



### DEEP IN AFRICA

The miner's helmet is standard equipment but the chic hairdo, outfit weren't meant for digging. The fashionable visitor is Queen Mother Elizabeth, 1,440 feet down

## Queen Mother Opens Gallery

SALISBURY, Southern Rhodesia (Reuters) — Queen Mother Elizabeth turned a silver key Tuesday to open the new national gallery here in her last engagement before leaving for London. "It is so sad it is over," she said in reference to her 10-day, 2,000-mile tour in which she visited every major centre in the Rhodesian Federation. The Queen Mother ceremonially opened the door of the gallery and then went inside to inspect a collection of European art, valued at nearly \$3,000,000, on loan from Britain, France, Italy, Holland and Belgium.

## Liturgical Reception For Apostolic Delegate

"Prince Edward Island has become a land of peace, prosperity and happiness and the diocese of Charlottetown a haven of grace and truth with its century old college and university and its fervent and flourishing parishes," said the Most. Rev. Giovanni Panico, Apostolic Delegate to Canada, in acknowledging the addresses of welcome tendered him last night at the Liturgical Reception held in St. Dunstan's Basilica. The reception was attended by His Honour Lieutenant Governor Frowse, Premier A. W. Matheson, His Worship Mayor Stewart and other distinguished guests, as well as by the Roman Catholic

## Russians Report Successful Tour

MOSCOW (AP)—Beaming with satisfaction, Nikita Khrushchev returned home Tuesday from an eight-day tour of Czechoslovakia. He was apparently highly pleased with the display of Czech-Soviet unity which marked the visit. In the final speech of his tour at Prague, the Communist party chief made a strong bid for closer co-operation among all countries of the Communist camp, including Yugoslavia, and friendship with Western "progressive" parties. He came away with a Soviet-Czechoslovak communique which declared a complete unity of views on everything from Khrushchev's purge of the Kremlin to unconditional outlawing of atomic and hydrogen bombs and tests. Khrushchev stepped from a Soviet jet airliner and waved his hat at a high-level crowd of about 200 gathered at the airport to greet him. He was followed closely by Premier Bulganin, who had accompanied Khrushchev to Czechoslovakia.

### N. S. Trainmen Vote To Strike

SYDNEY (CP) — Trainmen on the Sydney and Louisburg Railway voted Tuesday to strike in a demand for more pay and other benefits. An official of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, lodge 684, said 96 per cent of the men favored strike action if approved by the brotherhood's international headquarters. Ninety-six men were eligible to vote. The number who did was not announced. A strike could tie up all collieries of the Dominion Coal Company in Eastern Cape Breton. The railroad is a Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation subsidiary and the bulk of its freight is coal. A strike also might affect operations at Dosco's Sydney steel plant. The men seek a 40-hour week wage parity with CNR and CPR crews for certain classes of work and holidays with pay. A conciliation board last month recommended against their demands.

### Tributes To Late Mr. MacPhee

The following tributes to the late Mr. H. Frank MacPhee, Q.C., have been received for publication: From the Hon. J. Angus MacLean, Federal Minister of Fisheries: "I was shocked to learn of the passing of Mr. H.F. MacPhee, who during his life-time contributed so much to his native city and province. He gave freely of his great ability to every cause which was in the public interest. His service to his country, first in the armed forces and then in the Legislature and government of our province, was of an order rarely attained by any man. I feel a great personal loss at his death as I numbered him among my closest friends and most trusted advisers. To his sorrowing widow and family, and to Mr. Trainor, his law partner, I extend my sincere sympathy."

### Cardinal Leger Enters Hospital

MONTREAL (CP)—Paul-Emile Cardinal Leger, Archbishop of Montreal, has entered Hotel-Dieu Hospital here to undergo an operation. His office said Monday he entered hospital Sunday and will remain for about 10 days. Nature of his ailment was not disclosed.

