HASZARD'S GAZETTE.

FARMERS' JOURNAL AND COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER.

Established 1823. Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Wednesday, March 9, 1853. New Series. No. 14.

Haszard's Gazette.

GEORGE T. HASZARD, Proprietor and Publisher.

R. B. IRVING, Editor.

Published every Wednesday and Saturday mornings. Office, South side Queen Square, P. E. Island.

TERMS—Annual Subscription, 15s. Discount for cash in advance.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

For the first insertion, occupying the space of 4 lines, including head, 2s.—6 lines, 2s. 6d.—9 lines, 3s.—12 lines, 3s. 6d.—15 lines, 4s.—20 lines, 5s.—25 lines, 5s.—30 lines, 6s. 6d.—36 lines, 8s.—and 2d. for each additional line. One fourth of the above for each continuance.

Advertisements sent without limitation, will be continued until forbid.

UNCLE TOM'S CABIN.

CHAP. XI.

In which Property gets into an improper state of mind.—A Kentucky Hotel.—A Nigger Advertisement.—How to treat Niggers.—An unexpected Meeting.—Arguments *pro* and *con* The Country of a slave.—George's Story.—A Generous Offer.—The mark on the Hand.—

It was late in a drizzly afternoon that a traveller alighted at the door of a small country hotel, in the village of N——, in Kentucky. In the bar-room he found assembled quite a miscellaneous company, whom stress of weather had driven to harbour, and the place presented the usual scenery of such reunions. Great, tall, raw-boned Kentuckians, attired in hunting-shirts, and trailing their loose joints over a vast extent of territory, with the easy lounge peculiar to the race—chairs tilted back on their hind legs, shot-pouches, game-bags, hunting-dogs, and little negroes, all rolled together in the corners —were the characteristic features in the picture. At each end of the fireplace sat a long-legged gentleman, with his chair tipped back, his hat on his head, and the heels of his muddy boots reposing sublimely on the mantel-piece—a position, we will inform our readers, decidedly favourable to the turn of reflection incident to Western taverns, where travellers exhibit a decided preference for this particular mode of elevating their understandings.

Mine host, who stood behind the bar, like most of his countrymen, was great of stature, good-natured, and loose-jointed, with an enormous shock of hair on his head, and a great tall hat on the top of that.

In fact, everybody in the room bore on his head this characteristic emblem of man's sovereignty; whether it were felt hat, palm-leaf, greasy beaver, or fine new chapeau, there it reposed with true republican independence. In truth, it appeared to be the characteristic mark of every individual. Some were them tipped rakishly on one side—these were your men of humour, jolly free-and-easy dogs, who have had them jammed independently down over their nose—these were your hard characters, thorough men, who, when they wore their hats, *wanted* to wear them, and to wear them well down over their mind ; there were those who had them set far over back—wide-awake men, who wanted a clear prospect; while careless men, who did not know or care how their hats sat on their head, wore them in all directions. The various hats, in fact, were quite a Shakspearian study.

Divers negroes, in very free-and-easy pantaloons, and with no redundancy in the shirt line, were scuffling, and whooping, and laughing without bringing to pass any very particular results, except expressing a generic willingness to turn over everything in creation generally for the benefit of mas'r and his guests. Add to this picture a jolly, crackling, rollicking fire, going rejoicingly up a great wide chimney—the outer door and every window being set wide open, and the calico window curtain flapping and snapping in a good stiff breeze of damp raw air—and you have an idea of the jollities of a Kentucky tavern.

Your Kentuckian of the present day is a good illustration of the doctrine of transmitted instincts and peculiarities. His fathers were mighty hunters—men who lived in the woods, and slept under the free, open heavens, with the stars to look at them when they shut their eyes—and to this day always acts as if the house were his camp—wears his hat at all hours, tumbles himself about, and puts his heels on the tops of chairs or mantelpieces, just as his father rolled on the ground sward, and put his upon trees and logs—keeps all the windows and doors open, winter and summer, that he may get air enough for his great lungs—calls everybody "stranger" with *wonderful* discrimination, and is altogether the frankest, easiest, most jovial creature living.

