

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

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New Tax-sharing Plan Announced

Tieup Threatens N.Y. Fair

NEW YORK (AP)—Plans for civil rights demonstrations on opening day of the world's fair Wednesday now are being held up by a tieup in the city's transportation system—subways, commuter trains and highway travel.

The "secret" plans, reported by newspapers Monday, could play havoc with travel in a city of 8,000,000 swelled by thousands of fair visitors.

The tactics being considered include pulling emergency cords on fair-bound trains, jamming ticket lines—without buying tickets—at fair entrances, or picking the gates to disassemble fair visitors from entering.

As the reported demonstrations plans grew—from an auto "stall-in" on access roads to the fair to sit-ins, lie-ins and alike on other major highways, bridges and in tunnels through out the city—revelations sounded in Congress and former president Harry Truman said the "stall-in" would be a damn foolish.

"They'll make a damn sight more enemies than friends by doing a thing like this," said Truman, who arrived in New York Sunday.

Supporters and opponents of the civil rights bill in the Senate agreed that the public harassment could have an adverse effect on chances of passing the legislation.

Said Senator Hubert H. Humphrey (Dem., Minn.), floor manager for the House-passed bill, said the demonstrations will react against the civil rights program and the legislation.

"I don't think civil wrongs help the cause of civil rights," Humphrey added.



YOUTH CHARGED IN SLAYING

Watchmaker Gordon Bryden, 31, (left) was shot and killed Saturday night by a burglar in the Bryden home at Gall, Ont. Mr. Bryden, his wife and two children surprised the burglar, Monday.

Beverly Dobson, 17, also of Gall, was charged with the slaying. He was remanded without plea. He was arrested Sunday night after a house to house search.

(AP Wirephoto)

Second Golf Course Turned Down For Park

CAPITAL BUREAU OF THE GUARDIAN
OTTAWA—Visitors to the Prince Edward Island national park will have to get along with one golf course in the foreseeable future.

The minister said that certain key extensions to facilitate park development were under discussion with the provincial government.

Mr. Laing supplied figures of the number of visitors to the park for the years from 1957-58 to 1963-64 which showed a range from 200,748 to 1,019,104 the past year.

Replied to a written question from Queen's M.P. Heston Macdonald, Mr. Laing said that the government had received from the province an offer of land known as the Horgan property, adjacent to the Horgan park section of the park for the development as a second golf course.

The offer was declined, Mr.

Revised Pension Plan Acceptable To Quebec

By ALAN DONNELLY
OTTAWA (CP)—Prime Minister Pearson, conceding the "priority" financial needs of provincial governments, announced Monday a major new tax-sharing deal that will give them an extra \$60,000,000 next year and double that in 1966.

In a statement to the Commons Mr. Pearson also unfolded the terms of a new retirement pension plan—a compromise between the federal and Quebec plans—that would provide a maximum pension of \$10 a month.

He described the pension proposal, to apply uniformly across Canada, as "a real achievement" which the Quebec government concurred in, and expressed confidence the other nine provinces will agree to it.

The prime minister's surprise package, however, was his announcement of a big increase in provincial taxing powers through a larger share of personal income taxes.

INVOLVED SACRIFICE
The new tax deal involved a "substantial" sacrifice of federal revenues, he said, which

"will have to be recouped from some other source of taxation." Under the new plan the provincial governments—now getting an average share of personal income taxes—would get 21 per cent next year and 24 per cent in 1966. Under the existing deal, their share would have risen only to 19 per cent in 1965 and to 20 in 1966.

Mr. Pearson said this boost, combined with resulting higher equalization payments to less wealthy provinces will mean an extra \$60,000,000 next year and as much again in 1966.

He gave this breakdown of increases next year: Ontario, \$21,000,000; Quebec, \$18,000,000; British Columbia, about \$5,000,000; Alberta, under \$4,000,000; Saskatchewan and Manitoba, \$3,000,000 each; New Brunswick, \$2,000,000; Nova Scotia, \$4,000,000; Prince Edward Island, \$300,000; Newfoundland, \$1,500,000.

Quebec's Premier Lesage, who will present his annual budget next Friday, said Ottawa had avoided the possibility of double taxation in Quebec. There had been "an im-

ense step forward" in Ottawa's recognition of provincial rights and needs.

Premier Roberts of Ontario promised "our fullest co-operation" in making the pension plan a reality.

British Columbia's Premier Bennett said Mr. Pearson "deserves full credit for taking second looks" at both pensions and tax-sharing. The federal proposals would make a critical contribution to the province's economic development.

DIENFENBCKER CRITIC
In the Commons, there was support from all opposition parties for both the tax and pension plans—but by some sharp criticism from Opposition leader Diefenbaker for the government's frequent changes in its pension proposals.

Mr. Diefenbaker said the new pension plan was "one of all the previous 'monstrosities' under the Conservative government."

The pension plan, he said, was "an arbitrary increase in larger taxing powers, he said, was 'an arbitrary... as a shoddy marriage'."

