

Among The Farmers

Federation Of Agriculture News

A Feature for Every Friday—

God Save The Queen

Upon the shoulders of the young woman, crown of the Queen on Tuesday, rests much of the responsibility of binding and holding together the loyalty and support of many different peoples in part of the Commonwealth.

The Sovereigns are mortal but the permanency of the Monarchy throughout the centuries has held together the British people in joy and in sorrow, in periods of great development and through great adversity, progress was slow and discouraging.

Those who listened to the Queen's broadcast to her people could not fail to sense the sincerity of Her Majesty in asking for the prayers of her people; the people of the Commonwealth will pray for her and what is equally important, they will be inspired to work towards the end that during the reign of Elizabeth II the British people will go forward to new and greater achievements.

Free Enterprise

On Convocation day, the graduates of Prince of Wales College are urged to oppose action on the part of any individual or groups of individuals which might interfere with the free enterprise method of doing business.

Few things are completely good or completely bad, and we would suggest that the students of Prince of Wales College, rather than accepting unreservedly free enterprise, should make a critical analysis of the system, support what is good in it, and work for the correction of the shortcomings and inadequacies which it doubtless has.

There is ample room for unselfish and dedicated free enterprise in the life of any community, but there are undoubtedly fields in which governments and organizations have a service to perform in the common welfare; it is hoped to occur that where the two fields of endeavour merge there will be tendencies creating a free enterprise system.

A free enterprise system inspired to a large degree by the profit motive has definite limitations in providing many of the services which the natural resources of a country such as Canada can and should provide its people.

The suggestion that Prince of Wales students should be on guard against intervention by groups of individuals in private business would appear to be a narrow interpretation of the meaning of the words "free" and "enterprise."

If business can do everything and do it to the satisfaction of the majority of the people it has little to worry about on the score of interference by governments or by the well-meaning but unrealistic groups referred to by the speaker.

Cheddar Cheese

For the past few weeks the Canadian cheese industry has been in a very unsettled condition. Ontario producers had not entered into any agreement with Federal authorities and the Ontario Government had decided not to provide support similar to that of other years.

When the cheese auctions opened during the middle of May, the trade offered in the vicinity of twenty-five cents, such a price would have meant the closing down of many factories and eventually the elimination of the cheese industry as a sacrifice to the golden calf of the law of supply and demand, that matches regulator of business.

The Dominion Government has now entered the picture and is prepared to support Ontario cheese at thirty cents per pound. The solution of the Ontario problem will stabilize the market in the Maritimes and insure the manufacture of a reasonable quantity of cheese in this Province.

Farm Forum

It is probable that on or about the middle of July, Floyd Griesbach, Secretary of National Farm Forum will visit the Province to meet with officials of Farm Forum, Women's Institutes, Department of Agriculture, Federation of Agriculture, and Adult Education Division, for the purpose of making initial plans for the projected leadership courses to be held in the fall. Many community groups would function more effectively if officers and leaders were provided with some additional training in conducting meetings and in organizing groups for study and recreation, the leadership courses now being planned will attempt, in a short period of time, at a number of different points, to provide such training for those interested in the development of rural communities through group action.

"Co-operative Journeys"

A series of articles under the title "Co-operative Journeys" now being published in the Guardian contains much of interest and value to those now active in the various organizations now functioning in the agricultural life of the Province.

Information on past events soon escapes succeeding generations and the writer of the articles in question is to be commended for his efforts in making available to the public, information and knowledge of experience gained in the early stages of organized marketing.

We commend this series of articles to our readers who will, we believe, find them both interesting and informative.

Atlantic Conference

A number of members of the new Farm Forum committee are showing their interest by attending next week at Antigonish, the Atlantic Regional Conference on Adult Education.

These members are demonstrating an encouraging interest in their responsibilities and we believe that their work will be definitely more valuable as a result of information gained at the coming Conference next week.

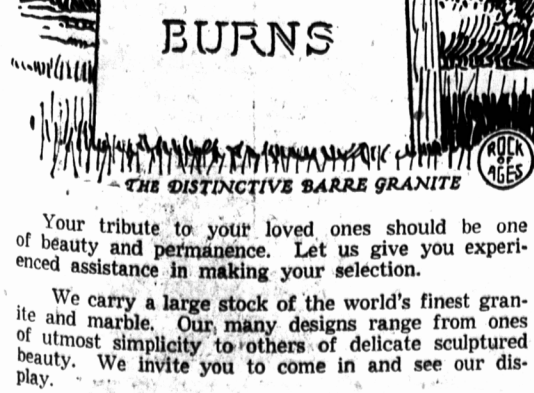
Farming Progress

As a result of cold damp weather for the past two weeks, farming operations went into low gear with seeding and planting being retarded and growth slowed up.

