

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TRANS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, MONDAY, AUGUST 10, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 68

CALENDAR FOR AUGUST, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon, 4th day, 0h., 59 9m. p. m., S  
First Quarter, 12th day, 4h., 59 1m. p. m., S E  
Full Moon, 18th day, 5h., 13.8m., p. m., SE,  
below horizon.  
Third Quarter, 26th day, 7h., 56 8m., a. m., SW

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days length
Saturday	4 47	7 26	1 14	9 34	14 39
Sunday	4 48	7 24	2 7	10 14	37
Monday	4 49	7 23	3 8	10 52	34
Tuesday	4 50	7 22	4 12	11 27	32
Wednesday	4 51	7 20	5 20	11 58	29
Thursday	4 52	7 19	6 26	morn	26
Friday	4 54	7 17	7 30	0 31	24
Saturday	4 55	7 16	8 33	1 0	21
Sunday	4 56	7 14	9 35	1 32	18
Monday	4 57	7 13	10 40	2 8	15
Tuesday	4 59	7 11	11 43	2 48	13
Wednesday	5 0	7 10	12 45	3 41	10
Thursday	5 1	7 9	1 46	4 50	7
Friday	5 2	7 8	2 48	6 14	4
Saturday	5 3	7 7	3 50	7 34	1
Sunday	5 4	7 6	4 52	8 58	56
Monday	5 5	7 5	5 54	10 22	53
Tuesday	5 6	7 4	6 56	11 46	50
Wednesday	5 7	7 3	7 57	1 11	47
Thursday	5 9	7 2	8 58	2 35	44
Friday	5 10	7 1	9 59	3 59	41
Saturday	5 11	7 0	10 59	5 23	38
Sunday	5 12	6 59	11 59	6 47	35
Monday	5 13	6 58	12 59	8 11	32
Tuesday	5 14	6 57	1 59	9 35	29
Wednesday	5 15	6 56	2 59	10 59	26
Thursday	5 16	6 55	3 59	12 23	23
Friday	5 17	6 54	4 59	1 47	20
Saturday	5 18	6 53	5 59	3 11	17
Sunday	5 19	6 52	6 59	4 35	14
Monday	5 20	6 51	7 59	5 59	11
Tuesday	5 21	6 50	8 59	7 23	8
Wednesday	5 22	6 49	9 59	8 47	5
Thursday	5 23	6 48	10 59	10 11	2
Friday	5 24	6 47	11 59	11 35	0
Saturday	5 24	6 46	12 59	12 59	0
Sunday	5 24	6 45	1 59	1 59	0
Monday	5 24	6 44	2 59	3 23	0

ESTABLISHED 1820.

NOVA SCOTIA BREWERY,  
HALIFAX, N. S.  
A. KEITH & SON, PROPRIETORS.  
Celebrated XX and XXX  
ALES AND STOUT  
EXTRA

In HHDS., HALF HHDS., and in 25, 20 and 15 GALLON CASKS. Also in BOTTLES—QUARTS and PINTS—packed, when required, in barrels containing 4 dozen Quarts or 8 dozen Pints. 3w 3aw—jy27

SPECIAL REDUCTION!

During the remainder of July and August we offer at Specially Reduced Prices all Light Colored Trousers, Light Colored Summer Suitings, Summer Underwear, Straw Hats, etc.

D. A. BRUCE.  
Charlottetown, July 27, 1891—dy & wky

Halifax and P. E. Island.



S.S. FASTNET,  
A. H. CREWES, COMMANDER.

