

Maxims of a  
Mere Man  
A growing youth has a  
wolf in his stomach.

16 PAGES

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers  
Prince Edward Island  
Like The Dew.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1954

PRICE 5c

## Four-Mile-Long Cave-in Baffles Alberta Farmers

FALHER, Alta. (CP)—The gradual shifting of tons of earth north of this Peace River town 27½ miles northwest of Edmonton is threatening to gobble up farm land and dam the Little Smoky river. Flissures could be seen at least six years ago but a marked movement began two to three weeks ago at the top of the gradually-sloping north bank of the Little Smoky. The earth has fallen almost straight down for depths ranging up to 60 feet over a stretch about four miles long. No reason for the strange movement has been determined but residents believe heavy rains this year, draining underground into the river, may be the cause. At one point the movement has started to block the Little Smoky. Jack Merchant, who farms nearby, said earth appears to have been pushed up from the river bed. Allan Merchant, another farmer, says markers set in the ground showed the earth fell 18 inches in 12 hours. At another time observers saw the ground slip away about three inches in two hours.

### WHOLE FIELD DROPS

The biggest drop is on a 14-acre farm field owned by Emil Ray, 11 miles south and two west of Falher. The entire cultivated field has dropped almost straight down, leaving a smooth clay cliff about

## U. S. Limits Oat Imports

DENVER, (AP) — President Eisenhower Monday limited imports of oats into the United States from all sources to 40,000,000 bushels during the period Oct. 1, 1954 to Sept. 30, 1955. The president decreed that virtually all of the 40,000,000 bushels may be brought in from Canada. His proclamation said that the total, up to 39,313,000 bushels of 32 pounds each, shall be imported from Canada. The balance, 688,000 bushels, may be brought in from other foreign countries. The proclamation setting forth the restrictions was based on a recent unanimous report on oats submitted to him by the tariff commission.

The commission's recommendations were based on the Agricultural Adjustment Act which authorizes import limitations when foreign supplies are interfering with or threatening to interfere with the domestic price-support or marketing programs.

### TO TRAIN GERMANS

PARIS (AP) — Field Marshal Lord Montgomery, who played a leading role in defeating German armies in the Second World War, will be in charge of training West German soldiers when the new European defense plan is adopted. Officials at supreme Allied headquarters in Europe said Monday.

## Coming Events

- Regular Dance Crapaud Rink, Wednesday night.
- Buying and cleaning timothy daily, McGuigan & Boyle.
- Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night.
- Lot 65 Hall, dance Thursday, Oct. 7, Dolron's Orchestra, Canteen.
- Holy Redeemer C. W. L. Sub. Division Cake Sale, S. A. McDonald's, 2 p. m. Saturday, October 9th.
- Harry Weeks will be hauling Cream to Wilshire Creamery on Mondays only.
- We are buying Island grain daily. Paying market prices. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.
- Dance South Rustico Hall every Thursday night, music Rolie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Kensington Hall Tuesday, Oct. 5 at 8:30 p.m. Texas Ralph and his Augustine Cove Skyliners. Admission 40c and 25c.
- Regular Dance, Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night, Music, Rolie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Hot chicken supper and bazaar Cherry Valley United Church hall, Oct. 6, serving from 5 to 9. Sponsored by Ladies Aid.
- Annual Chicken Supper, immaculate Conception Parish, Wellington, October 11th, Thanksgiving Day.
- Dance, Card Play, Parish Hall, Souris, Friday, October 8th, in aid of O'Halloran family who were completely burned out in June.
- Reserve Thursday, November 11th, Chicken Supper, St. Mary's Parish, Montague. Beaver Club Hall.
- Hot Chicken Supper and Dance, in Mt. Ryan Hall, Johnston's River, Monday, October 11th. Supper commencing at 5:30. Fraser's Orchestra.
- District Sunday school convention North West Queen's will be held in New Glasgow Christian Church Wednesday, Oct. 6th, afternoon session 3 and evening 7:30. Box lunches.

