

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

DECEMBER 3, 1881.

Editorial Jottings.

Those persons who systematically carry on their business operations with other people's money, ought most certainly to try some more favored spot than our little Island. They have a double advantage over the honest merchant. They can pay more for merchandise than he, and they can sell below his prices. This devious fiscal method is subversive of all trade, and is a terrible trial to men who conduct their business on sound principles of economy and of morality.

The drain of gold from Europe to America, and the means taken to check it, make us recall some of the old methods of trying to keep bullion in countries. We learn from a passage in Cicero, (Orat. pro L. Flacco, sect. 25), that the exportation of precious metals from Rome, had been frequently prohibited during the Republic. It would, in fact, be difficult to name a single state in modern Europe whose early laws have not forbidden the exportation of gold and silver. England had such laws before the conquest; and statutes were subsequently passed to the same effect. In the year 1515, the 3rd Hen. VIII., cap. I. enacted that all persons carrying over the sea any coins, plate, jewels, etc., should, on detection, forfeit double the value of these articles.

But these laws were relaxed in favor of the East India Company when it was founded. In A. D. 1600 it obtained leave annually to export foreign coins, or bullion, of the value of £30,000. But this was conditional. It was to import within a given time as much gold and silver as it had taken away. The enemies of the Company complained that this condition was not complied with, consequently the public interests were injured by the gold and silver being sent from the kingdom. It is interesting thus to notice the strange ideas our ancestors possessed.

Darwin's brilliant genius has received added lustre from its latest effort—"A Book on Worms." The work informs us concerning the wonderful part that that reptile performs in preparing the ground for the food of man. From years of indefatigable observations, Mr. Darwin finds that each worm ejects a casting of about 20 oz. of earth yearly. This is always deposited on the surface ground. These castings are composed of decayed leaves and roots, mixed with the common earth; these are passed through the gizzard of the worm, and ejected as the best of vegetable manure. The estimated number of worms to an acre is 53,767, and this fact shows us what richness and beauty the earth must constantly receive from such a mighty agency. Mr. Darwin has known new land to be covered to the depth of two or three feet with this rich covering, the fertile lands of America being mentioned in point. Those of us who believe that God governs the world will here see a manifestation of His providence, in thus ordaining that Nature's workmen should first prepare the ground for the food of man.

We often hear of persons being "cut" in the streets. This art (not a "fine art") is sometimes studied and practiced with telling effect by members of the gentler sex. In order that our readers may be well posted in the philosophy of this practice, we here append the nice distinctions observed. First comes the cut direct; to do this effectively the "cutter" must dash in a stately manner, directly across the road when the obnoxious person draws near. The second cut is the disease in a gentler form; it is called the cut indirect; in this the "cutter" must look another way, and pretend not to see the person. The third cut is a very bad one, because the "cutter" assumes the upturned aspect of a hypocrite, consequently this one is termed the cut sublime; when nearing the objectionable person, the "cutter" must presumably admire the chimney tops, or gaze sanctimoniously at the glorious sky. The fourth "cut" is the cut infernal, a very low cut indeed; to do this in the proper manner the "cutter" must drop something and stoop to pick it up. Some have tied up their shoe-strings at this cut, and this is said to answer admirably.

Historic Parallels.

This is the title of a lecture delivered in the Market Hall last evening, by Rev. Dr. McDonald, to an interested audience. Prof. Cayen, President of St. Vincent de Paul Society, occupied the Chair, and on the platform were His Lordship Bishop McIntyre, Revs. A. McGillivray, D. J. McDonald, T. G. Smith, and Pius McPhee, St. Peter's; while in the body of the hall were a number of clergymen and prominent citizens.