Into such an assembly of the free-and-easy our traveller entered. He was a short, thick-set man, carefully dressed, with a round, good-natured countenance, and something rather fussy and particular in his appearance. He was very careful of his valise and umbrella, bringing them in with his own hands, and resisting, pertinaciously, all offers from the various servants to relieve him of them. He looked round the bar-room with rather an anxious air, and, retreating with his valuables to the warmest corner, disposed them under his chair, sat down, and looked rather apprehensively up at the worthy whose heels illustrated the end of the mantelpiece, who was spitting from right to left with a courage and energy rather alarming to gentlemen of weak nerves and particular habits.

"I say, stranger, how are ye!" said the aforesaid gentleman, firing an honorary salute of tobacco-juice in the direction of the new arrival.

"Well, I reckon," was the reply of the other, as he dodged, with some alarm, the threatening honour.

"Any news?" said the respondent, taking out a strip of tobacco and a large hunting-knife from his pocket.

"Not that I know of," said the man.

"Chaw!" said the first speaker, handing the old gentleman a bit of his tobacco with a decidedly brotherly air.

"No, thank ye; it don't agree with me;" said the little man, edging off.

"Don't, eh!" said the other, easily, and stowing away the morsel in his own mouth, in order to keep up the supply of tobacco-juice for the general benefit of society.

The old gentleman uniformly gave a little start whenever his long-sided brother fired in his direction : and this being observed by his companion, he very good-naturedly turned his artillery to another quarter, and proceeded to storm one of the fire-irons with a degree of military talent fully sufficient to take a city.

"What's that?" said the old gentleman, observing some of the company formed in a group around a large handbill.

"Nigger advertised!" said one of the company, briefly.

Mr. Wilson—for that was the old gentleman's name,—rose up, and after carefully adjusting his valise and umbrella, proceeded deliberately to take out his spectacles and fix them on his nose ; and, this operation being performed, read as follows :—

"Ran away from the subscriber, my mulatto boy, George. Said George six feet in height, a very light mulatto, brown curly hair, is very intelligent, can read correctly, can read and write ; will probably try to pass for a white man; is deeply scarred on his back and shoulders; has been branded in his right hand with the letter H.

"I will give four hundred dollars for him alive, and the same sum for satisfactory proof that he has been killed."

The old gentleman read this advertisement from end to end, in a low voice, as if he were studying it.

The long-legged veteran, who had been besieging the fire-irons, as before related, now took down his cumbrous length, and, rearing aloft his tall form, walked up to the advertisement, and very deliberately spit a full discharge of his mouse-coloured battery upon it.

"There's my mind upon that!" said he, briefly, and sat down again.

"Why, now, stranger, what's that for!" said mine host.

"I'd do it all the same to the writer of that ar paper, if he was here," said the long man, coolly resuming his old employment of cutting tobacco. "Any man that owns a boy like that, and can't find a better way o' treating on him deserves to lose him. Such papers as these is a shame to Kentucky; that's my mind right out, if any body wants to know."

"Well, stranger, that's a fact," said mine host, as he made an entry in his book.

"I've got a gang of boys, sir," said the long man, resuming his attack on the fire-irons, "and I'll tell 'em—'Boys,' says I,—*ran now!* dig! put! jest when ye want to! I never shall come to look after you!' That's the way I keep mine. Let 'em know they are free to run any time, and it just breaks up their wanting to. More'n all, I've got free papers for 'em all recorded, in case I gets knocked up o' these times, and they knows it: I tell ye, stranger, there an't a better fellow in our parts gone more out of his niggers than I do. Why, my boys have been to Cincinnati, with five hundred dollars' worth of cotts, and brought me back the money, all straight, time and again. It stands to reason they should. Treat 'em like dogs, and you'll have dogs' works and dogs' actions. Treat 'em like men, and you'll have men's works. And the honest a cent, I'd as soon have expected this moral sentiment by firing a perfect *fen de joie* at the fireplace.

"I think you're altogether right, friend," said Mr. Wilson ; "and this boy described here *is* a fine fellow—no mistake about that. He worked for me some half-dozen years in my bagging factory, and he was my best hand, sir. He is an ingenious fellow, too ; he invented a machine for the cleaning of hemp—a really valuable affair ; it's gone into use in several factories. His master holds the patent of it."

"I'll warrant ye," said the drover, "holds it, and takes the money out of it, and then turns round and brands the boy in his right hand. If I had a fair chance, I'd mark him, I reckon, so that he'd carry it *one* while."

