# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS—[illegible] A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free [illegible] Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, AUGUST 16, 1890. VOL. 26.—NO. 67



## Manchester Fire Assurance Com'y,

OF MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

—(x)—

**CAPITAL, - - - £1,000,000 STG.**

—(x)—

**Every Description of Property Insured at Lowest Rates.**

—(x)—

HEAD OFFICE OF THE COMPANY, - - - - MANCHESTER, ENG.
CHIEF OFFICE FOR CANADA, - - - - - - - - TORONTO, ONT.

**HORACE HASZARD & E. H. BEER,**

june20 JOINT AGENTS FOR P. E. ISLAND.

## B. S. DAVIES & CO.

### Merchant Tailors.

—(o)—

WE ARE SHOWING the Largest and Finest Line of Men's Neckwear in the city. Large assortment of Men's Stiff Flex Hats; large assortment of Men's Soft Hats (American); large assortment of Men's American Straw Hats; large assortment of Men's Fine White Shirts; large assortment of Men's Fancy Flannel Shirts; large assortment of Men's Fine Underwear, Braces, &c.; Light Coats for summer wear; Lap Robes, in Mummie Cloth, the correct thing; large range of Woolens, in Suitings; Spring and Summer Overcoatings and Trouserings, in Scotch and West of England goods

Mr. McDonald, late of Boston, has charge of our Tailoring Department, and you can rely on getting a good-fitting garment.

Lot of MEN'S and BOYS' READYMADE CLOTHING, at greatly reduced prices to clear.

**B. S. DAVIES & CO.,**

Ch'town, June 2, 1890. CAMERON BLOCK.

## G. H. TAYLOR,

WATCHMAKER

AND JEWELER,

HAS now added to his already large stock a very fine assortment of GOLD and SILVER WATCHES of the best manufacture, and the newest patterns in JEWELERY. All Goods sold are guaranteed. Store closes every evening (except Saturday) at 6 o'clock.

**NORTH SIDE MARKET SQUARE, CH'TOWN.**

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## Account Books!

—(x)—

**TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.**

—(x)—

OUR STOCK OF BLANK BOOK PAPERS IS NOW COMPLETE. Come in and see them, and get prices for Ledgers, Day Books, Cash Books, Journals Letter Copying Books, Invoice Books, Wallets, Pocket Books, etc., etc.

**We Challenge Competition!**

Careful attention given to the BINDING of Works of Art, Magazines, Periodicals, Music, Illustrated Papers, Old Books, etc., any style or price. Also, we clean Old Pictures, Steel Engravings, Wood Cuts, etc., from any stain, and make to look as good as new.

**TAYLOR & GILLESPIE,**

Ch'town, May 6, 1890. NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE.

## Fine Spectacles!

—(x)—

FROM ONE OF THE LARGEST AND BEST MANUFACTORIES IN THE WORLD, with accurately cut and polished Lenses of both Crystal and Pebble. We fit when desired the new ALUMINUM FRAME, being the lightest and strongest metal frame known, besides being non-tarnishable. Each eye tested separately when required, and the correct lense properly adjusted. Should your glasses, after a trial, be found to require some modification, as is possible even when fitted by the best known scientists—not through any defect in the Glasses but from some change in the eye itself—we shall always be glad to give prompt attention at our Old Stand, CAMERON BLOCK.

**E. W. TAYLOR,**

**Watchmaker, Jeweler and Optician.**

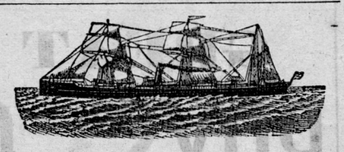
N. B.—Don't buy Spectacles of parties who promise their Glasses will cure all diseases that the eye is heir to. The material the lense is made of, if free from flaws and specks, is not so important a matter as the perfection of shape and polish. This we supply. june28


### ALMANAC FOR AUGUST, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter, 7th day, 10h., 6.3m, a.m., W.
New Moon, 15th day, 0h., 7.2m., p. m., S.
First Quarter, 23rd day, 9h., 7.2m.. a. m., N. below horizon.
Full Moon, 30th day, 0h., 22.6m., a. m., S.