The reverend lecturer, on being introduced, informed his hearers that to do justice to the subject would require a lecture of great length. But his object was not so much to elucidate events of the past at length, as to suggest the wise guidance of Almighty God in bringing about the great events to which he intended drawing attention. Taking this position he quoted from Scriptural prophecies to strengthen it. Then, proceeding, he narrated, in eloquent terms, the rise and fall of the great Empires, from the taking of Babylon by Cyrus the Great, to the defeat of Napoleon at Waterloo. As a chain, he linked together the different conquests between the events mentioned above, and drew most interesting parallels concerning them, as well as of the heroes who took part. Not the least interesting parallel drawn was that of Hannibal and Napoleon, Scipio, and Wellington. Leaving Europe and the East and crossing the Atlantic, he drew a vivid picture of the great war in America, which ended in the fall of the brave General Wolfe and Montcalm, at Quebec, and the triumph of British arms in Canada. Then referring to the settlement of the French and English difficulties in Quebec, and stating that the victory of Wolfe was one of the greatest blessings ever bestowed on Canada, he gave due attention to the Mother Country, and touched the Irish question with the greatest delicacy. He compared the policy of the mother country towards her daughter Canada, with her policy towards her step-sister Ireland, and stated that if the step-sister were treated as the daughter, there would be little cause for complaint. In conclusion he eulogized the British Empire, which was, he said, governed by the wisest and best of sovereigns. It was as the cream of the world

collected in one dairy. Canada was a cheese from that dairy, and in the words of a well known writer, "That's the cheese."

The lecturer, on resuming his seat, was loudly applauded. A vote of thanks, proposed by Hon. A. A. McDonald, and seconded by A. McNeill, Esq., and Judge Reddin, was tendered and acknowledged in Father Dan's humorous manner. The audience then dispersed, well pleased with the lecture.

Enterprising.

Messrs BRENNER BROS. have, with commendable enterprise, opened a new store, next to the old stand on Queen Street. This they have done with the view of affording their customers, during the holiday season, every opportunity of selecting suitable presents and cards from the large and varied stock. The store is admirably arranged, and is filled with the finest selection of holiday presents and cards ever offered to the people of this city. Although the season can scarcely be called open, the store has met with much success, and the beautiful goods are daily inspected by hundreds. To give those who wish to purchase this class of goods a selection of the variety from which they can select, we may here remark that there are gift books, in elegant bindings, from 12 cents to \$4 each. Toy books, in styles for the first time published this season. Bibles, hymn books and prayer books, in elegant bindings and very cheap. Photograph albums in the fashionable plush bindings, with engraved medallion covers. Autograph albums, in soft, limp and rich autumn leaf covers. The poets, in morocco, calf and cloth—plain and gilt. Sets of works of standard authors. Jules Verne's, Kingdon's and Ballantyne's intensely interesting stories. Kate Greenaway's birthday books—hand-painted and other. Purse, wallets, photograph frames and easels. Gold and pearl pencilcases. Japanese goods and, last but not least, Christmas cards, in ivory, etc. Tuck's and Frang's prize cards, etc. De la Rue's satin chromo-lithographs. This stock only needs inspection to convince the public of our statements regarding it. The cards are from the richest to the cheapest grades, beauties of design and art, and are ranged to suit the poorest as well as the richest purchaser. As we say of the cards, we, after inspection, say of the presents.

We might here state that in the old stand is to be found a full stock of school books, stationery, and artists materials, which are always sold to the best advantage of the buyer. Look out for Brenner Bros., advertisement on Monday.

When the Court opened to-day, Guitau called out that he wished Judge Porter and the honorable court to understand that he wouldn't submit to any more cross examination on subjects fully covered already, and unless he had anything new to offer he would decline to answer any questions. Judge Porter asked: "Was one of your purposes of killing President Garfield to increase the sale of your book?" The prisoner said "Yes."

The body of the Earl of Crawford and Balcarres, who died in December, 1880, has been stolen from the Mortuary Chapel of Dumcht House, Aberdeen.

At the evictions yesterday at Berhaven, Miss Reynolds, of the Ladies' Land League, preceded the Sheriff and advised the people not to compromise; by which they will be reinstated as caretakers. In that case they will get no aid from the League. Her interference was successful in one case. She was loudly cheered.