Grain sown before the middle of May has been slow in germinating and early planted potatoes and turnips have not made the usual progress; pastures have been reasonably good but there is still far too much stubble showing in many new meadows.

Statistical Returns

Many farmers now have in their possession statistical returns relating to livestock and crop production. These returns are valuable and accurate directly in proportion to the number filled out and returned for this season. We urge all farmers to provide the requested information in order that the Statistical Service will have accurate information on crop and livestock trends for the coming year.



Your tribute to your loved ones should be one of beauty and permanence. Let us give you experienced assistance in making your selection.

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WEEK END SPECIALS at Adella's Millinery.

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REMEMBER TO ATTEND Red Cross Blood Donor Clinics at Charlottetown, June 8th and 9th.

POWNAL UNITED PASTORAL CHARGE.— Services Sunday, June 7th. 11 A. M. at Millview; 7 P. M. at Pownal. Rev. T. R. Goudge, Pastor.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH, Belfast.— Sunday June 7th Sunday School 10 A. M. Morning Service 11 A. M. Rev. A. M. Gordon, guest speaker. There will be no evening Service. Rev. James Heathwood, M. A., Minister.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.— Central Parish. Services next Lord's Day are as follows: Canoe Cove 11 A. M. Sunday School 10 A. M. Clyde River 3 P. M. Sunday School 2 P. M. Nine Mile Creek Sunday School 11 A. M. Churchhill 7:30 P. M. Rev. Donald Nicholson, Minister.

BREADALBANE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.— Service Sunday, June 7th at 11 o'clock. Sunday School at 1:30. Goodwill MacDougall, Student Minister.

NORTH RIVER UNITED BAPTIST PASTORATE.— Sunday, June 7th Fairview 11:00 A.M. North River 3:00 P. M. Long Creek 7:30 P. M. Sunday Schools as locally announced. Mrs. Ross C. Eaton, Assistant Secretary of the Maritime Temperance Federation will speak at Long Creek at the evening service. Rev. H. Barber, Pastor.

CORNWALL UNITED CHURCH.— Services June 7th, will be as follows: New Dominion at 11:00 a.m.; Kingston at 3:00 and Cornwall at 7:30 p.m. Mrs. Ross C. Eaton, Assistant Secretary of the Maritime Temperance Association, will give an address at the Kingston service. The Minister, Rev. A. S. Weir, will speak at the other appointments. Sunday Schools: New Dominion at 10 a.m., Cornwall at 11:00 a.m., Kingston at 2:00 p.m.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA.— Services for Sunday, June 7th, as follows: Cardigan morning service cancelled. Lorne Valley 2:30 P. M. The Cardigan-Lorne Valley P. Y. P. S. will have charge of this service. Montague 7:30 P. M. Rev. James Heathwood, Minister of the Belfast Church will be in charge of this service and will also officiate at the Belfast Junior Choir. Montague Sunday School 10 A. M. Rev. F. N. Young, Minister.

Ellen's Diary
Continued from page 2

though the breeze may blow briskly on the hilltop above, there it is tempered as it wanders softly along picking out sweet tunes for us on the harp of the alders and others of the creek-side trees.

Seasonally to James' mind the old seeder seems to spread the grains too sparsely but in a strange sequence, come harvest and the threshing there is usually ample to take care of our requirements. He will tell us — and shall we not be quite as pleased as he with the event? — that "that roanish heifer" presented the Family with "a fair-good calf today"; how "we had to take time to weigh a hog or two" suspected of being now "in the weight"; that this and that prospective buyer "came along to see that black and white heifer", and "only for so many delays, the young lad would have had that other field harrowed and I would have gone on to the sowing there."

"You know, Ellen" he will be sure to say soberly, "The spring's running out on us now; it's getting late for the seeding". . . . To our query of "Any news?" He will reply as we have so often heard him, "No, none, Ellen — nothing at all!" When all the time we have gleaned much that was good and lovely from his words.

However it is Granddaughter — she of the blue eyes, freckle nose, golden braids who manages to keep us informed of the extra "news" — that "the little Goldfinch is back to nest in the roebush . . . and you'll never believe it! A pair of starlings are building a nest on the back verandah of your house; should we not destroy it? . . . No" with a wondering little girl giggle, "there's no spider spinning his web across your door! What made you ask that?"

Friday it is — one-time our week's end . . . is it now? Now we sometimes have a notion we are paying a toll to Time for many a minute lost in the careless young years!

Until tomorrow . . . Dairy . . . Good-night . . .

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear sister, Mrs. E. Adams. She departed this life on June 5th, 1950.

Sweet are the memories that never fade,
Of one we loved but could not save,
Always so true, unselfish and kind,
Few in this world her equal you'll find.

Beautiful life that came to an end,
She died as she lived, everyone's friend.