But Diefenbaker's real victory for national unity and continued on page 3, col. 2.

FISHERIES BY-PRODUCTS ASSOCIATION MEETS

The annual meeting of the Atlantic Fisheries By-products Association was held last night at the Charlottetown Hotel in conjunction with the three-day Fisheries Council of Canada conference.

Mr. Martin, assistant chairman of the Charlottetown Hotel in conjunction with the three-day Fisheries Council of Canada conference.

Cost-cutting Best Hope For Lobster Fishermen To

By MIKE DUFFY
If the lobster fisherman is to increase profits, then he must do so by reducing the fishing effort and costs of handling, said Mr. Martin, assistant chairman of the Fisheries Board of Canada, when he addressed the afternoon session yesterday of the Fisheries Council of Canada conference.

Mr. Martin said that the lobster fishery in the southern half of St. Lawrence area now loses about 95 per cent of the market stock, and this heavy fishery has reduced the proportion of large lobsters to only 20 per cent of the total catch. No increase in landings is possible, as the fisherman must sacrifice his margin of profit by reducing his retaining costs.

12-Mile Fishing Limit Announcement Forecast

"Canadians can expect some announcement within the next few days on the progress of their government as far as negotiations on the 12-mile limit are concerned," said H.J. Robichaud, federal minister of fisheries at a press conference held at the Charlottetown Hotel yesterday.

The new limit is expected to be a headland to headland one, and the waters for the first three miles will be territorial, while the next nine miles will be known as a fishing zone.

A youth education program will be launched through the Department of Labor, is one of the things the industry needs, said Mr. Robichaud. "Even fishing schools," he said, "where young people learn to operate the complex new equipment being used

U.S., Russia Make Moves To Reduce World Tension

NEW YORK (AP)—The United States and the Soviet Union announced Monday a new agreement in the production of nuclear explosive materials in an effort to ease the atomic race between Britain is expected to endorse the move.

President Johnson first revealed the plan to American newspaper publishers at the annual luncheon of the Associated Press, world-wide news cooperative, and told them: "We reduce tensions while maintaining all necessary power."

Johnson told the editors he expected similar action by Moscow—and this was forthcoming

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In the fishing industry today. Fishing is now an extremely technical operation," he said.

"New regulations on the handling of fish will be introduced before the start of the 1965 season, to do away with the growing problem of conservation and methods of killing," the minister stated.

Turning to Prince Edward Island, Mr. Robichaud said that relations between Ottawa and the Fisheries Department here were "very good" and he went on to say that P.E.I. is playing a large part in research in the industry.

With regards the lobster fishing industry, "an educational campaign will be launched in the press, radio and TV to show the lobster fisherman that the regulations are for their own good," Mr. Robichaud said.

ALTERNATIVE RESOURCES

"In the fishing industry," he said, "large stocks of small reddish and pike fish are available as alternative resources for the trawlers. Herring and capelin might also be taken in large quantities if the market could be re-created."

The board chairman said that "Canadian fishermen will eventually follow the lead of those in the United States and Russia, and use small mesh otter trawls to catch small species such as herring, whiting and arctic char."

This morning, Eugene Gorman, deputy minister of fisheries for P.E.I., will give a talk on "P.E.I. Fishery." He will be followed by "New Technology," a presentation by D.F. Miller, Vancouver, assisted by A.G. Woodcock. (Continued on Page 3 Col. 4.)

NOTIFIED KREMLIN

The statement from Moscow noted that Prime Minister Sir Alec Douglas-Home had notified Khrushchev that he also would issue a statement on "practical measures in the field of reducing the manufacture of fissile materials for military purposes."

In London, a spokesman said Douglas-Home will make his statement on Monday night in the House of Commons today.

BEATLE FANS AMAZING

Toronto, Maple Leaf hockey star Eddie Shore shocked his fans last Monday as he watches young Beatle fans camped outside Toronto's Maple Leaf Gardens. The Gardens' Maple Leaf Guards will start selling tickets for the Labor Day appearance of the British singing idols

Sealing Stories Spark Protest

SAINT JOHN, N.B. (CP)—Reports are cruelly in sealing operations off Canada's East Coast have led to a letter of protest to Prime Minister Pearson from the New Brunswick Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Newspaper advertisements appearing Monday carried the text of a letter sent by the provincial society to the prime minister over the signature of Brian D. Davies, executive secretary of the provincial SPCA.

The letter described the operations as "shocking" and said: "Reports of extreme cruelty skinning alive, etc. are so numerous and come from such reliable sources that they cannot be discounted."

WINN TRADING STILL UNABATED

By KEN SMITH
Canadian Press Business Editor
TORONTO (CP)—Winn trading in speculative mining stocks continued unabated Monday on the Toronto Stock Exchange, with the final number of shares handled falling just short of Friday's record.

The question all brokers were asking is how long the surge can continue.