Hon. Justice Robertson died to-day.

No report from "Prince Edward."

FINLAY McNEILL, Esq., of Summerside, is in the city, looking hale and hearty.

P. E. I. BANK NOTES taken for goods at the Family Grocery.—R. K. BRACE.

THE King's County "Advertiser" has resumed publication, and the first number is at hand. It is enlarged in size, and much improved in editorial and selected matter.

THE Philharmonic Society will meet for practice in the Hall of the Y. M. C. A., on Tuesday evening, the 13th inst. Members are requested to bring their music.

THE Charlottetown Branch of the Irish National Land League meets in St. Patrick's Hall, on Monday evening next, the 5th inst., at 8 o'clock.

DORSEY GOFF & Co., have now taken a step in the right direction as will be seen by their advertisement in another column; and in selling for cash only will no doubt be able to give better value than they could otherwise do.

MESSRS A. B. WARBURTON and F. J. CONROY have entered into partnership, and will practice law under the style of Warburton & Conroy, at their offices, South Side of Queen Street. We wish the firm every success.

THE barque "Ralph B. Peake," from London for this port, dragged on Cape Argus (twenty-two miles from Port Hawkesbury) on Thursday night. She came off on Friday morning and proceeded to this Port. During the passage, she lost her foremast and main-top-mast.

THE finest stables and stock farms of the whole country, such as those of Mr. Calvin M. Priest, of New York; Mr. Mike Goodin, of Belmont Park, Pa.; Aristides Welch, Esq., of Edenheim, near Philadelphia, and others we could name, are always provided with St. Jacobs Oil,—the horse's best physician.

DIED. At Morell, of inflammation of the lungs, on the 2nd December inst., Isabella, beloved wife of William Hayden, Esq., and second daughter of the late J. B. Cox, Esq., of Morell, in the 47th year of her age.

HENCEFORTH CASH. WE HAVE DECIDED TO SELL Henceforth for Cash Only. WITHOUT ANY EXCEPTION WHATSOEVER, and in doing so feel convinced that we can give our customers better value and satisfaction than we could otherwise possibly do.

Thankful for the very liberal patronage extended to us since we have commenced business we hope to merit a continuance of the same by keeping the

BEST CLASS OF BOOTS AND SHOES LOW CASH PRICES. Parties can have Boots and Shoes home to try on whenever they please.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 2.

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VICTORIA, B. C., Dec. 2.

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DORSEY, GOFF & Co. Dec. 3, '81—61 2aw 3w

G. HERBERT HASZARD Specialties and Novelties

CHRISTMAS AND New Year's Cards FOR SEASON 1881 AND 1882.

HAND-PAINTED, on Panel Cards and Porcelain. TUCK'S PRIZE EXHIBITION CARDS, PRANG'S PRIZE CARDS, Plain and Fringed. PHOTOGRAPHS OF BIRDS & FLOWERS, painted by hand. Choice selection of CANADIAN and AMERICAN CARDS, for sending to England. And in addition to the above, the CREAM of the ENGLISH and GERMAN CHRISTMAS CARDS, for the season. You will find these the Cheapest Cards in the Market. CALL EARLY AND GET THE BEST. G. H. HASZARD, Dec. 1, 1881—61, wkly 11 18 Queen St.

XMAS XMAS XMAS APPLES

—AT THE—

'CITY HARDWARE STORE.'

We have on hand a large assortment of

SILVERWARE,

Cruets, Pickle Dishes, Toast Racks, Cake Baskets, Butter Dishes, Knives, Forks, Spoons, &c., &c; Rogers Bro's 1847 Al Plate, excellent value, newest designs, selling very low during the Holidays.

COME AND GET BARGAINS.

BOURKE SON & CO., City Hardware Store.

SEWING MACHINES

MILLER BROTHERS,

Upper Queen Street, Charlottetown.



THE CHEAPEST AND BEST!