Lovingly Remembered by Her Brothers and Sisters.

MUSICAL FESTIVAL Association Annual Meeting, June 9th, at P. W. C.

KEROSENE, Electric and Propane Gas Refrigerators. Bryenton and Mackay.

VISIT HI-STYLE MILLINERY. 163 1/2 Great George Street and see our hats at \$2.95.

HI-STYLE MILLINERY offers you most attractive week end discounts. Every Style Hi-Style.

ATTENTION PLEASE! — You cannot afford to miss the special discount at Hi-Style Millinery this week end.

DUNDAS UNITED CHURCH. — Services June 7th, at 7:30. Rev. Norman Green, pastor.

RUMMAGE SALE Friday, June 5th, 6:30 P. M. Batt & McRae, Cor. Euston and Queen Street. Sponsored by the Spring Park Community Club.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Canoe Cove Church will be held Tuesday evening, June 9th. Rev. Donald Nicholson, Minister.

ORDER your Monogram Services for weddings, anniversaries, etc., at Kemp's Stationery, 172 1/2 Kent Street.

THE PUBLIC LIBRARY will close for renovation June 8th, to 15th.

ST. PETER'S BAY PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Services for Sunday, June 7th. Marie, Sunday School 10:00 A. M. Service 11:00 A. M. St. Peter's, Sunday School 11:00 A. M. Service 3:00 P. M. Greenwich, Sunday School 6:30 P. M. Service 7:30 P. M. Rev. Russell A. MacLeod, Minister.

HAMPTON PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday, June 7th. Hampton 11 A. M. Appin Road 3 P. M. Victoria 7:30 P. M. Rev. R. H. Baxter, Minister.

WINSLOE PASTORAL CHARGE. The United Church of Canada. Services Sunday, June 7th. Winsloe South 11 A. M. Princetown Road 3 P. M. Highfield 7:30 P. M. Sunday School at all sections as announced. Heber H. Hardy, Preby. Supply.

NEW GLASGOW CHRISTIAN CHURCH. June 7th, 1953. Services at 11:00 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Sermon: Salvation is of the Jews, John 4:22. Bradalbane at 3:00 p.m.; Fredericton at 7:30 p.m. M. Waterworth, Minister.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND. Services June 7th, conducted by Rev. Alasdair Johnston, Charlottetown 11 a.m.; Dyer's 3 p.m.; Cape Traverse 7:30 p.m. Services Bangor 11 a.m.; Kinross 3 p.m.; Birch Hill 7:30 p.m. Rev. J. H. Bishop, Minister.

TRYON-BONSHAW GROUP OF UNITED BAPTIST CHURCHES. Church Services Notices. On Sunday, June 7th, as follows: Tryon, Sunday School 1:45 P. M. Public Worship, 3:00 P. M. Communion and reception of new members. Westmoreland, Sunday School, 10:00 A. M. Public Worship, 11:00 A. M. Communion and reception of new members. Bonshaw Public Worship, and W. M. S. Thank-offering, with illustrated lecture on Mission Work in India. Rev. W. G. Killam.

TRYON PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Services on Sunday, June 7th. Tryon 11 A. M. Cape Traverse 3:00 P. M. Crapaud 7:30 P. M. Rev. Alexander MacKay, Minister.

NORTH TRYON Presbyterian Church, W. M. S. Thankoffering service June 7, 7:30 p.m. Mrs. A. Jardine guest speaker. Special music. Church School 2 p.m. Miss Mary A. MacKenzie, Deaconess.

THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN CANADA. — Marshfield Charge. Services next Lord's Day are as follows: — Marshfield 11 A. M. Mount Stewart 3 P. M. Harrington 7:30 P. M. Rev. Lee MacNaughton, B.A., Minister.

CAVENDISH UNITED PASTORAL CHARGE. Sunday, June 7th. Cavendish 11 A. M. New Glasgow, 7:30 P. M. Sunday School—Cavendish 10 A. M. in the United Church. North Rustico 10 A. M. Rev. George Gough, Minister.

MURRAY HARBOUR PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Services for Sunday, June 7th. 11 A. M. Murray Harbour; 2 P. M. Little Sands; 3:30 P. M. Belle River; 7 P. M. Murray River. Sermon: "As Others See Us." Rev. D. Wallace MacPherson, Minister.

ORWELL - VERNON UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA. — Sunday, June 7th. Vernon River Sunday School 10 A. M. (Truck leaves Albertville 9:30 A. M.) Service 11 A. M. Eldon 2:30 P. M. Cherry Valley Sunday School 10:30 A. M. (Service 2:30 P. M. Rev. George Tilley). Orwell 7:30 P. M. Rev. John F. MacKay, B. D., Minister.

