THE DAILY EXAMINER.

SEPTEMBER 19, 1891.

Philharmonic Society.

THE Philharmonic Society is arranging to begin active work for the coming season in a few days. As the institution has proved itself valuable as an educational factor in Charlottetown, we hope that the citizens will give every encouragement to the work during the coming year.

A general meeting of the Society is to be eld on Monday evening to receive the report of the executive committee appointed to arrange about the work for the coming year, and practices will probably commence on the following week.

So far in the history of the Society, no divisions or cl ques have been formed, and we hope that the institution may happily avoid them, and that individual opinions or preferences may give way to the main question of what is best to be done for the welfare and continuance of the Society. The music to be taken up for the first concert will probably be some of the simpler choruses from the beautiful operas of Beethoven's "Fidelio," Weber's "Oberon," "Euryanthe," and "Der Freischutz," Mozart's "Die Zauberfl te" and "Figaro," Handel's "Acis and Galatea," Gluck's "Ephigenia," and Auber's "Masaniello." As all these choruses can be had with orchestral arrangements, it is hoped to place the orchestra on a permanent footing with the Society.

The Quebec Matter.

THE following points are made clear in Governor Angers letter to Mr. Mercier :—

1. That the mode of raising funds by letters of credit without the sanction of the representative of the Crown is not recognized by law.

2. That in the case of the Baie des Chaleurs Railway company no order-in council was ever passed authorizing the Provincial Treasurer to draw any sum from the treasury.

3. That the system of thus drawing on the finances of the Province by means of letters of credit is prejudicial to the public credit.

4. That it appears that in paying $175,000 to Mr. Armstrong the Government has made a payment to a person to whom it owed nothing.

5. That the sum of $100,000 paid to Pacaud has deprived by that amount a public enterprise of its subvention voted by the Legislature.

6. That there exists between the Government and the creditors of the Province a gate where tribute must be paid before doing justice to the claimants.

It is stated that Mr. Mercier questions the right of the Lieut.-Governor to interfere in the way he has done. That is to say, the country may be robbed by members of its own Government to the tune of hundreds of thousands of dollars, and the head of the Government must say nothing. Silence and inaction under such circumstances would imply connivance on the part of the Lieutenant Governor in the crime that has been committed.

The Cochrane Case.

IT will gratify everyone who is not an extreme Grit to learn that the charge preferred against Mr. Cochrane, M. P., of making merchandise of appointments to office for his own profit, has been completely disproved. The charge was a serious one, inasmuch as a meaner or more disgraceful act than that which has been described as "political simony" can hardly be imagined. While Mr. Cochrane stands exonerated from this offence, the facts elicited during the investigation of the case were not creditable to all concerned. It appears that members of the Conservative Advisory Committee in Mr. Cochrane's district had, in several instances solicited from applicants for office contributions to the election fund upon which heavy draughts had been made by reason of election protests, petitions, etc. In some instances these solicitations had been successful. The practice here described is vicious and reprehensihle. We are glad to note that it has been condemned by the Parliamentary Committee and by Parliament.

Notes and Comments.

—St. John, Montreal and other cities are rejoicing. They have thetP. E. Island oyster, fresh.

—Sir John Thompson incurred the emnity of Rykert, the boodler, who was dealt with last year. Sir John, like Cleveland, is honored in the enemies he has made.

—The Dominion Alliance estimate is that Canadians last year spent $37,885,258 on alcoholic beverages. Are we spending more for grog the richer we grow?

—It is noted as an interesting fact that while the majority report in the Tarte-McGreevy case suggests that all the guilty conspirators and boodlers be punished by course of law, the minority report is silent upon that part. The opposition would be fully satisfied if they could persuade the country that Langevin is guilty of charges which have not, after a long and careful examination, been proven.

—The London Chronicle says: "Cardinal Manning, in an interview with Mr. Mills, a delegate to the Trades Union Congress, expressed the conviction that nothing would so help international peace and universal brotherhood as world's congresses. 'No subject, after the way to eternal life, is, in my judgment,' said the Cardinal, 'more vital than the welfare of the world's labor.'" It is expected Cardinal Manning will prepare a paper for the Chicago Labor Congress.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Interchange of Pulpits.

