MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Every creature is in a state of war by nature.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Necessity, the tyrant conscience of the great.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside $15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P. E. I. $9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. $12.00 per annum.

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CHURCHILL WINS CONFIDENCE VOTE ON KOREAN ISSUE

Car Fares Badly In Bout With Train

Mr. James Moore, 78 Upper Queen Street is a patient in the P. E. Island Hospital with a slight concussion as the result of a car accident at Winsloe Crossing yesterday.

He was travelling alone on the high way to Summerside in a light type English car when he collided with the engine of train No. 54 passing Winsloe at 12:30.

The car (above) was totally wrecked, as reported by the Mounted Police, who investigated the accident.

The picture above was taken by John Farr, R.C.A.F., Summerside, who happened along just shortly after the accci dent occurred.

Coming Events

**Reserve Wednesday, July 16th, for West Covehead Church Tea.

**Sandy's Drive-In Theatre. shows Tuesday and Friday's 9 p.m.

**See "Eyes of Love" by Rustico Dramatic Club at Tracadie Cross, Wednesday, July 2nd.

**Dance and social in Westmoreland School, Wednesday, July 2nd.

**Mail your films and negatives to Garnhum Studios, Charlottetown.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 23 for Murray Harbour Tea Party and Boat Races.

**Dancing Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night. Music by Munroe's Orchestra. 9 to 1.

**Come in and talk over, our Purina Finance Plan, for your chicks and hogs. Dillon & Spillett

**North Tryon Presbyterian Church Picnic to be held on church grounds Wednesday, July 2.

**Show in Morell Hall on Tuesday, Friday and Saturday only at 8.30 P. M.

**Weekly dance in Rustico Cross School, Oyster Bed Bridge, Thursday night.

**Dance, Mermaid School, Wednesday, July 2. Parkdale Orchestra Free lunches. Sponsored by W.I.

**Show, Afton Hall, Wednesday, "Hollow Triumph", starring Paul Hendred and Joan Bennett.

**Indian River players present "Eyes of Love" in St. Mary's Hall, Souris, on Friday, July 4.

**Long Creek Hall, July 8 annual meeting of West River Telephone Co.

**Auction sale of farm stock and implements at John Easton's, Hampshire, today.

**Auction sale of farm stock and implements at John Easton's, Hampshire, today.

**Farmers, ask about the Shur Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill

**Dance, St. Charles Hall, every Thursday, 9.30 to 1. Chaisson's Orchestra.

**See the Shur-Gain Show at Eldon Hall Wednesday, July 2nd. Free. Sponsored by a local group.

**Dance every Friday night, South Rustico hall. Music by the Charlottetonians.

**Burlington Farm Forum presenting National Film Board films in Irishtown Hall July 4th. Everyone welcome.

**Come to Marshfield Presbyterian Church Tea Thursday, July 3. Enjoy a delicious home-cooked meal. Ready at five.

**Weekly Thursday night Dance, Mt. Stewart Canadian Legion Hall MacKenzie Orchestra. Canteen service. Admission 50 cents.

Comments On Ruling Re Marketing Case

Federation

The following statement has been received from Mr. Charles Yeo, president of the P. E. I. Federation of Agriculture, on the decision of the Supreme Court of Canada declaring the Provincial Marketing Board Legislation to be valid:

"Naturally, we are quite satisfied with the decision, as we always felt when we were promoting the marketing board that it was legal.

"Now that we have a final decision we can go ahead to ad-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 2)

**Reserve Wednesday, July 30th, for Tignish Parish Picnic.

**Clyde River ice cream social tonight, July 2nd.

**Come to the ice cream festival at St. Mark's Anglican Church, Rustico, July 3rd.

**Help required Saturday afternoon to erect new fence at St. Catherine's Cemetery. Bring hammers. A good crowd required.

**All interested in planning for Orange Tea meet in North Milton Hall tonight.

**Pantry Sale by Orwell Ladies' Aid at Stewart & Beck's, Montague, Saturday, July 5th, from 2 to 5 p.m.

**Dance, North Rustico, Wednesday, July 2. Munroe Orchestra. Canteen service.

**Amateur contest, dancing, singing, plays, etc., North Rustico, Friday, July 4th, 8.00 p.m.

**See the Shur-Gain Show at Vernon Hall Thursday, July 3rd. Free. Sponsored by the Women's Institute.

**Grand Scottish Concert by the Lads and Lassies Pipe Band at Tyrone Hall, Lot 65, Friday night, 8 o'clock. Dance after.

**All taxes due Byrnes Road School District not paid by July 20th will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees.