YORK PASTORAL CHARGE. — The United Church of Canada. Minister: Rev. J. M. Sproule. Sunday, June 7th, 1953. 9:30 A. M. Brackley (no service). 11:00 A. M. York (no service). 7:30 P. M. Central, Service of Song. Special preacher Rev. A. Frank McLean. Everyone welcome. Conference Sunday, June 14th, no services. (The Minister will be away over June 7th on part of his vacation and then will attend the meeting of the Maritime Conference at Sackville, N.B. June 8-14).

PLANTING OPERATIONS — In planting potatoes it is not advisable to cover the sets deeply, advises the Science Service Laboratory. A light covering of soil will permit an earlier emergence and a better establishment of the young

Co-Operative Journeys Down Through The Years

By J. A. Gillies, Charlottetown
(Continued from Wednesday)

This narrative, through which it has been sought to revive memories of bygone days and as well, pay tribute to departed friends and co-workers in co-operative activities, as applied to agricultural affairs in the Province for a couple of generations back, is coming to a conclusion; and even as it is being written, evidence of the fleetness of time is before us, in the passing of a comrade in arms of other days, who was prominently and actively identified with co-operative work and associated with those whom we might designate the "salt of the earth" in the co-operative movement.

Would that we could find time occasionally to recall even the outstanding of that group for just a moment's appearance before the mental vision of those by whom they were best known to "give them a hand" on what they originated while here, and the enduring monument they left to perpetuate their memory.

This historic recital however, must be confined to a summary of the high lights touched upon in the tale that is being told. With the possible proviso for casual reference to thoughts that perchance may invade the mind when scurrying through pages of what has already been written. The great story of life itself is recorded in at least two instances from what is termed a "beginning", but the ordinary span of human existence is so abbreviated that one is not always offered the opportunity of being present at the commencement of important events, and that together with the additional disadvantage of having but vague recards if any at all, to draw from, renders what occurred at a "beginning" as little better than imaginary. However, in the instance of the present story, the writer has not resorted to a pre-ordained period, and the various references made are fairly factual.

It has been pointed out in this review that co-operation and the co-operative method is a way out from under the iniquities sometimes endured by the individual. It is fundamentally a voluntary process or procedure, and anything savouring of coercion allowed to enter its exclusive domain to influence action and decision, will eventually destroy. Freedom of the individual and personal liberty are still sacred and anything tending to interfere therewith is intolerable in its intent and application.

When and if disputes arise as to boundary line of rights, then the rule of law must apply and post regulations. Disposition of such disputes when they occur must not be on a basis of misinterpretation, expediency or circumvention, or prejudicial to individuals any group as against an individual, and there should be no such legislative enactments. "Rugged individualism" has many meritorious qualifications, without which the world would be much the poorer and should not be cast into the smelting pot to lose its identity and thereby become extinct, as a sacrifice to any fly-by-night group of theoretical and speculative aspirations.

Individualism was never ordained or intended to be a follow-up or last resort expedition; it always blazed the trail or herald of the world would be thereof the "heroic". It has always been in the forefront of adventure and daring, and has at times performed feats bordering on the miraculous in the field of accomplishment and should not be hindered in its further exploits, or shackled in its operations. The world has not yet reached its maximum in the phenomenal.

It has been said on occasions, that only bona-fide "down to the grass roots" farmers should be engaged in agricultural pursuits, especially that of cash crops, such as potato growing and some times hog production. It is at times when crops are abundant and prices sagging, that the argument is usually advanced, and farmers are inclined to believe that non-farmers are glutting the markets. In fact, the more radical have been known even to suggest the latter class should be excluded by legislation. It should be noted, however, that Prince Edward Island's capacity production of any crop has little effect upon world production surpluses, and equally limited influence in preventing scarcities; it represents but a very small portion of gross growth. It was the seed potato industry that gave farmers their first even break in potato growing and its quality

plants, and weed control by subsequent hilling is more easily accomplished. Observers have reported that many farmers are throwing too much soil over the young plants in fields where emergence has already occurred. This practice will result in a retardation of growth and in some cases the death of weak plants. Do not cover too heavily on the first hilling, especially if the soil is wet.

NOTICE

All school taxes in arrears due to Green Road must be paid before June 20.

Sgd. Stephen Toole, Secretary.

NOTICE

Anyone wishing to donate home-cooking or candy to the Kinsmen Carnival please send to Forum Thursday, Friday or Saturday evenings.

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2. Clean your car the easy way with Johnson's Carnu — the speed cleaner that takes off all the greasy road film the most thorough washing can't budge. Conditions the finish for a perfect waxing.
3. Wipe a light coating of Johnson's sensational Car-Plate Auto Wax over the clean car. Then, without rubbing, wipe off the thin haze that Car-Plate forms on drying. You uncover the brightest, longest-lasting wax job your car has ever had. Guaranteed to shine and protect for months!

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