SIR,—I ask you to kindly insert the following extracts from the report of anaddress on "Reunion," delivered by Canon Lucock before the English Church Congress of 1889, as they will, I think, be a sufficient answer to the letter of "Another Churchman," which appeared in your columns yesterday.

LOYAL CHURCHMAN.

"He could hope for little from the proposed interchange of pulpits with its utter bewilderment to those who listened on one side or the other, unless at least the broadest platitudes were preached. He looked with the gravest apprehension on any scheme whatever which tended to compromise one atom of the rightful position of the Church as the one legitimate heir, of both the commission and the promise, "Go ye and teach,' make disciples, and 'Lo, I am with you always.' (Loud applause.) There lay the true remedy for disunion, 'Go ye and teach.' Let the Church arise in the greatness of her high prerogative; let her realize that she must make good her position by more definite dogmatic teaching, by teaching fearlessly to old and young alike what she believes to be the Catholic truth. A leader of the Evangelical clergy, now raised to the Episcopate in England, had written an article in which he bewailed the indifference of his party to the practice of teaching, and asserted that it was no exaggeration to say that from year's end to year's end not one congregation in twenty was instructed in the essential principles which separated the Church from Nonconformists. The result was that the great mass were Churchmen, not by conviction, but from the accident of circumstances, and, having no answer to give to those who would entice them to other communions, they fell an easy prey either to Rome, on the one hand, or to Protestont dissent on the other. But it more definite instruction was needed for adults, it was far more needed for the young, for in this the true hope of the Church really lays. Imbue the young with a strong conviction that the Church is the body of Christ, and that it is their highest privilege to be members of it, and then there would be a far better prospect of reunion than from any other scheme which would minimise the distinction between Church and dissent. (Applause.) . . . History would bear him out in his conclusion. Let them go back to the great Evangelical revival at the beginning of this century. It was marked by a distinct absence of dogmatic teaching. Its leaders set little store by the corporate life, the sacramental doctrines and the chief ministrations of the Church; and what was the result of the movement in its relation to Dissent? Why, its sects multiplied with amazing rapidity. Its places of worship in comparison with the churches became as six to one. Its adherents increased at the rate of 20 per cent. It was the testimony of Skeats, the historian of Nonconformity — "Dissent" owed much of its increase to the labors of the early Evangelical party." All honor to such men as Venn and Elliott and Simeon for the spirituality which they breathed into the dry bones that lay around them, but while recognizing to the full the tremendous debt they owed to them for that, they could not be blind to their deficiencies. Only, then, let the Church be true to her mission. Let the stewards of her mysteries realize the imperious necessity at the present time of more dogmatic instruction; let them teach the truth in love, but without fear or favor, all that they believed to be true; and then, though they might win back to the fold but few that had gone astray, they would save future generations from further defection, till at last in God's good time the prayer of His Son would be answered, the longed for union would be obtained, and they all should be one, even as He and the Father were. (Loud applause.)"

The Late Mission.

SIR,—It is hoped that the mission of Mr. Bliss and Mr. Clarke was not in vain. Some good results should follow so large an outlay of energy and eloquence—though the demand of Mr. Bliss for $100 per week for himself and $35 per week for the singer (besides board and lodging), is not calculated to leave the impression that the effort put forth was "all for the love of Christ."

OLD FASHIONED CHRISTIAN.

Charlottetown, Sept. 18.

Young Men vs. Old.

SIR,—In reply to "Taxpayer's" letter of the 18th, he seems to be very much troubled about the young men laying sidewalks. But if he would wish to learn how to lay them, he had better go to work for a spell with them. If the Councillors would send the old poll tax payers to the country and pay their board the city would be in pocket. The sidewalks are under the management of Mr. McCarron, and if they please him they ought to please a man who wears very heavy shoes. Thanking you, Mr. Editor, for your valuable space, I remain, yours,

CITIZEN.

Personal.