60 feet high along its border. The strip of subsiding land is gashed with crevices. Flissures also can be seen developing farther away from the river, possibly indicating additional cave-ins. A calf owned by Mr. Ray was lost in one of the numerous crevices and was found accidentally by a dog which fell into the 15-foot-deep hole. The calf was pulled out with a block and tackle. Falher, located on a high plateau west of Lesser Slave lake, is well drained. There has been no mining activity in the area, which is devoted to mixed farming.

## Planning Ass'n Opens Convention At Saint John

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP) — The Community Planning Association of Canada, aimed at stimulating community interest in town planning, opened its three-day sixth annual convention Monday with a panel discussion on "pitfalls of the unplanned area."

S. H. Pickett, director of planning at St. John, said planners were well aware of worn-out homes and slum conditions. It was "clearly the duty of any planner to get people rehoused." J. I. McVittie, director of the institute of public affairs at Dalhousie University, urged planners to "look ahead to anticipate basic trends." He said Maritime communities have "an inborn resistance to selection of sites for industrial purposes."

The Saint John town planning director, E. R. Fowler, saw arrival of trailer communities in the Maritimes as "one of the main problems we must face." There must be "hard and fast rules," with properly supervised mobile court sub-divisions and payment of normal taxes by promoters of mobile homes.

### RAILROAD PROBLEM

E. A. Willis, Moncton, chairman of the CFAC New Brunswick division, said the "railroad problem" was one of "major significance" in Moncton, where the tracks had "become less a public service and more and more a barrier separating one portion of the town from another."

Most municipalities cannot live within their annual tax budget, said J. Philip Dumaresq of Halifax. "They are forced into a capital budget, mortgaging the future tax-paying ability of a community and mortgaging values of property."

## Ford Firm In Wage Dispute

WINDSOR, Ont. (CP)—Ford of Canada Monday night repeated that it has "no more to give" its 5,700 employees.

A 1,500-word statement released by Rhus M. Sale, president of Ford, said the company had reached "the absolute limit of concessions" could afford to make to Local 200, United Automobile Workers (CIO-CCL). "We have reached this point at which the ability of this company to compete successfully has become vastly more important than a few months of dearly-bought industrial peace."

## Princess Margaret To Visit West Indies, London Announcement Says

(By Eddy Gilmore) LONDON, (AP)—Pretty Princess Margaret, who likes to dance, sing and stay up late, is going to visit the West Indies early next year where they do all these things in abundance. An official announcement on Monday night from Clarence House, her London home, said the 24-year-old princess would stop off at Trinidad, home of calypso music, and other of the British islands in the Caribbean sea. Margaret will travel in the royal yacht Britannia and another of her helms will be at the Bahamas, 150 miles off the Florida coast. Stops will also be made at Grenada, Barbados, Antigua and Jamaica. With her ship sailing so near to the United States there was speculation in London that she might make a surprise visit to the United States, a country she has privately expressed a desire to visit.

NO DETAILS The announcement did not say when the princess will start her trip. Details, it explained, would be announced later. Margaret, who plays a fair jazz piano and adores doing the rumba and samba, will unquestionably find a lot to interest her at Trinidad, land of the humming bird and hot calypso songs. A calypso is a form of folk music, a sort of provocative ballad sung against the often violent obligate of West Indian rhythms.

# City Of Trieste Returns To Italy Today; Nine Year Dispute Ends

## Marilyn Monroe, Joe DiMaggio Plan Divorce

(By Bob Thomas) HOLLYWOOD, (AP)—The ninth-month marriage of movie queen Marilyn Monroe and baseball hero Joe DiMaggio shattered Monday. She will sue for divorce. The news, announced by the blonde star's studio, hit Hollywood like an A-bomb. There had been no hint of anything but harmony in the DiMaggio home. Both the onetime Yankee Clipper, and was brought here by a

