

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

PRINCE COUNTY OFFICE

5 Summer Street, Summerside. Phone 5081. News, Subscriptions, Advertising Representatives GEORGE CLOW and GEORGE WOTTON

House Phones: 5052 and 5053. The Guardian may be bought at any of the following stores in Summerside:

Ball Bookstore, Summer Street; Gourlis Drugstore, 21 Central Street; Kelly's News-stand, Water Street; Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville Street; Alyre Doucette's Grocery, Second Street; Island Motor Transpore, Water Street; Vince's Grocery, 120 Russell Street; Emma's Meat-Service Drug.

K. L. Waite in Kensington.

WEST PRINCE OFFICE

Alberton: Frank Weeks, Representative. Phone: 68-2 Office and 68-3 House.

INQUIRE about Co-op Insurance at your Co-op Store.

BUY calcium chloride at Brace's.

MASQUERADE DANCE Spring Valley Hall, Wednesday, October 29th.

THE ANNUAL Presbyterian Church supper will be held in the Baptist Church Hall, Summerside, on Thursday, October 30th.

NUT COAL - Cunard's nut coal on the way to me; special price for this grade of coal. P. J. Macinnis, Borden.

MADAME THERESE Casgrain will speak in Wellington Hall, Tuesday, October 28th, at 8 o'clock. She will discuss her recent trip to Europe.

PLAN TO ATTEND Red Cross Blood Donor Clinic, St. Mary's Hall, Summerside, Thursday, Nov. 6th from 7-10 p.m.

HOT TURKEY SUPPER. Sponsored by Crapaud W. A., Crapaud Hall, Wednesday, October 29th, 5:00 o'clock.

ANNUAL MEETING Bedeque Credit Union, Tuesday, October 28th, in union office.

FOR QUICK STARTING in cold weather - light Mobil motor oil, Champion spark plugs and heavy duty Goodrich auto batteries. Order now at Brace's.

ROTARY MEETING - The regular weekly luncheon meeting of the Summerside Rotary Club was held yesterday with the president, Alan Holman, presiding. There were 32 members present and one visiting Rotarian, James Montgomery of Charlottetown. The meeting was taken up with business details in connection with the club. The treasurer of the hospital dance committee reported that the sum of \$300.00 had been realized on the recent dance held to raise funds for the club's commitment to the P.C. Hospital completion fund.

HOLY NAME SOCIETY - The regular meeting of the Holy Name Society of St. Paul's parish was held on Sunday evening, following the regular church service, during which a procession in honor of Christ the King, was held. The president, Mr. Arthur Clow, presided and a nominating committee was appointed to bring in a slate of officers for the coming year. It was decided to hold the annual corporate communion and breakfast on a date to be decided later, about the first of December. Rev. J. H. LeClair, spiritual director, addressed the meeting and urged the members to keep up their good work for the purpose for which the society was organized, chiefly the honoring of the holy name of God at all times.

Professional Cards

T. Earle Hickey Chartered Accountant Canadian Bank of Commerce Summerside, P. E. I. PHONE 2385

E. E. Parkman Opt.D., R.O. OPTOMETRIST Glasses Fitted Eyes Examined Office Hours: 9 to 12 - 1 to 5 and by appointment Phone 3287 REGENT THEATRE BLDG. Summer St. Summerside

B. F. Hunter R. O. Summerside, P. E. I. Complete Visual An-lyses Glasses Fitted PHONE 3116 SMALLMAN'S BUILDING OPTOMETRIST

R. E. ELLIS & SON Fire - Auto - Casualty INSURANCE 5 Summer St., Summerside PHONE 3415

W. CHESTER S. MacDONALD Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Etc. L.L.B. Office formerly occupied by Late Heath Strong, K. C. Money to Loan Collections Promptly Attended To.

MEET AT Kensington School Wednesday, Oct. 29, 8 a.m. for visit to Tatamagouche School.