**Now in stock—Herbate 2-4-D for spraying mustard; also milk and cream cans, 5, 8 and 10 gallon size. Dillon & Spillett.

**Unloading car of wheat at Vernon River, Wednesday, $3.20 per hundred. Bring bags. Malcolm McLean.

**Now in stock all kinds potato sprays, Genicop, Genetox and Bluestone and hydrated lime, also new improved cattle fly spray. Dillon and Spillett.

**Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday. Summerside until 1.30 p.m. and Kensington until 3.00 p.m. MacEwen and Caseley.

Shippers

Comment by Col. G. E. Full, President of the Potato Shippers Association:

"In the fall of 1950, when potatoes were very cheap, the potato dealers objected to a tax of one cent per 100 lbs. in view of the low price of potatoes and felt it was not necessary to assess this amount of money to cover the expenses of the Marketing Board. The Marketing Board would not entertain the proposition of a quarter to one-half cent a 100 lbs. the latter figure, would amount from $15,000 to $20,000.

"The Potato Board demanded a sum double that and the dealers felt that the demand was unrea-

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 1)

Local Citizens Receive High Scouting Awards

A Medal of Merit and Bars to two other Medals previously given have been awarded to three Island people for outstanding work in the Boy Scouts Association. Those obtaining the awards are Mr. Kenneth M. Martin, Q.C. (Medal of Merit), Mr. Robert C. Parent (Bar) and Mrs. R. C. Parent (Bar).

Announcement of the awards, which are given with the approval of His Excellency the Governor General of Canada, was made last night. Mr. Martin is a well known attorney here and is City Recorder. Mr. Parent is the Superintendent of the Experimental Farm where he resides with Mrs. Parent.

Mr. Martin

"Mr. Kenneth M. Martin became associated with the 3rd. Charlottetown Troop (Kirk) in 1922. He was made Scoutmaster in 1923 and continued in this office for three years.

"In 1935 he became Skipper of the third Charlottetown Rover Sea Scout Crew which was the first Rover Sea Scout Crew to be organized on Prince Edward Island. This Crew under the able direction of their Skipper built a boat of their own which was used by the crew in many a cruise. He continued in charge until 1940 when all of his group (17) except one, who was physically unfit, joined the active forces for overseas service.

"Mr. Martin served for many years on the Group Committee of the 3rd. Charlottetown Group and in 1940 became a member of the Provincial Council, subsequently becoming Provincial Commissioner in 1941, a position which he held for four difficult war years. Mr. Martin was very largely responsible for keeping the movement active during that critical period.

"He has continued active as a member of the Council until the present time. His advice and wise Council has always been held in high regard by the Boy Scouts Association of the Province and

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

Mr. Robert C. Parent M.Sc.

Mr. K.M. Martin, Q.C.

Beats Down Labor Censure Motion 300 To 270

LONDON, July 1 —(Reuters) — Prime Minister Churchill tonight hit out at Labor critics of United States policy in Korea and his supporters slapped down an opposition censure motion by a majority of 30 in the House of Commons.

The House rejected by a vote of 300 to 270 the Labor Party's mildly-phrased motion that the British Government was at fault in not obtaining U. S. consultation before the Yalu River power stations in Korea were bombed.

But a strong section of the Labor Party was of the opinion that the censure should have been more sternly phrased. Michael Foot, spokesman for the followers of left-winger Aneurin Bevan, brought the Labor Party split into the open.

Pointing at Party Leader Clement Attlee, Foot asked why the Labor motion had not challenged not just the lack of consultation but the very decision to make the raids. Many Labor members, he said, want to do all in their power to "prevent such an irresponsible thing happening in the future."

Churchill, in defending the Government, said some Labor members showed an attitude to the U. S. "devoid alike of wisdom and prudence."

Defence Minister Earl Alexander told the House of Lords that a senior British officer—to be named later—will soon be appointed as deputy in Korea to Gen. Mark Clark, United Nations supreme commander, thus answering one Opposition point.

Churchill said in the Commons he believes Britain should have been informed of plans to bomb the power plants.