"Those are knowin' boys as ulters aggravatin' and sarcy," said a coarse-looking fellow, from the other side of the room ; "that's why they gets cut up and marked so. If they behave themselves, they won't be."

"That is to say, the Lord made 'em men, and it's a hard squeeze getting 'em down into beasts," said the drover, drily.

"Bright niggers isn't no kind of 'vantage to their masters, stranger," said the other, well intrenched in a coarse, unconscious obtuseness, from the contempt of his opponent. "What's the use o' talents and them things, if you can't get the use on 'em yourself? Why, all the use they make on't is to get round you. I've had one or two of these fellers, and I jest sold 'em down river. I knew I'd got to lose 'em, first or last, if I didn't."

"Better send orders up to the Lord to make you a set, and leave out their souls entirely," said the drover.

Here the conversation was interrupted by the approach of a small one-horse buggy to the inn. It had a genteel appearance, and a well-dressed, gentlemanly man sat on the seat, with a coloured servant driving.

The whole party examined the new comer with the interest with which a set of loafers in a rainy day usually examine every new comer. He was very tall, with a dark, Spanish complexion, fine expressive black eyes, and close-curling hair, also of a glossy blackness. His well-formed aquiline nose, straight thin lips, and the admirable contour of his finely-formed limbs, impressed the whole company instantly with the idea of something uncommon. He walked easily in among the company, and with a nod indicated to his waiter where to place his trunk, bowed to the company, and, with the hat in his hand, walked up leisurely to the bar, and gave in his name as Henry Butler, Oaklands, Shelby County. Turning, with an indifferent air he sauntered up to the advertisement, and read it over.

"Jim," he said to his man, "seems to me we met a boy something like this, up at Bernan's, did'nt we!"

"Yes, mas'r," said Jim, "only I an't sure about the hand."

"Well, I did'nt look, of course," said the stranger with a careless yawn. Then walking up to the landlord, he desired him to furnish him with a private apartment, as he had some writing to do immediately.

The landlord was all obsequious, and a relay of about seven negroes, old and young, male and female, little and big, were soon whizzing about, like a covey of partridges, bustling, hurrying, treading on each other's toes, and tumbling over each other, in their zeal to get mas'r's room ready, while he seated himself easily on a chair in the middle of the room, and entered into conversation with the man who sat next to him.

The manufacturer, Mr. Wilson, from the time of the entrance of the stranger, had regarded him with an air of disturbed and uneasy curiosity. He seemed to himself to have met and been acquainted with him somewhere, but he could not recollect. Every few moments, when the man spoke, or moved, or smiled, he would start and fix his eyes on him, and then suddenly withdraw them, as the bright dark eyes met his with such unconcerned coolness. At last, a sudden recollection seemed to flash upon him ; for he stared at the stranger with such an air of blank amazement and alarm, that he walked up to him.

"Mr. Wilson, I think," said he, in a tone of recognition, and extending his hand. "I beg your pardon, I didn't recollect you before. I see you remember me—Mr. Butler, of Oaklands, Shelby County."

"Ye—yes—yes—, sir," said Mr. Wilson, like one speaking in a dream.

Just then a negro boy entered, and announced that mas'r's room was ready.

"Jim, see to the trunks," said the gentleman negligently ; then addressing himself to Mr. Wilson, he added—" I should like to have a few moments conversation with you on business, in my room, if you please."

Mr. Wilson followed him as one who walks in his sleep, and they proceeded to a large upper chamber, where a cheerful fire was crackling, and various servants flying about, putting finishing touches to the arrangements.

When all was done, and the servants departed, the young man deliberately locked the door, and putting the key in his pocket, faced about and, folding his arms on his bosom, looked Mr. Wilson full in the face.

"George!" said Mr. Wilson.

"Yes, George," said the young man.

"I could'nt have thought it."

"I am pretty well disguised, I fancy," said the young man, with a smile. "A little walnut bark has made my yellow skin a genteel brown, and I've died my hair black ; so you see I don't answer to the advertisement at all."

"O George, but this is a dangerous game you are playing. I could not have advised you to it."

"I can do it on my own responsibility," said George, with the same proud smile.