J. S. TAYLOR Optometrist of Charlottetown will be in Alberton Office this Saturday, Nov. 1st.

FILM BOARD, Long River Hall, October 29th Sale of cake and candy by Women's Institute.

MASQUERADE dance, Wednesday, October 29th, Lower Freetown School.

ENGAGEMENT - Mr. and Mrs. Lester Bryanton wish to announce the engagement of their daughter, Dorothy Mary, to Justin Reid, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Reid of Hope River, marriage to take place in the near future.

STARTS NEW PLANT - Mr. Fred Arsenault, Summerside, prominent fish packer, has started construction of a new packing plant at the Queens Wharf which will replace the old one destroyed by fire several years ago. Of wooden construction, the home of about 50 feet by 30 feet in size. A cement floor will be laid in the front part of the building where the lobsters are brought in and also on the ground floor will be the boiler room, the cold storage plant and the canning plant. It is hoped that the construction of the plant will enable canning operations to be undertaken next spring.

GUEST AT TEA - Madame Therese Casgrain, O.B.E. was the guest of honor at the home of Miss Carrie Holman yesterday at the tea hour. The hostess was assisted in serving by her sister, Miss Gladys Holman. In an informal manner Madame Casgrain answered many questions regarding the conditions in Europe where she visited last year. Madame Casgrain is the national vice president of the C.C.F. Party in Canada and the provincial leader of the party in the Province of Quebec. Several years ago she visited this Province organizing the Consumers League of Canada here.

Addresses On

Continued from page 1

tional and mental problems relative to the alcoholic and said that men who made a study of that phase of the work should be supported.

Dr. Ross Eaton, Secretary for the Maritime Provinces, and Mrs. Eaton addressed the meeting briefly. In his address Dr. Eaton said that "after all we have to depend on our Christian Church to motivate the Temperance movement. I'm betting on the younger generation. I don't know what we can do with the older generation as far as changing their habits is concerned," he concluded.

Miss Barbara MacNutt of Toronto spoke of the alcohol problem where the younger generation is concerned. An educational program was needed, she said, particularly in the universities. Something definitely needs to be done with the young people, Miss MacNutt said.

President Re-elected

The election of officers resulted with Mr. MacMillan being re-elected president, Rev. John MacKay of Victoria and Robert Caruthers of Kensington, treasurer. Among the resolutions passed was one appealing to the people to observe voluntary total abstinence, another urging that the liquor stores in the province be closed at 5 o'clock and also the day preceding public holidays and another supporting the work of Alcoholics Anonymous.

Two vocal numbers were rendered by the Vernon River Octette and one by the Cornwall trio. The evening devotion was led by Rev. Frank MacLean of Trinity United Church.

Most Colorful

Continued from page 1

Hughes came to Australia from Wales as an umbrella mender when he was 20. He worked at many jobs and found time to study law. He became a barrister and King's Counsel. His first cabinet job was in 1904 as external affairs minister. He was attorney-general for three different terms and prime minister from 1915-22.

In 1916 he broke with the Labor Party over the issue of conscription. He formed a Liberal-Labor coalition with himself remaining as prime minister.

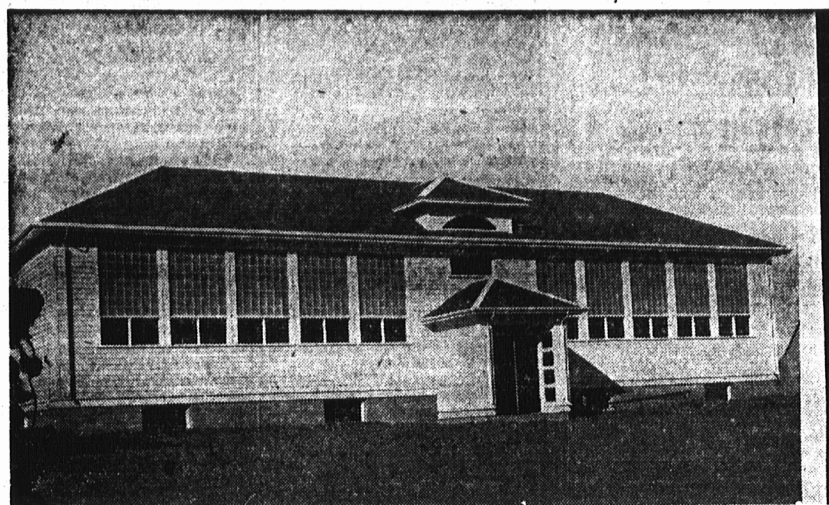
When the threat of the Second World War arose Hughes was named attorney-general for the fourth time in 1939. He remained in the cabinet until the Labor Party took office in 1941. As an opposition party leader he then became a member of the all-party advisory war council.

