gloomy picture of the state in which Ireland finds herself today, while dealing sympathetically with the Provisional Government's plight and detailing at length reasons as conveyed to him for entering into the recent agreement with Eamon De Valera, the Republican leader. He vigorously deprecated the pact as striking directly at the treaty, which, he declared, would be broken if the Provisional Government were to be taken into the Irish Government following the forthcoming elections, refused to sign the declaration of adherence to the treaty. Later on in the debate in which the Ulster group assailed the Government's policy, Mr. Churchill frankly admitted that British troops were being held in Dublin as a preliminary step to military operations if these became necessary.

LONDON, May 31.—After Mr. Churchill's speech, Arthur Griffith and Michael Collins said the Colonial Secretary had made a perfect job of his presentation of the situation. Mr. Collins will return to Ireland this afternoon. Mr. Griffith will remain in London for a few days.

## PREMIER CRAIG GOES TO LONDON

BELFAST, May 31.—Sir James Craig, the Ulster Premier, announced today that he and the Marquis of Londonderry, the Ulster Minister of Education were going to London tonight at the British government's invitation to confer regarding the situation in Ireland. He said they were going on the distinct understanding that they would not meet the Dublin representatives.

BELFAST, May 31.—Strong forces of the Irish Republican army are now well within six miles of county territory, and are consolidating the ground won. It became necessary for special constables, comprising Ulster forces, to withdraw from a considerable section known as the Belleek Salient, Fermanagh County. This is now in the possession of the southerners.

The military are confining themselves to sending out observation parties which will remain for a brief time and then return to Enniskillen.

The Omagh garrison was reinforced by a large contingent of the Staffordshire Regiment. Soldiers have also arrived at Castledeera, Tyrone county, three miles from the border. Fighting occurred at various points, most significant in the vicinity of Pettigo, County Donegal, where military forces were under fire for the first time in the border troubles. There were sharp clashes also between the Ulster and Southern Irish forces, near Lifford and Strabane, on Tyrone, Donegal Border. Armored cars and machine guns are being brought into action. Refugees are flocking to relatives throughout Fermanagh, where every able-bodied citizen is either an A or B special, and the tide of wrath is surging. A thousand reinforcements are reported concentrated on the northwest Tyrone front. But this is not as serious as the Fermanagh situation, for the invasion of Derry is not anticipated. The northern government's difficulties have been aggravated by today's demobilization of the Irish Constabulary on a large scale. This will practically be completed tomorrow.

In Turgan, Lisban and other country towns, specials are doing duty in relays day and night. It is impossible to go fifty yards without a challenge. Ulster bears painful resemblance to a war zone, and it is considered likely to do so increasingly in the near future. Despite the widespread trouble and unrest, however, Belfast had a day of unusual quiet, there being only one solitary case of wounding, and no fires.

LONDON, May 31.—Another day passed without the announcement of progress towards avoiding what the Colonial Secretary, Mr. Winston Spencer Churchill, speaking in the House, termed "one recurrent crisis of the Irish situation," while from Ulster borderland reports indicate the situation is rapidly passing from one of an approaching crisis to actual conflict with the northern and southern military, engaged across the border.

A more optimistic feeling prevailed in official circles late in the afternoon, however, and serious though the situation is, difficulties of negotiations are expected to be surmounted.

## Educational Conference Opened at P.W.C. Hall

Large Attendance of Teachers and Citizens at Afternoon and Evening Sessions. Inspiring Addresses and Interesting Discussion on Educational Problems.

A conference of the school teachers of the Island was held in the Prince of Wales College Hall yesterday afternoon at two o'clock.

Inspector L. W. Shaw occupied the chair and after a few preliminary remarks called on Premier Bell, who welcomed the teachers and during the course of his remarks, spoke of the increased salaries, medical examination of the schools and offered several suggestions for their consideration. He said there were numbers of boys and girls, young men and women, having plenty of time on their hands who should be encouraged to devote that spare time to sit down and study at home, so that they could come in and pass a third-class examination.

He went on to say that "sooner or later we will have to grapple with the consolidating of schools," and spoke of the advantages of this scheme.

His Worship Mayor Jenkins, the next speaker welcomed the delegates on behalf of the city and said he was always glad to meet the men and women who were moulding the young men and women of the future. He was sure the teachers were leading their students properly and preparing them for their various vocations.

The Chairman then appointed the Committee on Resolutions as follows: Rev. Mr. Stavert and Messrs. Neil McLeod, K.C., and J.D. Seaman.

The next speaker was Mr. R. H. Rogers, Supt. of Education, who during the course of his remarks stated he did not know of a school in the province where a teacher was required and not to be had. He went on to speak of the efficiency of the teachers and the quality of their work, stating there were numbers of efficient teachers in the rural schools who have never found their way into the city schools. Continuing, he spoke of the good school buildings, nicely kept grounds and the general satisfactory condition of the schools throughout the Island. Last year 17,010 pupils were enrolled in the schools of the province and the speaker reported the number according to grades.

The Superintendent went on to say there were schools with as few pupils as five, as an average attendance. It is almost impossible for a school with so low an attendance to attain satisfactory results.

In concluding his remarks he advanced many practical ideas and good advice to the teachers.

Rev. Mr. Stavert then addressed the meeting on "Our Rural School Problem," and said the communities are not standing behind the teachers. If we closed our schools we would be back in a short time to the days of savagery.

We need a better school grade, we need a better school grounds, we could not get several schools together and convert them into one High School. He also touched on the teacher's salaries.

The following resolution was presented, moved by Mr. R. H. Rogers, seconded by Rev. R. H. Stavert.

Resolved that in the opinion of this meeting it is expedient to form an association with the object of promoting the cause of education in this Province; and this meeting does hereby resolve itself into such an association under the name of the Prince Edward Island Educational Association;

## HALIFAX TO HAVE MEMORIAL

HALIFAX, N. S., May 31.—Halifax has been chosen as the site of the National Monument for Canadians lost at sea through the hazard of war by the War Graves Commission, according to word received here today. The monument will be a type of the Bloodfield Cross of Sacrifice, and will be erected at Point Pleasant Park, on an elevation facing the sea.

## The Weather. Temperature, Tide, Moon, Etc.

TORONTO, June 1—Moderate fresh to southerly winds. Fair and not much change in temperature.

High tide this afternoon at 2:15 and tomorrow morning at 3:35.

Sun sets this evening at 7:44 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:10.

First quarter moon Friday, June 2nd 2:10 p.m.

## Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

RATES.—10c. per line per day. 9c. per line per day for 3 days or over. 8c. a line per day for 6 days or over. 5 figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10 per cent. discount for cash. Address forms part of ad and must be paid for.

\*\*Come to Victoria, June 3rd. Tea served in the Hall from 2 till 10 p. m., by Women's Institute.

\*\*We are still selling at our list price what we have a week ago. B. N. Keays, 18 Upper Queen St., Phone 819-J.

\*\*Come to the Clyde River Bap. M. B. Ice Cream Social, in the Saturday evening, June 3rd. Games, music and home made cake. Good time assured.



Attend Our Big Sale of Ladies' and Gents' Clothing at Bradalbane, May 26 to June 3---Wadman & Co