## Ketch Makes 8,000-Mile Halifax To Esquimalt Voyage In 72 Days

VICTORIA (CP) — Seventy-two days and 8,000 miles out of Halifax, the 90-foot, Bermuda-rigged ketch HMCS Oriole IV arrived at Esquimalt harbor Sunday, to serve as a training ship in the navy's new cadet training plan. Oriole is the only commissioned sailing ship in the Canadian navy. She will be attached to HMCS Venture to provide basic seamanship training for the 150 officers-in-training. The vessel is under command of Lt.-Cmdr. E. T. Coggin, and was brought here by a

## N. Y. Longshoremen Vote To Strike

NEW YORK (AP)—The International Longshoremen's Association Monday voted to strike the world's busiest port for the second time in six months. The strike was set for midnight, but its full force would not be felt until this morning. About 25,000 longshoremen work on the New York piers.

## Eisenhower Hails New Alliance

DENVER — (AP) — President Eisenhower Monday hailed the new western European Defence Alliance as "what may be one of the greatest diplomatic achievements of our time." In a statement, Eisenhower said the nine-power pact, providing for rearmament of West Germany and an end to Allied occupation of that country, will "when ratified by the nations which signed it in London Sunday — preserve most of the values inherent in the original European Defence Community proposal."

## McCarthy Aide To Quit

WASHINGTON (AP) — Francis P. Carr has submitted his resignation, effective Oct. 31, as staff director of the Senate investigations sub-committee headed by Senator McCarthy. Carr, one of the principals in the McCarthy-earrings, will take an administrative position with an east coast trucking company.

## MEMBERS OF SEVERAL PARTIES PRAISE MENDES-FRANCE Expect French To Okay Pact

PARIS (AP) — Chances for French parliamentary approval of the London agreements to rearm West Germany appeared bright Monday. Members of centre and rightist parties as well as followers of Gen. Charles de Gaulle praised Premier Pierre Mendes-France for protecting French sovereignty and retaining a close partnership with Britain in the nine-power negotiations. The key to the success of the new plan, which replaces the European Defence Community plan killed by the French assembly, appeared to lie in the hands of the left-of-centre movement Republican Populaire (MRP), and the Socialists.

One MRP member, who declined to be quoted by name, predicted the premier will swing a substantial majority behind the decisions to bring West Germany into the expanded Brussels alliance and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Directors were elected as follows:

New Brunswick — R. J. Hesler, Sackville; H. A. Joyce, Moncton; C. R. MacLagan, Campbellton; A. M. Robichaud, Bathurst; P. D. Mitchell, Saint John; F. Dickinson, Harland. Nova Scotia — G. C. Skinner, Amherst; A. A. Dunphy, Kentville; Col. U. G. Dawson, Yarmouth; Victor Coffin, Sydney; D. H. Collins, Lunenburg; Robert J. Bell, Dartmouth. Prince Edward Island — B. Graham Rogers, Charlottetown; E. D. Reid, Charlottetown; John R. Mungall, Summerside; G. Max Thompson, Victoria; Arthur Wright Souris; William Hayward, Summerside.

Newfoundland directors will be chosen later. Canadian Chamber of Commerce.

## Local Business Man Heads Maritime Board Of Trade

HALIFAX (CP) — Alan Holman of Charlottetown Monday was elected President of the Maritime Board of Trade, succeeding G. W. Wilson of Truro. The board will hold its next annual meeting in Charlottetown at a date to be decided. Provincial vice-presidents are: New Brunswick, H. Watson James, Saint John; Nova Scotia, A. Irvine Barrow, Halifax; Prince Edward Island, Frank J. Storey, Charlottetown; The Newfoundland vice-president will be appointed later.