Will sail from Halifax every Monday, at 10 p. m., for Charlottetown, calling at Casco, Arichat, Hawksbury, Port Hood and Souris. Returnings will leave Charlottetown every Thursday afternoon, calling at same intermediate ports with the exception of Souris. For freight, etc., apply to W. W. CLARKE, Agent, Charlottetown, June 23, 1891—dy

**NASAL BALM**  
Soothing, Cleansing, Healing.  
Cures COLD IN HEAD AND CATARRH

**CASTORIA**  
for Infants and Children.  
Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me. H. A. AUSTIN, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BRIGHTON BREWERY,**  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.  
ESTABLISHED 1846.  
We have just opened our Vaults of STOCK ALES, brewed in October, November and March, especially for Summer use, of extra quality and flavor. We keep constantly on hand Ales brewed from the best Island Barley and English and American Hops, at prices lower than anything ever imported. The quality of our Ales will compare favorably with English or the best imported. MORRIS & HYNDMAN, P. S.—We do not sell our Casks. They are numbered and branded, and parties buying or shipping them will be presented. M. & H. July 8—all Island pres 1m

**Big Drop in the Price of Sugar!**  
The Dominion Government having taken the Duty off of Raw Sugar,  
**BEER & GOFF**  
have marked all their Sugars down at Greatly Reduced Prices.

**BARBADOES SUGAR.** Just received this morning, 6,000 pounds of this Choice West India Sugar. See our prices before buying elsewhere.  
**BEER & GOFF.**  
Charlottetown, June 25, 1891—eod&wky

**SHARP'S BALSAM**  
FOR HOARSENESS AND ANTISEPTIC FOR CROUP, COUGHS AND WHOOPING COUGH AND COLDS.  
40 YEARS IN USE.  
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.  
W. H. BROWN & CO. PROPRIETORS, St. John's, N. B.

**A**RE YOU WANTING A CHEAP WATCH  
ARE YOU WANTING A GOLD OR SILVER WATCH  
ARE YOU WANTING A GOOD TIMEKEEPER  
ARE YOU WANTING A GOLD-ENGRAVED RING  
ARE YOU WANTING A DIAMOND or other Set Ring  
ARE YOU WANTING ANYTHING IN JEWELRY  
ARE YOU WANTING YOUR WATCH REPAIRED  
ARE YOU WANTING YOUR JEWELRY REPAIRED  
ARE YOU WANTING ANYTHING ENGRAVED  
IF SO, CALL AT  
**G. H. TAYLOR'S, NORTH SIDE OF MARKET SQUARE.**  
Charlottetown, May 14, 1891.

Some Children Growing Too Fast  
become listless, fretful, without energy, thin and weak. Fortify and build them up, by the use of  
**SCOTT'S EMULSION**  
OF PURE COD LIVER OIL AND HYPOPHOSPHITES  
OF LIME and SODA.  
Palatable as Milk. As A PREVENTIVE OR CURE OF COUGHS OR COLDS, IN BOTH THE OLD AND YOUNG, IT IS UNEQUALLED.  
Genuine made by Scott & Bown, Belleville, Salmon Wharfer; at all Druggists, 50c, and 51.00.

**BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.**  
Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1862.  
Capital Paid Up.....\$200,000, \$3,000,000  
(With power to increase.)  
Reserve Fund.....208,000, 1,040,000  
Note Circulation Notice.  
In accordance with the provisions of Sec. 55 of the Bank Act, which comes into force on FIRST JULY proximo, this Bank has made arrangements whereby notes of the Bank will be REDEEMED AT PAR by the following Banks at any of their Branches in the Dominion, viz:—  
Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canada, Bank of Nova Scotia, Traders Bank of Canada, Bank of Hamilton, Merchants Bank of Halifax, Halifax Banking Co., Union Bank of Halifax and Commercial Bank of Manitoba.  
Arrangements have been made with the following Banks to ACT SPECIALLY AS AGENTS for the redemption of the Bank's notes at the undermentioned cities:—  
HALIFAX, N. S.—Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax Banking Co., Merchants Bank of Halifax and Union Bank of Halifax.  
ST. JOHN, N. B.—Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia, Merchants Bank of Halifax and Halifax Banking Co.  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.—Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.  
MONTREAL—Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Melson's Bank, Bank Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.  
TORONTO—Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canada, Merchants Bank of Montreal, Bank of Hamilton and Traders Bank of Canada.  
WINNIPEG—Bank of Montreal, Imperial Bank of Canada, Bank of Commerce and Commercial Bank of Manitoba.  
The Bank of British Columbia will redeem at par the notes of each of the above mentioned Banks at any of its Branches in British Columbia.  
WM. C. WARD,  
Victoria, B. C. June 1, 1891. Manager.  
June 16—dy 3m