Last Survivor

The last surviving signer of the Versailles Treaty, he won the hearts of his countrymen and of much of the British public through his spirited and eloquent leadership and his dogged defence of what he considered Australia's rights during the Paris peace-making.

The latter brought him into noisy clashes with President Woodrow Wilson of the United States, who once remarked that Hughes was a little delegate from a remote southern continent with a population not more than that of

New School Building At Urbainville



Pictured above is the new Urbainville school which is now nearing completion. The work on the outside of the building is finished and workmen are busily engaged in putting the finishing touches to the interior. The school is a two-room structure and was started in July of this year and it is expected that it will be ready for occupancy about the first of December. It is 76 feet long and 24 feet in width and as modern as any rural school anywhere. A feature of the school is the splendid lighting arrangement of the

Let's Talk It Over

by "d"

About a week ago, a prominent educator whose name escapes us came out with the statement that English teachers are responsible for the undoubted fact that modern students do not like poetry. We think the gentleman may have something there. Of course, there is a possibility that our modern restless age is at least partly responsible for the disfavor into which poetry has fallen, but teaching methods are probably at fault also. For instance, the custom of making students write down poetry is all wrong, we think. Just as surely as songs are written to be sung, poetry is written to be recited aloud. How else can the rhythm and music, the euphony of the word parade be properly appreciated.

Examinations require, however, that the students write the verses down on paper, and so that the techniques of composition may not suffer, correct punctuation is demanded. A lot of the magic of poetry is lost in the process. If the lesson could be conducted entirely on an oral basis, and if in English examinations pupils were required to recite, rather than write those poetry gems, (added marks being given for expression) it might increase poetry appreciation a little. Then, of course, there is the unfortunate fact that pupils are required to learn these poems, and as Mark Twain so aptly put it, "work is what a body is obliged to do, and play is what a body is not obliged to do." Poetry learning should be play, not work, but this particular situation poses quite a problem.

We notice with interest that in the United States language instruction, (particularly Spanish, French and German) is being begun in the earlier grades. Professor Blanchard has pointed out that French teaching has been carried on in the earlier grades at the Model School in Prince of Wales College for some time now. He also intimates that the old methods of teaching French from the Fraser and Squair grammar without benefit of oral instruction was largely an experiment in frustration. Of late years, the oral instruction has been emphasized a little more but the results to date are far from satisfactory. Perhaps the answer to the problem is to introduce French teaching, largely oral, in the early grades.

In any case, it is refreshing to hear teachers admit our failures. We have been complacent about our teaching methods too long, and have placed too much faith on the "mental gymnastic" value, and the "mysterious culture" which is supposed to start working in a student the moment he opens a Latin or French text. The proof of any pudding is in the eating, and Latin and French "graduates" of our foreign language teaching techniques can be found in all parts of Prince Edward Island, living examples if what has not been accomplished by our instruction.

MOST RAILWAYS

About 20 per cent of the world's total railway mileage is in the United States.

NORWICH, England-(CP)-The menu at a Norwich council luncheon included potato soup, chicken, pork, potatoes and several other vegetables—all from the allotments worked by secretary Noel Armstrong.