### Furore Over The Stolen Ballots

STE. GENEVIEVE, Que. (CP) Mayor Armand Lacombe and Roland Gratton, secretary-treasurer of this Montreal suburb, Tuesday went into seclusion while a furore continued over the disappearance Sunday of ballots to be used in a municipal election. Mr. Gratton said in an interview that the ballots were taken from his home at gunpoint. A municipal election scheduled for Monday was postponed indefinitely by the disappearance of the ballots. Opposition candidates have questioned Mr. Gratton's statements. Mr. Gratton said in an interview a red-headed bandit held him up at his home. The man first attempted to bribe him, then stole the ballots. The bandit, Mr. Gratton said, offered him \$1,000 then raised it to \$2,000 "if I let anyone who presented himself at the polls vote." He said he refused and the bandit forced him at gunpoint to drink a "large glass of rye." The drink knocked him out, he said, and when he recovered the ballots were gone. "I did my duty. The incident has made me ill."

### Farm Prices Drop Slightly

OTTAWA (CP)—Canada's index of farm products, based upon prices of 50 farm products that yield 90 per cent of farmers' cash income, dropped slightly during May, the bureau of statistics reported Tuesday. The index stood at 224.0 during May, against 224.2 during April. Lower prices for dairy products and potatoes were almost entirely offset by higher prices for livestock, the bureau said. Provincial indexes for May, with April figures following in brackets, showed: Prince Edward Island 205.5 (205.2); Nova Scotia 214.4 (203.2); New Brunswick 229.5 (241.1); Quebec 258.1 (258.7); Ontario 252.3 (233.8); Manitoba 209.2 (208.3); Saskatchewan 182.4 (181.4); Alberta 207.0 (206.4) and British Columbia 24.4 (251.6).

# 250 Prisoners Are Rioting In Paris' Grimmiest Prison

## Highland Clans Name Premier Matheson As Grand Chieftain

Premier A.W. Matheson has been elected Honorary Grand Chieftain of the Highland Clans in Eastern Canada according to an announcement made yesterday by A.W.R. MacKenzie, President and Ex-director of the Gaelic College of Celtic Folk Art and Highland Home Crafts at St. Annes, Cape Breton. From the standpoint of Highland ancestry, there is perhaps no one better qualified for this distinguished position than the Island Premier. His great grandfather Matheson emigrated from Scotland to Prince Edward Island in the year 1837 and he claims lineage in the MacPherson, the MacLeod, the Martin and the MacDonald Clans. Premier Matheson in assuming this honorary position will be following in the footsteps of another noted Highlander, the late, Angus L. MacDonald, Premier of Nova Scotia. As Honorary Grand Chieftain of the Clans it will be Mr. Matheson's first official duty to preside at the opening of the annual Gaelic Mod which takes place at St. Annes on August 6.



PREMIER MATHESON

## Stornoway To Remain Vacant

OTTAWA (CP) — Stornoway, the 14-room mansion in suburban Rockcliffe maintained as a home for the Commons opposition leader, will remain empty for an indefinite time. Hon. George Drew, who retired last fall as opposition leader, is expected to vacate the \$75,000 home in a week or two. He recently was appointed Canadian high commissioner to the United Kingdom. Use of the residence was offered opposition leader St. Laurent after the June 10 federal election. Instead, Mr. St. Laurent, now at his St. Patric, Que., summer home, plans to move into an up-town apartment Oct. 1. The grey stucco building, bought in 1953 with funds raised by Canadians of various political leanings, likely will remain vacant until an opposition leader decides to make it his home. He may occupy it rent free but must provide his own furnishings. Meanwhile, a caretaker is looking after the building and grounds.

## Break Out Of Cells, Smash Furniture And Start Fires

PARIS (Reuters) — Two hundred and fifty prisoners in the Sante prison broke out of their cells Tuesday when guards went on strike. They roamed the prison, smashing doors and furniture, starting fires, and fighting among themselves. Five hundred riot police stood guard around the 30-foot wall of the Sante, the grimmiest prison in Paris, housing between 2,000 and 3,000 inmates. Firemen pumped thousands of gallons of water on three separate fires while police moved inside to quell the riot. "Trouble started in the North African bloc of the prison after the guards' strike deprived the prisoners of their breakfast coffee and mid-morning soup. The guards were beginning a 48-hour national strike over pay. Convicts ran loose in the prison workshops. They set fire to the tailor shop and fed two other blazes with straw mattresses seized from the cells.

