

chosen, that they will fight well, and that they will win their battle so far as they can win it—(cheers)—but it is undoubtedly on our people at home the final burden rests. It is they, and they alone, who can now defeat the Irish cause. If they maintain that fixity of purpose, and indestructible union which existed during the last five years, no power on earth can resist them. (Cheers.) I confide in the judgment and in the patriotism of our people—of the new electors. I believe that they will not be wanting, that the great masses who have now been brought within the Constitution will do their duty to the fullest extent, and I therefore feel assured that the next Irish party will be assembled in such strength, and under such conditions in Ireland and in Westminster, as to secure that it shall be the last in England, and the first in the restored Irish Parliament. (Loud cheers.)

**The Daily Examiner**

SEPTEMBER 12, 1885.

**The British Elections**

The General Elections in England, Scotland and Ireland will be held on and about the 14th November. "The situation" has rarely been more interesting at the commencement of a great political conflict. Of the two great parties, the Conservatives occupy by far the most advantageous position. They are in power, and though their home policy is not yet fully defined, there is no doubt about who shall lead them in the fight. The Liberals are not wanting in strong men; but Gladstone—not unnaturally—hesitates, and is reticent.

For the Radical wing of the Liberal party, Chamberlain has spoken with no uncertain sound. The Radicals, he says, will oppose the Independence Dodge of Mr. Parnell, tooth and nail; and on this point the Liberal party will undoubtedly be a unit. The Radicals will, however, submit a moderate scheme of "domestic government" for Ireland; and they will advocate free schools, and the revision of the land and game laws. Mr. Chamberlain declares that "if the appropriation of certain lands is necessary for the public good, the rights of property must go to the wall." Whether this plank in the Radical platform will be accepted by Mr. Gladstone, Lord Hartington, and the Whig section of the Liberal party, remains to be seen. Or perhaps the land question will be quietly kept as far as possible out of sight by the Liberal party, and they will play "reforms in general," and opposition to the designs of Parnell, in particular, for all they are worth.

The Conservative Party, on the other hand, are strong only in their Foreign Policy; and everything about the Foreign office is working so smoothly just now that it is not likely that foreign affairs will exercise much influence over the electorate when they come to mark their ballots. With respect to the great question, the Conservatives are hampered by their relations with the Parnellites. To the Parnellites they owe the advantageous position they now occupy; and they are, moreover, handicapped to some extent by the utterances of Lord Randolph Churchill. So far they have, as a party, given no sign concerning the position taken by Mr. Parnell, though there is no doubt that an overwhelming majority of the people of England and Scotland stand determined to oppose to the uttermost the severance of Ireland from the Union.

Mr. Parnell, on his part, is playing for high stakes, and is, no doubt, using the best card in his hand. He wants to come back to Parliament with such a following that he will be able to hold the balance between the two parties; and if either or both parties refuse to accede to his demands, he will then be in a position to obstruct public business with dignity and effect, and so compel the acquiescence of Parliament. To gain this end, he has made "the Independence of Ireland" his rallying cry—"his single plank." Whether he means simply Local Self Government, such as we have, or absolute independence of the British Empire, is not very clear. He speaks of the next Parliament at Westminster as the last, as far as Ireland is concerned; but all the reforms he proposes to carry in the new, or restored Irish Parliament, are such as properly belong to a Local Legislature. No doubt he is acting advisedly in leaving the matter in a hazy state. In any case, "Independence for Ireland" is good, and may be counted on to evoke a hearty expression of Irish feeling in the practical and definite shape of supporters for Mr. Parnell.

To prevent Mr. Parnell from carrying out his cleverly conceived scheme, it will be necessary, either that one of the great National Parties shall have so large a majority as to be independent of him, or that the two Parties, or the chief elements of the two Parties, shall combine against him. Unless Mr. Gladstone rise again in his strength, it may be regarded as impossible for the Liberal Party to obtain a majority of ninety or a hundred; and, therefore, the result will probably be a combination after the elections are over.

Light is thrown upon the subject of personal incomes in Ireland by a parliamentary return which has just been issued. It gives particulars of the assessments to income tax in the years 1874, 1879, and 1884, and distinguishes the gradations of income derived from trades and professions in those years. It appears that in 1884 there were 6,989 persons in Ireland whose incomes varied from £150 to £200 a year; there were 4,532 who had incomes of £200 to £300

a year; 2,071 who had between £300 and £400 a year; 871 who had between £400 and £500 a year; 577 who had between £500 and £600; 369 who had between £600 and £700; 196 who had between £700 and £800; 192 who had between £800 and £900; 88 who had between £900 and £1,000; 506 persons who had incomes varying from £1,000 to £1,200; 122 had incomes ranging from £2,000 to £3,000; 67 persons enjoyed yearly incomes varying from £3,000 to £4,000; 21 persons from £4,000 to £5,000; 50 from £5,000 to £10,000, and 33 from £10,000 to £50,000. Three persons are returned as having over £50,000 a year.