"As the second contributor to the United Nations campaign, we should, although our contribution was so small, have been consulted or at least informed as soon as the bombing of the power stations in North Korea took place," he said.

He emphasized, however, that they were legitimate targets, obviously coming under the discretionary powers of military leaders.

Supreme Court Of Canada Upholds Potato Bd. Appeal But Not Fee On Shipments

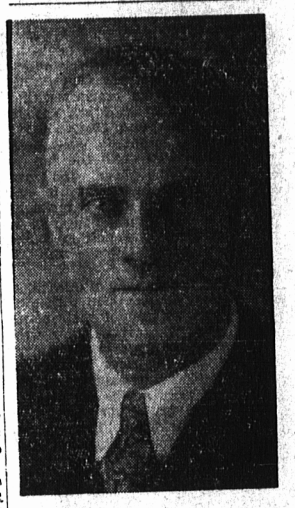
OTTAWA, June 30 — (Special)— An appeal entered by the Prince Edward Island Potato Marketing Board against a judgment of the Supreme Court of Prince Edward Island which declared that the Federal Agricultural Products Marketing Act was invalid, was upheld in a judgment handed down today by the Supreme Court of Canada.

While the P. E. I. Potato Marketing Board won on principle, the Supreme Court ruled that the Board had no right to impose or collect a fee of one cent per hundred pounds of potatoes shipped or exported. Imposition of the fee was to permit the Board to finance its marketing plans. How it will carry out these plans with its course of funds cut off, is a problem for the Board, the Provincial Government and the Federal Government.

In the appeal, the Supreme Court was called upon to answer four questions. The court was unanimous in answering "yes" to the first two questions which were:

1. "Is it within the jurisdiction and competence of the parliament of Canada to enact the Agricultural Products Marketing Act?", and, 2.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)



Mr. D. A. MacDonald, chairman of the Potato Marketing Board.

Services Parade A Feature Of Festive Week Activities

Thousands of cheering citizens lined the streets for the big Services parade Monday night and they remained till the end despite the suddenly chilly weather. It was the largest parade seen locally since Festive Week of last year.

Beginning at Victoria Park the mile-long procession wound through streets lined solidly with people of all ages. As it came up Queen street from Water street the "eyes right" order was heard as His Honor Lieutenant Governor T. W. L. Prowse took the salute from a base in front of the Market Building. He was accompanied by Naval aide Capt. J. J. Connolly, R.C.A.F. aide Flt Lieut. A. Macmillan and Acting Mayor T. Roy Cudmore.

The parade was headed by Brig. W. W. Reid, D.S.O., E.D., and leading with him were Brig. G. G. K. Peake, D.S.O., E.D., Col. J. H. Shaw, Maj. J. T. Davies, Maj. R. D. MacGillivray and Capt. O. Simons. Directly behind them was the Naval band from H. M. C. S. Stadacona, Halifax. They were followed by the naval detachment from H.M.C.S. Queen Charlotte under command of Lieut. Commander J. J. Trainor. Next in line were the Sea Cadets of Kent Corps commanded by Lieut. J. W. D. Smallwood.

Two trim looking Drum Majorettes led the way for the Recce Band under Bandmaster Tom MacFarlane and behind them was the P.E.I. Regiment led by Lieut. Col. A. W. Rogers. Their associated Cadet Corps from Queen Square School marched behind the regiment.

Several armoured vehicles provided space between the units to permit each group to keep in step with the band leading it. The pipers from the 36th H.A.A. Regiment, Halifax, drew rounds

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 5)

News In Brief

STOCKHOLM, July 2 — (Wednesday) — (AP) — Sweden delivered another sharp protest note to Russia today and charged the Reds shot down a second Swedish plane over the open Baltic.

WASHINGTON, July 1 —(AP) — A 10-month extension of the basic authority for price and wage controls was signed into law late yesterday by President Truman. He had asked a two-year extension.

PITTSBURGH, July 1 — (AP) — The number of workers left idle by the United Steel Workers (C.I.O.) strike spurted to the 1,000,000 mark today and a steel company which granted its independent union workers a wage boost asked the government to approve a $5.50-a-ton price increase.

