

Classified Ads

Boarders Accommodated

BOARDERS WANTED AT 38 1/2
Elm Avenue or phone 9804.
WANTED - RELIABLE BOARDERS
for single heated rooms. Call at 284 Grafton St. or dial 6818.

Gars and Trucks For Sale

FOR SALE - 1949 CHEVROLET
car. A-1 condition. Phone 3979.
FOR SALE - 1954 DODGE SEDAN
good condition. Phone Covehead 4-12.
FOR SALE - 1954 1/2-TON G. M. C.
good condition. Apply Gerald Coles, Milton.

For Rent

FOR RENT - 4 ROOMS, DIAL
3024.
FOR RENT - TWO FURNISHED
rooms. Dial 6175.
FOR RENT - TWO FURNISHED
rooms, second floor. Dial 6288.
FOR RENT - HOUSE, MAIN
street. Montague. Phone 114-3.
FOR RENT OR FOR SALE, 12
rooms, 61 Pownall Street. Apply 233 Queen Street.

For Sale

FOR SALE - ENTERPRISE
kitchen oil range. Dial 9491.
FOR SALE - TEN YOUNG
sheep. James Murphy. Cherry Valley.
FOR SALE - 12 YOUNG GOOD
pigs. James MacCallum. Brackley Point.

Male Help Wanted

WANTED - SINGLE MAN FOR
farm work. Write box 361 Guardian.

Wanted

WANTED - ALE BOTTLES
Pints or quarts. Dial 5355. Michael Bros.

Transportation Wanted

WANTED - LADY WOULD LIKE
transportation to Toronto around November 9th. Phone Kensington 37-3.

Lost

LOST OFF TRUCK, ONE SET
of beam scales. Finder please notify Knud Jorgenson. Fredericton.

Miscellaneous

TIRES FOR FALL AND WINTER.
A complete stock of new used and retreads, at lowest prices, and best guarantee, are available now at your O. K. Tire Stores in Charlottetown, Summerside and Souris. Come in and see us to compare values.

Male Help Wanted

WANTED - LICENSED JOURN-
eyman electrician or experienced apprentice. Apply James MacKay. Brackley.

Wanted

MEN URGENTLY NEEDED TO
meet demands of Electronics. Television, Radio Operating. No experience necessary to take industry approved home study program. Skilled men get \$400-\$500 plus monthly, based on experience and service. Act now! Send for Free 40 page booklet. No obligation, state education. Radio College of Canada, 86 Bathurst St., Toronto, Ont. 27 years specializing in Electronics.

WANTED

EXPERIENCED SERVICE
STATION OPERATOR.
One who is willing to work hard. Good salary plus commission. Write: BOX 865, Guardian Office.

Opportunities for Men

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY FOR
full time dealer to make \$75, to \$100 weekly in GEORGETOWN, MONTAGUE, MURRAY HARBOR, MURRAY RIVER, SOURIS EAST, ST. PETER'S BAY. Write now for details. FAMILX Dept. 1 Station C. Montreal.

PROFITABLE SPARE TIME DEALERSHIP

Distributor opening for reliable men in women in this and adjacent areas. Begin spare time, can increase to full time business. High starting income. No selling or soliciting. People selected keep simple inventory records and sell self-service displays set up in Super Markets, Drug Stores and other high traffic establishments. Light, pleasant work. Experience unnecessary. \$1000. up cash capital required, depending on number of accounts assigned and income desired. Submit references. Phone number to Box 355 Guardian Office.

Female Help Wanted

WANTED - WOMAN FOR HOUSE-
work. Phone 8896.
WANTED - GIRL OR WOMAN
to help with housework. Apply C. D., Guardian.
WANTED - GIRL OR WOMAN
for housework. Phone 4165. Reagh MacLean. Parkdale.

FOREIGNERS IN JAPAN

Koreans comprised about 90 per cent of the 635,000 foreign nationals living in Japan in 1955.

WELL-INFORMED

A Frankfurt survey shows about nine of 10 adults in West Germany read newspapers, with varying regularity.

EARLY GASLIGHTS

Illustration by gas in England was spurred by an 1815 treatise by the German chemist Friedrich Accum.