We remark, en passant, that George was, by his father's side, of white descent. His mother was one of those unfortunate of her race marked out by personal beauty to be the slave of the passions of her possessor, and the mother of children who may acknowledge for their father some of the proudest families in Kentucky he had inherited a set of fine European features, and a high, indomitable spirit. From his mother he had received only the stain which, mingled with, but not destroyed by its accompanying rich, dark eye. A slight change in the tint of the skin and the colour of his hair had metamorphosed him into the Spanish-looking youth that he appeared ; and as gracefulness of movement and gentlemanly manners had always been perfectly natural to him, he found no difficulty in playing the bold part he had adopted—that of a gentleman travelling with his domestic.

Mr. Wilson, a good-natured but extremely fidgety and cautious old gentleman, ambled up and down the room, appearing, as John Bunyan hath it, "much knocked up and down in his mind," and divided between his wish to help George, and a certain confused notion of maintaining law and order : so, as he shambled about, he delivered himself as follows :—

"Well, George I'spose you're running away—leaving your lawful master, George—(I don't wonder at it)—at the same time I am sorry, George—yes, decidedly—I think I must say that, George—it's my duty to tell you so."

"Why are you sorry, sir!" said George, calmly.

"Why, to see you as it were, setting yourself in opposition to the laws of your country."

"*My* country!" said George, with a strong and bitter emphasis ; "what country have I but the grave!—and I wish to God that I was laid there!"

"Why, George, no—no—it won't do; this way of talking is wicked—unscriptural. George, your's got a hard master—in fact, he is—well, he conducts himself reprehensibly—I can't pretend to defend him. But you know how the angel commanded Hagar to return to her mistress and submit herself under her hand ; and the apostle sent back Onesimus to his master."

"Don't quote Bible at me that way, Mr. Wilson," said George, with a flashing eye : "don't! for my wife is a Christian, and I mean to be if ever I get to where I can ; but to quote Bible to a fellow in my circumstances is enough to make him give it up altogether. I appeal to God Almighty ; I'm willing to go with the case to Him, and ask Him if I do wrong to seek my freedom."

"These feelings are quite natural, George," said the good-natured man, blowing his nose. "Yes, they're natural, but it is my duty not to encourage 'em in you. Yes, my boy, I'm sorry for you now ; it's a bad case—very bad ; but the apostle says, 'Let every one abide in the condition in which he is called.' We must all submit to the indications of Providence, George —don't you see?"

George stood with his head drawn back, his arms folded tightly over his broad breast, and a bitter smile curling his lip.

"I wonder, Mr. Wilson, if the Indians should come and take you a prisoner away from your wife and children, and want to keep you all your life hoeing corn for them, if you'd think it your duty to submit to the condition in which you were called!! I rather think that you'd think she first stray horse you could find an indication of Providence—shouldn't you!?

The little old gentleman stared with both eyes at this illustration, and as though not much of a reasoner, he had the sense in which some logicians on this particular subject do not excel—that of saying nothing, where nothing could be said. So, as he stood carefully stroking his umbrella, and folding and patting down all the creases in it, he proceeded on with his exhortations in a general way.

"You see, George, you know, now, I always have stood your friend ; and whatever I've said, I've said for your good. Now, here, it seems to me, you're running an awful risk. You can't hope to carry it out. If you're taken, it will be worse with you than ever ; they'll only abuse you, and half-kill you, and sell you down river."

"Mr. Wilson, I know all this," said George, "*I do run a risk*, but——" he threw open his overcoat, and showed two pistols and a bowie-knife. "There!" he said, "I'm ready for 'em! Down south I never *will go*! No! if it comes to that, I can earn myself at least six feet of free soil—the first and last I shall ever own in Kentucky!"

"Why, George, this state of mind is awful! it's getting really desperate, George! I'm concerned. Going to break the laws of your country!"

"*My* country again! Mr. Wilson, *you* have a country ; but what country have *I*, or any one like me, born of slave mothers? What laws are there for us? No laws but for them—we don't consent to them—we have nothing to do with them ; all they do for us is to crush us, and keep us down. Haven't I heard your fourth-of-July speeches! Don't you tell us all, once a-year, that governments derive their just power from the consent of the governed? Can't a fellow *think*, that hears such things! Can't he put this and that together, and see what it comes to?"