The IMPROVED RAYMOND Singer,

And Over Twenty Other Varieties in Stock to Select from.

Sewing Machine Supplies, Needles and Oil constantly on hand.

A First-class Repair Shop in connection, where the Repairing of all Machines will be attended to.

PIANOS AND ORGANS FOR SALE, CHEAP.

MILLER BROS. Charlottetown, December 2, 1881.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND NOTES taken at their face for Hats and Caps, at the Hat Store of

Dec. 3, '81—51

MORTGAGE SALE.

TO be sold by PUBLIC AUCTION, in front of the Law Courts Building, in Charlottetown, in Queen's County, on FRIDAY, the tenth day of March next, A. D. 1882, at the hour of twelve o'clock, noon, under and by virtue of a Power of Sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage dated the twenty-second day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred seventy, and made between John Murphy, of Charlottetown, in Prince Edward Island, Hotel Keeper, of the one part, and William Welsh, of Charlottetown aforesaid, merchant, of the other part.

ALL the leasehold interest of the said John Murphy and unexpired term of twenty-five years, granted by an Indenture of Lease made between William Welsh and Lemuel Cambridge Owen, of the one part, and the said John Murphy, of the other part, in and to all that tract, piece and parcel of land situate, lying and being in Charlottetown, aforesaid, being part of Town Lot Number Eleven in the first hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown aforesaid, and is bounded as follows, that is to say: Commencing at the south-west angle of Town Lot number eleven in the first hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown, being on the north-west edge of Queen Street and the eastward edge of Queen Street; thence following the course of the said Queen Street northwesterly, for the distance of thirty-one feet; thence by a right angle line therewith eastwardly for the distance of forty feet; thence by a line parallel with said Queen Street southeastwardly thirty-one feet to said Water Street; thence following the course of the same westwardly forty feet to the place of commencement, together with all buildings thereunto belonging, or in anywise appertaining.

For further particulars apply at the office of E. H. Haviland, Charlottetown. Dated the third day of December, A. D. 1881. WILLIAM WELSH, Mortgagee

Professional Card.

THE undersigned have this day entered into Partnership as Attorneys-at-Law.

Office—South side of Queen Square, opposite the Post Office.

A. B. WARBURTON, F. J. CONROY, Charlottetown, Dec. 3, 1881—6w 2aw

FOR SALE.

ONE HUNDRED LOADS KINDLING.

Apply to JOSEPH MAHAR, Cumberland Street, Nov. 29—41

Bank of P. E. Island.

NOTES of the above Bank taken at their face for Goods or Book Debts.

BOURKE SON & CO., City Hardware Store. Nov. 28, 1881—dly 2w

P. E. Island Railway.

Tenders for Sleepers.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned and marked "Tender for Sleepers," will be received until 6 p. m., Saturday, December 3rd, for 60,000 SLEEPERS.

Forms of Tender, with specification endorsed thereon, may be had at all booking stations. No Tender will be considered unless made in accordance with and upon the printed form supplied. The Department reserves the right to reject the lowest or any Tender.

L. B. ARCHIBALD, Supt. Railway Offices, Charlottetown, Nov. 25, 1881. [no 26 61]

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND NOTES taken at their face for Goods or in payment of Bills, at

BOREHAM'S BOOT STORE. Nov. 29—41

I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION, ON

MONDAY, 5th inst.,

AT 11 O'CLOCK, IN FRONT OF THE

Queen Street Auction Rooms,

100 barrels APPLES, in Russets, Baldwins, Greenings, Vandiveres, Bishop Pippins, King Tompkins, &c.

1 Lemon Toy Machine, for Confectionery use.

W. D. STEWART, Auctioneer. Dec. 3, '81—

WINTER APPLES.

Horse, Sleights, Harness, Stoves, &c.

I WILL sell AT AUCTION, at my Sale Room, Queen Square, on TUESDAY NEXT, 6th inst., at 2 o'clock,—

50 barrels Prime No. 1 Winter Apples, Baldwins, Greenings, Nonpareils, Pippins, &c.

