

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
The devil knew not what he did
when he made man poetic; he
crossed himself by it.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Comfort's in heaven; but we are
on the earth, where little lives
but crosses, care and grief.

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside 30c weekly. Elsewhere in P. E. I. 18c weekly. Other Provinces and U. S. A. \$12.00 per annum. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 22, 1951 14 PAGES The Guardian, Five Cents. Morning Daily Founded 1887.

TRUCE TALKS TEETER AS REDS REJECT U. N. REPLY

Britain Hands Iranian Premier Ultimatum

U. S. Officers Strike Back At Criticism Of U. N. Soldiers In Korea

OTTAWA, Aug. 21—(CP)—The American army's two top men struck back today at people who say the United Nations has already lost the war in Korea by incurring the hatred of the Korean people.

Army Secretary Frank Pace and Army Chief Gen. Joseph Lawton Collins told a press conference they know of "no major examples of poor relations between U. N. troops and the South Korean people." It was a minor problem.

"In fact," said Mr. Pace, "re-

Coming Events

- Dance, Little Pond School, Friday, August 24th.
- Dance, Elliotvale School, Thursday, August 23rd.
- Cleaning and buying timony seed, John Leard, Crapaud.
- New Haven's Outdoor Show tonight at 9.00. See "Straiton Story."
- Dance, Summerside School, Friday, August 24th. Music by A. J. Gallant.
- Buying good 5 months pullets, paying \$2.50 each. Wood row Wheatley.
- Buying good feed bags daily. We pay the freight. Russell Dracoll, Mt. Herbert.
- Institute dance Millview Hall, Friday, Aug. 24. Proceeds Saultorium Dance Fund.
- Dance, Fortune Bridge Hall, Wednesday, August 22nd. Chaisons' Orchestra.
- Notice—Buying live poultry every Monday. Highest prices. G. C. Green, Emerald.
- Reserve Friday, August 24th for Ice Cream Festival at South Milton School.
- Chicken and Ham Supper, Dance, New School, Gowan Brae, Monday, August 27th.
- Variety concert, Cardigan Hall, Friday, Aug. 24. Auspices Catholic Women's League.
- Dance with Ice Cream and Cake, Tracadie Hall, Friday, August 24th. Burke's Orchestra.
- Collecting Hogs for Swift Canadian Co. Contact K. Macdonald, Brookfield.
- Show, Morell Community Hall, every Tuesday, Friday and Saturday, 8.30 P. M. Coming Friday and Saturday.
- Reserve Thursday, August 23rd for Dance in Howe's Hall, Brackley Point. Music by the Charlotletonians.
- Come to the Lawn Party and Dance at Argyle School, Monday, August 27th. Good music in aid of W. I.
- Annual Parish Chicken Supper at St. Margaret's Hall, Wednesday, August 22nd, commencing at 6.30 P. M.
- Ice Cream Social, French Hall, Wednesday evening, August 22nd. Sponsored by Women's Institute.
- For Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- Reserve Monday, September 3rd for Chicken Supper Immaculate Conception grounds, Wellington.
- A Concert of Sacred Music will be presented by the Bonshaw Singers in Bonshaw United Church, Sunday evening at 7.30 P. M.
- Dance, Mt. Stewart Legion Hall every Thursday. George Chappell and his Merry Islanders. Canteen service. Admission 50c.
- Dance at Elmwood School Wednesday, August 22. Sponsored by Kingston Branch Canadian Legion. Good music and canteen service.
- Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Canteen service. Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- Regular Friday night Dance in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, August 24th. Dancing from 8.30-1.00 A. M. Chaisons' Orchestra.

British May Land Troops In Oil Fields

TEHRAN, Aug. 21—(AP)—British gave Premier Mohammed Mossadegh an ultimatum tonight to abandon his stonewall stand against compromise in the Anglo-Iranian oil dispute by noon tomorrow or accept a breakdown of negotiations.

(London dispatches said the British Government is believed to be considering landing military forces at Abadan, Iranian oil refining centre and thus risk a retaliation from Russia, Iran's Communist neighbor.

(Prime Minister Attlee hurried from his country home and called a cabinet meeting attended by Air Marshal Sir John Slessor, chief of air staff, and Sir William Fraser, chairman of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company.)

There was little hope in any quarter that Mossadegh would bow to British and avert a collapse of the 17-day-old talks. He appeared too tightly tied by his own and his spokesman's vitriolic attacks on Britain to risk political suicide by compromise.

W. Averell Harriman, President Truman's special envoy, who persuaded Britain to send a second mission to Tehran, had no comment on the apparently imminent breakdown of his carefully nursed negotiations. He was known, however, to have urged the Iranians to accept the British proposition.

The talks, according to British spokesmen, were being wrecked on Mossadegh's stony resistance to any form of British supervision or management in the oil fields and refinery.