Mr. Wilson's mind was one of those that may not unaptly be represented by a bale of cotton—downy, soft, and pretty enough and confused. He really pitied George with all his heart, and had a sort of dim and cloudy perception of the style of feeling that agitated him ; but he deemed it his duty to go on talking *good* to him, with infinite pertinacity.

"George, this is bad. I must tell you, you know, as a friend, you'd better not be meddling with such notions ; they are bad, George, very bad, for those in your circumstances." And Mr. Wilson sat down to a table, and began nervously chewing the handle of his umbrella.

"See here, now, Mr. Wilson," said George, coming and sitting himself determinately down in front of him ; "look at me, now. Don't I sit before you, every way, just as much a man as you are? Look at my face—look at my hands —look at my body ;" and the young man drew himself up proudly. "Why am I *not* a man as much as anybody! Well, Mr. Wilson, hear what I can tell you. I had a father—one of your Kentucky gentlemen—who didn't think enough of me to give me my freedom, sold with his dogs and horses, to satisfy the estate ; when he died, I saw my poor mother, put up at sheriff's sale, with her seven children. They were sold before her face one by one, all to different masters ; and I was the youngest. She came and kneeled down before old mas'r, and begged him to buy her with me, that she might have at least one child. He spurned her kicked her away with his heavy boot. I saw him do it ; and the last that I heard was her moans and screams, when I was tied to his horse's neck, to be carried off to his place."

"Well, then!"

"My master traded with one of the men, and bought me. I suppose I am handsome enough for him. He was well brought up, and had good manners. At first I was glad she was bought, for I had one friend near me. I was soon sorry for it. Sir, I have stood at the door and heard her whipped, when it seemed, as if every blow cut into my naked heart, and I couldn't do anything to help her ; and she was whipped, sir, for wanting to live a decent Christian life, such as your laws give no slave-girl a right to live ; and at last I saw her chained with a trader's gang, to be sent to market in Orleans—sent there for yielding, the first time in her life, to the lust I know of her. Well, I grew up—long years—and years—no father, no mother, no sister, not a living soul that cared for me more than a dog : nothing but whipping and scolding. Why, sir, I've been so hungry, that I have been glad to take the bones they threw to their dogs ; and yet, when I was a little fellow, and laid awake whole nights and cried, it wasn't the hunger, it wasn't the whipping, I cried for. No, sir : it was for *my mother* and *my sisters*—it was because I hadn't a friend to love me on earth. I never knew what peace or comfort was. I never had a kind word spoken to me till I came to work in your factory. Mr. Wilson, you treated me well ; you encouraged me to do well, and to learn to read and write, and to try to make something of myself ; and God knows how grateful I am for it. Then, sir, I found my wife ; you've seen her,—you know how beautiful she is. When I found she loved me, when I married her, I scarcely could believe I was alive, I was so happy ; and sir, she is as good as she is beautiful. But now, what? Why, now comes my master, takes me right away from my work, and my friend, and all I like, and grinds me down into the very dirt! And why? Because, he says, I forgot who I was ; he says, to teach me that I am only a nigger! After all, and last of all, he comes between me and my wife, and says I shall give her up, and live with another woman. And all this your laws give him power to do, in spite of God and man. Mr. Wilson, look at it! There isn't *one* of all these things that have happened to me, that my father and my sister, and my wife and myself, but your laws allow, and give every man power to do in Kentucky, and none can say to him nay! Do you call those the laws of my country? Sir, I haven't any country, any more than I have any father. But I'm going to have one. I don't want anything of your country, except to be let alone—to go peaceably out of it ; and when I get to Canada, where the laws make my own me and protect me, *that* shall be my country, and its laws I will obey. But if any man tries to stop me, let him take care, for I am desperate. I'll fight for my liberty to the last breath I breathe. You say your fathers did it; if it was right for them, it is right for me."

This speech, delivered partly while sitting at the table, and partly walking up and down the room—delivered with tears, and flashing eyes, and despairing gestures—was altogether too much for the good-natured old body to whom it was addressed, who had pulled out a great yellow silk pocket-handkerchief, and was mopping up his face with great energy.

"Blast 'em all!" he suddenly broke out. "Haven't I always said so—the infernal old cusses! I hope I an't swearing now. Well! go a-head, George, go a-head ; but, be careful, my boy ; don't shoot anybody, George, unless—well—you'd *better* not shoot, I reckon ; at least, I wouldn't *hit* anybody, you know. Where is your wife, George?" he added as he nervously rose, and began walking the room.