PARIS, July 1 — (AP) — Jacques Ducios, 56, the former pastry-cook who became France's top Communist, left Sante Prison tonight—set free by a grand jury. The grand jury ruled that he was not caught in the act of plotting against France's internal security when he was arrested May 28.

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., July 1 — (AP) — The Security Council rejected 10-1 today Russia's demand to invite Communist China and North Korea into debate here on a United States resolution for an impartial investigation of Red germ warfare charges. The Soviet Union promptly declared it will not take part in the discussion and will veto the U. S. proposal.

Mother, Children Burned To Death

SHEDIAC, N. B., July 1 —(AP) —A young mother and her two children died early today in a fire in their frame home in this town 15 miles northeast of Moncton.

Dead are Mrs. Ronald Allain, her son, 6, and daughter, 5.

The father escaped by jumping from a second-storey window.

The body of Mrs. Allain, 26, was found near a window and the children, Donald and Muriel, were found in their beds.

Mrs. James LeBlanc and her two children, who lived in the other half of the double house, escaped after being aroused by the barking of their dog.

An inquest will be held.

Man Found Dead On Road Near Geo'town Early Yesterday Morning

Mr. Harry Rafuse, 53, was found dead early yesterday morning on the Georgetown Royalty Road, apparently killed by a motor vehicle.

Yesterday afternoon R. C. M. P. placed under arrest Roderick Jeremiah Steele of Cardigan and last night they took into custody Wendell Nicholson, also of Cardigan. The men are being held in connection with the accident and will appear in court at Georgetown today.

There were few details available. The body was found shortly after 7 a. m. yesterday by Miss Annie Keenan who was en route to her home at Georgetown. The body was lying directly across the road, it was reported. The body was found on the Georgetown Royalty Road and was three miles from Cardigan and a mile and a half from the man's home on the Georgetown Road.

Coroner Dr. G. S. A. Inman of Montague ordered an inquest and impanelled the following jury: Major J. A. MacDonald, foreman, N. W. McKenzie, E. C. MacDonald, George V. Fraser, George Gallant, Dan Acorn and Peter Sullivan.

The inquest was adjourned to reassemble at the call of the coroner.

Mr. Rafuse's father is dead. His mother is Mrs. Annie Rafuse of Georgetown. A widower, he is survived by two daughters, Mary, 18, in Charlottetown and Eileen, 16, at Morell.

The following brothers and sisters also survive: Victor and Albert in Georgetown; John, Brothers Road; Oliver, Charlottetown; William in the United States; Jennie, Mrs. Lem McCormac, Georgetown; Muriel, Mrs. James MacLeod, Murray River; Marion, Mrs. Charles Fraser, Charlottetown; and Hazel, Mrs. Hubert Fraser, Charlottetown.

Mr. Rafuse was a veteran of the First World War. He had been scheduled to enter the Prince Edward Island Hospital yesterday for treatment for an undisclosed ailment.

OBSERVES 103RD BIRTHDAY

WALLACEBURG, Ont., July 1 — (CP) — Canada and Mrs. Susan Smith today celebrated their birthdays but Mrs. Smith is 18 years older than her country.

Born at Madoc in Frontenac County 103 years ago, Mrs. Smith moved to this Southwestern Ontario town, 20 miles northwest of Chatham, in her teens. Married twice, most of her family is dead.

Death Yesterday Of Mrs. Benj. Rogers Sr.

Mrs. Benjamin Rogers, Senior, died early yesterday morning at her home at 101 Brighton Road after an illness of eight months.

The former Miss Winifred Louise Collings, she was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. John Collings of this city. Last February she and Mr. Rogers celebrated their golden wedding anniversary.

Educated at Prince Street School and Prince of Wales College she was later very active in church and club work. A devoted member of the Church of St. James, she took a great part in the work of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Kirk. She was also a past president of the Queen Mary Needlework Guild, and a past-president of the Ladies' Branch of the Charlottetown Golf Club.

Surviving besides her husband are two sons, Benjamin Rogers, Junior, and William T. Rogers, and one daughter, Mrs. R. R. Bell. Three brothers also survive. They are John A. Collings, Charlottetown; Royden Collings, Toronto; and Harold Collings, Montreal.

The funeral will be held privately from St. James Church at 1:30 Thursday afternoon.

Pleased No Change Made In Queens Riding

OTTAWA, July 1 — (CP) — W. Chester S. McLure (PC—Queen's) said tonight in the Commons he is glad that the committee on redistribution made no change in his constituency.