| DAY OF WEEK | Sun rises | Sun sets | Moon rises | High water | Days lenh |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | h m | h m | after | morn | h m |
| 1 Friday | 4 47 | 7 25 | 8 28 | 11 7 | 14 38 |
| 2 Saturday | 49 | 24 | 9 2 | 11 50 | 35 |
| 3 Sunday | 49 | 22 | 9 25 | aft 32 | 33 |
| 4 Monday | 51 | 21 | 9 49 | 1 12 | 30 |
| 5 Tuesday | 52 | 19 | 10 11 | 1 53 | 27 |
| Wednesday | 53 | 18 | 10 35 | 2 38 | 25 |
| Thursday | 55 | 17 | 11 1 | 3 33 | 22 |
| Friday | 56 | 15 | 11 30 | 4 40 | 19 |
| 9 Saturday | 57 | 14 | morn | 5 57 | 17 |
| Sunday | 58 | 12 | 0 6 | 7 10 | 14 |
| Monday | 59 | 10 | 0 48 | 8 10 | 11 |
| Tuesday | 5 0 | 9 | 1 38 | 8 58 | 9 |
| Wednesday | 2 | 8 | 2 33 | 9 41 | 6 |
| 14 Thursday | 3 | 6 | 3 34 | 10 19 | 3 |
| 15 Friday | 4 | 4 | 4 38 | 10 53 | 0 |
| 16 Saturday | 6 | 3 | 5 40 | 11 26 | 13 57 |
| 17 Sunday | 7 | 1 | 6 45 | 11 57 | 54 |
| 18 Monday | 8 | 0 | 7 49 | morn | 52 |
| 19 Tuesday | 9 | 6 58 | 8 53 | 0 28 | 49 |
| 20 Wednesday | 10 | 56 | 9 58 | 0 59 | 46 |
| 21 Thursday | 12 | 54 | 11 5 | 1 34 | 42 |
| 22 Friday | 13 | 52 | aft 14 | 2 14 | 39 |
| 23 Saturday | 14 | 50 | 1 25 | 2 56 | 36 |
| 24 Sunday | 16 | 49 | 2 37 | 4 7 | 33 |
| 25 Monday | 17 | 47 | 3 45 | 5 33 | 30 |
| 26 Tuesday | 18 | 45 | 4 41 | 7 3 | 27 |
| 27 Wednesday | 19 | 43 | 5 39 | 8 18 | 24 |
| 28 Thursday | 21 | 42 | 6 21 | 9 17 | 21 |
| 29 Friday | 22 | 40 | 6 55 | 10 9 | 18 |
| 30 Saturday | 23 | 38 | 7 23 | 10 51 | 15 |
| 31 Sunday | 5 24 | 6 36 | 7 48 | 11 33 | 13 12 |

## Halifax and P. E. Island STEAMSHIP CO.

(LIMITED.)

**STEAMER "PRINCESS BEATRICE,"**

CAPT. A. H. KELLY.

WILL sail from Charlottetown every Thursday afternoon, at 4 o'clock, for Halifax, calling at Port Hastings, Mulgrave, and Hawkesbury, Arichat, Canso, Isaac Harbor and Sheet Harbor.

Returning will sail from Halifax every Monday night, at 10 o'clock, making same calls, and Souris.

The above steamer will make the round trip every week, making same calls until the close of navigation.

Freight and passengers solicited at lowest rates, and through Bills of Lading granted to any port on the continent or United Kingdom. Apply to

W. W. CLARKE, Agent

Ch'town, May 3, 1890.

## WEST INDIA STEAMSHIP LINES.

**Halifax, Bermuda, Turk's Island and Jamaica.**

THE S. S. "ALPHA." S. Osborn Crowell, Commander, is appointed to sail from Halifax on the

**15th DAY OF EACH MONTH**

or the above ports. Returning, will leave Kingston, Jamaica, on the 27th of each month.

—ALSO—

The S. S. "BETA," Angus N. Smith, Commander, is appointed to sail from Halifax for Havana, Cuba, on the

**1st DAY OF EACH MONTH,**

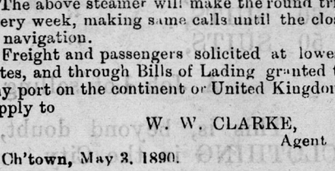
leaving Havana for Halifax about 10 days later either direct or via port or ports on north side of Cuba.

Excellent passenger accommodation amidships. Through Bills of Lading granted from Charlottetown by S. S. "Princess Beatrice."

