

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

OCTOBER 31, 1883.

Editorial Notes.

On the departure of the Marquis of Lorne and the Princess, it was well said that the five years they spent here, are an important epoch in their own lives, while they represent for Canada an era of the brightest prosperity.

The Dublin Freeman's Journal declares that the Government circular just issued contains suggestions to the Irish emigration committee proposing the wholesale shipment of Irish people to Canada. Every facility is offered boards of guardians and clerks of unions to promote emigration. No workhouse papers are to be sent. Large contracts have been made with shipping companies for the conveyance of emigrants. Should such be the case, in all probably there will be sent out a very desirable class of settlers. There is any amount of land in Canada to hold them all, and here, where they will have ample scope to exercise their energies and abilities the success in life which failed to attend them in their native land will doubtless find them out.

Prince Bismarck seems to have made up his mind, that those intending to emigrate from Germany to other countries, shall leave there only after having fulfilled every obligation to their country, families, creditors and employers. In order to reach such a result, he introduced into Parliament a bill to this effect: prohibiting the emigration of these parties from the Fatherland. The countries to whom these emigrants would be likely to settle down in, have much to be thankful to the Prince for, in that he has made it practically impossible for the rogues and thieves of his native land to leave it under any consideration. For as is said the Bill was especially directed against the class who hitherto had found emigration an easy and effective method of severing onerous or disagreeable family ties, breaking contracts with employers, and avoiding the payment of debts and taxes.

The Opposition papers are just now having a tilt at Sir Leonard Tilley; and the Patriot, not to be out-done, is having its little sally at him. It says that the loan of \$4,000,000 which he has obtained from the capitalists of Canada, instead of from those of England, is "a financial blunder;" for the money is taken out of circulation and will not be available for the purposes of commerce. But will the money go out of circulation? Let us see. It is used in payment for public works under contract in Canada. The Government having received the money from the capitalists, at once place it in the bank and draw upon it as they want to pay contractors; the contractors in their turn pay it over to their workmen, or to those who supply them with material, and if they have a balance it too goes into the banks; the workmen and dealers who receive it use it for their purposes, and so it goes, not out of circulation, but into circulation, is not "locked up" but is much more widely distributed than if it had remained in the hands of the capitalists. While this is so, the interest—not a trifle—\$160,000 a year—instead of being sent to England to swell the annual income of the rich men there, will be kept here and will be laid out here or added to the accumulated capital of this country. Besides this, those of our capitalists who have contributed to the loan—the most influential men—will have so much deeper interest—so much greater stake, so to speak—in the country in which they have such a safe investment. This is the great "financial blunder" with which Sir Leonard Tilley is charged! We only hope that Sir Leonard may always blunder as happily as he has in this case.

Shorthorn Milkers.

The Chicago Breeders' Gazette sensibly points out the neglect of breeders in drawing attention to the valuable milking qualities of Shorthorns:—There is such a thing as working up an unnatural, unhealthy and temporary "boom" in the reputation and prices of a breed of animals, just as a like thing can be done in town lots; and there is a legitimate, every way desirable "working up," if you please, of the reputation of a breed or class which has not been known according to its merits. There is room, we believe, for work of this kind with Shorthorns for milk. As a breed Shorthorns are not as good milkers as they once were. Too exclusive attention has been given to developing the highest excellence as beef-makers to make it possible that great merit as milkers should remain. It is not to be expected that very great excellence in both directions can be secured in the same animals. But fair merit for both purposes can be secured, and there are many, very many, farmers and breeders, who are looking for just this class of cattle. In England a large portion of the dairy cows are Shorthorns; many of them practically pure breed if not pedigreed. There are many good milkers among American Shorthorn cows. The breeder who selects and maintains a herd of Shorthorns which shall retain most of the present size and good form, and also be clearly above the average in milk giving, can make money and reputation by the work.