WHEN THY FAMES AND ROAD OF TRAFFIC HAVE DIED DOWN - THEN THE SMELL AND GLOW OF BURNING ALTHOUGH LEAVES THE HAPPY LAUGHTER OF GIRLS UP THE STREET AND THE TINKLE OF SOFT MUSIC NOT TOO CLOSE.

WHEN YOU LOVE TO LIVE FOREVER.

STAIRS

WE STAIRS SON & MURROW LIMITED
HALIFAX SYDNEY

UTILITIES

RENTALS

Cells Newsprint Price Increase Profiteering

WASHINGTON (AP) - Representative Arthur Klein (Dem-N.Y.) charged Saturday that the recent price increases on newsprint from Canada amount to profiteering.

Klein is chairman of a House of Representatives interstate and foreign commerce sub-committee making an inquiry into newsprint supplies.

Several Canadian producers have announced increases of \$3, \$4 and \$5 a ton, making the delivered price in New York \$129, \$130 and \$131. They blamed rising costs.

Klein said: "There was apparently nothing to justify increasing the cost of newsprint, neither wage increases nor other costs."

"By increasing the price of newsprint, newspaper costs are also increased. This may actually force some papers to go out of business."

"There's nothing our government can do about the price of newsprint in Canada, although it has the ability of ramifications in this country and possible violation of the anti-trust law is something that might well be looked into."

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TO TOUR MILLS

Klein also reported that his committee will set out Nov. 14 on visits to paper mills in Tennessee, Texas and Alabama. He said "we want to see if there are some ways by which we can increase domestic supplies so that we'll not be at the mercy of the Canadian producers."

Iron Ore Prices Fleetered Up In United States

CLEVELAND (AP) - The U. S. steel industry will have plenty of iron ore for its planned expansion in production next year, but will have to pay for it. Steel Magazine says.

The magazine says ore prices are headed upward to cover wage increases and may not stop short of an increase of \$1 a ton, rising with the 1956 Great Lakes shipping season. Ten cents a ton was added this year, the smallest boost in 25 years.

A tight steel supply through the first half of 1956 is indicated, the magazine weekly says. Heavy carryover orders on all the major products will be equal to four to six weeks of production.

Steel operations in the United States last week averaged 98 per cent of rated capacity.

"Prices were firm, with steel's composite on finished steel unchanged at \$124.14 a net ton and that on steel making scrap up 17 cents at \$45.17 a gross ton.

YOUR BEST MARKET FOR

Iron and Steel Scrap.
per (2000 lb. ton) 15.00
Car Batteries, each 1.60

Bring in your lead cars, rads, brass, copper, copo, beer bottles, hides, horse hair. You will receive highest cash prices.

Truck scale weighing for your convenience.

Centrally located opposite Eaton's Store, on Kent Street.

Maurice Block & Co.
Dial 9522 Ch'town

N.Y. Stock Markets Up In Burst Of Enthusiasm

NEW YORK (AP) - A new surge of enthusiasm for stock splits last week sent the stock market bounding upward in one of the best advances of the year.

The specific spark that set off the buying spree was the proposal by directors of Standard Oil (N.Y.) to split the common stock three shares for one.

The market on the week was higher all around. The Associated Press average of 60 stocks gained \$3.80 and closed at \$172.70. Measured by that yardstick, the market net has regained a little more than half of the loss it suffered in the major reaction that started Sept. 26 with news of President Eisenhower's heart attack.

On Thursday, Jersey Standard directors proposed that they issue three new shares of stock for every one share now outstanding. The response of the public was instantaneous.

On the final two trade days last week, high-priced issues that were split candidates were in heavy demand.

Among Canadian issues on the New York exchange, Dome Mines lost 1/4 over the week and closed up 4 to 7 3/4. McIntyre added 1/4 at 14 1/4. International Nickel was up 1/4 to 31 1/4. Hiram Walker gained 1/4 to 13 1/4. Distillers Seagrams lost 1/4 to 41 3/4.

Among Canadian issues on the American exchange, Lake Shore was unchanged from the previous week at 4 1/4. Yellowknife lost 1/4 to 5 1/4. and Royalite Oil was up 1/4 to 13 1/4.

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WIDENING EDUCATIONAL HORIZONS

This is the first issue of Widening Educational Horizons for the school year 1955-56.