New York. Hughes raised himself to his full height and thundered, "I represent 60,000 Australian dead!" There was silence in the crowded assembly.

Hughes got what he wanted at Paris—Australian mandates over former German possessions in the Pacific.

When he became prime minister he continued the policy of his predecessor, Andrew Fisher, in backing England "to the last man and the last shilling."

In 1921 his opponents raised a public furore over his acceptance of a \$25,000 gift from admirers. At the next election his party again topped the poll, but Hughes was deposed from leadership and E. M. Bruce became prime minister in 1923.

Hughes was affectionately called "The Little Digger" by many Australians and Britons. He was married twice and had three sons and four daughters.

Consider Fire Situation In Atomic Blast

TORONTO, Oct. 27 -(CP)-The area of most concern to firemen after an atomic explosion from 2,000 feet would be the zone from one half to two miles from the centre of the blast, Dr. E. E. Massey of the Defence Research Board said today.

In an address to the Canadian Civil Defence Tactical Fire Study Forum, Dr. Massey said a nominal atomic bomb—one ton releasing energy equivalent to 20,000 tons of TNT—would destroy all buildings within a half mile and the blast and rubble might be expected to smother any fires. Beyond two miles it is unlikely fires would be started, he said. He said out to 1.2 miles, homes would be damaged beyond repair.

Burns caused by radiation could be prevented if exposed parts of the body were covered by material not readily inflammable, he said. Kyle Laughlin, director of fire services for the United States Civil Defence Administration, suggested seven methods to prevent initial fires from bombs.

They were the use of fire repellent coatings, the treatment or possibly the removal of curtains in windows, protection of or possible closing of unnecessary window openings, removal of all combustible materials, possible removal of buildings which are high fire risks, continued education in peacetime fire risks and the possible loading of the atmosphere with absorbing and scattering agents such as dust, fog or smoke.

Maj.-Gen. F. F. Worthington, federal civil defence co-ordinator said fire is the greatest hazard from a mass bombing attack.

P. E. I. Delegates

(Continued from Page 1)

representatives supported the resolution of the council for immediate abolition of the radio license fee.

Delegates told the Guardian that they are pledged not to give advance notice of their resolutions. At the same time, there was no secret about one of the Island delegation's main objectives. They will bring to the attention of the government the inadequacy of the present transportation facilities between the Island and the mainland. This will be done either by formal resolution, verbally or both.

They will plead the cause of a new Borden-Tormentine ferry, to be designed and built for passenger and commercial vehicles. This, they contend, is one of the primary needs at the present time.

They also plan to keep before the federation, the need of at least one larger vessel on the Wood Islands-Caribou run.

Delegates at today's session of the council were: Hon. W. E. Darby, attorney-general; Hon. Wilfrid Arsenault, Minister of Natural Resources; Hon. Alex. Matheson, Minister of Health and Welfare; P. R. McCormac, F. A. Large, W. A. Currie, Ben Rogers, and ex-officio J. Watson MacNaught, MP and Parliamentary Assistant to Fisheries Minister Sinclair. Premier Jones will be in Ottawa tomorrow and will be a guest at the annual Federation dinner.

Mr. MacNaught combined departmental with political activities here today, attending a luncheon given by the Fisheries Council of Canada. At the luncheon, P. E. I. was represented by L. L. Noonan.

Delegates were reticent on Prince Edward Island's requests and demands from the Federal Administration. While declining to be quoted by name, three voiced disappointment at the failure of the government to accord the Province representation in the Federal cabinet at the recent shuffle of portfolios.

An Ontario source close to the cabinet told the Guardian that Mr. MacNaught's chances for promotion to full cabinet rank would be greatly enhanced if the seat in Queen's lost to the party in the by-election of June, 1951 is recaptured.

Delegates from Prince Edward Island to the meetings of the National Federation of Liberal Women are Mrs. George Inman, president of the P. E. I. Women's Liberal Association; Mrs. B. J. Rillsey, Mrs. Gavan Duffy and Mrs. Russell Roper.