The youngest Cardinal at Rome is 57, the eldest 84.

The Duke of Fife's baby is nicknamed "Dufflet" in the royal family.

Right Rev. Dr. McLagan was enthroned Archbishop of York, on Tuesday, with great pomp.

The richest man in Philadelphia is A. J. Drexel, who is worth $25,000,000. The city has 160 millionaires, whose total property foots up over $400,000,000.

It is announced that Mr. Peter Redpath will place a magnificent new library building at the disposal of McGill University. The bequest will amount to about two hundred thousand dollars.

The Rev. Father Huntingdon, who is to conduct the mission at St. Peter's Church, is expected to arrive by this evening's train and will drive at once to the church to hold the opening service.

Ex-president Balmaceda has escaped from Chili and is now on the high seas under the protection of the U. S. flag.

M. Ader of Paris, after expending more than $100,000 on a flying machine, has produced one in which he flew about 100 yards.

The services of Sir Charles Russell and Sir Horces Davey have been retained to test the legality of Mrs. Maybrick's detention in prison.

Phil Robinson, special commissioner of the London Times, is in Montreal. He is on his way to the Pacific coast by the C. P. R. and is engaged to write a series of articles on Canada in 1891 for the Times.

Canada's Progress.

Though the increase in the population of the Dominion does not appear to have been very great in the past decade, we have made phenomenal progress in all other respects. The statistics have not been brought down to the very latest date, but as some of our contemporaries are attributing their increase in population to the national policy, it may not be inopportune to show the progress the country has made in ten years, from 1879 to 1889. The figures are as follows :

Foreign Trade.....	$153,455,168	$218,607,390
Deposits in chartered banks.....	71,363,502	136,293,678
Bank notes in circulation.....	18,090,814	31,209,972
Deposits in loan companies.....	9,426,148	*17,307,033
Deposits in savings banks.....	8,497,013	41,371,058
Tons coal mined...	1,487,182	2,668,134
Passengers carried on railways.....	6,923,816	12,151,081
Tons freight carried	8,348,810	17,928,623
Letters posted.....	43,900,000	92,668,000
Registered letters..	1,940,000	3,649,000
Postal cards.....	6,940,000	19,365,000
Newspapers.....	42,379,086	70,259,856
Parcels.....	206,600	519,000
Life insurance at risk.....	86,273,702	*211,761,583
New life insurance effected.....	11,351,224	*41,226,529
Fire insurance.....	407,357,985	*650,735,059

*The latest returns available are those of 1888.

These figures indicate a rate of progress of which no country need be ashamed. The postal and railway business of a country are a fair index to its internal development and these show an increase of fully one hundred per cent. in the ten years, followed closely by the statistics of the banks.

News Notes.

Cholera is said to be rapidly spreading in Asiatic Turkey.

A yield of 45 bushels of wheat to the acre is assured in Prince Albert district.

The Pope is writing an encyclical condemning the agitation for a divorce law.

During the last one hundred years 385,000 patents have been issued by the United States.

There are only seventeen salmon canneries on the Columbia River, where eight years ago there were forty.

A mahogany tree in Honduras was recently cut into boards which, when sold in a European market, realized $11,000.

In the Volga provinces of Russia women and children are wandering about market places shrieking for food.

More than 200 claims for compensation for damage done to Newfoundland fisheries by the French have been filed.

Cholera is spreading with frightful rapidity in Asiatic Turkey. Nine hundred and fifty deaths in Aleppo alone from June to the middle of August.

Ex-Queen Natalie, who was expelled from Servia, has begun suit in Paris against her husband, ex-King Milan, for 3,000,000 francs, part of her personal fortune.

The Standard's Odessa says that during the coming five weeks 10,000 troops will be conveyed by the Russian volunteer fleet from Batoum to Sepastopol and Odessa.

Wednesday last was the eighty-first anniversary of the declaration of a republic in Mexico, and numerous congratulatory comments appeared in the press of the United States. Among historical events recalled was that the United States protested against France's attempted interference in Mexico's affairs and aided the Mexican people to repel the foreigners by plentiful supplies of arms and ammunition—for cash. Among the things not recalled was that the United States wrongfully gobbled up the richest and fairest half of the sister republic's territory.