THE ST. CROIX COTTON MILL.—The creditors of the St. Croix Cotton Mill met at Providence on Saturday; \$400,000 of the indebtedness was represented. The Treasurer's statement showed quick assets of \$98,639; liabilities \$297,063, and net indebtedness of \$198,424. Royal C. Tait, Jesse Metcalf and F. A. Pike were appointed a committee of investigation to report as a duty and to...

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Begging Deaf-mutes—Caution to the Public.

SIR.—Having been informed that certain deaf-mutes have been travelling through Prince Edward Island, professing to collect subscriptions for the Halifax Deaf and Dumb Institution, I ask permission, through your columns, to state, for the information of friends and the public, that these parties have no connection with the Halifax Institution, and are in no way authorized to act in its behalf. The Halifax Institution employs no deaf-mute "agents," and any deaf-mutes representing themselves as such are simply impostors, who should be handed over to the nearest constable.

I would earnestly beg the benevolent public to give no encouragement whatever to wandering deaf-mutes going around the country collecting, peddling, begging, or under any similar pretext. They are simply trading on their misfortune, abusing the sympathy of the benevolent and diverting liberality from a legitimate public charity to mere individual gain. This practice, growing up of late years, has become a serious evil, demoralizing the mutes themselves leading them to prefer a wandering life to steady industry at their trades and exposing them to temptations to dishonesty and dissipation, which they are little able to resist. Money given to such is really a premium upon idleness, vagrancy, or imposture. In the interest of the deaf-mutes themselves, as well as of the cause of deaf-mute education, which is thus degraded, all true friends of the deaf and dumb should unite in sternly discountenancing the whole system.

I am, yours respectfully,
J. SCOTT HUTTON,
Principal, Halifax Deaf and Dumb Inst.
October 27, 1883.

A Monster of the Deep.

EXTRAORDINARY DISCOVERY OF A MOST EXTRAORDINARY ANIMAL.

Capt. D. Seymour, of the American whaling barque "Hope On," which anchored in the Bay at Panama, on the 7th instant, from a four months cruise, with four hundred barrels of humpback on board, reports having encountered a strange marine monster of St. Elmo. This is one of the Pearl Island group, situated between forty and fifty miles off Panama. The boats were out waiting signals from the vessel as to the direction in which the whales were heading. Suddenly the water broke at a short distance from the boat, Captain Seymour was steering and he made ready to catch a whale. But to his surprise and that of the men in the boat, who ceased pulling and looked around when he shouted to them, an animal somewhat like a horse slowly rose out of the water and then dived apparently alarmed at the sight of the boat. None of those present had ever seen an animal like it before, although they are all old sailors, and they agree in saying, as do another boat's crew who saw it the following day, that it is an animal which has never been previously encountered. The glance which Capt. Seymour obtained enables him to describe it as about twenty feet in length, with a handsome horse-like head, with two unicorn-shaped horns protruding from it, with four legs or double jointed fins, brownish hide profusely speckled with large black spots, and a tail which appears to be divided in two parts. The animal was seen on two different days, and an effort would have been made to catch it had it not been that whales were about at the time. Captain Seymour and his officers agree in believing that the monster is peculiar to the locality, and that it could be easily killed with lance and bomb guns. Officers of the Pacific Mail Company state they have seen this animal on several occasions, although they never had the opportunity for close observation which was obtained by the Hope On.

A Rich Gold Find.

One of the richest strikes known to the mining history of California was made at the Nevada, or Mammoth mine, about three miles south of this place lately, says the Amador (Cal.) Dispatch. A pocket of quartz of almost unparalleled richness was found less than one hundred feet from the surface, in which was contained from \$75,000 to \$100,000, and being about two tons in quantity. Much of this might be justly termed huge chunks of gold instead of gold-bearing quartz. Some of the immense pieces, which were almost solid gold, were about as heavy as a man could easily lift from the ground. The largest piece was of an oval shape, 16x22 inches thick. This gold is almost black and of the same character as the former rich strikes found in the mine, and which have heretofore attracted the interest and attention of all parts of the United States. We have no doubt that this is the richest find of gold of this kind ever known in the United States at one single time, and will undoubtedly attract much attention from the mining men of the world.