—ALSO—

1 good Driving Horse, 5 years old, the property of E. E. Bowie, who is about leaving the Island.

1 Double Seat Round Back Sleigh,

1 Single Sleigh, with pole and shafts,

1 Box Sleigh,

1 pair Wolf Robes,

1 Cow Skin Robe,

1 set Harness,

1 set Cart Harness,

1 Riding saddle,

2 Base Burner Stoves, Parlor and Cooking Stoves.

1 H. C. Sofa, 1 Walnut Writing Desk, Tables, Chairs, &c. &c.

WILLIAM DODD, Auctioneer. Dec. 2, '81—21

GRAND HOLIDAY

GIFT ENTERPRISE.

FIRST PRIZE—A comfortable DOUBLE DWELLING HOUSE, only eight years old, and Freehold Lot, situated on Euston Street, Charlottetown.

SECOND PRIZE—A new and handsomely finished COTTAGE, with Coach House and Stable attached, on Freehold Lot, situated on the Malpeque Road, about half a mile from Charlottetown.

3500 Tickets will be issued at ONE DOLLAR EACH. Clubs of 11 tickets for \$10.000.

276 prizes will be distributed as follows:—

1st Prize, Double Dwelling House, described above \$1,200 00

2nd Prize, New Cottage, do. do. 1,000 00

1 Cash Prize 250 00

1 " " 100 00

1 " " 50 00

1 " " 25 00

2 " Prizes each \$10. 20 00

8 " " " 5. 40 00

10 " " " 2. 20 00

250 " " " 1. 250 00

The Owners of the properties guarantee to the holders of the lucky tickets a full and undisputed title, free from all encumbrance, and I will pay the cash prizes immediately after the drawing is closed. The drawing will take place in Charlottetown, on

Saturday, the 31st Dec. Next.

A meeting of ticket holders will be held on FRIDAY, December 30th, to appoint a Committee of five persons to conduct the drawing on the following day. Parties ordering tickets by mail are requested to register their letters. Agents wanted in Towns and Villages.

Any further information in reference to above properties or their owners will be cheerfully supplied.

E. H. HABBITT, Manager. Kent St., Ch'town, Dec. 3, wkly

Union Bank P. E. Island.

DIVIDEND NO. 35.

NOTICE is hereby given that a dividend of four per cent, for the past six months, being at the rate of eight per cent per annum, has been declared on the capital stock of this Bank, payable at its Head Office and Branches on and after this date.

GEO. MACLEOD, Cashier. Dec. 1, 1881—pat rg 2w

FLOUR.

300 BBLs. SUPERIOR EXTRA FLOUR. For sale by the subscriber.

A. H. YATES, Water Street, Nov. 30, '81.

WANTS, LOST, FOUND, &c.

FOUND—A bunch of Keys. Apply at the EXAMINER office. [de 3]

WANTED—A Girl for general housework. Apply at the EXAMINER office. [de 3]

CHRONOMETER for sale or to hire. Apply to JOHN A. CAMERON, Watchmaker, Kent Street. [de 2 31 pd]

WANTED, by a lady, a situation as daily or resident Governess or companion. Address T. A., Post Office Box 88, city. [de 2 31]

WANTED—A Cabinet Maker, also a Boy to learn the business. Apply to ASHES McPHAIL, Furniture Factory, Montague Bridge. [de 1 wkly]

TO LET—Part of a House on King street. Possession given immediately. Apply at this office. [no 25 41]

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, an elderly NURSE, to take charge of an infant. Good reference required. Apply to Mrs. R. FITZGERALD, Knocknorr. [no 25 R]

TO LET—A valuable Business Stand in St. Ursis East, consisting of a Shop, Dwelling House, Warehouse and Stable. Possession given immediately, if required. For terms apply to R. BURDETT, Bridgetown, P. E. I. [no 24 1m]