A despatch from Rome says that in view of the threatening aspect of the political situation, Signor Colombo, Minister of Finance, proposes to increase the amount of taxation by from 15,000,000 to 20,000,000 lire. The Government is privately urging the speedy completion of the men-of-war now being built, and has ordered others to Spezzia and Naples to complete their armaments. At the same time all merchantmen classed as cruisers have been ordered to sail to given points immediately to ship guns and munitions.

An Ottawa despatch says: Three months ago Mr. McMullen moved for all the railway subsidies voted since Confederation. It came down a few days ago, and shows that the total amount of subsidies voted has been $31,615,491 on a mileage of 3,246¾ miles. Divided by provinces, the figures are :

Province	Mileage.	Sum Paid.
Ontario.....	1,397½	$ 7,000,506
Quebec.....	2,060½	11,319,507
New Brunswick..	469½	2,784,383
Nova Scotia.....	383½	7,464,273
P. E. Island.....	6	9 600
British Columbia	157	1,025,200
Northwest Terr..	....	2,310,000

The Subsidy for P. E. Island, was, however not paid.

P. E. ISLAND RAILWAY

Prince County Exhibition.

IN connection with the Prince County Exhibition and Races, to be held at Summerside, on TUESDAY, 29th September, inst, a Special Passenger Train will leave Tignish at 5 50 a. m., standard, on that date; returning, will leave Summerside at 5 p. m., standard.

A Special Passenger Train will also leave Charlottetown for Summerside at 7.45 a. m., standard, on 29th; leaving Summerside for return at 5 p. m., standard.

Tickets will be issued by these trains at undermentioned rates, good for return on date of issue :—

Ch'town to Milton, inclusive.....One Dollar
Tignish to O'Leary, " ..... "
Coleman to Conway, " .....75 cents
Loyalist to Bradalbane " ..... "
Cape Traverse and Albany..... "

Other Stations, one first-class fare.

Return Tickets will also be issued at one first-class fare from Charlottetown, Tignish and intermediate stations to Summerside by Afternoon Trains on Sept. 28th (Stations on Cape Traverse Branch included), good for return up to and on Sept. 30th, 1891.

J. UNSWORTH,
Superintendent.

Railway Office, Charlottetown,
Sept. 19, 1891.

wky prs tl 28th sat tu thu pat m w f

Religious Services.

Baptist Church—Preaching at 11 a. m and 7 p. m. Rev. J. A. Gordon, A. M., pastor. Sabbath School and Pastor's Bible Class at 2.30. Strangers always welcome.

Zion Church—Services to-morrow will be conducted by the Rev. David Sutherland, Pastor, in the morning at 11 o'clock and in the evening at 7. Morning prayer meeting at 10.15, Sabbath School and Bible Classes will meet at 2 30 p m.

Remember the Gospel Meeting Sunday afternoon at four o'clock in McLeod's Hall, conducted by the Railway men. Strangers always welcome. Lesson: Psalms 23-1. "The Lord is my Shepherd; I shall not want."

Henry W. Stewart, formerly of Southport, but now pastor of the Coburg Street Christian Church, St. John, N. B., will preach in the Christian Meeting House, Great George Street, to-morrow evening at seven o'clock.

Mission Services at St. Peter's Church.

Opening service on Saturday...	8 30 p. m.
Sunday,—	
Holy Communion.....	8 00 a. m.
Morning Prayer.....	10 15 a. m.
Holy Communion and Sermon.	11 00 a. m.
Address to Children.....	2 45 p. m.
Address to Men only.....	4 00 p. m.
Evening Prayer and Sermon...	7.00 p. m.
Monday,—	
Holy Communion.	7.00 a. m. and 7 45 a. m.
Address.....	7.25 a. m.
Address for Women only.....	3.00 p. m.
Address for children.....	4 00 p. m.
Mission Service.....	7.30 p. m.