—An Ottawa telegram to the Halifax Herald says: "The statement that the question of respiting Riel was considered at a meeting of the Cabinet is not true, and is based upon the ignorance of the mode of procedure in the Northwest. The judges' sentence of death is not acted on as in other parts of the Dominion. That sentence required the Governor-General's warrant ordering the execution of the sentence before the sheriff can act. There is, therefore, no question of respiting to be considered."

**Colonial and Indian Exhibition.**

A MEETING of the Advisory Board appointed by the Provincial Government to consider and report to the Government the practicability of this Province's products, manufactures and resources being represented at the Colonial and Indian Empire Exhibition to be held in London, Eng., during the year 1886, was held in the Law Courts Building, Charlottetown, on Friday, 11th September, inst., at 12 o'clock, noon.

Hon. Senator Haythorne, who was appointed Chairman, made some excellent remarks, showing the many benefits likely to accrue to this Province from an exhibit to the people of Great Britain of the many productions of this Island.

After considerable discussion respecting the nature and amount of exhibits which it would be possible to secure and forward to this exhibition, the opinion was unanimously concurred in that it would be better to make no effort to forward any articles, unless such an exhibit was obtained as would do justice to the fertility of our soil, the industry of our people and the excellency of our institutions. The desirability, however, of having this Province properly represented on this great occasion was generally admitted.

The following resolution moved by the Hon. D. Ferguson, M. E. C. seconded by the Hon. Archibald J. McDonald, M. E. C., was unanimously adopted.

Whereas, This Board has no notice of the appointment of a Dominion Agent for this Province at the Colonial and Indian Exhibition to be held in London, England, next year; and

Whereas, Archibald McNeill, Esq., of Charlottetown, has served in the capacity of Secretary to former Boards, and by his exertions contributed largely to the successful display of Island productions exhibited at Paris, Philadelphia, Montreal, St. John and Halifax, and has acquired extensive experience in carrying into effect the details of the business connected with the collection and transmission of exhibits;

Therefore Resolved, That in the opinion of this Board, the appointment of the said Archibald McNeill, Esq., would be a very suitable one; and

Further Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be transmitted to the Honorable, the Minister of Agriculture, Ottawa.

On motion of Hon. D. Ferguson, seconded by Henry Longworth, Esq., George F. Owen, of Cardigan, was appointed Secretary to the Advisory Board, and instructed to forward the foregoing resolution.

Meeting adjourned. GEORGE F. OWEN, Secretary. Sept. 11, 1885.

**The Subway Scheme**  
(St. John Telegraph.)

The proposed railway subway to connect P. E. Island and New Brunswick is attracting considerable attention. We agree with THE EXAMINER that if the scheme is practicable, the Dominion Government are quite as much bound to spend the required three or four millions to carry it out as they were to spend a hundred millions to build a railway to British Columbia. Our Island friends may count upon the support of New Brunswick in the furtherance of any practicable scheme of moderate cost to give them daily steam communication with the mainland summer and winter, according to the terms of union.

(Montreal Gazette.)

Senator Howlan is actively interested himself in the scheme advocated by him at the last session of Parliament, of connecting Prince Edward Island with the mainland by means of combined bridge and submarine tube. The distance across the Straits of Northumberland at the point where the work would be constructed is about eight miles, only the middle portion of which would be tubing. The Senator has had interviews with Professor Hall, of New York University, and Dr. H. S. Hall, President of the New York Submarine Tube and Tunnel Company, who express their belief in the feasibility of the idea, and are ready to undertake the carrying of it out. They are now on the ground inspecting the site. There are in successful operation in England and elsewhere several of these submarine tubes, but none of so great a length or in so deep water as in the present instance. The bottom of the strait is said to be peculiarly suitable for such a work, and there does not seem to be any insuperable engineering difficulty in the way of carrying it out. The greatest problem to be solved will be the financial one.

CAPT. PHILLIPS IRVING, with a boat's crew, is engaged surveying two lines from Cape Traverse to Cape Journeaine reef (with cross angle survey), for Messrs. Bull and Hall, with a view of giving the proper contour of the bottom of the Straits, in order that they (Messrs. Bull and Hall) may be able to make an estimate for the subway. When the survey is completed, Senator Howlan will forward the report immediately to New York.