Our Advertisers.

A. McNeill will sell a cargo of herring at Peake's Wharf, No. 2, to-morrow (Thursday,) at 2 o'clock.

The Boston Comedy Co. are to appear in Market Hall this evening in the powerful drama "East Lynne."

At the annual meeting of the five academies at Paris, De Lesseps delivered a lecture on the scientific and civilizing character of the great enterprises intended to facilitate intercourse between nations. He insisted that a maritime highway should no longer be subjected to vicissitudes of active politics. Seas, straits, bosphoruses, and maritime canals must be fully open, irrespective of national conflicts. The construction of the Suez canal and eventual construction of the Panama canal have effected the introduction of a new principle, more important even than the execution of the works, namely, a vast association of the capital of the world, which conduces to the solidity of the interests of all nations.

A St. Petersburg despatch states that Gen. Gourko in reviewing 75,000 troops in Poland severely commented upon their inefficiency, and emphasized the urgent necessity for reform.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

[SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXAMINER.]

Robbing An Earl.

MONTREAL, Oct. 31. The Earl of Cork was robbed on Saturday of a pocketbook containing a circular note for £1,000 pounds, and \$150 Canadian money, and also many valuable papers. There is no clue to the thieves.

Canadian Pacific Railway Proposals.

OTTAWA, Oct. 31. The Canada Pacific Railway Directors propose putting up \$15,000,000 in cash at once, and \$5,000,000 in four months, as security for the Government guarantee. They also want the Corporation of Montreal to contribute \$30,000 towards the building of the new depot there.

A Terrible Explosion.

LONDON, Oct. 31. About 8 o'clock Monday evening a terrible explosion occurred near Praed street Underground Station, on the Metropolitan Railway. Passengers who were on the train at the time say there was a sudden and loud report as if of a cannon. The train was crowded, and many are fearfully burned. The explosion was no doubt the work of some malicious parties, probably Fenians. Almost simultaneously with the Praed Street affair, a violent explosion occurred on the underground railway, between Charing Cross and Westminster station. All traffic was suspended for a while. Both explosions are matters of the greatest mystery, but are thought to have been of Fenian origin.

Matrimony.

OTTAWA, Oct. 31. Miss Eleanor Ritchie, eldest daughter of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, was married, yesterday morning, to Capt. Hodgins, barrister.

Orange Incorporation Bill.

OTTAWA, Oct. 31. John White, M. P., who is now here, says he again intends introducing the Orange Incorporation Bill the coming session of Parliament.

Weather Bulletin.

Probabilities for the next 24 hours for the Maritime Provinces.

TORONTO, October 31—10 a. m.

Decreasing westerly winds, generally fair weather, stationary or slightly lower temperature.

The Pope threatens to declare the Pantheon a pagan temple if Victor Emmanuel's statue is erected in it.

Summerside Exports.

SUMMERSIDE, Oct. 30.
Shipped per steamer "St. Lawrence," Evans, master, for Point du Chene:

198 sheep	\$398.00
64 bbls oysters	97.00
42 cases eggs	252.60
2 bbls flour	10.00
39 bbls potatoes	39.00
700 lbs pork	49.00
128 lbs wool	36.00
80 lbs butter	16.00
2100 lbs leather	420.00
	\$1,317.00

BIRTH.

At Charlottetown, on Wednesday, Oct. 31st, the wife of G. H. Taylor of a son.

MARRIED.

At St. Dunstan's Cathedral, Charlottetown, on the 30th October, by Rev. Father Corbett, Mr. Thomas Campbell, proprietor of the Railway House, Charlottetown, to May Grace, daughter of Captain M. E. Mullins, of Antigonish, N. S. (Antigonish Casket please copy.)

On the evening of the 29th October, at the clergyman's residence, by the Rev. Charles O'Meara, Mr. John McNevin, to Miss Evangeline Binns, both of this city.