When changes in the boundaries of constituencies were being made on the basis of the 1951 census, he said, many people asked that the dual constituency of Queen's be divided into single seats.

Mr. McLure said he had suggested if any change was necessary that Queen's be divided into one urban and one rural constituency. If that proposal could not be accepted he had suggested that the constituency be left unchanged.

He was pleased when no change was made.

Canadian Soldiers In Korea Observe Holiday

By Bill Boss
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)

WITH THE CANADIANS IN KOREA, July 1 — (CP) — Dominion Day was a real holiday for Canadian soldiers in Korea.

A special arrangement was worked out by Maj.-Gen. Jim Cassels, commander of the Commonwealth Division, enabling most of the 25th Brigade troops to celebrate the occasion.

"E" Troop of the Royal Canadian Horse Artillery, commanded by Lieut. G. Ward of Shilo, Man., and Quebec City, fired a 21-gun salute at noon, the shells falling on known Communist positions.

The Royal 22nd Regiment band, directed by Capt. Edwin Garnier of Quebec City, started a six-week tour of the Canadian area by playing on a hillside clearing near the headquarters officers' mess.

Brig. M. P. (Pat) Bogert, commander of the Canadian Brigade, entertained at luncheon for commanding officers of Canadian units, Gen. Cassels and Canadians on the Commonwealth Division staff.

Gen. Cassels chose Dominion Day to announce he will visit Canada in October when returning to Britain after surrendering his command to Maj. Gen. M. A. R. West. He expects to reach Vancouver on Sept. 30 or Oct. 1 and will visit Winnipeg, Ottawa, Montreal and possibly Toronto.

At a conference of commanding officers this morning Brig. Bogert laid down a training policy for the next phase of the Canadian operations and then addressed all brigade subalterns.

Later Lt.-Col. Peter Bingham of the Royal Canadian Regiment assumed temporary command of the brigade as Brig. Bogert left to inspect Canadian training installations at Kure, Japan. He will return to Korea at the week-end.

"Zone Of Death" Started In Area Around Berlin

BERLIN, July 1— (AP)—The Communists have started making a sinister "zone of death" around Berlin to keep people from leaving, and have instituted a Gestapo-like check on those who enter.

The zone—first noticed today opposite suburban Spandau in the British sector—resembles the no man's land created between East and West Germany, where Germans setting foot in the area risk death.

West Berlin newspapers tonight called it "killing ground."

No shoot-to-kill orders have yet been announced in connection with the cleared area in the zone, but that presumably will come when the ring of forbidden ground is complete.

The first stretch is near the British sector airfield at Gatow. Witnesses said trees have been felled and bushes cleared from a strip between 30 and 50 yards wide, making it impossible for people to cross the area unobserved.

Watchtowers fitted with machine-guns overlook the miles-long strip and tough East German police keep an eye on it.

It is believed to be the first portion of a new Red "security ring" around the city. Berlin is almost completely surrounded by woods, giving excellent cover to people who want to get out of the city without the knowledge of the Eastern Communists.

It now is virtually impossible for West Berliners to visit the east zone in safety. They cannot even go there to bury their dead in family graves, let alone visit relatives or attend to business and property.

East zone authorities grant passes to only a few favorites of the Red regime, such as tillers of little allotments or fellow-travellers.

HALIFAX, July 1 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Wednesday.

Synopsis:

The weatherman was kind to Canadians on the holiday. Picnics, yachting and all other outdoor activities from coast to coast enjoyed the benefit of sunny skies and dry warm air. Strangely enough temperatures in the Maritimes ranged all the way from among the coldest to the warmest in the nation. Chilly onshore winds in Cape Breton prevented the mercury from rising above 61 degrees at Sydney, while Campbellton touched a lofty 87.

A continuation of the fine weather is forecast for Wednesday and temperatures in most communities will rise above Tuesday's values. However, the air will remain dry and there will be sufficient breeze to keep the heat from becoming oppressive.

Forecasts:

Prince Edward Island: Sunny and warmer. West winds 15. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 50 and 80.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 4.54 A. M. and 6.08 P. M.

High tide on the North Shore at 12.09 A. M. and 1.17 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises at 4.30 A. M. and sets at 8.03 P. M.