The "forward" has been written by Dr. L. W. Shaw, Deputy Minister and Director of Education.

FOREWARD

Again I must thank Miss Bowness, the General Secretary of the Prince Edward Island Teacher's Federation, for the opportunity of presenting what might be called a "forward" to "Widening Educational Horizons."

Readers may recall that a year ago the "forward" emphasized the fact that despite the isolation of the rural teacher, there is much opportunity for cooperative effort in the teaching profession. Teachers are not nearly so much alone in their work as they once were. In recalling this thought, one is prompted to suggest that training in service is perhaps the best way for teachers to contribute to widening their own and others' educational horizons. Let us consider this for a moment. I am sure all will admit that our preliminary preparation for the great and important work in which we are engaged has been inadequate. I think most will agree too, that experience in the classroom alone, valuable as it may be, is not sufficient to improve knowledge, methods and procedures in school management. The need, then, for systematic and organized training in service at once becomes apparent. This need becomes even more apparent when we consider the extent to which schools and teachers are subjected to criticism. No one undertakes to set a medical doctor right in respect to his methods and procedures; his clerical work and putting him on the right track; every-thing, however, appears to know how the school should be managed and taught, hence the task of the teacher is a difficult one.

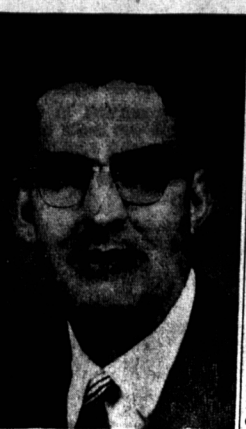
Having in mind the peculiar and difficult circumstances in which he or she is placed, the teacher must be a constant learner. "Widening Educational Horizons" is intended to stimulate and assist the teacher to become more proficient. In addition, teachers should be wide readers, both in the general and the professional fields. The Prince Edward Island Libraries are especially well equipped to provide reading matter to schools and teachers. An excellent avenue for training in service. It is worthy of note, too, that an increasing number of teachers are seeking to improve their status through private and correspondence study. This is to be commended. The study group furnishes opportunity for both individual and group improvement, and is a type of organization which lends itself well to the problems peculiar to the teacher in that it discussion. As the winter months with their long evenings stretch before us, can we do better than make plans for systematic training in service in one or more of the fields mentioned above?

TEACHER'S MORNING PRAYER

Another day has dawned, another long, full day.
But ere I go to teach, O God to thee I pray
I thank thee for the will, the Power, the blessed right
To lead immortal minds in ways of truth and light;
And yet I feel how small, how futile all my power
Unless Thou grant Thy help and grace to me each hour.
Teach me that I may teach; and by Thy grace, I pray
That I may not dim for one the brightness of the day.
And may Thy wondrous love that may touch their souls
Turn their eager hearts to high and noble goals.
Let me be kind to them, the dull who often call;
The trying, restless ones; the weakest, poorest, - all!
Oh, let me not forget for each little one
An angel ever pleads before Thy holy throne!
Grant me Thy strength, Thy love, Thy wisdom deep and free.
So shall the day be bright and blest for them and me.

Author Unknown.

This department is conducted by the Prince Edward Island Teachers' Federation. Contributions are welcomed and should be sent to Estelle Bowness, General Secret, 98 Prince St. Charlottetown.



G. FORBES ELLIOT
President of the Canadian Teachers' Federation.

G. Forbes Elliot, was born at Saint John, New Brunswick, and here he received his early education. He attended the University of New Brunswick, receiving his Bachelor and Master of Arts degrees majoring in education. His inservice training has included summer sessions at Columbia University and the C. E. A. Kellogg Short Course at the University of Alberta.

For twenty-one years he has been teaching in rural, elementary and high schools in New Brunswick. He was Principal of St. Stephen High School and for the past five years Supervising Principal of Simonds Regional High School.

As Past President of his County and Provincial Teachers' Association, Chairman of the N. B. T. A. Committee on Teacher Training and Certification member of Provincial Curriculum Committee, delegate to C.T.F. conventions and C. T. F. director, he is well versed in matters affecting teachers and schools in Canada and the international organization he will direct for the coming year.