**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.**

**Improvement Jeremiads.**

SIR,—It will never do to give up so. Give up what? Why, that combination of interests and benefits to the whole Island, but Charlottetown in particular, that will (when accomplished and thrown into working efficiency) be recognized under the terms Hotel, Bathing facilities, Boating accommodation, Pierage, Park accessibility, and attractions to tourists generally. Not one of these questions has a single objector within the boundaries of the city, and if they were severally or collectively submitted to a popular vote, they would be all endorsed with a *unanimous* *contradictio*.

This being so, where's the hitch? The tight little island is not anchored more fast to the bed rock of its foundation than the people who plough and reap, and fish and trade on its surface, are riveted to the stony formation of their ideas of advancing prosperity. The grass grows under their feet; everywhere disorder prevails; and what is really everybody's business is, in this case, deemed to be nobody's. The hotel should not be a matter of jealous obstruction, but of speedy and rational co-operation. The merchant should recollect that business opportunities are created by customers, not stores. The fishing interests should learn how a sprat may catch a herring. The farmers should take the moral of the fact that grains planted are ears reaped—and the private citizen should become aware that there are a few people outside this fertile and beautiful province, though there may be a good many in it. The Herald article on these questions last week was well timed, well written, and well received. That is generally assented to by our citizens, and what on earth makes the whole thing including waterworks, drainage and sanitation hang fire, is a mystery. Citizens of Charlottetown, for once be unanimous in action as well as in the theory of improvement. Put your hands to the plough, your shoulder to the wheel, and your hearts into Charlottetown, and you will soon be crowded with

**TOURISTS**  
**Boston Markets.**

BOSTON, Sept. 9.

FISH.—There continues to be a fair lolling trade and prices are steady. Mackerel continue to arrive freely from the fleet, and fares out of pickle are selling at a shade easier prices, but this is because the proportion of No. 1 is very small. Sales of Eastern fares at \$5.50 per bbl, with bbl. Inspected lots are held at full previous rates. Sales rate at \$4 for No. 3; \$6 to \$7 for No. 2; and \$14 for No. 1. Separate lots of No. 3 command a slight advance on \$4, and No. 1 are worth from \$16 to \$18 per bbl. A fleet of 200 sail left Boothbay on Saturday for the fishing grounds, and if the mackerel should come out from the rocks, as they are liable to do at any time, the vessels would be likely to make some large hauls. Codfish are selling moderately at previous prices. We quote large dry Bank at \$3.50; and medium \$2.50; large pickle cured Bank at \$2.75 and \$3; and medium at \$2.50; large pickle cured shore at \$3.50 and \$3.75, and dry shore at \$4 per qtl. Hake are selling at \$2 per qtl. A cargo of Bay of Island herring has arrived, 700 bbls., but not disposed of at last accounts. Large new Nova Scotia split herring are nominally \$5 and \$5.25 per bbl. Smoked Herring are easier, with sales of medium scaled at 15c, and No. 1 at 10c per box. Canned Lobsters are firm at \$1.70 to \$1.75 per dozen.

POTATOES.—The market continues to be liberally supplied with Potatoes, mostly from near by sources. Sales rule principally at \$1.75 per barrel. Car stock from New York and New Hampshire range from 50 to 60 cents per bushel, as to quality.

EGGS.—The market opens with a firmer tendency, and sales of Eastern extra have been made at 18 and 18½ cents. The best marks of Island sold at 16½ and 17 cents, with Northern at 16 and 16½ cents. We quote P. E. Island at 16½ to 17 cents.

CHEESE.—The market has lost its buoyancy, and a slight reaction has set in, though holders of fine fresh stock see no reason to lower their figures much. The best New York factory is held at 8½ cents, and Vermont at 8 cents, but buyers are not disposed to offer within ½c. of these prices. Reports from the country show a slight decline, but the disposition of sellers is to hold back, and we would not be surprised to see another start next week. Exports from New York last week were 40,389 bxs. and from Montreal 41,405 boxes, a total of 81,794 boxes against 100,000 boxes the week previous.

HOW HE LIVES.—The Albert County (N. B.) Maple Leaf contains the following item:—Mrs. William Wood has our thanks for a nice mess of beans and cucumbers left at this office last week. Mrs. J. S. Fullerton, of this place, also left a basketful of beans, and Mrs. Leonora Stiles, of Hopewell Hill, sent us a lot of cranberries. Jas. W. Fullerton, of this place, also left us a basketful of potatoes and beets last Saturday.

**G. H. HASZARD,**

BROWN'S BLOCK, QUEEN SQUARE.