## News Briefs From Home And Abroad

- FREDERICTON (CP) — Lord Beaverbrook, the University of New Brunswick's lifetime honorary chancellor and greatest benefactor, will formally open the new UNB law building at Saint John Oct. 15, UNB president Dr. Colin B. Mackay announced Monday.
- HALIFAX (CP)—Fire of undetermined origin raged through a theatre and printing plant at nearby Bedford Monday, causing damage estimated at \$70,000. The theatre was empty and there were no injuries.
- NEW YORK (AP)—The Independent International Longshoremen's Association threatened to strike the port of New York at midnight Monday if its membership rejects the latest offer by dock employers.
- VANCOUVER (CP)—A Dominion-provincial conference on taxation involving all provinces is predicted within the next three months by federal Revenue Minister McCann.
- TORONTO (CP) — Alberta has grown faster economically since 1946 than any other province, the Bank of Nova Scotia says in its current business review.
- WASHINGTON (AP) — Herbert Hoover Jr., 51-year-old president of Canada in particular, and among all free countries generally. Both Canada and the United States, said the committee, are going through a period of mild economic adjustment, and at such a

## BRITAIN, FRANCE CALL PROPOSALS STEP FORWARD Hail Soviet Atomic Control Plan

By WILLIAM HARCOURT  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (CP)—Britain and France Monday formally welcomed Russian acceptance of Anglo-French proposals as a basis for a world disarmament treaty and said the Russian move was a step in the right direction. Guerin de Beaumont of France endorsed the stand taken by Britain's Selwyn Lloyd. The British minister of state in his address to the General Assembly warned that certain obligations in the Soviet position needed clarifications, particularly those dealing with the international agency to supervise treaty enforcement. In so doing Lloyd reflected other private Western opinion that these obligations would be one trouble spot in the Russian plan, presented by Andrei Vishinsky last Thursday. "Some people may say that their resolution is put forward solely to confuse the domestic political situation in countries considering a German defence contribution. "However that may be—and I make no comment on the suggestion—the United Kingdom is prepared to deal with these proposals on their merits. "FIRST FORWARD STEP" De Beaumont said the Soviet proposals "deserve our full attention. "For the first time, a forward step has been taken by the Soviet delegation. "A similar attitude was taken informally by the Canadian delegation. Outside the assembly hall, Canada's Health Minister Martin said the Soviet move holds out the possibility of progress in the all-important disarmament field. Assuming Russian sincerity, he said, the Soviet proposal merited every consideration. The first detailed debate on the matter will come later this week in the assembly's political committee. Although Lloyd had kind words to say about the Russian move in the atomic field, he ripped into Vishinsky's speech on other points, especially Russian pleas for co-existence and attacks on U.S. foreign policy. Lloyd said there is much evidence that peaceful coexistence is Communist ruse means "coexistence to the extent of avoidance of an atomic world war, but apart from that, the continued support of disruptive and subversive forces working for the Communist world revolution. "It lies now merely with the Moscow and Peking governments to refute this evidence with deeds. That would . . . transform the world scene."

## TROOPS RELEASED

The agreement will free the United States Trieste garrison force of about 4,000 for duty elsewhere. The British army will pull out about 3,000 troops. Most of 300,000 inhabitants in the 86-square-mile Zone A have been taking the news of the settlement without excitement. However, tension has been noted in small areas along the southern boundaries which are expected to go to Yugoslavia under the London pact. About 3,000 persons live in the area that may change hands. They are expected to have a chance to accept payment for their holdings and move into the Italian area if they choose. Yugoslavia will get more territory in its zero-119 square miles—but fewer people—75,000. The city of Trieste, with 280,000 has far more residents than all the rest of the territory Yugoslavia is expected to get special port rights in the city and protection for its minority living here.

## Reports "Saucer" Scares Old Staff

BOSTON (AP) — The flying saucer scare dates back to about 800 B.C. Harvard astronomer Donald H. Menzel said Monday. Among natural phenomena resulting in saucer reports, Dr. Menzel included: mirages, reflections of ice crystals, aurora borealis, meteors and reflections from spider webs or bird feathers.

## See Tariff Barriers No Cure For Trade Problems

By FORBES RHUDE  
Canadian Press Business Editor  
HALIFAX (CP)—Tariff barriers are not the answer to trade problems, the Canada-United States committee on the Canadian and U.S. Chambers of Commerce declared in a statement made public Monday night. The statement, drawn up at a committee meeting Sept. 30-Oct. 1 at Ste. Adele, Que., was released following its approval by the national board of directors of the Canadian chamber. The joint committee, says the statement, reaffirms its previously declared belief that the solution of immediate, and possibly temporary, economic difficulties does not lie in creating new tariff barriers, increased protection and new obstacles to international trade. Such new restrictive measures, it added, should be avoided by both Canada and the United States.