We feel confident that under his leadership we will see continued progress and expansion of the Canadian Teachers' Federation during the coming year.

We, the teachers of Prince Edward Island, extend to him, our new National President, sincere best wishes for the coming year.

EDUCATIONAL PATTERN

As we stand on the threshold of a new school year, may I extend a greeting to all the readers of our Widening Educational Horizons. Perhaps through the medium of this page, teachers and parents may come to know each other better. We are trying to let our modern educators are thinking, planning, and hoping that the pattern of education will take in the future, for I believe that all of us,—teachers and public in general—have a common concern for the education of our boys and girls. It is surely our public schools will be that which will enrich their lives and help them to become worthy citizens in our province.

True, the educational pattern has changed and is changing from that of years ago. We would not have it otherwise. We cannot expect to carry along into our modern way of life an educational system that fitted fifty years ago. Life is not the simple thing it was long ago, nor is it so free. We have to pay for our modern ways—modern

machinery, electricity, steam heat, automobiles, paved roads, etc. Why should we expect that the education of our children would remain as it always was. It costs to build modern schools, and what parent is there who does not want his child to be housed in a pleasant, clean, well-heated school? It costs money to have a well-trained teacher too, and why should there be beautiful buildings unless there are fully qualified teachers to man the schools? One cannot help but wonder as one sees the modern schools throughout our province just what type of teacher will fill these fine buildings. With the few fully qualified teachers that we have there are going to be some children missing out.

Education, like living, is not the simple thing it was years ago, reading, writing, arithmetic and a piece of chalk do not represent education and equipment today. Probably all factors that influence a child's education nothing is so important as the qualifications of the teacher. And here I shall quote from the report of Dr. M. E. LaZerte, Research Director for the Canadian School Trustees Association.

"One must not confuse the routine business of running a school with the professional work of teaching. A teacher's primary and guiding the development of personality and character. It is axiomatic that his own habits, personality, and character must be exemplary. He assists in the mastery of skills, determines the child's likes, dislikes and sentiments and leads each child to an understanding of the great basic truths of personality, character and relationships. The teacher must have discovered in language, social science, natural science the arts and other subjects. The teacher must also train the child to use these great truths and principles in thinking through a great variety of problems.

The teacher has a difficult task. His job isn't one of hearing lessons and checking on the accuracy of memorizations. The teacher must himself, see, understand fully and be able to use basic truths, generalizations, and relationships. To be commensurate with his responsibilities, a teacher's qualifications must be high. Can a young high school graduate after a short period of ready to teach? Has he the necessary education, maturity and social experience? For this generation at least, the teacher's job is less that of concentrating on the 3's than in developing the proper knowledge, attitudes, and behavior in social relationships—the basis of true Christian democracy. Teachers should be carefully selected. The practice should be "selection followed by training" rather than "recruitment followed by certification."

It is a fine thing to have good school buildings, but we should be equally concerned about the qualifications of the teacher. So like the paved roads and the modern homes and children's education is costing, it is one of the important things that cannot be dispensed with.

The important amendments affecting the so-called escape clause. In essence, says Mr. Smith, the escape clause, made mandatory in 1951 for all trade agreements entered into by the U.S., provides that any U.S. producer or manufacturer may apply to the tariff commission for relief from tariff concessions.

MUST PROVE HARM

The applicant must prove that a product on which a tariff concession has been granted through a trade agreement is being imported in such increased quantities that it is causing or threatening serious injury to the domestic industry it competes with.

If the tariff commission recommends a change in the tariff, the matter is referred to the president for a final decision. This power of the president also was extended for three years.

"However," says Mr. Smith,

CLEANING HAIR BRUSHES

To clean hair brushes, rinse them thoroughly in cold water to which a generous amount of ammonia has been added; then shake and place in the open air to dry. The ammonia removes the dirt-like magic.

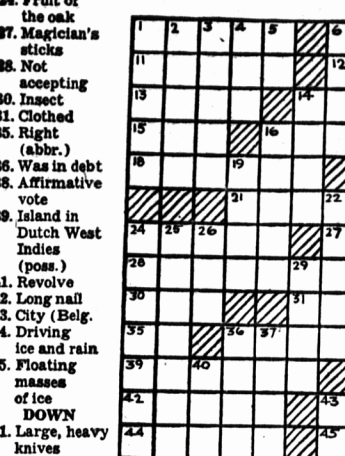
LONG-LIVED BIRDS

Eagles may live for perhaps 100 years, and will occupy the same nests for generations.