DOES BOOKBINDING in all its branches and at moderate prices. We do not pretend to be the only ones in the city that can do Gilt Edges, but also if you want

A HANDSOME GILT SIDE,

as well as Gilt Edge on your "Picturesque Canada," or any other kind of book, bring it to

**G. H. HASZARD.**  
Ch'town, Sept. 12 '85.

**NOTICE.**

ALL claims for labor not paid on the SHORT LINE RAILWAY, in 1883, against Macdonald, Stewart and Maxwell, will please forward orders to someone authorized to draw their money, or to the Contractors at New Glasgow.

WM. STEWART,  
New Glasgow, N. S.  
Sept. 11, 1885—sept12 5wks

**G. H. HASZARD,**  
**Printer, Bookbinder,**  
AND IMPORTER AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN

**STATIONERY, SCHOOL-BOOKS, &C.**

JUST RECEIVED, THE FOLLOWING LINES OF FASHIONABLE STATIONERY:—

The Crazy Edge Correspondent Cards, with ENVELOPES to match.

OPALESANTE CARDS, with ENVELOPES.

A Large and Beautiful Assortment of Memorandum Pocket Books

If you want something that will please in every way, call and see my stock.

THE PERFECT MUCILAGE BOTTLE. This is a real gem and will always give satisfaction.

**ENVELOPES! ENVELOPES!**

by the Box of half or quarter Thousand, in all Sizes and Qualities

**Writing and Copying Inks,**

in CARTER'S, STAFFORD & TORIAY'S are the Standard Inks and are the Best.

**WEDDING STATIONERY.**

I always keep in stock a large line of the Latest and Best Styles of Wedding Stationery, Ball Programmes and At-Home Cards, and will print at short notice all kinds of Visiting and Wedding Cards

**G. H. HASZARD,**  
BROWN'S BLOCK, QUEEN SQUARE.

Ch'town, Sept. 12, '85.

**MAGNET SOAP,**  
(WARRANTED PURE.)

THIS SOAP is made from the BEST MATERIALS, and is Superior to any similar article manufactured. For general household and family use it SURPASSES all others.

It will be to Your Interest to Try it.

**FOR SALE WHOLESALE BY**  
**FENTON T. NEWBERY.**

July 22nd, 1885—6mos

**For St. John's, Newfoundland, Gas Light Stock.**



**"COBAN,"**

WILL BE DUE HERE

**MONDAY MORNING**  
14th SEPTEMBER.

For Freight or Passage apply to

**PEAKE BROS. & CO.,**  
AGENTS.

Ch'town, Sept. 11, 1885. 2i

**NOTICE.**

TENDERS are hereby called for Lighting the Streets of the city of Charlottetown for a term of one or more years; contract to commence at the expiration of the present contract with the Gas Company.

The Council are not bound to accept the lowest or any Tender.

A. H. McPHERSON,  
City Clerk.

Mayor's Office, Sep. 10th, 1885.

**EDWARD M. ARCHIBALD,**  
Shipping and Commission Merchant,

81, 83 & 85 WATER STREET,  
**ST. JOHN'S, N. F.**  
Ample wharfage, yardage, and storage room. Consignments solicited. Liberal advances made on receipt of consignments.  
Sept. 9, '85—tl dec31

BY Auction, MONDAY, Sept. 14th, at 12 o'clock, noon, at Law Courts Building: 50 Shares (preference) in Charlottetown Gas Company, paying dividend 7½ per cent.

A. McNEILL,  
Auctioneer.

Ch'town, Sept. 9, 1885.—4i

**Queen's County Rifle Association.**

THE Annual Business Meeting of the above Association will be held at the City Court Room, on SATURDAY (to-morrow), 12th inst., at 8 p. m.

J. A. LONGWORTH,  
Secretary Q. C. R. A.  
Sept. 11th, '85—2ia

**NOTICE.**

TENDERS are hereby called for supplying the City with 100 tons of Picton or Cape Breton ROUND COAL, to be received up to MONDAY, the 14th day of September, inst., at 12 o'clock, noon. The Council do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any Tender.

A. H. McPHERSON,  
City Clerk.

**CARD.**

DR. STRICKLAND has returned to the Island and has opened an office for the practice of his profession in Newson's Block.  
Ch'town, Sept. 9, 1885.

**ST. PETER'S GIRLS' SCHOOL**

WILL BE RE-OPENED  
On Monday, 14th instant,  
AT 10 O'CLOCK.

Under charge of MISS ROSA DESBRISAY, to whom application may be made for all particulars.  
Sept. 2nd, 2wks

**PORTLAND CEMENT.**

RECEIVED per steamer Clifton:—  
50 Barrels Portland Cement.