Well Known Crapaud Doctor Injured

The condition of Dr. N. R. Boyver, 85, Crapaud, who is a patient at the Prince Edward Island Hospital, was reported as "about the same" late last night. Dr. Boyver was critically injured Sunday night when he stepped into the path of a car on the street near his home. He is reported suffering from fractures to both legs and the pelvis, and injuries to his spine.

Despite his severe injuries he remained conscious and gave directions to Nurse Lolita MacVittie, who lives in Crapaud and who was called to the scene pending the arrival of other doctors. Dr. S. Hellmich, Borden, responded as did Dr. Gordon Len, Charlottetown, a long-time personal friend of Dr. Boyver, who went from the city with the ambulance to take him to hospital here.

Dr. Boyver, a native of Bunsbury, practised medicine at Crapaud for approximately 35 years, and taught school there prior to that. He has always led an active life despite his years and responded to calls at all times. He drove his own car. A keen scholar he is widely read on a great variety of subjects. He has one son, Jack Boyver, a professor in Montreal.

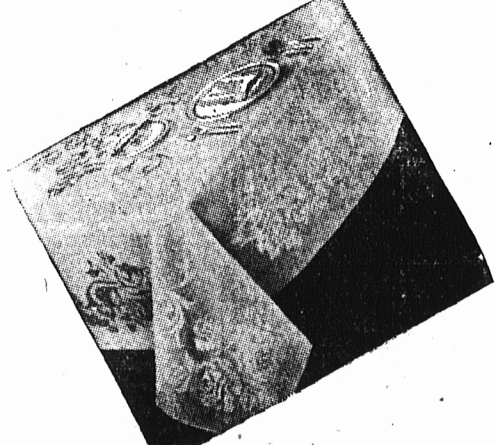
NEWMARKET, England -(CP)-The Ministry of Health has been supplying food stores with placards saying "No Dogs Allowed" as a health measure. Some local storekeepers said they would not display the signs for fear of offending dog-lovers.

Bell, Harrison Bell and Donald MacDougall, all of Alberton. Although the car was badly damaged, none of the occupants had suffered serious injuries as far as could be learned last evening.

Four In Hospital After Accident

Four persons from Alberton were taken to the Western Hospital last night, suffering from severe lacerations of the face, following an accident in which the driver of a 1952 Meteor lost control of the vehicle at the Dock Corner near Alberton and went into the ditch for a considerable distance before coming to a stop at a driveway leading to the home of Mr. Erskine Clark. The accident occurred about nine o'clock. Those injured were Wendell Hardy, driver of the car, William

LOVELY IS THE WORD FOR OUR LINENS



DAMASK LUNCHEON SETS - LINEN BRIDGE SETS - of made from the finest quality rayon with charming satin damask finish. Available in colors blue, green or gold. Consisting of 7 pieces, nicely boxed. The cloth size is approximately 52 inches square— 2.98 a set

Special! Cotton TABLE CLOTHS Beautiful, colorful printed designs on a snowy white background. The cotton is finely and closely woven. These cloths have neatly hemmed edges and are completely washable. Size is approximately 52 inches square—SPECIAL 2.98

TABLE CLOTHS of spun rayon and cotton blend. The hand painted design on a white background is attractive and fast color. Laundered and ready for use. Size 54 inches square—each 3.98

LACE TABLE CLOTHS—made in Scotland of fine quality, tone cotton. The body of the cloth is ecru shade and the edge is brown in scallops. Size 54 inches square—each 3.98

MADEIRA PILLOW CASES—of fine quality cotton with hand embroidered designs in either white or pastel shades. These are exceptionally good looking. Available in the standard 42 inch size—a pair 4.98

HOLMAN'S This Week's Purchase Premium! English Chintz Floral CUPS AND SAUCERS Regular 65c Yours for only 39c With Each 3.00 Purchase In HOLMAN'S Grocery "Where Old Friends Meet"

Gallant-Maillet Wedding

A beautiful autumn wedding was solemnized in St. John the Baptist R. C. Church, St. John, N. B. when Marie Irma, daughter of Mrs. Bertha Maillet and the late Mr. A. Maillet of St. Louis, N. B., became the bride of Tilman, son of Mrs. Lauretta Gallant and the late Moose Gallant of Plusville, P. E. I.