All are invited to attend. The Rev. Father Huntington will take full charge of St. Peter's Church during the Mission, the Priest Incumbent, as is usual, in such cases, resigning his authority for the time being.

For St. John's, Newfoundland.

THE S. S. "BONAVISTA," for St John's, Newfoundland, will be due at Charlottetown on MONDAY MORNING, the 28th inst., and will carry Cattle and Sheep on deck.

For Freight or Passage apply to

PEAKE BROS. & CO.,
Agents.

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20,000 GRAIN BAGS,

Once Used as Sugar Bags, Cheap.

CARVELL BROS.

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KING'S COUNTY EXHIBITION,

1891

AND TROTTING RACES.

$1200 in Prizes.

THE Annual Cattle Show and Agricultural and Industrial Exhibition for King's County, will be held

AT GEORGETOWN

—ON—

Thursday, October 1st.

All articles for Exhibition must be delivered at the Drill Shed on or before 6 o'clock, p. m., on Wednesday, 30th September.

All Horses for Exhibition and Races must be entered on the Secretary's book before 11 o'clock, p. m., on Saturday, 26th September.

Mr. Andrew Lavers, Georgetown, will receive entries of Live Stock at his residence, until 26th September. After that date entries (excepting horses) can be made at the Secretary's office, on the Exhibition grounds, until 11 o'clock, a. m., on October 1st.

The Exhibition Building will be open to the public at 9 o'clock, a. m., on Thursday, 1st October. His Honor the Lieut. Governor has been invited to attend at 12 o'clock, noon.

The Georgetown Brass Band will play during the day.

The best of order will be maintained.

THE RACES

on the DRIVING PARK at GEORGETOWN will commence at ONE o'clock, p. m., and will include

2.45 Class.....	Purse $60
Three-Minute Class.....	" 40
Four-Year-Old Class.....	" 30

The King's County Exhibition Association will also add the sum of $25 to the horse that will make the best time in above classes, and beat the track record of 2.38.

Prize Lists, containing full information as to rules, regulations, etc, and blank entry forms can be obtained from he Secretary, or his assistant at Georgetown, Mr. Andrew Lavers.

Special rates on the P. E. Island Railway from Charlottetown and Souris to Georgetown have been arranged, of which due advertisement will be made.

Return Tickets from Charlottetown or Souris will be issued at $1.00, and from intermediate stations at low rates.

Everyone should attend the King's County Exhibition this year, as the Show promises to be better than usual, and the Races will be keenly contested.

D. GORDON, President.
GEO. F. OWEN, Secretary.

Georgetown, Sept. 16, 1891—dy 3tw wy 2i

VIOLIN INSTRUCTION.

MR. H. VINNICOMBE'S Violin Studies will commence next Monday. Students should endeavor to attend to their usual hours, as he is anxious to make out the member roll as soon as possible. Pupils taken at the age of 10 preferred. Special attention paid to lady pupils. The system of tuition is superior to anything in the Province.

Terms, etc., at his residence, Fitzroy Street, near the Kirk. 4i—sept18

MANTLE DEPARMENT.

FOR LADIES!

JACKETS,
QUILTED CLOAKS,
FUR-LINED CLOAKS.
DOLMANS,
ULSTERS & CAPES.

FOR MISSES!

ULSTERS and
REEFER JACKETS.

N. B.

All Goods are marked in plain figures, and are guaranteed to be exactly as represented.

What is Fashionable?

"Everything" would be a short answer, and not far from the correct one. We will, however, make our reply to this important question more explicit.

Jackets are undoubtedly as popular as ever, and a great variety of styles in different lengths are shown. As to material, Serges and Vigoines are the most fashionable, but Beaver and Nap Cloths are also largely used. For Trimming, Fur of all kinds is decidedly the correct thing, and forms at once the most handsome and serviceable trimming obtainable. Braid and Curly Cloth are also used as trimmings, whilst the heavy Nap Cloth Jackets are worn almost if not altogether plain.

Long Quilted Cloaks have taken a very prominent place and are very fashionable. Plain and Figured Cloths are both used, whilst Fur is the universal trimming. The Russian shape is the most popular. Many of these garments are extremely handsome and becoming, and no lady can well afford to be without one.