Further information will be given on application to

W. W. CLARKE, Agent.

Charlottetown, July 26, 1890—tf



## Furness Line of Steamers

**HALIFAX TO LONDON.**

**Date of Sailings for Above Line.**

S. S. ULUNDA will sail from Halifax for London on or about..... May 25
S. S. DAMARA " .....June 10
S. S. ULUNDA " .....July 7
S. S. DAMARA " .....July 25
S. S. ULUNDA " .....Aug. 20
S. S. DAMARA " .....Sept. 8

In addition to the above, we will have sailings once every month via Boston.

Through Bills of Lading granted from Charlottetown and all points and to any port required.

Canned Lobsters carried at low rates. Insurance low.

S. S. ULUNDA and DAMARA have superior accommodation for passengers.

Saloon amidship. Staterooms large and airy.

Saloon Fares $45.00 and $50.00, according to location of Stateroom. Ten per cent. reduction on return tickets.

For any further information required apply to

W. W. CLARKE, Agent

may13—pat tf

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES of Lime and Soda

**Scott's Emulsion** *is a perfect Emulsion. It is a wonderful Flesh Producer. It is the Best Remedy for* CONSUMPTION, **Scrofula, Bronchitis, Wasting Diseases, Chronic Coughs and Colds.**

**PALATABLE AS MILK.**

Scott's Emulsion is only put up in salmon color wrapper. Avoid all imitations or substitutions. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and $1.00.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

## SHERWOOD FARM FOR SALE.

BEAUTIFULLY situated on the Royalty Road, fronting on the Malpeque Road and running back to Sherwood Cemetery. The farm, containing about 50 acres, is in a high state of cultivation. Commodious and comfortable buildings, with a first-class Orchard, make this a very desirable paoperty. For particulars apply on the premises to

SARAH STEWART, Administratrix.

June 20, wky 2m

## Johnson's Stomachic Aperient,

—OR—

## EVERYBODY'S PILLS,

—FOR—

**Indigestion, Constipation, Biliousness and the many ailments consequent upon the sluggish action of the Liver, Kidney and Bowels.**

**PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOX.**

Sent by mail on receipt of price. Sample free on application. Prepared only by

ARTHUR S. JOHNSON, Corner Kent and Prince Streets, Charlottetown.

jy18

## A RARE OPPORTUNITY.

THAT desirable block of ground situate and being in the front and centre of the City of Charlottetown, and known as the "REVERE HOUSE" property, and comprising nearly one acre of land, and a most magnificent site for a Railway Passenger Station or first-class Hotel, is now offered for sale by tender.

Tenders will be received by the Lady Superioress of the City Hospital for the purchase of the whole block only up till the **31st of December, 1890,** reserving the right to accept or reject any tender.

Further information respecting buonds and conditions can be had on application to Lady Superioress at the City Hospital, or to

M. P. HOGAN, Agent, City of Charlottetown.

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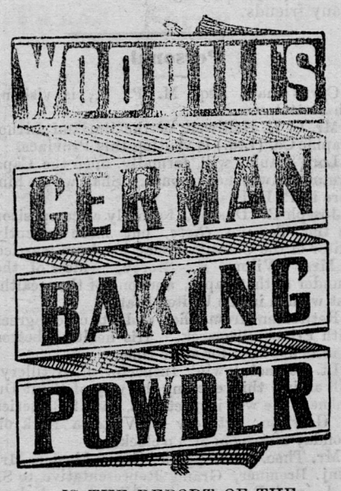
## PURITY

—AND—

## WHOLESOMENESS

—SECURED IN USING—




IS THE REPORT OF THE

**Dominion Government Analyst.**

july16

## P. E. Island Hospital

WANTED.—A skilful Matron and Housekeeper for this institution, to take charge about the first of October next. A person of some experience, well recommended, will be preferred. Applications to be addressed to

BENJ. BALDERSTON, Secretary.

Ch'town, P. E. I., July 19, 1890—eod tf


*Contributed by the W. C. T. U. of Charlottetown.*

### Have Courage, My Boy, to Say "No."

You're starting on life's journey,
Alone on the highway of life;
Youl'll meet with a thousand temptations,
Each city with evil is rife.
This world is a stage of excitement,
There's danger wherever you go,
But if you are tempted in weakness,
Have the courage, my boy, to say "No."