Out Our Way By J R Williams

DAILY CROSSWORD

- | | | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| ACROSS | 1. Large adorned | 2. Not with others | 22. Bearded |
| DOWN | 3. To let | 4. Evening (poet.) | 23. Loose hanging points |
| | 5. Music note | 6. Dutch, as spoken in Union of South Africa | 24. Biblical mount (poet.) |
| | 7. Money for the poor | 8. American author | 25. Principal |
| | 9. In lieu (of) | 10. Keeps | 26. Orfer (poet.) |
| | 11. Scruitinizes | 12. Native of Canada | 27. Currier and |
| | 13. Fruit of the oak | 14. Act of sending narrowly | 28. Candle |
| | 15. Magician's sticks | 16. Small depressions in thinking | 29. Watch- ing |
| | 17. Not accepting | 18. Insect | 30. Right (abbr.) |
| | 19. Was in debt | 20. Affirmative | 31. Island in Dutch West Indies (poet.) |
| | 21. Revolve | 22. Long nail | 32. City (Belg.) |
| | 23. Driving ice and rain | 24. Floating masses of ice | 33. DOWN |
| | 25. Large, heavy knives (P. I.) | 26. Large, heavy knives (P. I.) | 34. Large, heavy knives (P. I.) |



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE—Here's how to work it:

A XYDLBAAXR
A LONG FELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this example A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation

OEVTMZRFRGRQZENEXHEMNECZ;
AZNAWNVZNR EYNAZQOAEIZ,
TEKLEQTAGT ENAGRIGQZ-AZQ.
SZQN

Saturday's Cryptogram: MISCHIEF, THOU ART AFOOT; TAKE THOU WHAT COURSE THOU WILT—SHAKESPEARE.

Sees New Escape Routes From Trade Agreements For United States Firms

OTTAWA (CP)—Canada's commercial counsellor in Washington believes United States industries have been given new escape routes from trade agreements through amendments to the U.S. Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act.

"These new escape routes have not yet been tested," says R. G. C. Smith, "but it is clear that they do make it easier for industries to seek additional customs protection from imports."

Mr. Smith was discussing what impact the act, amended at the last session of Congress and extended for three years, might have on Canadian trade with the U.S. He noted that the bill extending the life of the act, which first came into operation in 1934, provoked bitter debate but was finally passed after amendments made in the U.S. Senate.

The important amendments affecting the so-called escape clause. In essence, says Mr. Smith, the escape clause, made mandatory in 1951 for all trade agreements entered into by the U.S., provides that any U.S. producer or manufacturer may apply to the tariff commission for relief from tariff concessions.

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FARM FOR SALE

At St. Catherines, 48 acres of land in high state of cultivation, buildings in fair shape. Apply to:—

DAN MacNEILL, 37 Summerset Street, Saint John, N. B., or

GAUDET & HAZARD, Bank of Commerce Bldg., Charlottetown.

SHEEP BREEDERS ATTENTION

The attention of sheep breeders is directed to the supply of very excellent rams of various breeds that are available in this Province during the present season. This is particularly true of Oxford, Shropshire, and North Country Cheviots. All these rams have been inspected and have graded XXX. A number of Shearlings are available as well as lambs. The price of these is \$35.00 for ram lambs and \$45.00 for Shearlings. North Country and Suffolk are left for open negotiation. A subsidy or bonus of \$12.00 is provided for ram lambs, and \$15.00 for XXX Shearlings.

Parties wanting rams should forward the purchase price by money order, payable to the Prince Edward Island Swine Breeders' Association, P. O. Box 489, Charlottetown.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION

Need money to pay

Overdue Bills?

Loans of \$50 to \$1000 made at Hour Aid Finance on your promise to repay. Simple requirements. One-day service. Up to 24 months to repay. Today... keep your credit good, start fresh with an HFC loan!

Need money? Bills to pay? Call HFC today

HOUSEHOLD FINANCE

W. E. Wheeler, Manager
150 Great George St., Suite 1, Phone 5517
CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I.