Nothing has taken the place of Dolmans, which still retains their popularity, especially in the better qualities. The addition of sleeves is a novelty, and is considered by many a decided advantage.

Ulsters are still worn, but not so large'y as formerly—the Quilted Cloaks having, in a great measure, taken their place.

The new Capes are quite long, and some of them are undeniably elegant and becoming.

Shot Silks in beautiful combinations are largely used for linings, and add very materially to a garment by their rich appearance.

In conclusion, we believe long Quilted Cloaks and Jackets will prove the most fashionable and popular garments, and we have spared no trouble to procure the latest novelties for our customers.

For Children, Ulsters are the favorite, whilst Reefer Jackets are both fashionable and popular.

Every week brings additional novelties to our Mantle Department from London and Berlin.

The great success attending this Department the past season leads us to hope that every lady of taste may find something new in our present stock, which is the largest and finest we have ever imported.

BEER BROS.

USE "EVERYBODY'S PILLS,"

THE BEST FAMILY MEDICINE.

—[x]—

Safe, Mild, Certain. Guaranteed Purely Vegetable.

—(x)—

FOR INDIGESTION, CONSTIPATION, BILLIOUSNESS, HEADACHE, etc., they cannot be surpassed. For sale by all Druggists at 25 cents per box. Prepared only by

A. S. JOHNSON,
Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

Charlottetown, Sept. 19, 1891.

FISHING GEAR, AT COST.

—:o:—

RATHER than Pack Away for Next Season, the remaining Stock of FISHING GEAR—Rods, Baskets, Tips, Fly Books, Landing Nets and Reels—will be sold AT COST for One Week, commencing SATURDAY NEXT, Sept. 19th.

WATSON'S DRUG STORE.

CCharlottetown, Sept. 18, 1891—dy

MISSIONARY SERMONS!

—(x)—

THE ANNUAL SERMONS of the METHODIST MISSIONARY SOCIETY of this City will be Preached in the FIRST and SECOND METHODIST CHURCHES,

ON SABBATH NEXT, 20th INST.,

by the REV. J. WOODSWORTH, Superintendent of Missions in the North-west, and REV. GEORGE WEBBER, of Toronto.

Collections on behalf of the Society will be taken up at each Service. sept17

OPENING RACES.

Souris, 26th Sept., 1891.

REFERRING to advertisement already out, the fast race, or 2.35 class, will be splendidly filled and closely contested.

Among the entries are the splendid Trotting Stallion ELMO, 8074, record 2.27½, the well-known Trotting Mare BLACKBIRD, record 2.33½, MINNIE GRAY and others.

In addition to the races advertised there will be a SLOW RACE. Prize, a Set of Driving Harness, donated by Hon. Thomas Kickham.

Special Train from Charlottetown will arrive at the Park at 10 a. m.; returning, will leave the Park at 5 p. m.

Saturday Excursion Tickets from Georgetown to Mount Stewart and intermediate stations at one first-class fare, good to return on Monday, 28th.

G. B. McEACHERN,
Secretary.

sept18

POSTPONED SALE.

THE Sale of STOCK, CROP and FARMING IMPLEMENTS on the Farm of Mr George Mutch, Lot 35, will be continued

On Thursday, 24th day of September, instant, A. D. 1891.

The FARM will again be offered for sale; also several

Milch Cows (some Shorthorn) registered,
Bulls, " "
Heifers, "
Horses,

7 acres Potatoes, 1½ acres Turnips, and a lot of Farming Implements, Machinery, Tools, etc, and 1 Buggy and Pole (new), light Driving and other Wagons, Harness, etc.

A Clearing Out Sale. Great bargains may be expected. No reserve.

Auction will begin at 11 o'clock, a. m., sharp.

TERMS—Under $10, cash; under $50, four months; over $50, six months, secured by approved joint note.

For further particulars apply to R. F. Fitzgerald, or to owner,

GEORGE MUTCH.

sept17—dy 2i wy 1i