## WEDDING CAR Gets Couple Into Trouble

COBALT, Ont. (CP) — The bride and groom left in a shower of confetti, their car suitably decorated with slogans. At the north, a reception committee awaited the couple. But it was not the sort of reception usually planned for newlyweds—it consisted of a road block and Ontario provincial police. Before Irene Laliberte and Ricky Sullivan were married Saturday the groom arranged to borrow a car from George Sadler of Cobalt. While the family was celebrating, Ricky's bachelor friends covered the car with slogans. The couple then headed for North Bay. At about that time Henan Paulin of Cobalt, who lives near the bride's home, told police his car had been stolen. And Sadler was wondering why the groom had not taken his car. It so happened that Ricky's friends had decorated Paulin's car by mistake. The groom was too nervous to notice anything. Paulin drove to North Bay and swapped cars with the couple. Police said no charges would be laid.

## Little Johnny May Have Been Right

WASHINGTON (AP) — Atomic science may have proved what little Johnny has suspected all along—this spinach is questionable stuff at best. Lewis L. Strauss, chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, said Monday atomic tests indicate spinach may not be good for growing children—that apparently "spinach removes calcium from the body." He added the studies are inconclusive.

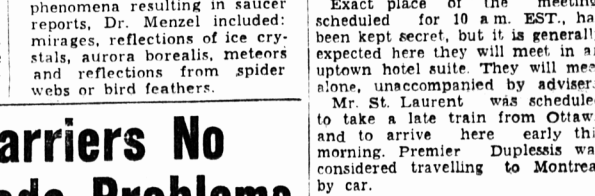
(By Webb McKinley) TRIESTE, (AP)—The city of Trieste goes back to Italy today under an agreement Italy and Yugoslavia will sign in London. The agreement, announced officially Monday, will end a nine-year dispute that brought Yugoslavs and Italians close to war several times.

This key port at the head of the Adriatic will give Italian troops a flag-waving welcome. When they take over they will be greeted by red, white and green Italian flags flying from windows and by a huge banner sewn by 60 women. Under the compromise agreement, Zone A of the territory, including the city, will go to Italy, while Yugoslavia will get Zone B. Marshal Tito's troops have occupied Zone B while U. S. and British troops kept watch over Zone A during the post-war dispute over the territory. As soon as the London agreement is signed Premier Mario Scelba will report it to the Italian parliament and demand a vote of confidence to back his action.

## Big Meeting At Montreal Today

MONTREAL, (CP)—The pattern of Quebec's future relations with the federal government may be decided today when Prime Minister St. Laurent and Premier Duplessis meet privately to discuss a 10-year dispute over taxation policies. Both men have declined to forecast what they expect will result from the meeting, hurriedly arranged when Premier Duplessis telephoned Mr. St. Laurent last Wednesday. Exact place of the meeting, scheduled for 10 a.m. EST., has been kept secret, but it is generally expected here they will meet in an uptown hotel suite. They will meet alone, unaccompanied by advisers. Mr. St. Laurent was scheduled to take a late train from Ottawa and to arrive here early this morning. Premier Duplessis was considered travelling to Montreal by car.

## THE SHORTER THE SKIRTS, THE LONGER THE LOOKS.



TORONTO (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	22	37
Vancouver	38	53
Victoria	40	51
Edmonton	9	35
Calgary	23	38
Regina	23	38
Winnipeg	33	44
Toronto	63	79
Ottawa	51	72
Montreal	50	62
Quebec	47	52
Fredricton	47	56
Saint John	49	54
Moncton	47	57
Halifax	47	57
Charlottetown	51	60
Souris	51	57
Yarmouth	51	63
St. John's	53	53

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