At Alberton, on the 24th October, by the Rev. A. F. Carr, A. M., Mr. John T. Campbell, to Mary, daughter of Mr. Charles Matthews, jr.

DIED.

On the 29th October, Freddie H., son of Richard and Annie Duffy, aged one year and six months.

SHIP NEWS.

PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

ENTERED.
Oct. 29.—Maxwellton, Bartlett, Souris, herring Mary B, Lavash, Sydney, coal; Trial, Henley, Picton, bal; Valarous, Sohnes, Picton, bal.
Oct. 30.—Laura C. Pollard, Northport, lum.; Union Star, Cook, Canoe, bal; Swallow, Hurst, Picton, herring.
Oct. 30.—Spring Bird, Nelson, St. John's, Nfld, herring; J. J. Bell, Whittle, St. John's, Nfld, via Sydney, coal, etc.; Orange Grove, Hiltz, Louisburg, coal; May Queen, Steel, Hawkesbury, Lime-stone; Kathleen, McDonald, Picton, coal and herring.
Oct. 31.—Zetland, Cook, Pugwash, bal; Minnie Scott, Scott, Wallace, eggs, etc.

CLEARED.

Oct. 29.—Maria Georgina, Burgeo, Nfld., pro; Laura Bruce, Swin, Pownal, bal; Jean D'Arc, Irving, Richibucto, bal.
Oct. 30.—Alert, LeLachur, Arichat, pro; Emma S., Nickerson, Yarmouth, pro.
Oct. 30.—Eliza A. Leslie, Spry Bay, pro; Kathleen, McDonald, Pownal, herring.
Oct. 31.—Anna May, Gillan; Channel, Newfoundland, pro.

OTHER PORTS.

Summerside, Oct 30—Entsch Lodi, Green, Charlottetown, bal; bark Olivette, Davies, Swansea, G. B. bal; sch Mimmi Mac, McCounll, Halifax, mIsE.

EXHIBITION WEEK!

WE invite the Citizens and those who may be visiting the Town, during the week of Exhibition, to the inspection of our immense stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

WE HAVE JUST PLACED UPON OUR SHELVES THE CONTENTS OF

Two Hundred and Sixty Bales and Cases,

OF

ENGLISH, AMERICAN, AND CANADIAN,

DRY GOODS,

Comprising everything necessary for Household and General use.

Varieties complete in every Department at the

Very Lowest Prices for Cash.

UPWARDS OF

Fifteen Thousand Grain Bags,

And a Large Stock of Very Choice

CHINESE AND INDIAN TEAS,

Wholesale and Retail.

GEO. DAVIES & CO.

Charlottetown, Oct. 6, 1883

LOOK OUT FOR BARGAINS!

W. & A. BROWN & CO.,

HAVE now opened 140 Cases and Bales of New and Fashionable Dry Goods.

100 pieces Ulster Cloths, bought at half price.
100 pieces Mantle Cloth, bought at half price.
1,000 Wool Squares, very cheap.

200 pieces Winceys, 50 boxes Silk Fringe,
30 " Shirtings, 25 " Silk Plushes,
500 " Prints, 50 " Velveteens,
100 " Scotch Tweeds, 30 " Silk Velvets,
50 " Worsted Coatings, 50 " Frillings,
50 " Scarlet Flannels, 300 Jackets and Dolmans.

At twenty per cent less than prices of former years.

Also, One Hundred Cases and Bales Canadian Manufactured Goods, Very Cheap.

All Goods we are selling very cheap this Season.

Wholesale and Retail.

60 PIECES CARPET DAILY EXPECTED.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Ch'town, Oct. 6, 1883.—dy wlv.

CALL AT

"CHEAPSIDE"

FOR

Croceries, Hardware,

Classware, Earthenware,

Woodenware, &c.

OUR

FLOUR, MEAL, TEA, SUGAR, MOLASSES AND OTHER GOODS

Are Giving General Satisfaction.

Goods expressed to Steamers, Railroad Depot and other parts of the City FREE OF CHARGE.