The siren's sweet song may allure you,
Beware of her cunning and art;
Whenever you see her approaching,
Be guarded, and haste to depart.
The billiard saloons are inviting,
Decked out in their tinsel and show.
You may be invited to enter:
Have the courage, my boy, to say "No."

The bright, ruby wine may be offered;
No matter how tempting it be,
From poison that stings like an adder,
My boy, have the courage to flee.
The gambling saloons are before you,
Their lights, how they dance to and fro;
If you should be tempted to enter,
Think twice, even thrice, ere you go.

In courage alone lies your safety
When you the long journey begin,
And trust in a Heavenly Father
Will keep you unspotted from sin.
Temptations will go on increasing,
As streams from a rivulet flow;
But if you are true to your manhood,
Have the courage, my boy, to say "No."

—*The Leader.*

### Prohibition—Constitutional and Statutory.

Any plan of work to produce permanent results must accomplish three things: 1. Unite all enemies of the liquor traffic. 2. Thoroughly educate and prepare the people for correct legislation. 3. Guarantee a thorough trial of the law before its change or repeal. The purpose of the work is the prevention of the evil results of the alcoholic liquor traffic by the destruction of the traffic. The traffic being a social institution is entitled to protection the same as other social institutions, so long as its results are a blessing to society. The demand for its destruction is based, not on the fact that it is called the liquor traffic, but because it has proved itself an enemy of the purposes for which society exists. The traffic was allowed to develop by society to bless man, and has always debauched and degraded him. It is aggressive in its viciousness, and the people are forced to adopt measures to defend themselves. No sane man will undertake to defend the record, or to justify the effects of the traffic.

Bancroft says: "To perfect the system, and forever prevent revolution, power is reserved to the people, by amendments of their constitution, to remove every imperfection which time may lay bare, and to adapt it to unforeseen contingencies." American constitutions provide that when any great question affecting the social happiness or prosperity of the people is to be determined, the legislature shall, by constitutional amendment, submit it to the people, for them to examine and determine; that they shall have ample time to discuss, examine and form correct opinions, and then, on a day set apart, shall go to the ballot box and deposit their written opinions, and a majority of those opinions shall decide the action of the government. The provision makes American progress an evolution by ballots instead of a revolution by bullets.

The alcoholic liquor traffic is an old institution, and the charges urged against it are that its whole results debauch and degrade society.

Its destruction means a great social change, and I do not believe it wise or best to attempt it by statutory law. Statutory law is passed by representatives of the people, using the people's power. The representatives are few in number, subject to influence of popular passion and excitement, to say nothing of other means of influence which it is charged are used. The legislators as a class are partisans, who unite party success with all questions of public policy; and the laws they pass are subject to modification or repeal at any time by themselves or succeeding legislatures. On the contrary, constitutional law can only be adopted by the whole people, after calm and mature deliberation, the provisions for amendment preventing unwise and hasty action. The law once adopted it is guaranteed a fair trial, because its repeal is just as difficult as its adoption.

In Kansas the prohibitory principle was placed in the constitution. The drunkard-makers, adopting the tactics of their Eastern allies, refused to obey the the law in many places and organized secretly to overthrow it. The decent people, having outlawed the business, thought the question settled, and took up other issues. The outlaws, having but one object, traded, conspired, and combined with every other class or clique that would combine with them; and covering their real purpose with the cry of anti-monopoly, anti-third term, and other issues in regard to which Prohibitionists are not agreed, they defeated, as they thought, prohibition. Their triumph was short-lived; for they found that though prohibitionists were divided as regarded other issues, they were a unit in their hated of the liquor traffic, and the principle being in the constitution, to repeal it would again strip the question of all side issues, and draw the line with the defenders of the home on one side, and the defenders of the grog-shop on the other. They had captured the eaathworks of statutory law, but the principle they wished to destroy was in the citadel of the constitution, defended by the lovers of home, country, and civilization, and no political compromise or bargain could destroy it. The constitution could only be amended by the people, and this would force the traffic to meet its record of crime, vice and rebellion. The liquor men, having everything to gain and nothing to lose, would, but politicians did not dare, force the issue, and the State was and is safe.

The liquor traffic is an ulcer on the body politic; no change in its treatment should be made without mature deliberation; and when the change is made, it should be made in such a shape as to insue a full and fair trial of the new treatment. The change proposed is to change the power vested in the legislature from full power to be used as the legislature pleases, to limited power to be used as the people direct.