New Training Ground For Canadian Airmen

OTTAWA, Aug. 21—(CP)—Strategically-located North Bay, Ont., was named today as the training ground for the airmen who would guard Canada's vast northern spaces in war.

The R.C.A.F. said an all-weather operational flying training unit is being formed there and should be set up in business late this year.

North Bay is 175 air miles north of Toronto.

It will train pilots and navigators in use of the CP-109 Canuck long-range, all-weather jet fighter designed to meet the threat of air attack across the remote northern areas of Canada.

In time fighter squadrons armed with Canucks will be formed.

The new R. C. A. F. station will be opened Sept. 1.

The O. T. C. will be initially equipped with twin-engine Mitchell plane-driven planes and with training versions of the Canuck.

There is at Chatham, N. B., an O.T.U. for fighter pilots who will use the Canuck's sister fighter, the F86 Sabre. The Sabre is designed mainly for far, close-in protection of important targets. The Canuck is designed for long-range combat in any kind of weather. It is heavily armed with radar.

Commanding officer of the station will be Wing Cdr. William M. Foster, D. F. C., a 36-year-old wartime fighter pilot from Guelph, Ont. He is serving on staff duties at Air Defence Command headquarters, St. Hubert, Que. Name of the officer to command the O.T.U. itself will be announced later.

N. S. Fishing Vessel Collides With Sub

HALIFAX, Aug. 21—(CP)—George Loveless' fishing vessel said tonight he plans to sue the Royal Navy for damage received by his fishing craft in a collision with the submarine Arful earlier today.

Loveless' four-man boat and the Arful, of the same class as the traditional and proper way to the western Nova Scotia but there were no injuries.

The smaller fishing vessel was towed into port with a gaping hole in the bow.

Loveless said he was heading for the fishing banks 30 miles offshore when he was rammed by the sub, bound from Halifax to New England.

He said the Arful was running without lights when she struck his 26-foot craft.

Loveless said the sub captain told him he was travelling on the surface at the time. Loveless, however, said he believed the sub was surfacing.

"She tipped my boat right up on her stern," he said. "She must have been running five minutes before we saw no sign of her and she banged right into us."

"She can be fixed up I guess," said Loveless of his craft, "but it will take money I haven't got. It's a hard blow for a fisherman."

Critical Period For P.E.I. Growers

The weather has remained exceptionally favourable for the development and spread of potato late blight and no relaxation of the regular spray schedule should be permitted, warns the Potato Growers' Advisory Service.

Two pieces of advice are suggested by the present situation and by past experience: (1) Many growers spray thoroughly and frequently early in the season, but later, when the spray material applied in the early season has been largely washed off and blight begins to spread, the fields are neglected and heavy losses result.

September is usually the critical month and therefore the spray schedule should be maintained until the end of the season. (2) Potato vine killing is likely to be an important phase of the schedule this fall.

The flea beetle population is dropping rapidly and injury by this insect is about over, but the population of aphids, the transmitters of virus diseases, is rising. Add 1 quart of 2 1/2% DDT emulsion to each 100 gallons of late blight spray.

Contract Let For Atomic-Powered U. S. Submarine

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21—(AP)—A contract for the first atomic-powered submarine has been awarded to the Electric Boat Company at Groton, Conn., the navy announced today.

The announcement gave no details. The fact that a formal contract has been let, however, presumably indicates the project has advanced to a point where the navy feels confident a nuclear-powered submarine can be built.

Canada Piling Up Huge Trade Deficit This Year

OTTAWA, Aug. 21—(CP)—An unusual \$5,000,000 deficit in world trade in the first half of 1951 snowballed into a \$340,000,000 deficit for Canada in the first half of 1951, the Bureau of Statistics reported today.

The Canadian trade deficit, compared with surpluses in past years—developed partly from these problems:

1. An upsurge in purchases from the United States with no countering balance in sales.
2. A weak, meandering trade with Britain, resulting in a sharp slump in trade surpluses.
3. A continuing demand in Canada for raw materials and finished goods partly to help Canada become a more powerful industrial country.

Canada's total trade for the first six months reached a record \$3,865,000,000, up almost \$1,000,000,000 from \$2,901,200,000 in the first half of 1950.

Imports, mostly from the U. S. rose to an all-time high of \$2,102,400,000, up almost \$700,000,000 from \$1,433,100,000 in 1950. Exports did not maintain the pace, climbing only \$300,000,000 to \$1,862,400,000 from \$1,443,100,000.

June told the same story as previous months. Imports climbed to \$360,400,000 from \$282,500,000 a year earlier. Exports increased only to \$315,800,000 from \$297,900,000, causing a monthly deficit of \$44,600,000, compared with a small surplus of \$9,300,000 last year.