### OPEN CELLS

The convicts battered at cell doors with any handy weapon, breaking 100 cells open. One of the prisoners they freed from his cell was Ben Bella, imprisoned military chief of the Algerian insurrection. He is held in the Sante with four other insurgent chiefs who were captured with him when their airplane was diverted to Algiers during a flight from Morocco to Tunis last October. Reports from the prison said Ben Bella "preached calm" to the other prisoners. The prison governor also appealed to them for order but the convicts threw bricks at him and he was injured in the left hand. There were no escapes. During the riot, fighting broke out between North African and French convicts. An exact check on the prisoners after the riot was quelled was difficult because the mutineers buried the prison roll.

## Economy Move In United States Forces Will Save \$200 Million

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower Tuesday approved a 100,000-man cut in the United States armed forces to be carried out within the next six months. Defence Secretary Charles E. Wilson issued the reduction order to the military services after receiving White House approval to carry out an economy move. Wilson said will save about \$200,000,000. The army was ordered to absorb one-half the total cut from its authorized strength of 1,000,000 men. The navy's reduction quota was 15,000, the marine corps' 10,000 and the air force's 25,000.

The total strength of the armed forces on May 31, the last compilation available, was 2,789,642. A defence department spokesman said it is his understanding that the 100,000 cut was based upon this year's authorized strength of 2,800,000 uniformed men and women. The order would thus mean an actual reduction of 89,642 from the latest known total strength. Wilson, in a "memorandum for the president," said the reduction can be made "without materially affecting developments of major combat units abroad, including those in Western Europe."

## Tranquillizers Only Temporary

NEWCASTLE - ON - TYNE (Reuters) — Tranquillizers rarely make the neurotic patient feel better longer than "the honeymoon period of a week or so," a psychiatrist said Tuesday. E. H. Kitching told a meeting of the British Medical Association such pills were "absolutely useless" in neurotic patients. "Tranquillizers are big business and they have become a habit in some communities," he said. "In the main, doctors find the performance of these drugs much inferior to the claims made for them." After the "honeymoon period of a week or so," he said, the neurotic patient often complains of feeling worse and asks for the drug to be discontinued.

## Child Slayer Is Hanged Tuesday

VANCOUVER (CP)—Gerald Edward Eaton was hanged early Tuesday for the murder of eight-year-old Carolynne Moore. Carolynne's father looked on. In a death row confession earlier, Eaton admitted for the first time that he slew the child. The 52-year-old father worker had been convicted of killing the little girl in April, 1956, after she resisted his advances, then beating her body and dumping it into a walnut grove near Langley, 25 miles east of here. Lawrence Moore was one of 23 witnesses at Okalla Prison when Eaton walked to the gallows. Eaton was pronounced dead at 12:20 a.m., 15 minutes after the trap was sprung. Moore, who had said earlier he could not forgive his daughter's murderer, remained adamant after the execution. Asked if "you can find it in yourself to forgive Gerald Eaton now," he shook his head. During the hours in Cell 7 of Okalla's death row prior to his execution, Eaton apparently asked himself why he killed Carolynne, and could find no answer. His diary, seen by reports Tuesday, said: "I keep asking myself that over and over. Why? Why? 'I don't know.' It was an urge and once I started beating her I could not stop. I must have been in a haze some sort."

## May Stockpile Weapons For Western Europe

WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States is considering setting up a stockpile of atomic weapons for Western European nations, State Secretary Dulles said Tuesday. He said this would be "an act of confidence which would strengthen the fellowship of the North Atlantic community." He held a press conference a study would show "within the next few weeks perhaps" whether a change in U.S. atomic law would be needed. "No definite conclusions have been reached," Dulles said. A reporter had questioned him about U.S. disarmament negotiations with Russia, Canada, Britain and France.

The question was whether the United States would, in connection with its disarmament proposals, make available nuclear material and weapons to any Western nation agreeing to quit trying to make its own atomic weapons. Dulles replied: "We are studying ways whereby, through perhaps a NATO stockpile of weapons and various arrangements of that sort there can be assurances to our allies that if they are attacked, if war comes, that they will not then be in the position of supplicants, as far as we are concerned, for the use of atomic weapons."