JOHN B. FINCH

### Obituary.

Robert Irving was born at Annandale, Scotland, May 10, 1805, and whilst quite young came with his parents to Prince Edward Island. He was married to Elizabeth Laing of Tryon, February 14, 1824. Of said marriage a [illegible] there were seven children, two of whom, together with the mother, are still living. In 1852 he removed west and for three years lived at Montgomery, Illinois, afterwards going to Allen's Grove, Lee County, in said state, where, for several years he was engaged in farming. In 1875 he moved to the village of Waterman, in Dekalt County, where he resided until the time of his death. He departed this life on Tuesday July 27th, 1890, being then 85 years of age, and on the 31st inst. was buried at Smith's Grove cemetery. Mr. Irving was a quiet, well disposed man, respected by all his neighbors, and just and equitable in all his business transactions.

### A Clever Fisherman.

IN the course of the last of her charming letters from Newfoundland, "Faith Fenton" writes:—

"It is difficult to realize that this Island, bound to us by so many ties, is not yet part of the Dominion. Confederation must come, though—must come speedily. Thoughtful men of every class are looking for it and advocating it. It is so palpably the best course that even the most ignorant classes are becoming reconciled to the thought. During the election contest last year "Sold to Canada" was a catch cry used for political purposes through the campaign, just as "Sold to the French" is the party catch cry of to-day. It served to rouse an opposition among the uneducated classes that defeated the movement. But the defeat is only temporary. Thousands of colonists of all grades favor the movement, and many of these are looking forward with eager hopefulness to the time when they will become sons of Canada. I have made many enquiries of this people concerning this matter, and in every case, save one—a little storekeeper of my own sex, who tip-tilted her nose and declared in favor of annexation—the answers have been favorable to confederation; some in eager assent; others in thoughtful declaration that is the only wise resource.

One sturdy old man, a fisherman standing in one of the queer little market coves beside the harbor water, was grumbling about hard work and small results.

"You must join Canada, and become a Canadian," I remarked, as I turned over the speckled beauties in his stall.

"Who'd rule we?" he questioned. "The Queen," I said, "and under her I suppose Sir John Macdonald and his government."

"Did he ever do any fishin'?" he asked interestedly.

"Lots of it," I answered, laughing, "I think he must be a really clever fisherman."

"Is he, now?" said the old fellow, admiringly. "Then he'll do for we."

### News Notes.

Flour rose 15 cents per bag at Winnipeg on Tuesday owing to the rise in wheat.

It is reported that the C. P. R. Company have purchased the controlling stock of the Wabash.

Nicholas Luning, whose wealth is estimated at $20,000,000, died at San Francisco on Tuesday.

A complete suspension of the shipping trade of Australia is threatened in consequence of the demand of the Marine Officers Association for an increase of pay.

### Odds and Ends.

Money talks, sure enough, and people are generally willing to listen to it, too.

It is as hard to do business without advertising, as it is for a cross-eyed man to borrow a shot gun.

An umbrella is a remarkable paradox from the fact that it is at its best when used up.—*Philadelphia Press.*

Charley: "Sir, will you give assent to my marriage with your daughter?" Stern father: "No, sir, not a penny."

It is a little singular, to say the least, that after a man has been painting the town red he usually feels blue.—*Boston Courier.*

"Is that cement any good?" asked a prospective purchaser of a peddler. "Any good?" was the reply. "Why, you could mend the break of day with that cement."

A recent notable instance of absence of mind was an eastern editor quoting from a rival paper one of his own articles, and heading it, "Wretched Attempt at Wit!"

Editor—What do you think of our new weekly edition?

Reader—It's a splendid paper, I like it better than the daily.

E.—Why?—It contains the same matter.

R.—Yes, I understand that; but it only comes once a week.

Pleasant old gent.—Young man, what is the latest in hats?

Smart young man.—Heads, sir.

Pleasant old gent.—Ah! and what are soft ones like yours selling for?

The jury brought in a verdict of "not guilty." The judge said admonishingly to the prisoner: "After this you ought to keep away from bad company." "Yes, your honor. You will not see me again in a hurry."—*Chatter.*


**Dyspepticure**—Is not a palliative, but a *cure*; it first relieves, then controls, and finally entirely subdues the irritation and inflammation of the stomach that causes indigestion and dyspepsia.