**ELECTION**  
UNDER provisions of an Act of the General Assembly of the Province of Prince Edward Island, made and passed in the forty-fourth and fifty-fifth years of the reign of Her present Majesty Queen Victoria, Chapter Ten, intitled "An Act to Amend the City of Charlottetown Incorporation Act," and to decide as to its adoption or otherwise.  
In pursuance of the provisions of the above recited Act, I, Thomas Heath, Mayor of the said City of Charlottetown, do hereby give PUBLIC NOTICE that I have nominated and appointed  
**Wednesday, 12th day August next, A. D. 1891,**  
as the day for the PLEBISCITE VOTE to be taken upon the said Act, and that the same will be taken at the several places following, that is to say:—  
In Ward No. 1, at or near Fire Engine House on King Street, between Great George and Prince Streets.  
In Ward No. 2, at or near the house of the late Thomas Connolly, opposite Mr. J. Hearty's Warehouse, Sidney Street, between Great George and Prince Streets.  
In Ward No. 3, at or near the Market House.  
In Ward No. 4, at or near the new City Hall, corner of Kent and Queen Streets.  
In Ward No. 5, at or near the carriage shop of Carroll & McAleer, corner of Easton and Great George Streets.  
And at the said Election the Poll will be opened at nine o'clock in the forenoon, and continue open until five o'clock in the afternoon of the same day.  
DESCRIPTION OF WARDS.  
Number One shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Dorchester Street, and the parcel of land formerly known as the Military Barrack Ground.  
Number Two shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Richmond Street and north of Dorchester Street.  
Number Three shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Grafton Street and north of Richmond Street.  
Number Four shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Fitzroy Street and north of Grafton Street.  
Number Five shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies north of Fitzroy Street, including the Common of the said Town.  
QUALIFICATION OF ELECTORS.  
Sec. 12 of 54 and 55 Victoria, Chapter 10:—  
1st. "Any person entitled by law to vote for Mayor of the said City at the last City Election."  
2nd. "Or any person who shall have paid the tax which entitles him to vote at any time before he actually polls his vote under this Act."  
MANNER OF VOTING.  
Sec. 11 of 54 and 55 Victoria, Chapter 10:—  
"Each Elector offering himself at his proper Poll shall vote either 'FOR THE ACT' or 'AGAINST THE ACT,' and his name shall be written in the Poll Book under an appropriate head."  
[L. S.] T. HEATH HAVILAND,  
Mayor of the City of Charlottetown.  
H. M. DAVISON, City Clerk.  
Mayor's Office, Charlottetown,  
July 29, 1891.  
July 21—dy 121 wky 21