OWNERSHIP A QUESTION He said he was not sure who would own the stockpile — the United States or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. He suggested it might be placed in the hands of Gen. Lauris Norstad, American commander of NATO military forces. In the event of war, the president as commander-in-chief could order Norstad to turn nuclear weapons over to the allies. Dulles also referred to the shakeup in the Kremlin last month. He said he is convinced "modernists" led by Soviet party boss Nikita Khrushchev have won out over "fundamentalists" who had wanted to rule Russia "with a rod of iron, in accordance with the Stalin example." There was "no particular evidence the shakeup would involve any change in foreign policy. Concerning the London disarmament talks, Dulles said he was neither optimistic nor pessimistic. He said the United States wants the talks "to continue more or less indefinitely," unless Russian delegate Valerian Zorin decides a recess to study the U.S. proposals.

## Native Boats Save Eleven From Crashed Dutch Plane

THE HAGUE (CP) — Eleven persons were saved by Papanu native craft Tuesday when a Dutch airliner plunged in flames into the sea off Dutch New Guinea, carrying 56 others, including 19 children, to their deaths. The survivors, reported in "reasonable condition," were in the tail of the plane, a KLM Royal Dutch Airline Super-Constellation. It broke off from the main part of the fuselage. All suffered from shock or burns. A 12th survivor, a child, died in a hospital later. Twelve bodies have been recovered. All but three of the passengers were Dutch, mostly officials, returning to Holland from Indonesia with their families. News of the disaster was delayed by bad communications. But the Dutch ministry for overseas affairs established contact Tuesday night with Biak Island, where the survivors had just taken off. CLEARLY MARKED The ministry said the wreck's location is clearly marked and the Dutch navy is searching the area. A spokesman at Biak Airport said the plane took off normally. "There was radio contact which suddenly fell off, then we heard no more. No distress messages were received. "Natives, living on the coast, were the first to warn the airport, which is near the coast, of the crash. They saw the plane falling, with flames coming from it and the sea covered with flaming gasoline. "The plane broke when it hit the water. The people sitting near the tail end were washed out by the entering sea. The Papanuans went out in their little native craft and succeeded in saving 12 people." Cause of the accident has not been determined. The Dutch crew—all killed except the air hostess—was headed by Captain R. de Roos, a veteran KLM commander.

## Moslems Mourn For Dead Leader

GENEVA (Reuters) — Small Moslem leaders and their wives sat on the banks of Lake Geneva today and wept after gazing at the face of their dead imam, the Aga Khan, at his villa near here. The body lay on a divan covered with a white shroud, in a shuttered ground floor room facing the villa's garden. Only the head of the religious leader, who died Thursday at the age of 79, was uncovered. The widow, the begum, stood at the foot of the divan—which was banked by sprays of red roses, easter lilies, and white gladioli—while the mourners filed past. Prince Karim, Aga Khan's 20-year-old grandson and successor, also stood by the body along with his brother Prince Ameen. Karim's father, Prince Aliy Khan and his uncle Prince Sadruddin, were not present. Aliy, his fiancée, Yasser French model Bettina, and Yasser's seven-year-old daughter of his marriage to Rita Hayworth, flew to Nire earlier Tuesday to settle family business there.

Holidayers fished on the banks of the lake only a few yards away, unaware of the solemn ceremony taking place in the villa. Outside the black wrought-iron gates of the villa, hundreds of tourists and fishermen from the neighboring village waited patiently during the afternoon for their turn to enter the house of mourning. Men in overalls and bright sport shirts mingled with children in tight-fitting slacks. Only children were barred from the villa. Every few minutes the gates swung open to let in limousines bringing foreign diplomats and Swiss officials. The begum, changed from the white European-style dress she wore during the Moslem leaders' visit, stood by the bier in a black sari. The new Aga Khan stood with her at the foot of the divan. The begum, Karim and Aliy Khan will accompany the body of the late imam to his last resting place at Aswan, Egypt, on the banks of the Nile River.



## OFFICIALLY OPENED LOBSTER CARNIVAL

Taking part in the official opening of Summerside's second annual Lobster Carnival which continues all this week were; LEFT President C.R. MacLagan, the Hon. Alex W. Matheson, Premier, His Honour Lieutenant Governor Frowse and His Worship Mayor W. A. Currie. Today, Wednesday, will see the P.E.I. Highlanders' Reunion, soap box derby racing, fireworks and other activities.