SIMON W. CRABBE,  
Sign of the Stove, Walker's Corner,  
Ch'town, Sept. 7—4wks 2awk

**Schooner For Sale.**

The undersigned, administrator of the late Archibald McLaren, of Montague Bridge, hereby gives notice that he will sell, by Public Auction, at G. M.'s Wharf, Montague Bridge, on THURSDAY, 24th instant, the schooner

**"MINNIE MAY,"**

59 tons register, built 1st May, 1885, of the very best material.

The vessel is well found, new sails, anchors and all ships' tackle, ready for sea. Sole motive, Terms, cash.

For further particulars apply to Messrs. McLean, Martin & McDonald, Solicitors, Charlottetown.

Dated at Montague Bridge, P. E. I., this 2nd September, 1885.

WILLIAM McLAREN,  
Administrator, &c.  
Sept. 2nd—2awk 1 sale

**CHARLOTTETOWN**  
**ROLLER RINK**

WILL OPEN FOR THE SEASON  
Monday, 31st Aug.,  
AT 7.30 P. M.

Band Monday and Thursday evenings; without Band Tuesday and Friday evenings. Evening Sessions from 7.30 to 10 p. m.; Afternoon Sessions Monday and Thursday, from 3 to 5 p. m.

LIST OF PRICES:—  
Gents..... \$4.00 for 3 months.  
"..... 7.00 for 6 "  
Ladies..... 3.00 for 3 "  
"..... 5.00 for 6 "

General Admission Band Evenings, 10c; Skates, 15c.

General Admission when no Band, 10c; Skates, 10c.

Exhibition Nights, 25c.

Commutation for parties having their own Skates, 5c.

Special Rates for Families consisting of four persons on application to Managers.

Ch'town, Aug. 29—9i sat mon th

**TO LET.**

THE Top Flat of building on P. G. Fraser's Corner, now being plastered, and can be fitted up to suit for offices, &c. Apply to

L. W. GOFF.  
Ch'town, Aug. 27—1mo 2aw

**WANTS, LOST, FOUND, &c.**

TO LET—For six months from 1st Nov. a Furnished House, with use of horse and Cow. Apply at this office. sept12

TO LET—One-half of a new House, near McKinnon & McLean's Foundry. Apply to Patrick Palmer. sept12 3i pd

WANTED—Board and Lodging, with private sitting room, for a gentleman and his wife. Require at this office. sept11

LOST—A Branch. The finder will please leave it at THE EXAMINER office. sept9

FOR SALE—A piece of Land, 85 by 47, situated on Great George Street, near Post Office; building on same worth about \$500. The whole can be had for \$1350 by applying at EXAMINER office. sept9 1mo

BOARDERS—Two or three gentlemen or lady Boarders may find comfortable accommodation by applying to Mrs. William Kennedy, Brick House, Hillsborough Park. sept9 4i

WANTED—A young man as Clerk in Boot Store—Dorsey, Goff & Co. sept5

WANTED—A female Servant, able to make herself generally useful; she must know how to cook and can well recommended. Address: "St. Dunstan's College." sept4 2wks

TO LET—A House in King Street. Apply to William Dodd. sept2 4i

WANTED—A Boy, about 14 years of age, as a Clerk in a general store; must be well recommended. Apply at THE EXAMINER office. sept31 4i

WANTED.—A servant for general household work in a small family. No washing. [aug 31]

MISS STEWART, having spent some time under the musical tuition of one of the best German masters in the old country, is now prepared to take a limited number of advanced pupils. For the present she may be seen at Dr. Johnson's, Kent Street. aug24 3i pd

BOARDERS can be comfortably accommodated in a private family, with parlour, dining and bedrooms; situation healthy; terms moderate. Apply at THE EXAMINER office. aug25

FOR SALE.—A two-wheeled English Dog Cart, in good order; a bargain; or would exchange for a Phaeton. Apply to Mr. Chestnut, Bank of Nova Scotia. aug24 3i pd

WANTED—Immediately a Cook and Housemaid. Good reference required. Apply at THE EXAMINER OFFICE. aug24

ROOMS TO LET—suitable for offices or Sample Rooms. Enquire of W. R. Boreham, Grafton Street. aug18 4i

HOUSE TO LET—Pleasantly situated on Prince Street, containing eight rooms; rent moderate. Apply to Peake Bros. & Co. july9 4i

TO LET—The top flat of store at P. G. Fraser's Corner. Apply to Dorsey, Goff & Co. jun 24

TO LET—The Dry Good Store on Queen Street, lately occupied by Mr. James Stewart. Apply to M. Stewart. sept 2i

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE WEEKLY EXAMINER. The latest local and foreign news can always be found therein.