**VACATION NOTES.**  
A Trip to Cape Breton.  
MABOU DESCRIBED.  
The Glendyer Mills.

There are signs of activity at the "Mouth," as the good people of Mabou call it. A fine wharf is being built and rapid preparations are making for the shipment of plaster in large quantities. The enterprise of Col. Snow is developing this branch of industry. The supply is practically unlimited. On every hand the white gypsum crops out, here showing itself through the green foliage, there on the bare hillside scantily covered with verdure; again the whole roadbed seems to have been scaped out of gypsum rock. It was pleasing to hear that contracts for large quantities had been secured, and the Dominion Government, with that praiseworthy desire to assist in developing the resources of Canada, which the Conservatives have always manifested, have the steam dredge "Canada" at work to improve the entrance, so that the plaster can be readily and safely shipped. This is what Cape Breton needs. Were her magnificent resources developed, few islands of her size would be richer. From the wharf at the mouth the steamer follows a broader but still winding channel to Mabou proper, or "The Bridge," as it is usually called. The sail is a beautiful one, yet I would recommend the drive, which, though somewhat longer, leads through some lovely pieces of scenery, with the water on one hand and on the other the hills rising up till they culminate in the distance in the table land of Cape Mabou. The village of Mabou contains some good stores, well stocked and with goods marked at moderate prices. There are two hotels, a telegraph office and post office combined, presided over by a most obliging and courteous official, and a public hall. Just as you enter the village, on your way from the "Mouth," you pass a large wooden chapel and convent, which bear witness to the untiring zeal and energy of our Roman Catholic brethren. Perched in a commanding position, they are the first objects that catch the eye as you approach the "Bridge" by water. But our destination is Hillsboro, three miles further on, and bidding adieu to the good ship Hamilton, to whose narrow limits we have grown somewhat accustomed during our ten hours' passage, we step into a comfortable carriage, and winding along a road scarcely wide enough for two vehicles to pass with safety, we enjoy the cool evening breeze till we reach the hospitable manse and receive a warm-hearted welcome from Rev. Ernest Bayne, well known in many parts of the Island, especially to our friends in Murray Harbor, where he ministered faithfully for years. To say that the Mistress of the Manse is a daughter of the late Rev. Alex. Munro, the sainted pastor of Valleyfield and Brown's Creek, is enough to set any one's mind at rest as to what a sojourn here means. Should these notes meet the eye of any members of the late Mr. Munro's congregation, they will understand me when I say that Mrs. Bayne walks in her mother's footsteps and one can't well like Mabou, but if any one thinks the picture overdrawn they must remember that in such a home things are, perhaps, seen through rose-colored spectacles, and after all the effect of scenery without depends somewhat largely upon the state of mind within. The charm of this whole district, especially to one whose eyes has grown accustomed to our level sweeps, is endless diversity of surface. As you stand upon the winding road the hill rises abruptly above you to perhaps a hundred and fifty feet in height, while on the other side it sinks just as steeply into a ravine or gorge. The whole hillside is clothed with trees, and dimly through the foliage you catch glimpses of the brawling brook far below, whose hoarse murmur is borne to your ear on the breeze. The cool recesses of the woods, the play of light and shadow in the quivering leaves, the rustling of the breeze in the tree tops, the white foam flakes on the brook as it dashes on in its rocky bed, contrasting with the dark green of the foliage form a picture which one can so thoroughly enjoy during the warm summer days as to prompt him, for the moment at least, to join in the resolve of the lotus eaters.  
"Let us swear an oath and keep it, with an equal mind,  
In the hollow Lotus land forever to live, and lie reclined,  
On the hills, like Gods together, careless of mankind."  
Even the thought that summer slips so swiftly by, and that winter winds make these fair hillsides bleak, and howl mournfully among the leafless trees, but tends to add to the enjoyment of the present scene. Follow the road a little further, and the hill sinks into a broad plain of interval land, where the river winds through meadows almost breast high in natural grasses. The river banks are fringed with elms, the most graceful of the forest trees, with their long branches decked with airy drapery that hangs in graceful festoons almost to the ground. When the faint evening sun shines through a clump of these trees the effect is singularly beautiful, suggesting a fairy palace fantastically decorated and changing into new forms of beauty, as the zephyr waves the pendulous foliage with its gentle breath. It is a land of pastures, perhaps not so well adapted as our Island for grain and root crops, but the fragrant grass grows luxuriantly even upon the steep hillsides, and the cattle in defiance of the laws of gravitation, seem to find little