"Gone, sir—gone, with her child in her arms, the Lord only knows where. Gone after the north star; and when we ever meet, or whether we meet at all in this world, no creature can tell."

"Is it possible! astonishing! from such a kind family!"

"Kind families get in debt, and the laws of our country allow them to sell the child out of its mother's bosom to pay its master's debts," said George bitterly.

"Well, well," said the honest old man, fumbling in his pocket, "I'spose, perhaps, I an't following your judgment!" he added, suddenly ; "so here, George ;" and taking out a roll of bills from his pocket-book, he offered them to George.

"No, my kind, good sir!" said George, "you've done a great deal for me, and this might get you into trouble. I have money enough, I hope, to take me as far as I need it."

"No ; but you may not. George, money is a great help everywhere ; can't have too much, if you get it honestly. Take it—*do* take it, *now* —do, my boy!"

"On condition, sir, that I may repay it at some future time, I will," said George, taking up the money.

"And now, George, how long are you going to travel in this way—on foot, and by car, I hope. It's well carried on, but too bold. And this black fellow, who is he?"

"A true fellow who went to Canada more than a year ago. He heard, after I got there, that his master was so angry at him for going off, that he whipped his poor old mother ; and he has come all the way back to comfort her, and get a chance to get her away."

"Has he got her?"

"Not yet ; he has been hanging about the place, and found no chance yet. Meanwhile he is going with me as far as Ohio, to put me among friends, and then back he will come, and then he will come back after her."

"Dangerous, very dangerous!" said the old man.

George drew himself up, and smiled disdainfully.

The old gentleman eyed him from head to foot, with a sort of innocent wonder.

"George, somehow, I brought you out wonderfully. You hold up your head, and speak and move like another man," said Mr. Wilson.

"Because I'm a *free man!*" said George, proudly. "Yes, sir ; I've said 'Mas'r for the last time to any man. *I'm free!*"

"Take care! You are not sure—you may be taken."

"All men are free and equal *in the grave*, if it comes to that, Mr. Wilson," said George.

"I'm perfectly dumbfoundered with your boldness!" said Mr. Wilson ; "to come right here to the tavern-tavern!"

"Mr. Wilson, it is so bold, and this tavern is so near, that they will never think of it ; they will look for me ahead, and you yourself would'n't know me. I must say, though, I don't like this county ; he isn't known in these parts. Besides, he is given up ; nobody is looking after him, and nobody will take me up from the advertisement, I think."

"But the man with one hand ?"

George drew off his glove, and showed a newly-healed scar in his hand.

"That is a parting proof of Mr. Harris's regard," he said, grimly.

"A fortnight ago he took it into his head to give it to me, because, he said, he believed I should try to get away one of these days. Looks interesting, doesn't it!" he said, drawing his glove on again.

"I declare, my very blood runs cold, when I think of it—your condition and your risks!" said Mr. Wilson.

"Mine has run cold a good many years, Mr. Wilson ; at present, it's about up to the boiling point," said George.

"Well, my good sir," continued George, after a few moments silence, "I saw you knew me ; I thought I'd just have this talk with you, less your surprised looks should bring me out. I leave early tomorrow morning, before daylight ; by to-morrow night I hope to sleep safe in Ohio. I shall travel by daylight, stop at the best hotels, go to the dinner-tables with the lords of the land. So, good-bye, sir ; if you hear that I'm taken, you may know that I'm dead!"

George stood up like a rock, and put out his hand with the air of a prince. The friendly little old man shook it heartily, and after a little shower of caution he took his umbrella, and fumbled his way out of the room.

George stood thoughtfully looking at the door as the old man closed it. A thought seemed to flash across his mind. He hastily stepped to it, and opening it said—

"Mr. Wilson, one word more."

The old gentleman entered again, and George, as before, locked the door, and then stood for a few moments looking on the floor irresolutely. At last, raising his head with a sudden effort—

"Mr. Wilson, you have shown yourself a Christian in your treatment of me—I want to ask one last deed of Christian kindness of you."

"Well, George."

"Well, sir, what you said was true. I am running a dreadful risk. There isn't on earth a