Purchases from the U. S. in June climbed to \$241,500,000, a sharp, 28.8-per-cent jump from \$188,300,000 last year, bringing the half-year total to a record \$1,471,000,000 from \$1,004,500,000.

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U.K. Trade Union Split Threatens Labor Gov't

LONDON, Aug. 21—(Reuters)—Britain's trade unionists are choosing sides for a battle over further nationalization that may seriously affect Labor Government's ability to stay in power and its chance of winning the next general election.

The battle will be fought out among the Trades Union Congress, parent organization of Britain's 8,000,000 union members, holds its annual conference at Blackpool beginning Sept. 3.

Many unions already are critical of the government for not holding down prices and profits.

Now a large group, led by Jack Tanner, president of the 700,000-member Amalgamated Engineering Union, is prepared to demand more nationalization and state control. Industries most often mentioned in this connection are sugar, insurance, cement, and the distribution of some foods, including milk and meat.

Another group, led by Arthur Deakin, whose Transport and General Workers Union is the largest in the western world, believes further nationalization would be ill-advised.

Any split within the T. U. C. would weaken the Labor Government, already beset by inflation and austerity, and handicapped by a tiny majority in the House of Commons. Within the Labor Party itself, there is a left-wing-right-wing split, as well as differences over when Prime Minister Clement Attlee should call the next election.

Attlee is expected to decide whether to have an autumn election soon after the Labor Party's national executive meets Sept. 12. Current betting is slightly against an autumn poll.

Crew of Arctic Ship Samples Eskimo Rations

VICTORIA, B. C. Aug. 21—(OP)—An adventure in eating was what the crew of the motor vessel Snowbird II called an ice-bound stay in the Arctic.

The R. C. A. F. supply ship arrived at Sidney, B. C., near here, Monday after a 16-day, 4,000-mile voyage through the Northwest Passage. It had been ice-bound for two years in the Arctic.

The sea-going fliers, under command of Sqdn. Ldr. S. C. N. Barridge, 40-year-old veteran skipper, flew into Tuktoyaktuk near the mouth of the MacKenzie River in the spring to bring the Snowbird II to her home port.

For about a month the ship's crew was without meat supplies. "I did what the Eskimos did," called upon Phil Hubsch of the crew, the cook aboard the Arctic ship.

"First, I served them dried moose meat. Then, in rapid succession came blubber; a mysterious fish known to the Eskimos as 'Connie,' which means 'unknown,' but is actually a hybrid of salmon and whitefish, and some dried whale meat."

But the prize dish was "muck-luck," the meat of a small 100-pound whale, and finally blubber.

There were no complaints and the 18-man crew returned home in the pink.

Along with the good food there was plenty of entertainment. The crew played baseball with the Eskimos on fields of ice, played

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Oil Heating For West Kent School

An excavator is busily occupied this week in the west-end play yard of West Kent School digging a large opening for the installation of an oil storage tank. The heating system in the school is in the process of being converted from coal to oil and a new boiler is also being placed in the basement at the same time.

The new storage tank, estimated to hold upwards of 13,000 gallons, is being placed in the huge excavation which is approximately 35 feet long by 20 feet wide and 15 feet deep. With the school scheduled to re-open for the fall term on Tuesday, September 4, efforts are being made to have the job completed before that date.

Princess Margaret 21 Yesterday

BALMORAL, Scotland, Aug. 21—(CP)—Princess Margaret turned 21 today with celebrations that included a champagne picnic.

In Scotland, a picnic is the traditional and proper way to observe birthdays for persons born in the picnic season.

But the champagne was a special touch.

The picnic was held on the moors of the Balmoral Castle estate where, amid the heather and thistles, the King and his guests were shooting a lot of grouse.

The shooting stopped as the vivacious Margaret arrived, with her big sister Elizabeth and their mother, the Queen. The King himself took custody of the hamper.

Out came the champagne and obviously happy and proud of his younger daughter, the King proposed a toast to her. It was drunk, among others, by the Queen, Princess Elizabeth and her husband, the Duke of Edinburgh.

The others included four of the eligible young men who are Margaret's special friends—Lord Ogilvy, Lord Porchester, the Earl of Dalkeith and William (Billy) Herbert, polo-playing stepson of Herbert Asquith, American author.

Sandwiches finished and champagne disposed of, Margaret returned to Balmoral Castle. There she examined congratulatory mail and telegrams, presided over a tea at which the first of two birthday cakes appeared, and prepared for what attendants called "a homey private dinner" with about 25 guests, a lot of music by the royal pipers and informal dancing.

The formal ball was postponed until Thursday. It was understood that the King felt a little too much ceremony was surrounding the birthday and the country was paying an excessive amount of attention to it. He wanted to keep the party a family affair.