A total of 38,512,000 shares were traded, compared with Friday's record 37,040,000. Both totals were far ahead of any previous number of shares traded in one day on any North American exchange.

"I've never been so tired as a result of trading on the floor," said one stock trader. "I'm tired and Company stock brokers, said: "I hope the market cools off, but I can't see any reason why it should."

One veteran trader—who called the sudden boom "baffling"—said he was "tired" of the market. "People around here are talking in terms of 100,000 shares a day. That sounds ridiculous, but if the public goes crazy—what's to stop it?"

E. A. Walker of the brokerage firm of Gairdner and Company, said the surge in copper and silver strike by Texas Gulf Sulphur Company near Timmins, Ontario, has been a speculative trading in a "significant firm."

Mr. Dewsbury said his company's trading is "one of the extreme emotions."

Parliament At A Glance

By THE CANADIAN PRESS
MONDAY, April 20, 1964
Prime Minister Pearson announced a new tax-sharing formula designed to give the provinces an extra \$60,000,000 in the 1964-65 fiscal year.

He also announced that a new pension plan has been devised between Ottawa and Quebec to which the other provinces are expected to agree.

Opposition Leader Diefenbaker said the pension plan is a hybrid and the original Quebec proposal was far better than Ottawa's.

A six-week rules experiment designed to tighten up the question period and provide three special half-hour debates each week was approved.

Mr. H. Hurd (NDP—Kootenai) said that he would not be removed from control of the federal government.

TUESDAY, April 21
The Commons meets at 2:30 p.m. E.S. will open the two-day supply debate. The Senate stands adjourned to April 28.

Mr. Thompson said it is good to see that all that comes out of Quebec is not negative. All the provinces would be included in the best features of the Quebec plan and a great improvement to the federal scheme.

SC Leader Thompson Praised New Proposal
OTTAWA (CP)—Social Credit Leader Thompson praised the federal government's new pension plan arrangements Monday, calling it "an historic contribution to national unity."

"I seem to sense that we have passed over what was shaping up to be a very serious crisis," the previous conflict between federal and provincial pension proposals.

Mr. Thompson said it is good to see that all that comes out of Quebec is not negative. All the provinces would be included in the best features of the Quebec plan and a great improvement to the federal scheme.

Supporting Prime Minister Pearson's plan the federal government's pension plan changes, he said there is nothing wrong with taking a second look at such problems.

The new tax-sharing program was praised by the provinces which had not been getting their share of direct tax income. But this was not a final solution. A just and all-inclusive arrangement still was needed, setting out more clearly the rights of responsibilities of both levels of government.

Mr. Thompson said he was disappointed that the pay-as-you-go feature of the original pension plan had been discarded. It had meant that the present group of people between 65 and 70 would have been protected.

The Social Credit leader also disagreed with the investment features of the latest plan.

New Plan Poor Hybrid, Is Diefenbaker Comment

OTTAWA (CP)—Opposition Leader Diefenbaker said Monday the federal government's new pension plan is a hybrid, praising the original Quebec proposal but criticizing the Conservative government which the government's frequent changes in its pension proposals.

Mr. Diefenbaker said in the Commons that the government's decision to increase the federal abatement of income tax fields for provincial purposes is "as voluntary... as a shoddy marriage."

He said that really had gone on in secret negotiations during the last few days between Quebec and Ottawa.

The Canada Pension Plan had undergone a tremendous metamorphosis, he said, it was illegally introduced.

"The Quebec plan represented a great advance over the uncertain federal plan," he said. "Now they have produced a hybrid plan."

ADAPTIVE PLAN NEEDED
The Conservative party had always believed in a plan "adequate to the needs of Canadians."

His party would support "any action ensuring the provinces a greater share of the tax dollar for the purpose of carrying out their responsibilities under the constitution. It was the former Conservative government which had insisted the federal scale of abatements of federal income tax rights to provincial purposes."

Although the Conservatives would support the new pension arrangement, he said, he reserved the right to suggest further changes that would improve the plan.

He called for early transfer of the pension bill to a joint committee of the Senate and Commons where it would be further examined and investigated.

Opposition leader called the latest plan the "summa bonum" of all the monstrosities previously placed before parliament.

The government had retreated from what it stood for and promised to do. The quality of performance over pensions had been "inept and bungling."

Real Victory For Unity, Douglas Says Of Plan

OTTAWA (CP)—T. C. Douglas, New Democratic Party leader, said today that the new pension plan is a "real victory for national unity and common sense."

He said MPs should be proud that the federal and provincial governments had taken a "great step forward." It could be a real battle for social welfare in Canada.

Experiment is the price of growth, Douglas said, and Canada must develop new techniques to meet the problem of a confederation of provinces. Canada could not afford the price of emulating the federal government. But no such price was being asked.

Mr. Thompson said it is good to see that all that comes out of Quebec is not negative. All the provinces would be included in the best features of the Quebec plan and a great improvement to the federal scheme.

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