HENRY BEER.
Charlottetown, July 28, 1883.—tsw and wky

MARKET HALL,

CHARLOTTETOWN.

Boston Comedy Company.

H. PRICE WEBBER, Manager.

NOW OPEN FOR A SHORT SEASON.

The charming and talented artist.

Miss Edwina Grey,

will appear in a series of her great impersonations, supported by an excellent Company.

PEOPLE'S POPULAR PRICES:

Admission, 25 cts. Reserved Seats, 35 cts.

Reserve seat tickets for sale at Dodd's Medical Hall, and at Apothecaries Hall.

Doors open at 7.30 o'clock; Overture at 8 o'clock.

THIS (WEDNESDAY) EVENING,

EAST LYNNE

Oct. 31, 1883.

Labrador Herring.

BY AUCTION, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 1st, at two o'clock, p.m., on Peake's Wharf No. 2.

200 brls. choice Labrador Herring, 50 half-brls. do.

Ex sch. "Swallow."

A. McNEILL, Auctioneer.

Ch'town, Oct. 20, 1883.—216.

CLEARING-OUT

TRADE SALE.

I AM instructed by Mr. LEPAGE, to sell by Auction, on

Wednesday, 14th November next,

AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK,

All his stock in front shop, on Queen Street, known as the Glasgow House, consisting of a large assortment of Winter and Summer Clothing, in Beaters, Overcoats, Men's and Boys' Suits, a splendid assortment of Fur Caps, Men's and Boys' Whinney and African Cloth Caps, Hard and Soft Felt Hats, White and Colored Shirts, lot of Buttons and other Tailors' Trimmings, Room Paper and Bordering, Small Wares, etc.

Two and three-line Pitch Forks, four, five and six-line Manure Forks, Potato Shovels, Hoer, and Potato Drags

1 Walnut Show Case, 1 Mirror, 1 set Platform Scales, 2 large Show Tables, lot Shop Drawers and other fittings, etc.

TERMS—All sums under \$50 will be cash on delivery; over \$50 three months, on approved joint notes.

Sale positive. No reserve.

WILLIAM DODD, Auctioneer.

Ch'town, Oct. 30, 1883.

Household Furniture.

BY AUCTION,

On Saturday Next, November 3rd,

AT ELEVEN O'CLOCK,

At the residence of A. A. BALDWIN, ESQ., Euston Street, all his Household Furniture, comprising—

Drawing Room Furniture, in Walnut and Hair Cloth; 1 Square Piano, Dining Room Furniture, Bed-room Furniture, 1 Sewing Machine, 4 Chamber Sets, Bedroom and Parlor Stoves, 1 Portable Range (American), Kitchen Furniture and Utensils.

—ALSO—

1 Double Seated Wagon, 1 Single Seated Wagon, 1 Set Harness, 1 Boat, Flower Pots, Garden Tools, etc.

And on Monday, the 5th instant, At the store lately occupied by A. A. BALDWIN & CO., the balance of their

STOCK, & SHOP FURNITURE, Including one large Safe, if not previously disposed of by private sale.

WILLIAM DODD, Auctioneer.

Ch'town, Oct. 30, 1883.

Catholic Bookstore,

COB. PRINCE & RICHMOND STS.

BIBLES, Testaments, Prayer Books, Catechisms, Goffine—Explanation of the Epistles and Gospels, Rosaries, Crucifixes, Holy Water Fonts, and all goods pertaining to the Church Service

The Dublin Review, Brownson's Review, Rare Books, Miscellaneous Books, Magazines, Fashion Papers, etc.

Stationery, Fancy Articles, all the daily and weekly newspapers in the city, for sale.

Corner Prince and Richmond Streets. Ch'town, Oct. 29, 1883.

LABRADOR HERRING,

DAILY EXPECTED.

600 BARRELS per brig. "Maxwellton." Apply to

DAVID SMALL, Queen's Wharf.

Ch'town, Oct. 25, 1883.