Attended by her sister, Mrs. Allen Rogers, the bride was a picture of youthful loveliness in a gown of ivory satin with inserts of Chantilly lace. The groom was attended by Mr. Allen Rogers. After the ceremony the bridal party motored to the Rivers Restaurant where breakfast was served to a number of friends and relatives. In the afternoon a reception was held in honour of the happy couple at the home of the bride's sister, Mrs. Bennet Gallant.

Following this the bride and groom left by plane for Summerside, where they were met by the groom's brother, Mr. Leo Gallant of Plusville, who escorted them to the summer home of Mrs. Lauretta Gallant, where a delicious goose supper was served to about thirty guests. A pleasant evening was spent with sing song and social chat after which the guests left for their respective homes wishing the happy pair many happy days in the years ahead. The bride and groom were the

recipients of many beautiful and useful gifts and a substantial sum of money.

After a brief honeymoon on the Island Mr. and Mrs. Gallant returned to St. John where both are employed.

LONDON, Oct. 14-(AP)-The British Government today offered docking facilities on the Thames River for enterprising ship owners who want to run floating hotels during the coronation of the Queen next June. Thousands of visitors are expected to jam the British capital for the rites.

LONDON-(CP)-Told that office boys are hard to find, a publishing firm advertised for an office boy "intending to become managing director". More than 100 letters were received, most of them indicating a strong desire to learn and work hard.

ATTENTION

Starting Tuesday, Oct. 28 last opportunity to get Nyal's Products at 2 for 1 prices until Friday night. Come early and avoid the rush.

WM. J. SEMPLE, Nyal Drug Store Kensington

WE BLANKET THE TOWN WITH WARM COMFORT We're ready to tuck in the entire town... with cozy, fleecy blankets... "AYERS" ALL WOOL BLANKETS of fine quality, extra thick with a deep, soft nap that makes for warm comfort. Available in double bed size with wide rayon satin binding. Boxed for gifting. 72 by 84 inch size, weight 60 by 84 inch size, weight 3 3/4 pounds 14.50 3 pounds 12.50 Each. ESOMD "Warmglo" BLANKETS of fluffy brushed cotton. These are comfortable and long wearing. Solid blue, gold, rose or green with smart rainbow borders. The size is 66 by 80 inches - Each 5.95

Introducing! "Valam" BLANKETS Made Exclusively for Allied Merchandisers and Sold Only by Holman's in Prince Edward Island. "Valam" Blankets are made of 100% pure cotton imported from India. This cotton binds itself to the napping and finished better than any other material. Rayon satin binding. These are in blue, pink, light green, forest green, gold or red. Individually boxed and in 72 by 84 inch size - Each 7.50 ESOMD REVERSIBLE BLANKETS are of a blended wool, cotton and rayon with a soft, fluffy finish. There's lots of wear and lots of warm comfort in these. The colors are rose and green, rose and blue or rose and wine. Satin bound and individually boxed - Each 9.95 "OXFORD" BLANKETS are of blended wool and cotton yarn that will make "warm friends"! White with colorful rainbow striped ends and smart satin binding. The size is 66 by 80 inches - Each 8.95 "LINDEN" SUNNYSUN BLANKETS are produced by the Esmond "Pelage" process. These light weight, long wearing blankets have been proven warm and comfortable. In a bright red, blue or green checked design with satin binding. The size is 66 by 80 inches - Each 7.95 HOLMAN'S "Where Old Friends Meet"