or no trouble in grazing there. I was strongly tempted to examine their hoofs to see if Dame Nature, who seems to accommodate herself and her children to their surroundings, had not endowed the Mabou cattle with something answering to the provision whereby a fly walks safely upon our ceilings, but discretion was the better part of valor. It was hard enough to maintain one's own equilibrium, and the thought that a slight push meant a descent of 100 feet or more, with a cold bath at the bottom, somewhat checked my ardor to make discoveries in natural history. Nowhere have I seen finer cattle, nowhere tasted sweeter butter, nowhere revelled in more abundant rich cream. If the breezes from the hills create an appetite, nowhere can it be more readily satisfied; and if one desires to add a few pounds to his weight, or put on an extra layer of fat as a precaution against the cold of a coming winter, I know of no place where it can be more readily done; while, on the other hand, if you are over-burdened in this respect, climb the Mabou hills regularly, and I feel sure it will be equal to the training jockeys undergo prior to contesting races, and certainly the process of reducing weight will be far more pleasant and healthful. The soil here is heavier than ours, and though it costs more trouble to bring it under cultivation it holds manure better and is easier to keep in good heart. Then owing to the large stock kept on the farms, the manure problem is not so difficult a question as it is with us. The farm houses are as a rule large and comfortable, and the barns are model institutions, commodious in their dimensions and kept with care and neatness. The hospitality of the people seemed to the writer boundless. On all sides there were invitations and one had to remind his good friends occasionally of Sir Boyle Roche's famous adage: "No man, unless he be a bird, can be in two places at once," while the ample provision and urgent solicitations of hosts would almost have justified the wish of the London alderman on Lord Mayor's day. Reading in a book of natural history that, by a wonderful provision of nature, the camel was furnished with seven stomachs, he exclaimed:—"Prodigious! I wish I were a camel myself!" For real enjoyment give me a picnic, got up as our American cousins say, by the good people of Mabou, and they know how to get them up, including a drive by one of their pretty roads to Mabou coal mines, an afternoon spent in exploring the beauties of that charming spot, a Mabou luncheon and a drive home in the cool of the evening. Such a day will be a bright spot in a lifetime. There are two places which every tourist should visit and which demand more than a passing notice. The first of these is Glendyer, the seat of the Mabou woolen mills. It would be hard to find a prettier spot, the scene which is but the level bottom through which the river runs, flanked on both sides by steep hills, whose trees, from a little distance, almost seem to overlap and shade the valley below, and, right in the heart of this veritable Arcadia, the busy hum of life, the rush of the water wheel, the hiss of steam, and the whirr of the spindles and busy looms. At first thought it seems almost like a desecration of the lovely valley, but if the old Roman was correct in saying "He has gained every point who has united the useful with the beautiful," certainly the McDonald Brothers have achieved the feat. Are you an admirer of the beautiful? Stand at any point you please and gaze around. Is the useful the object of your search? Walk through the mill and see how rapidly and skilfully the raw material is transformed into fabrics which find their way all through Nova Scotia and Cape Breton, and even farther for if you wish to inspect the quality, I have no doubt Messrs. John McLeod & Co., Queen Street, can show you a good sample of Glendyer cloth. Pluck, combined with industry and skill in this day, must come to the front, and here you will find all three. To know the enterprising members of the firm is to like them, and to see the neat white cottages clustering round the mills is a sufficient evidence that those employed in the various departments of work, share in the prosperity which has attended the enterprise. But one thing more is needed. Visit the beautiful home of Mr. Walter McDonald, the senior member of the firm. Enjoy the graceful hospitality of his charming wife, and the effect of a day spent at Glendyer will be complete. Foremost in every good word and work, long may the McDonald Bros. increase in prosperity, for their success means the progress of all that tends to the true elevation of the district.  
J.

At next session of the English House of Commons a resolution will be introduced favoring the conclusion of a treaty between England and the United States by which the two nations agree to submit to arbitration all differences that may arise between them and which they are unable to adjust through the usual diplomatic channels.  
The French have the only navy in the world that has as yet departed from whittos black in painting their ships. The vessels of the French fleet now cruising about the European ports are all painted a dull, sulphurous gray, exactly the color of cannon smoke as it issues from the gun. The contention of the French is that this color has the advantage of being as silvish and indistinguishable in fogs and mists and darkness as during the smoke of battle. It is more baffling to the search light than any other tint.  
Official advices from Santiago, Dechili, state that the rebels who are in possession of the Northern Provinces in which are situated the enormous nitrate deposits which have added so greatly to the wealth of Chili, are working the deposits and selling the nitrates. The Balmaedean cruiser Almirante Lynch has cruised along the northern coasts and reports that she saw little signs of military activity on the part of the Insurgents. On Sunday last the authorities issued orders for the mobilisation of the forces. Within eight hours 12,000 loyalist troops, 1,000 cavalry and artillery with 50 guns were within easy distance of the city. A sham battle was fought, of which President Balmaedea was an interested spectator.