Mexican Area Prepares For Fierce Hurricane

TAMPICO, Mexico, Aug. 21—(AP)—The army took over all cars and trucks here today in preparation for a terrific hurricane whirling across the Gulf of Mexico toward this oil port and some of Mexico's richest oil-fields.

Authorities estimated the number of persons to be moved to the centre of the city on higher ground at "thousands."

The city of 100,000 population tomorrow before noon.

The centre of Tampico is built on a hill, but the outlying districts are on low ground subject to flooding.

News of the approach of the hurricane which swept across Jamaica last week, taking 155 lives and causing damage estimated at \$20,000,000, caused wide-spread alarm.

Householders tied down their roofs and reinforced windows and doors.

Fear Tropical Disease May Spread In Sask.

HAGUE, Sask., Aug. 21—(CP)—Fear that a tropical disease may be spreading in this area was expressed today by a doctor following a report that two more babies have died in the Mennonite settlement six miles east of town.

The settlement is the home of some 62 Mennonites who left here last May in a vain attempt to reach the Honduras. They were turned back by Mexican authorities after reaching this country.

Dead are Peter Jansen, 14 months son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Jansen, and a nine-month-old son of the Peter Friesen family. Neither of these families was on the ill-fated trek to the Honduras.

Many more children have been reported seriously ill. They range in age from infancy to 14 years.

The Friesen baby died Monday night. The Jansen boy was ill nine days and was taken to hospital in

Enemy Propaganda Machine In High Gear Over Shooting

MUNSAN, Korea, Aug. 22—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Communists Tuesday rejected in advance the United Nations finding on an alleged neutrality zone shooting and fired a second complaint before the first was fully answered.

An Allied spokesman struck back at the stubborn Red stand which threatened once more to upset the faltering Korean armistice talks.

Resumption of full-scale war across Korea hung on the outcome. Peiping radio hinted at such a grim prospect and called the alleged shooting "murder."

The Red Pyongyang radio Tuesday night announced that the Communist top negotiator, Lt. Gen. Nam Il, was "not satisfied" with a preliminary reply he had received from the Allies on a shooting incident Sunday.

Sharp Fighting

U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Aug. 22—(Wednesday)—(AP)—A smashing Communist counter-attack Tuesday drove South Korean infantrymen from three newly-won crests in east Korea's savage "battle of the hills."

AP correspondent George McArthur said the South Koreans were forced from two hilltops northeast of Yangju and from another west of Kangju, 27 miles north of the 38th parallel.

Other South Korean troops, attacking under a curtain of artillery fire, made only small gains in other uphill assaults north of Yangju, which is eight miles north of 38.

Propaganda War

TOKYO, Aug. 22—(Wednesday)—(AP)—The Communist propaganda machine is working full blast to pump the death of a Chinese platoon leader near Kaosong last Sunday into a major incident.

It remains to be seen whether the Reds want to denounce the Kaosong cease-fire talks and resume the war—or whether they are trying to exert pressure on the U. N. command to yield on some of the deadlocked issues.

There is also a third possibility. The Reds may be making the noise to cover up some slip-up or more sinister act—that caused the death of 22-year-old Yao Asia's air waves were filled for more than 10 hours with passion-

Regional forecasts:

Prince Edward Island—Overcast. Rain ending about noon. Skies clearing late Wednesday afternoon. Little change in temperatures. Southwest winds 15. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 60 and 70.

High tide today at 2.03 A. M. and 2.38 P. M.
Sun rises at 5.21 A. M. and sets at 7.10 P. M.

M.C.A. AIR SERVICE Daily Except Sunday

Leave	Arrive
Charlottetown for Moncton 5.30 A.M.; 11.20 A.M.; 4.30 P.M.	Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7.25 A.M.; 1.25 P.M.; 6.55 P.M.
Leave Charlottetown for New Glasgow—Halifax 7.40 A.M. New Glasgow & Sydney 1.50 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax. Arrive Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11.00 A.M. from New Glasgow & Sydney 4.20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.	
Charlottetown—Sydney flights daily except Sunday.	
SUNDAY ONLY	
Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 11.20.	
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 5.55 P.M.	

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTIN FERRY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
8.10 A.M.	9.10 A.M.
10.35 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	1.00 P.M.
2.40 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.
7.30 P.M.	7.30 P.M.
9.00 P.M.	9.00 P.M.
10.30 P.M.	10.30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE

Leave Wood Islands	Leave Caribou
Prince Nova — 7 A.M. 11 A.M. 5 P.M.	Chas. A. Dunning—9 A.M. 1 P.M. 5 P.M.
Leave Caribou—	Chas. A. Dunning—7 A.M. 11 A.M. 5 P.M.
Prince Nova — 9 A.M. 1 P.M. 5 P.M.	

